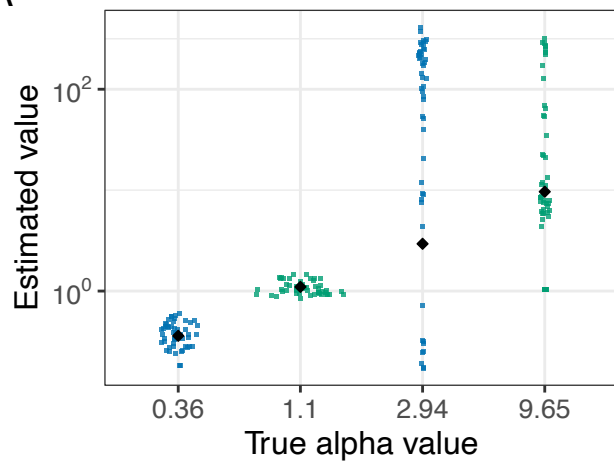
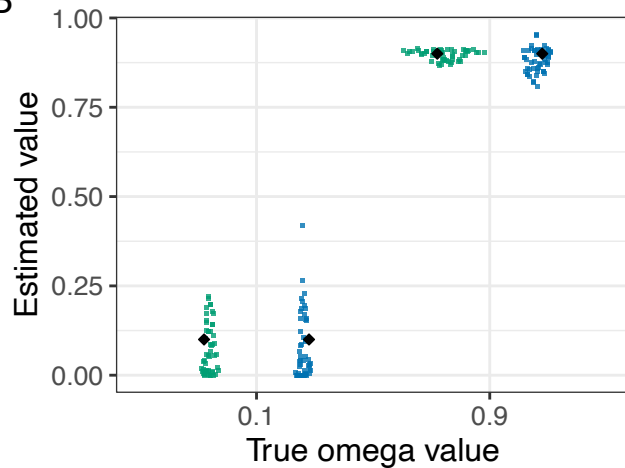


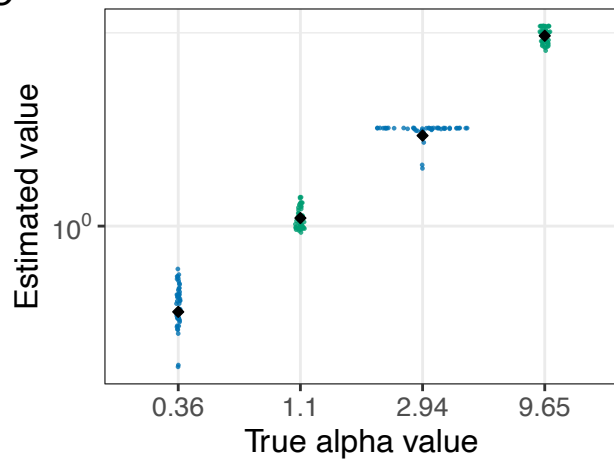
A



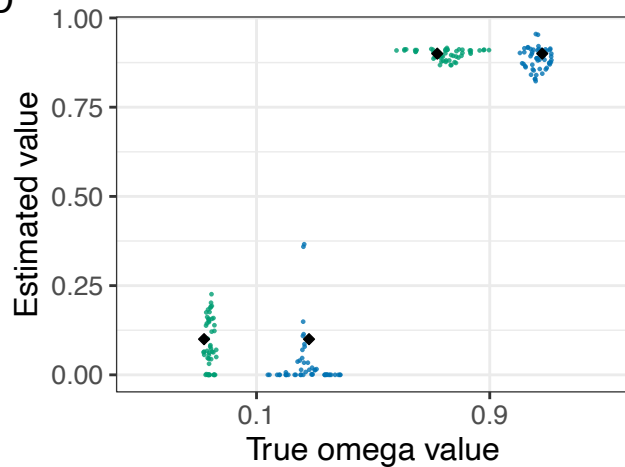
B



C



D

**Simulator**

—●— TiPS : $p_a = 0.85 \mid R_0 \approx 1$
 —●— TiPS : $p_a = 0.95 \mid R_0 \approx 1$

Likelihood

■ Coalescent
 ● Augmented