



# SMART SPROUT

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**Document Title:** Deliverable 3

**Team Name:** Smart Sprout

**Project Name:** Smart Home-Garden System





**Group Number:** Group 9

**Team Member & Student ID:**

- |                          |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|
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Name	Student Id	Github Id	Signature	Efforts
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Birava Prajapati	n01579924	BiravaPrajapati9924		100%
Darshankumar Prajapati	n01574247	DarshanPrajapati4247		100%
Zeel Patel	n01526282	ZeelPatel6282		100%

- **GitHub Repo Link:** <https://github.com/DarshanPrajapati4247/SmartHomeGardenSys>

Database for login

🏠 > users > SpFB1NWstjY4a...

More in Google Cloud

(default)

users

SpFB1NWstjY4agsArhAb1cnFAAs2

+ Start collection

feedbacks

users >

+ Add document

3zKjWHlNo8cTaRpCjiPXFU...

MV1AbmhwDhfmABHoKKJnLM...

SpFB1NWstjY4agsArhAb1c... >

jBmEEj6tf8U1iLlAgBKZmB...

wINPh5qLcnMSfMqqq8GoZe...

yxDbTGKbSNhVXQTl13FzRp...

+ Start collection

+ Add field

confirmPassword: "Admin101"

email: "aaa@bbb.com"

name: "haki"

password: "Admin101"

phoneNumber: "4374589999"

Authentication

Users Sign-in method Templates Usage Settings Extensions

🔍 Search by email address, phone number, or user UID

Add user ↻ ⋮

Identifier	Providers	Created ↓	Signed In	User UID
aaa@bbb.com	📧	Nov 5, 2024	Nov 5, 2024	SpFB1NWstjY4agsArhAb1cnFA...
prachi321@gmail.com	📧	Nov 5, 2024	Nov 5, 2024	wINPh5qLcnMSfMqqq8GoZev...

Rows per page: 50 1 - 2 of 2 < >

### **Sprint 3: Work done by all the members.**

**Zeel Patel:** I have successfully completed several tasks in my project. First, I integrated Firestore to store user details such as name, email, phone, and password. I also developed the feedback functionality, which displays user information and saves feedback (including description, rating, and device model) to Firestore. Additionally, I began the integration of Google Sign-In to streamline user authentication. On the login screen, I added the "Remember Me" feature, validated the email format, and set constraints for the password length. Throughout these tasks, I conducted thorough testing to ensure smooth user experience and proper data handling.

**Darshan Prajapati:** I have mainly worked on the search and diagnosis screens, which I designed. For now, functionality has not been added. Also, I worked on the feedback screen and its functionality with Zeel.

**Birava Prajapati:** I have worked on the profile screen UI and settings screen functionalities. I added features to the app's settings screen. There's now an option to enable or disable notifications, which saves the preference even if the app is closed or restarted. I also added a "Log Out" button that clears session data and sends the user back to the login screen. A "Feedback" option is included in the UI. I added a footer that shows the app's version number. The settings screen now includes options for Dark Mode and notification preferences, which are saved using SharedPreferences so they stay the same after the app restarts or the device reboots.

**Aditi Patel:** I have implemented the UI and functionality for both the Home and Sensor Data screens. The Home screen features a button that takes users to the search screen, where they can add a plant. In the future, this button's functionality will evolve to allow users to add tasks. For the Sensor Data screen, I've added hard-coded values in the fragment, which are sent to the real-time database and stored. These values are then fetched and displayed, updating the progress bar and TextView. Eventually, this will be upgraded to pull live data from actual sensors. I've integrated the real-time database for this feature.

## **Sprint Goals**

The goal of this sprint is to complete core functionalities, database integrations, UI designs, and settings required in Deliverable 3, ensuring full compliance with project standards. This includes:

### **1. UI Design Completion:**

- Finalize the UI design for **all screens** (Home, Add Plant, Login, Registration, Feedback, Settings, Sensor Data).
- Ensure each screen follows a consistent design language and aligns with UX best practices for intuitive navigation and usability.

### **2. User Authentication and Navigation:**

- Implement **Google Login and Sign Up** functionality, allowing users to register or log in using their Gmail credentials, with secure data handling.
- Create the **“Add Plant” button** on the Home screen, with navigation to the Search screen for plant selection. Validate button responsiveness and navigation as per user flow requirements.

### **3. Settings Screen Functionality:**

- Develop and complete the **Settings screen** with essential options including:
  - **Theme selection:** Allow users to switch between Dark, Light, and System themes, with preferences stored in SharedPreferences and retained across app restarts.
  - **Notification settings:** Enable toggle to turn notifications on or off.
  - **Logout functionality:** Provide a clear logout option for users.
  - **Feedback option:** Ensure space and UI elements are in place for future functionality.

### **4. Sensor Data Transmission:**

- Integrate Firebase real-time database for **sensor data management**, including moisture, sunlight, and temperature readings. Transmit hardcoded values for now to demonstrate the data pipeline.
- Verify and document data transfer from the app to Firebase and back, preparing for dynamic sensor data in future sprints.

### **5. Runtime Permissions for Notifications:**

- Implement Android 13 **runtime permissions for notifications**. Provide users with a notification prompt, directing them to settings if permissions are denied.
- Include utility methods to manage permission requests, ensuring app compliance with Android standards.

## Tasks and Stories:

SmartSprout

All Sprints Main Table Active Sprint

New task Search Person Filter Sort Hide / 2 Group by / 1

**Sprint 3 - Complete Functional SmartSprout Application with Full UI/UX and Core Features**

Task	Owner	Status	Start Date	End Date	Priority	Size	Epic
As a user, I want to be able to register, log in, and authenticate using my email or Gmail, so that I can access the...	ZN	Done	Oct 24	Nov 3	Critical	X - Large	Complete Functional...
<b>Subitem</b>	<b>Owner</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Start Date</b>	<b>End Date</b>	<b>Priority</b>	<b>Size</b>	
Remove the Selection Screen	ZN	Done	Oct 24	Nov 3	High	Medium	
Implement email-based login with input validation (email and password fields).	ZN	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	High	Small	
Implement registration screen with input validation (name, email, phone number, password, confirm password).	ZN AP	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	High	Small	
Integrate Gmail authentication using Firebase Auth for Gmail login.	ZN	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	Critical	Large	
Implement the "Remember Me" checkbox and ensure credentials aren't stored locally.	ZN	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	Critical	Large	
Test and verify login functionality with the provided credentials (aaa@bbb.com, Admin101!).	ZN	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	High	Small	
Take screenshots of the user account in the database and share them in the final document.	ZN	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	High	Small	
As a user, I want to submit feedback using a rating system and provide comments, so that the app can gather...	ZN DP	Done	Oct 24	Nov 3	Critical	X - Large	Complete Functional...
<b>Subitem</b>	<b>Owner</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Start Date</b>	<b>End Date</b>	<b>Priority</b>	<b>Size</b>	
Design the Customer Feedback Screen with fields for name, email, phone number, comment, and star rating.	ZN DP	Done	Oct 24	Nov 3	High	Medium	
Implement star/emoji rating functionality.	ZN	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	High	Large	
Programmatically capture the device model and store it along with the feedback.	ZN DP	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	Critical	Medium	
Connect the feedback form to the cloud database and ensure data is stored correctly.	ZN	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	Critical	X - Large	
Test the form and database functionality, and capture a screenshot showing feedback stored in the cloud.	DP	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	Critical	Medium	
Document the feedback flow and include in the final deliverable.	DP	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	High	Small	
As a user, I want a clean and intuitive UI for all the main screens of the SmartSprout application so that I can ea...	DP	Done	Oct 24	Nov 3	High	Medium	Complete Functional...
<b>Subitem</b>	<b>Owner</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Start Date</b>	<b>End Date</b>	<b>Priority</b>	<b>Size</b>	
Design the Profile Screen.	DP	Done	Oct 24	Nov 3	Critical	Large	
Design the Home Screen as the landing page after a successful login.	AP	Done	Oct 25	Nov 3	Critical	Large	

Task	Owner	Status
As a user, I want to be able to register, log in, and authenticate using my email or Gmail, so that I can access the ... 7	ZN	Done
<b>Subitem</b>	<b>Owner</b>	<b>Status</b>
Remove the Selection Screen	ZN	Done
Implement email-based login with input validation (email and password fields).	ZN	Done
Implement registration screen with input validation (name, email, phone number, password, confirm password).	ZN AP	Done
Integrate Gmail authentication using Firebase Auth for Gmail login.	ZN	Done
Implement the "Remember Me" checkbox and ensure credentials aren't stored locally.	ZN	Done
Test and verify login functionality with the provided credentials (aaa@bbb.com, Admin101!).	ZN	Done
Take screenshots of the user account in the database and share them in the final document.	ZN	Done

Task	Owner	Status
As a user, I want to submit feedback using a rating system and provide comments, so that the app can gather us... 6	ZN DP	Done
<b>Subitem</b>	<b>Owner</b>	<b>Status</b>
Design the Customer Feedback Screen with fields for name, email, phone number, comment, and star rating.	ZN DP	Done
Implement star/emoji rating functionality.	ZN	Done
Programmatically capture the device model and store it along with the feedback.	DP ZN	Done
Connect the feedback form to the cloud database and ensure data is stored correctly.	ZN	Done
Test the form and database functionality, and capture a screenshot showing feedback stored in the cloud.	DP	Done
Document the feedback flow and include in the final deliverable.	DP	Done

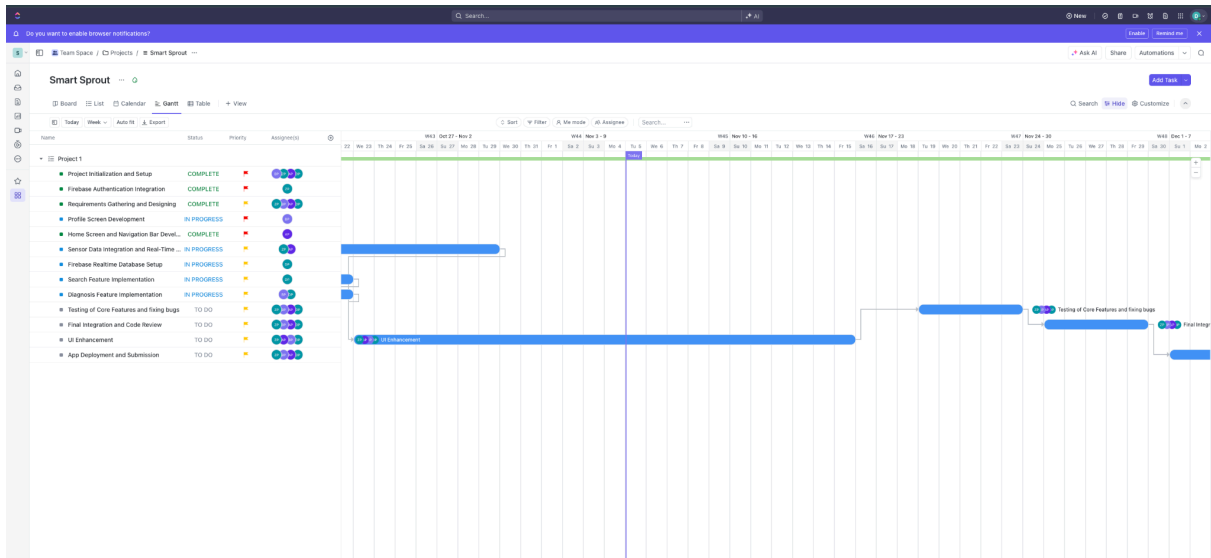
<input type="checkbox"/>	▼ As a user, I want a clean and intuitive UI for all the main screens of the SmartSprout application so that I can easi...			6			Done
<input type="checkbox"/>	Subitem					Owner	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	Design the Profile Screen.					Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Design the Home Screen as the landing page after a successful login.					Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Design the Diagnose Screen where users can upload or take a picture of their plant to diagnose any issues.					Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Design the Sensor Screen where users can view real-time sensor data from their Smart Garden (e.g., moisture lev...					Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Design the Search Screen where users can search for plants or gardening tips.					Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ensure consistent colors, fonts, and design elements across all five screens.					Done	

<input type="checkbox"/>	▼ As a user, I want to configure my app settings so that I can personalize my experience and manage my preferen... 5				BP	Done
<input type="checkbox"/>	Subitem				Owner	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implement Enable Notifications functionality and ensure persistence across sessions.			BP	Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implement Log Out functionality, clearing session data and redirecting to the login screen.			BP	Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Test and verify functionalities for consistent performance.			BP	Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Add Feedback Option UI to the settings screen (without functionality).			BP	Done	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Add the footer indicating the version info of the application.			BP	Done	

<input type="checkbox"/>	▼ As a user, I want the app to retrieve and display key sensor data (moisture, sunlight, and temperature) in real-tim...	5			Done
<input type="checkbox"/>	Subitem			Owner	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	Set up functionality to fetch sensor data (moisture, sunlight, temperature) from the database.				Done
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implement the Firebase real-time database integration to send fetched sensor data.				Done
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hardcode sample readings for moisture, sunlight, and temperature as placeholders for testing.				Done
<input type="checkbox"/>	Verify that sensor data is accurately transmitted to Firebase in real-time.				Done
<input type="checkbox"/>	Document the sensor data workflow, including screenshots showing the data in the Firebase database.				Done



## Gantt Chart



## Daily Standup

Oct 24, 2024

	What did I do yesterday?	What will I do today?	Any Blockers?
Darshan Prajapati	Create the user stories.	Build the sprint dashboard and assigning tasks.	None
Birava Prajapati	Implemented the back pressed functionality in settings screen.	Will implemente the functionalities in settings screen.	None
Aditi Patel	Was trying to open Android studio	Will add runtime implementation according to MVVM model	Was having error for opening android studio
Zeel Patel	Research on working with firestore database	Create firestore database	None

Oct 30, 2024

	What did I do yesterday?	What will I do today?	Any Blockers?
Darshan Prajapati	Research on google sign in implementation.	Design the search screen fragment.	None.
Birava Prajapati	Implemented the some functionality to settings screen.	Design the ui of profile screen.	None
Aditi Patel	Added Sensor screen UI and hardcoded values	Will add a button that navigates to the search screen	no blockers yet
Zeel Patel	Add sign in gmail provider in firebase authentication	Reemove selection screen and addedGmail functionality	no blockers yet

Nov 4, 2024

	What did I do yesterday?	What will I do today?	Any Blockers?
Darshan Prajapati	Helping team members for resolving errors.	Test and review the code for merging in the main branch.	None.
Birava Prajapati	Implemented the notification and theme functionality.	Will try to enhance the ui of profile screen.	None.
Aditi Patel	Added the button theme	I will add realtime database to fetch data on the senor screen.	Pull issue.
Zeel Patel	Design the layout of feedback screen in figma	Test the screens of login and registration	Google declared some method depricated which I used for sign in with gmail

## Design Principles

### MVVM Architecture Explanation

- **Model:** The `Model` layer is responsible for handling the data logic of the application. It includes data classes and repositories, which fetch data from the Firebase real-time database or other data sources. This layer is represented by the `data` folder, where the `model` and `repository` subfolders reside.
  - **Model Classes:** `Feedback`, `Plant`, `SensorData`, `User`, and `WeatherResponse` define the data structure for different entities.
  - **Repository Classes:** `FirebaseRepository`, `ProfileRepository`, and `WeatherRepository` manage data operations, providing a single source of truth and ensuring data consistency across the application.
- **ViewModel:** The `ViewModel` layer acts as a bridge between the Model and the View. It exposes data from the Model to the View in a lifecycle-aware manner, preventing memory leaks and ensuring data persists during configuration changes. Each feature has a dedicated ViewModel class under the `viewmodels` folder.
  - **Example ViewModels:** `AuthViewModel`, `FeedbackViewModel`, `NavigationViewModel`, `NotificationViewModel`, `PlantViewModel`, `SensorViewModel`, `SessionViewModel`, `ThemeViewModel`, and `WeatherViewModel` handle data for their respective views and provide necessary logic for user interactions.
- **View (UI):** The `View` layer is responsible for displaying the data to the user and capturing user interactions. In Android, it consists of `Activities` and `Fragments` that display UI elements.
  - **Activities and Fragments:** The `HomeFragment`, `ProfileFragment`, `SearchFragment`, and others represent different screens of the application. Activities such as `LoginActivity` and `SettingsActivity` handle user login and settings options, while fragments provide a modular UI structure.

### SmartSprout Project Directory Structure

Below is the directory structure of the SmartSprout project, highlighting the organization of the MVVM components

```

SmartHomeGarden
|
|— manifests
|
|— java
|   └─ ca.smartsprout.it.smart.smarthomegarden
|       └─ data
|           └─ model
|               └─ Feedback
|               └─ Plant
|               └─ SensorData
|               └─ User
|               └─ WeatherResponse
|               └─ repository
|                   └─ FirebaseRepository
|                   └─ ProfileRepository
|                   └─ WeatherRepository
|                   └─ WeatherService
|       └─ ui
|           └─ adapter
|               └─ PlantAdapter
|           └─ fragments
|               └─ DiagnoseFragment
|               └─ HomeFragment
|               └─ ProfileFragment
|               └─ SearchFragment
|               └─ SensorFragment
|               └─ BaseActivity
|               └─ FeedbackActivity
|               └─ LoginActivity
|               └─ RegistrationActivity
|               └─ SettingsActivity
|               └─ SplashActivity
|       └─ utils
|           └─ Constants
|           └─ Util
|— viewmodels
|   └─ AuthViewModel
|   └─ FeedbackViewModel
|   └─ NavigationViewModel
|   └─ NotificationViewModel
|   └─ PlantViewModel
|   └─ SensorViewModel
|   └─ SessionViewModel
|   └─ ThemeViewModel
|   └─ WeatherViewModel

```

## Advantages of MVVM in SmartSprout

1. **Separation of Concerns:** Each component in the MVVM architecture is responsible for a specific role, making the codebase easier to maintain and extend.
2. **Testability:** ViewModels can be tested independently from the Views, allowing for effective unit testing.
3. **Lifecycle Awareness:** By leveraging ViewModel and LiveData (if used), data survives configuration changes (e.g., screen rotations), improving user experience and app stability.
4. **Scalability:** MVVM architecture provides a scalable structure for adding new features, as each ViewModel, Model, and View can be developed independently.

This directory structure and architecture ensure a clean and modular design, making SmartSprout robust and ready for future enhancements.

## Work Progress

Since Deliverable 2, significant advancements have been made in the Smart Sprout project. All screen UIs have been developed, providing a seamless user experience across the app. The functionality within the Home fragment has been enhanced to improve navigation and user interaction. Notifications have been integrated, ensuring users are promptly alerted to relevant updates. Sensor data is now being successfully stored in the database, laying the foundation for future real-time updates from actual sensors. Additionally, user registration functionality has been added to the database, allowing for user-specific data storage. The settings screen has been completed, giving users control over app preferences and a dark theme has been implemented for improved accessibility and aesthetics. These improvements align with the objectives of Deliverable 3 and contribute to the overall functionality and user experience of the Smart Sprout app.

## Runtime permission implemented.

– We have implemented location runtime permission and notification runtime permission.

- **Location runtime permission:** // This will take the user permission for accessing the location as we have integrated weather api.

```
private final ActivityResultLauncher<String[]> requestPermissionLauncher =
    registerForActivityResult(new ActivityResultContracts.RequestMultiplePermissions(),
    result -> {
        Boolean fineLocationGranted =
        result.getDefault(Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION, false);
        Boolean coarseLocationGranted =
        result.getDefault(Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION, false);

        if (fineLocationGranted != null && fineLocationGranted) {
            fetchWeatherData();
            Snackbar.make(requireView(), R.string.location_permission_granted,
            Snackbar.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        } else if (coarseLocationGranted != null && coarseLocationGranted) {
            fetchWeatherData();
            Snackbar.make(requireView(), R.string.location_permission_granted,
            Snackbar.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        } else {
            handlePermissionDenied();
        }
    });
```

- **Notification runtime permission:** // This runtime permission setup ensures that the app requests notification permissions from the user when needed, particularly for Android 13 (API level TIRAMISU) and above, as required for managing notifications.

```
private ActivityResultLauncher<String> requestPermissionLauncher =
    registerForActivityResult(
        new ActivityResultContracts.RequestPermission(),
        isGranted -> {
            if (isGranted) {
                notificationViewModel.updateNotificationPermission(true);
            } else {
                notificationViewModel.updateNotificationPermission(false);
                Util.showSnackbar(requireView(),
                getString(R.string.notification_permission_snackbar), true);
            }
        }
    );
```

```
private void checkNotificationPermission() {
    if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.TIRAMISU) {
        if (ContextCompat.checkSelfPermission(requireContext(),
        Manifest.permission.POST_NOTIFICATIONS)
        != PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {
            requestPermissionLauncher.launch(Manifest.permission.POST_NOTIFICATIONS);
        } else {
            notificationViewModel.updateNotificationPermission(true);
        }
    }
}
```

## Functionalities

### Add Button on Home Screen:

- **Description:** A button was added to the Home screen to allow users to navigate to the search screen. This button is designed to enable users to add a plant to their smart home garden. The feature is a part of the ongoing development of the app's task management system, where users will eventually be able to add specific tasks related to their plants.
- **Purpose:** To streamline plant management by providing an easy way for users to add new plants to their gardens.

### Sensor Data Screen:

- **Description:** The Sensor Data screen was implemented with hard-coded values for sensors. These values are displayed on the screen and stored in the Firestore database for future use. The feature will eventually be upgraded to pull live data from real sensors.
- **Purpose:** To allow users to monitor and store sensor data, enabling the app to manage environmental conditions in real-time, which will enhance plant care and maintenance features.

## Feedback Database:

🏠 > feedbacks > OEsuBv8Brwt0o. ✎ <span>More in Google Cloud ▾</span>		
📁 (default)	📁 feedbacks ⌵ ⋮	📄 OEsuBv8Brwt0oE8xibwR ⋮
+ Start collection	+ Add document	+ Start collection
feedbacks >	OEsuBv8Brwt0oE8xibwR >	+ Add field
users	P5eYkhTengUla6ZAbEmo dXFNWLtFR10Ejg50tc34	description: "zeel is great" deviceModel: "sdk_gphone_x86" email: "aaa@bbb.com" name: "haki" phone: "4374589999" rating: 1