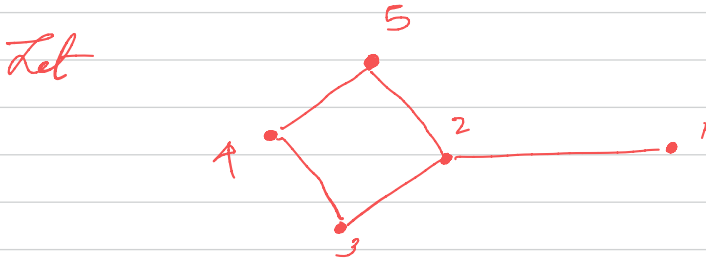


$$(1-x)(1-y) = 1 - y - x + xy \quad \text{---} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$\approx -y - x + xy$$

$$H = H_A + H_B$$

$$H_A = A \sum_{i \in V} x_i + B \sum_{(u,v) \in E} (1-x_u)(1-x_v)$$



$$H = A [x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5]$$

$$+ B [(1-x_1)(1-x_2) + (1-x_2)(1-x_3)$$

$$+ (1-x_3)(1-x_4) + (1-x_4)(1-x_5)]$$

using $\textcircled{1}$

$$H = A [x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_5]$$

$$+ B [-x_3 - x_4 + x_3 x_4 - x_1 - x_2 + x_1 x_2$$

$$- \dots]$$

$$= x_1 [A - B] + x_2 [A - 2 \cdot B] + \dots$$

$$+ B \cdot x_1 x_2 + B \cdot x_2 x_3 + \dots$$