

```
arham@kali: ~/Desktop
File Actions Edit View Help
(arham@kali)~$ echo helloworld
helloworld

(arham@kali)~$ ls
2023-10-12-ZAP-Report-  Downloads  Templates  creds.txt  hint1.html  index.html  message.txt
2023-10-12-ZAP-Report-.html  Music      Videos    flag.txt   hint2.html  logs.txt    my_synced_data
Desktop                Pictures    access_keys.txt  game.txt   hint3.html  md5sums.txt pdf_efax_message_3537462.zip
Documents              Public      authenticated_users.png  hash.txt   hint4.html  md5sums.txt  robots.txt

(arham@kali)~$ cd Desktop
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ touch file1
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ touch file2
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ cp file1 file2
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ cp file1 file2 OS LAB
cp: target 'LAB': No such file or directory
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ cp file1 file2 dir OS LAB
cp: target 'LAB': No such file or directory
```

Used echo to print hello world.

Ls to see the files in the directory.

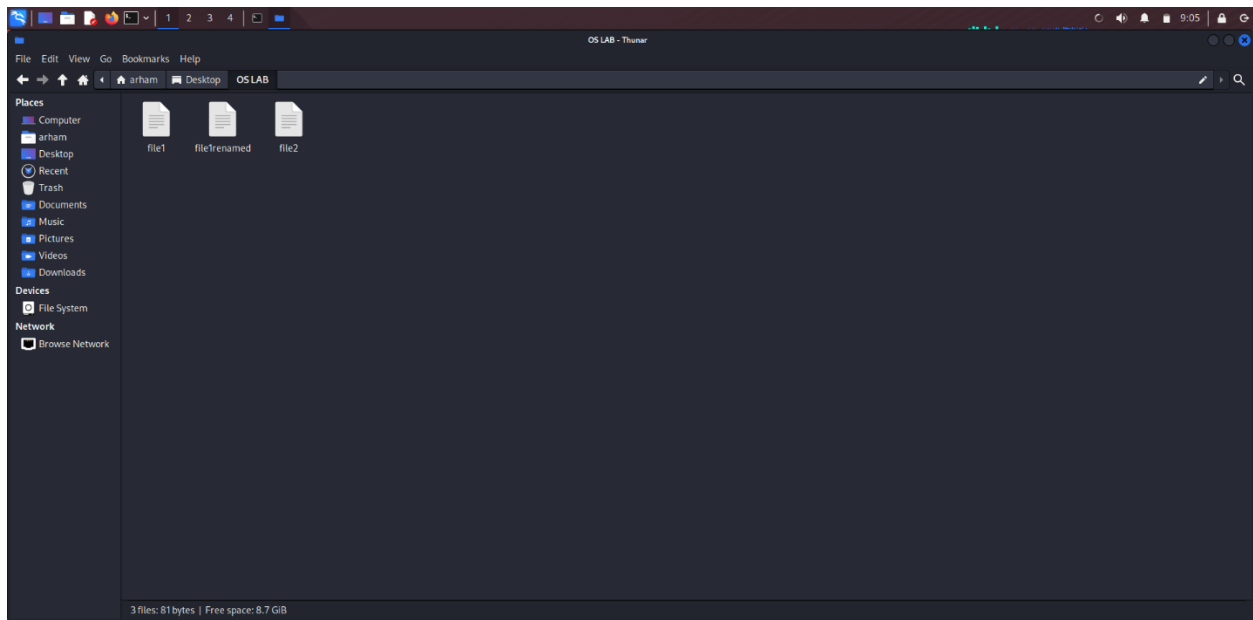
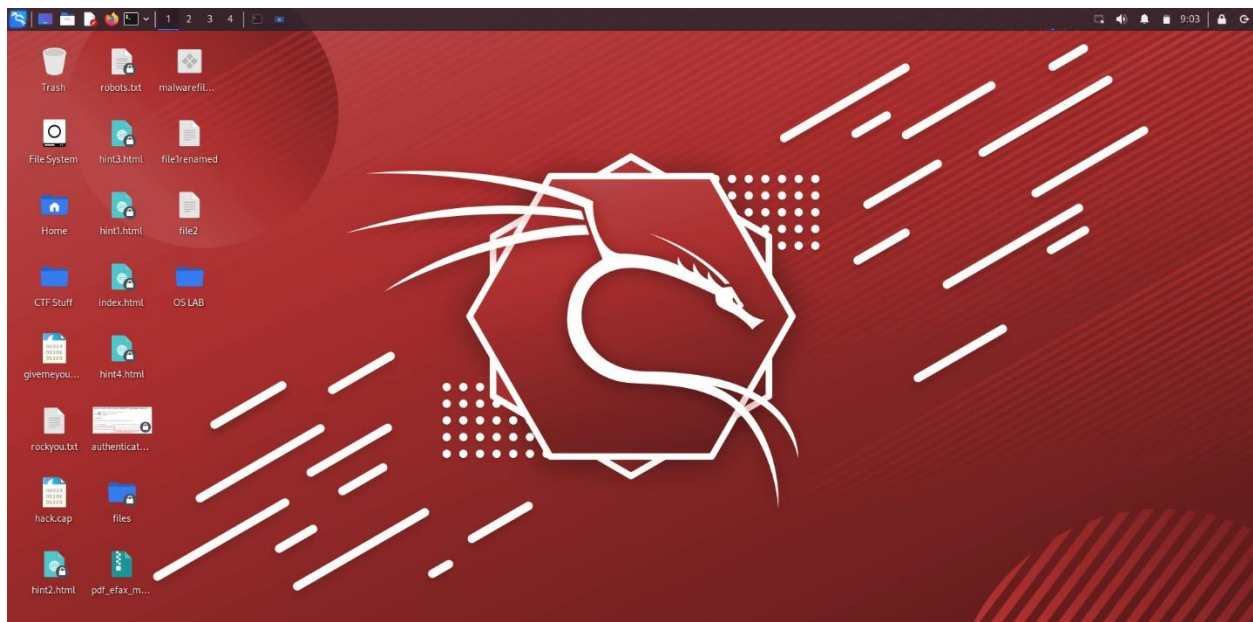
Cd to go in a directory.

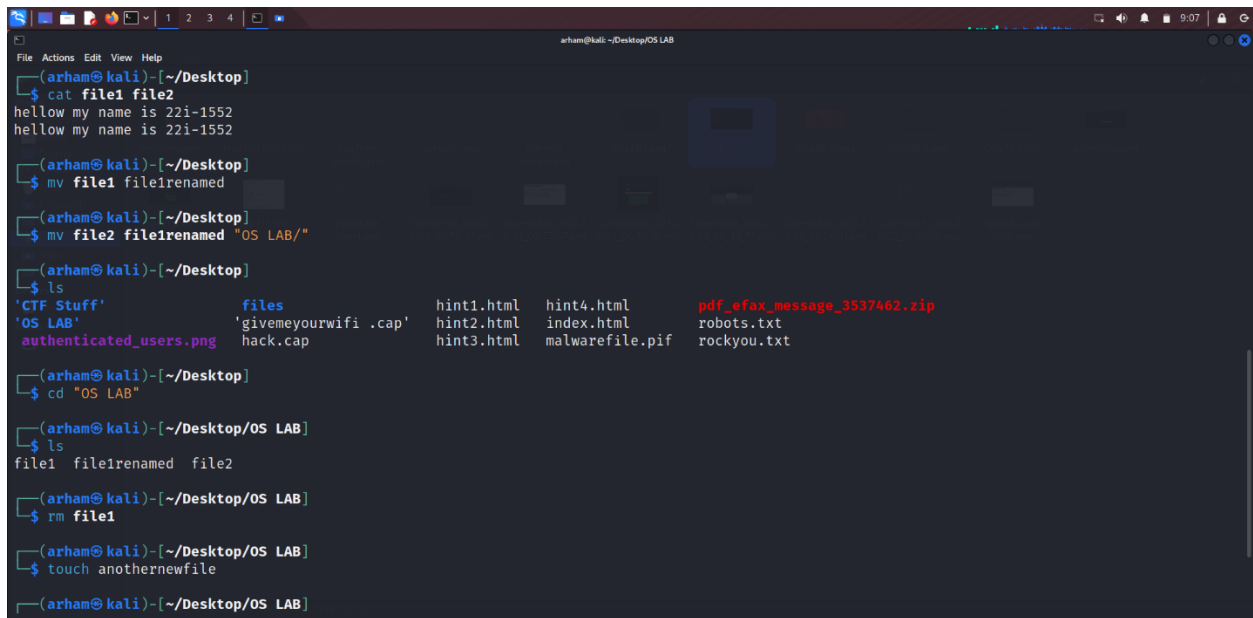
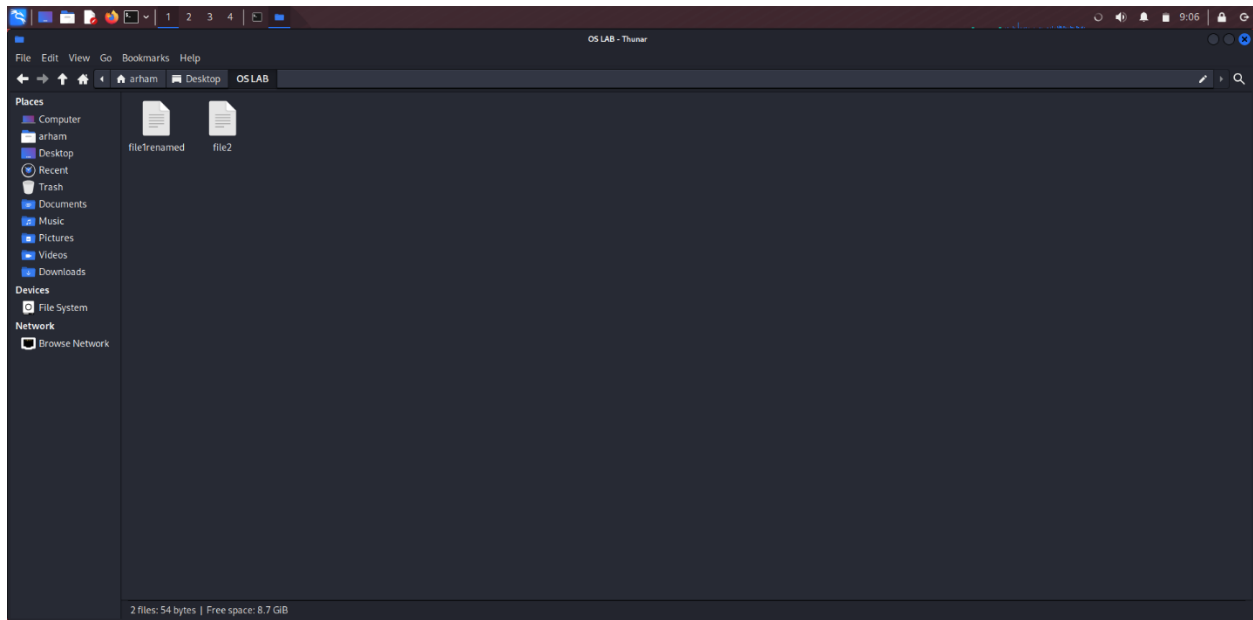
Touch to create file.

Cp to copy contents of file1 to file2.

```
arham@kali: ~/Desktop
File Actions Edit View Help
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ touch file1
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ touch file2
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ cp file1 file2
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ cp file1 file2 OS LAB
cp: target 'LAB': No such file or directory
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ cp file1 file2 dir OS LAB
cp: target 'LAB': No such file or directory
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ cp file1 file2 dir
cp: target 'dir': No such file or directory
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$ cp file1 "OS LAB/"
(arham@kali)~/Desktop$
```

22i-1552 Syed Arham Ahmed





```
arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB
File Actions Edit View Help
$ mv file2 file1renamed "OS LAB/"

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop]
$ ls
'CTF Stuff'      files          hint1.html    hint4.html    pdf_efax_message_3537462.zip
'OS LAB'         'givemeyourwifi .cap' hint2.html    index.html    robots.txt
authenticated_users.png hack.cap       hint3.html    malwarefile.pif  rockyou.txt

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop]
$ cd "OS LAB"

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ ls
file1 file1renamed file2

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ rm file1

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ touch anothernewfile

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ pwd
/home/arham/Desktop/OS LAB

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ date
Mon Jan 29 09:07:10 PKT 2024

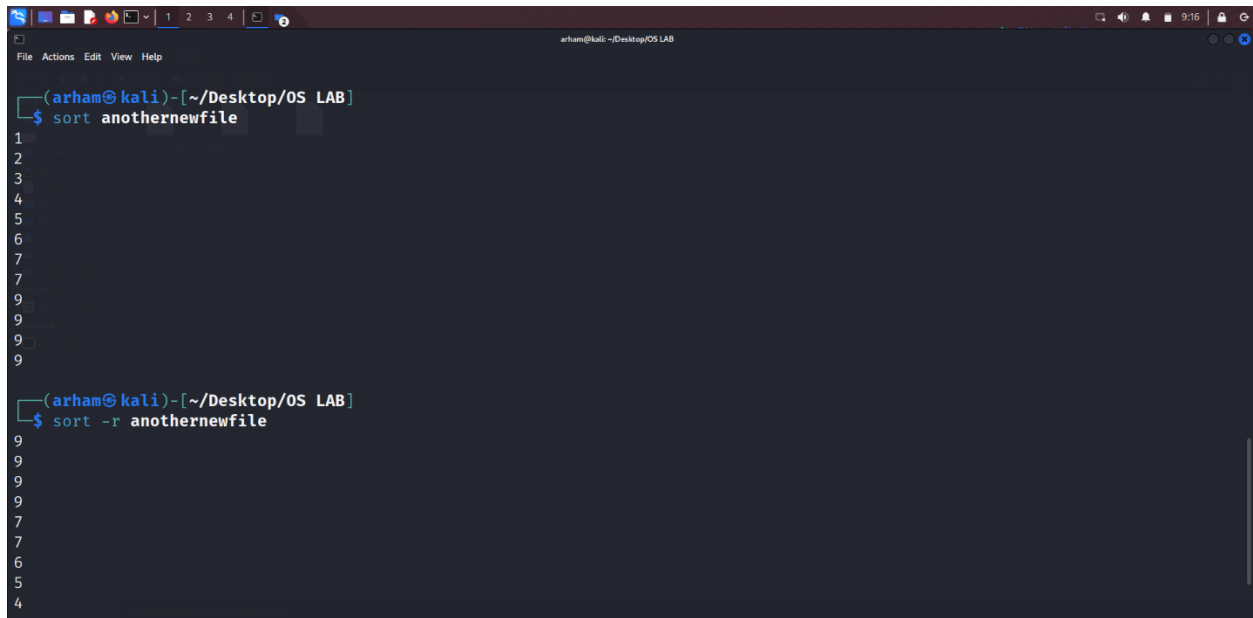
(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```

```
arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB
File Actions Edit View Help
$ head anothernewfile
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
7
9
9

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ tail anothernewfile
3
4
5
6
7
7
9
9
9
9

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```

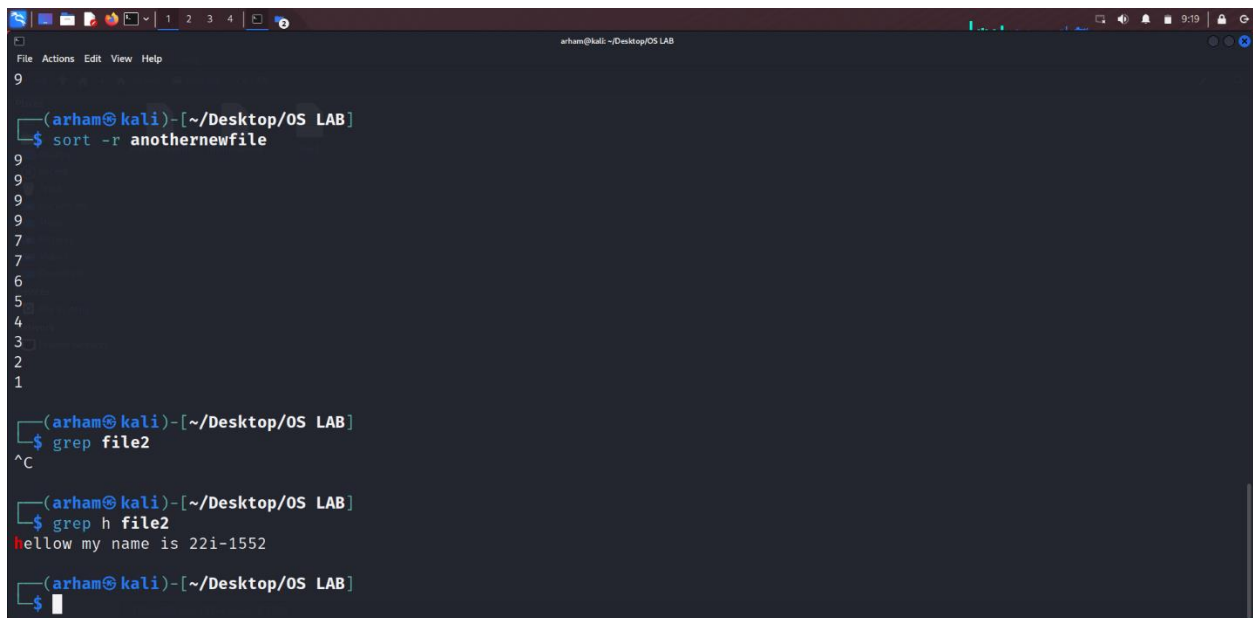
Head and last prints file contents in ascending and descending order.



```
(arham@kali)~[/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ sort anothernewfile
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
7
9
9
9
9

(arham@kali)~[/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ sort -r anothernewfile
9
9
9
9
9
7
7
6
5
4
```

Sort's the file contents



```
(arham@kali)~[/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ sort -r anothernewfile
9
9
9
9
9
7
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

(arham@kali)~[/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ grep file2
^C

(arham@kali)~[/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ grep h file2
hellow my name is 22i-1552

(arham@kali)~[/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```

Grep finds a particular letter or word in the file.

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```
arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB
File Actions Edit View Help
9
(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ sort -r anothernewfile
9
9
9
9
7
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ grep file2
^C

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ grep h file2
hellow my name is 22i-1552

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```

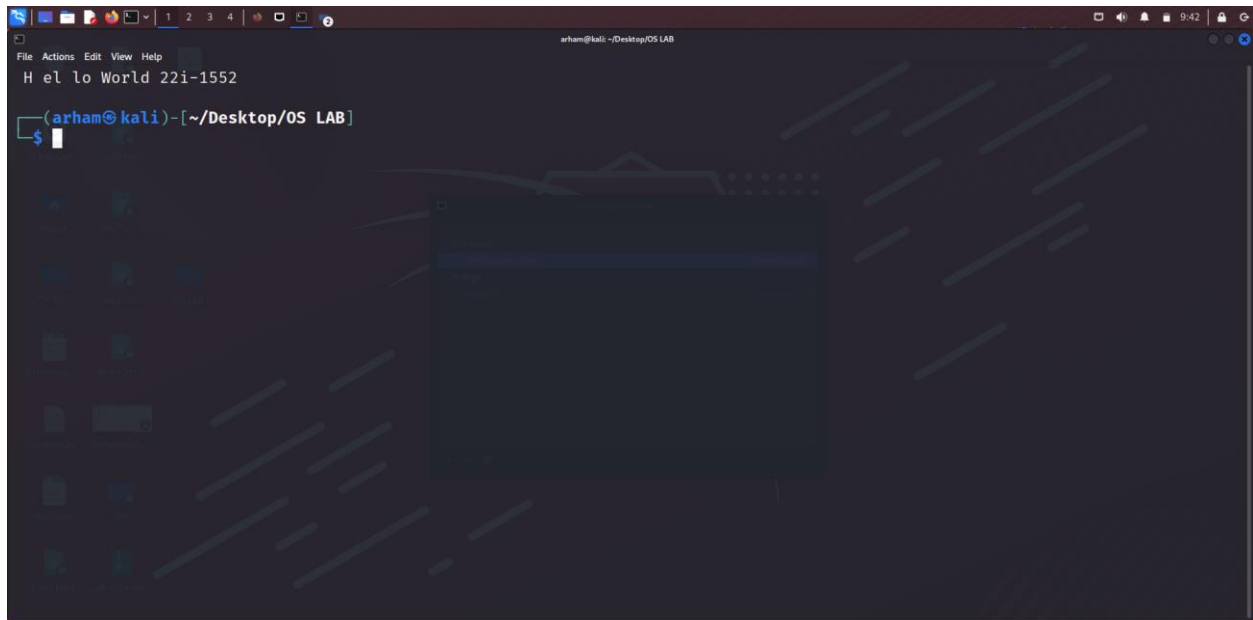
```
arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB
File Actions Edit View Help
9
(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ sort -r anothernewfile
9
9
9
9
7
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ grep file2
^C

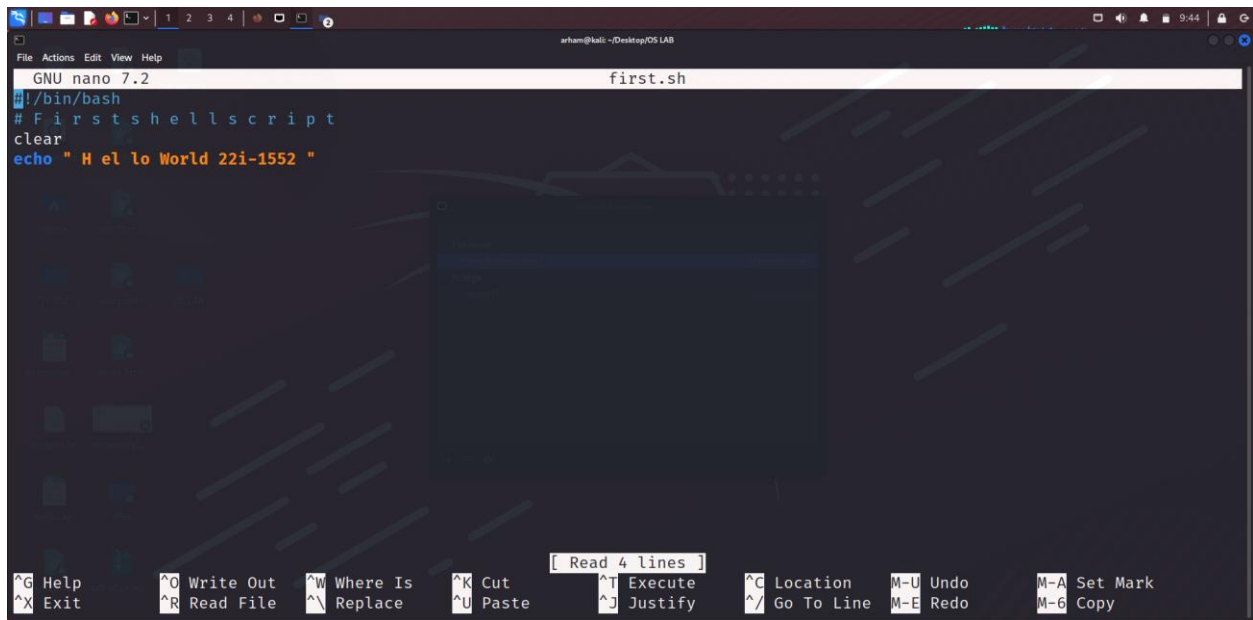
(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ grep h file2
hellow my name is 22i-1552

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```

22i-1552 Syed Arham Ahmed



A terminal window titled "arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB" with a menu bar (File, Actions, Edit, View, Help) and a toolbar. The terminal output shows "H e l l o World 22i-1552" and a shell prompt "(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB] \$". The background features a dark theme with a faint, stylized graphic of a city skyline and rain.



A terminal window titled "arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB" showing the GNU nano 7.2 text editor editing a file named "first.sh". The editor's menu bar includes File, Actions, Edit, View, and Help. The content of the file is as follows:

```
#!/bin/bash
# First shell script
clear
echo " H e l l o World 22i-1552 "
```

The bottom of the window displays a status bar with various keyboard shortcuts: ^G Help, ^O Write Out, ^W Where Is, ^K Cut, ^J Execute, ^C Location, ^_ Go To Line, M-U Undo, M-A Set Mark, ^X Exit, ^R Read File, ^N Replace, ^U Paste, ^I Justify, M-E Redo, and M-6 Copy. A small status indicator "[Read 4 lines]" is also present.

```
arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB
File Actions Edit View Help
H e l l o  a r h a m
e Today i s Mon Jan 29 09:56:13 PKT 2024
Number o f l i n e s , t o t a l w o r d s a n d c h a r a c t e r s :
Calendar
January 2024
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
  1  2  3  4  5  6
 7  8  9 10 11 12 13
14 15 16 17 18 19 20
21 22 23 24 25 26 27
28 29 30 31

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```

```
arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB
File Actions Edit View Help
$ ./third.sh
welcome to the 3rd file
./third.sh: 2: name: not found

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ ./third.sh
welcome to the 3rd file
./third.sh: 2: name: not found

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ nano third.sh

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ chmod +x third.sh

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ ./third.sh
welcome to the 3rd file
Arham
/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games

(arham@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```



```
File Actions Edit View Help
arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB
Mr. 22i-1552
Arham
/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ nano third.sh

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ nano third.sh

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ chmod +x third.sh

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ ./third.sh 22i-1552
welcome to the 3rd file
Mr. 22i-1552
Arham
/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games
/home/arham

1
./third.sh
43323

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
arham@kali: ~/Desktop/OS LAB

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ ./temp.sh
Argument:
./temp.sh: 3: shift: can't shift that many

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ chmod +x temp.sh

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ ./temp.sh
Argument:
./temp.sh: 3: shift: can't shift that many

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ ./temp.sh 1552
Argument: 1552
Argument:
./temp.sh: 5: shift: can't shift that many

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$ ./temp.sh 155 t6t t
Argument: 155
Argument: t6t
Argument: t

(arham@kali)~[~/Desktop/OS LAB]
$
```

The above are related to bash scripting, in which we wrote our commands in the file, and then when we run the file, the commands execute one by one, saves us time when we need a particular sequence of commands to execute at once.