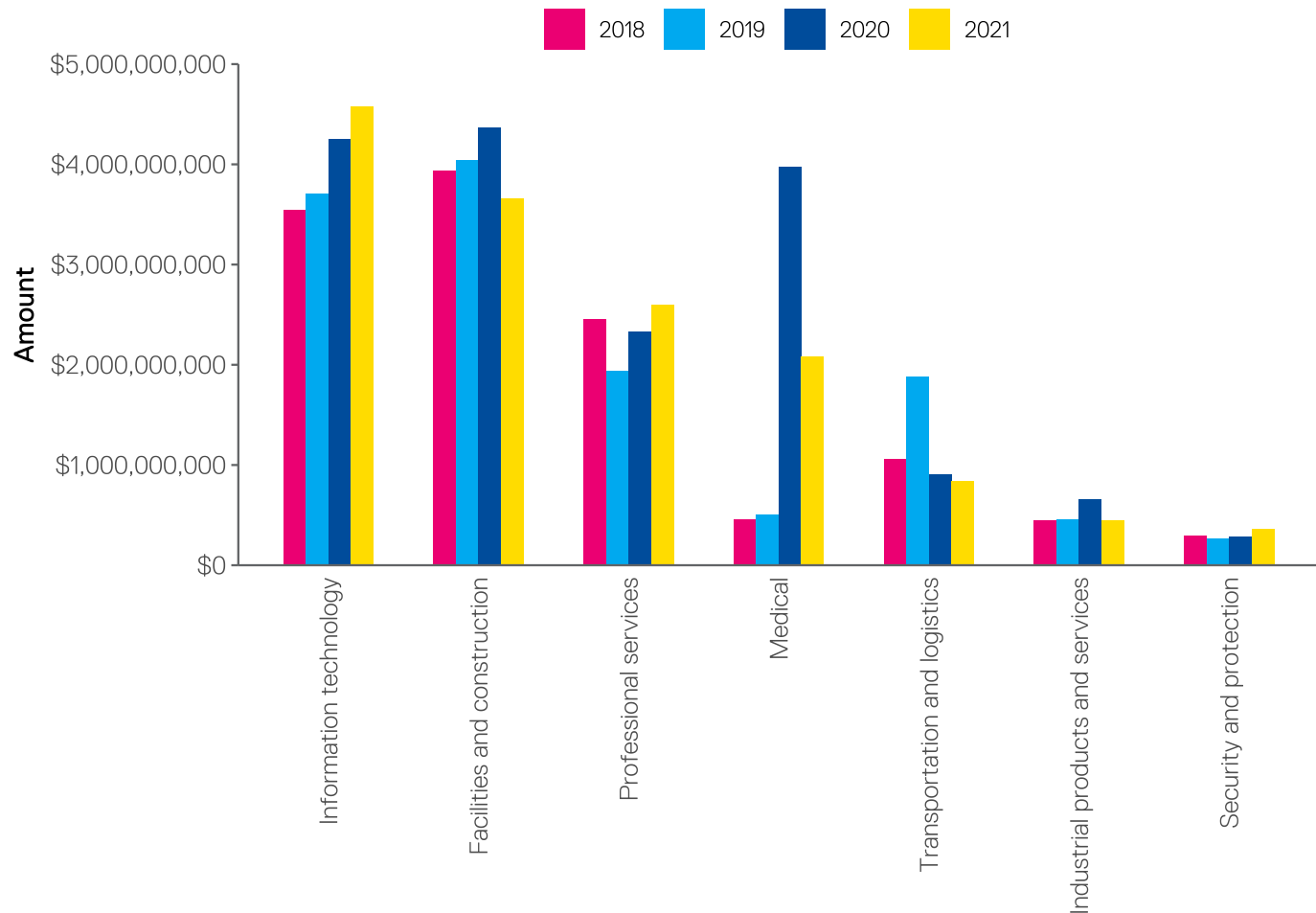


Figure 5

Government of Canada Contract Expenditures



Source: Public Services and Procurement Canada, vendor categorization from Clarke & Boots (2022)