

Frequency



At least a few times a week



A few times a month



A few times a year

Information about the news or current events that you immediately suspect to be false

2024

32%

23%

20%

2022

32%

24%

19%

2019

32%

24%

16%

Information about the news or current events that you believe to be true and later find out is false

2024

17%

21%

29%

2022

16%

21%

30%

Hate speech that deliberately promotes hatred against an identifiable group

2024

23%

18%

22%

2022

22%

20%

23%

2019

23%

24%

23%

Promotion or encouragement of physical violence

2024

16%

15%

18%

2022

15%

15%

21%

2019

26%

24%

22%

Identity fraud or impersonation

2024

20%

18%

20%

2022

19%

17%

23%