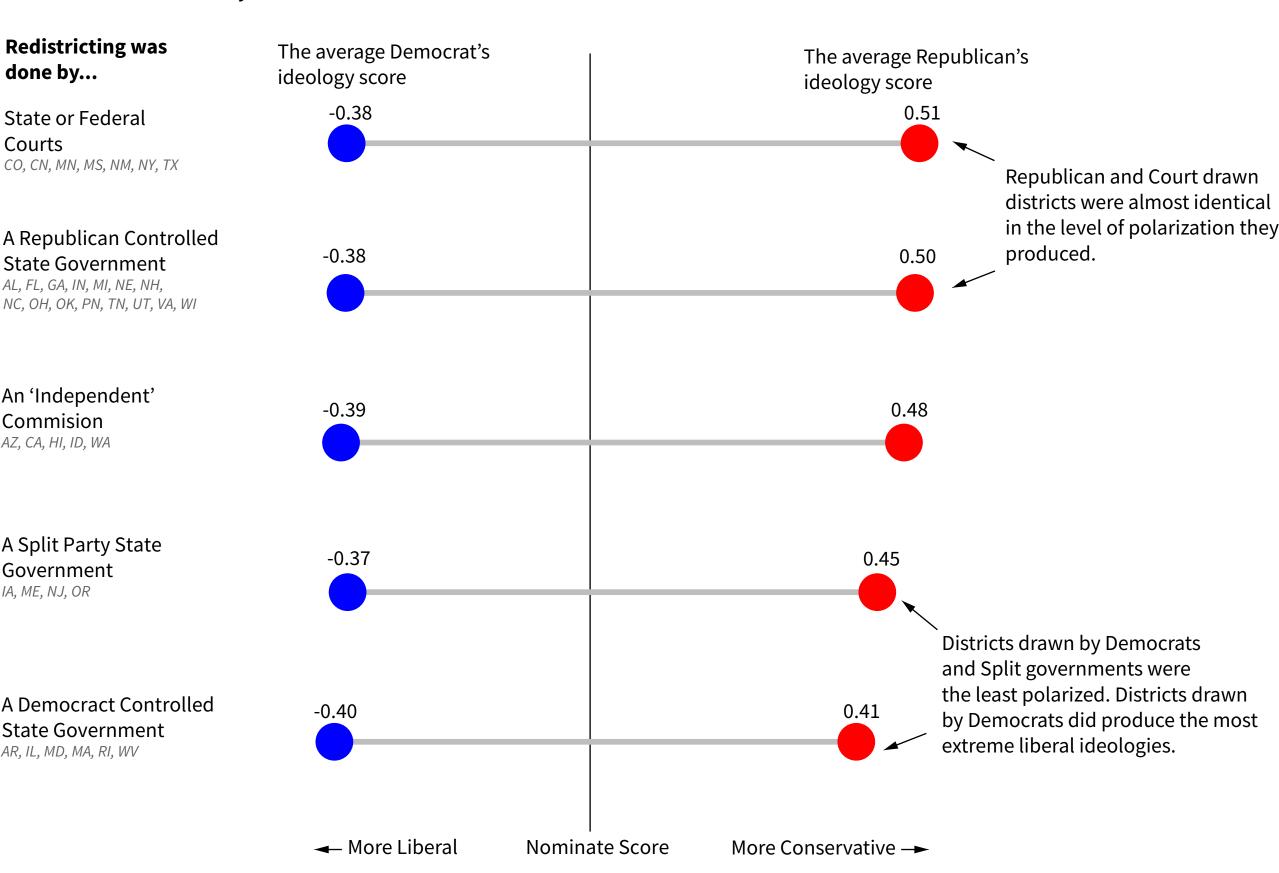
Did Gerrymandering Lead to a More Polarized Congress?

While Republican controlled redistricting lead to slightly more partisan represenatives in congress, Court decided boundaries had basically the same outcome and comissions did little better.



Notes: The average ideology score is based on the average for all Democrats or Republicans from states that practiced that redistricting process between 2012 and 2022. States with one congressional district were excluded from this data. Additionally some states had maps that were struck down or replaced throughout the decade. In those cases the state was categorized by whatever map it used the longest. Source: https://voteview.com/.