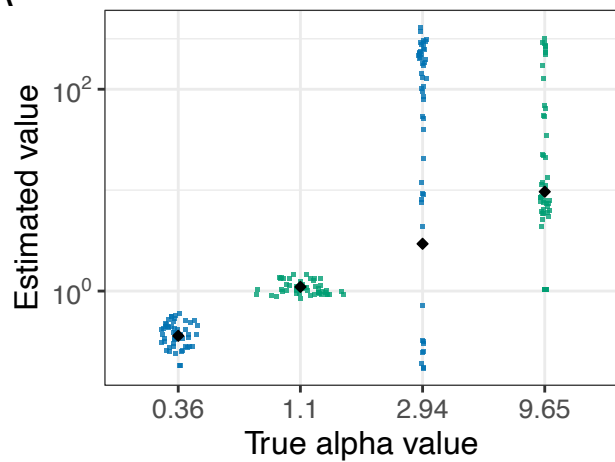
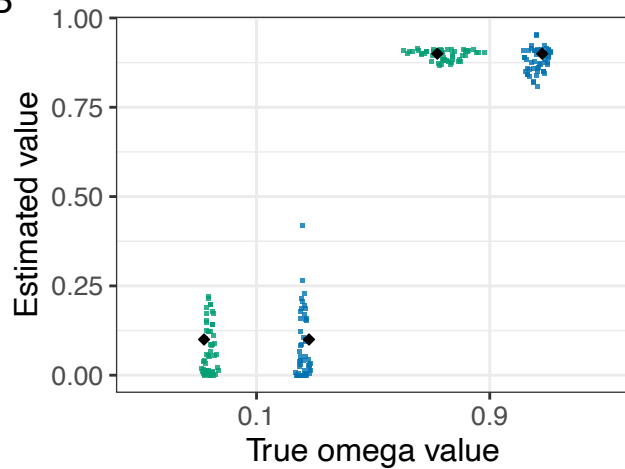


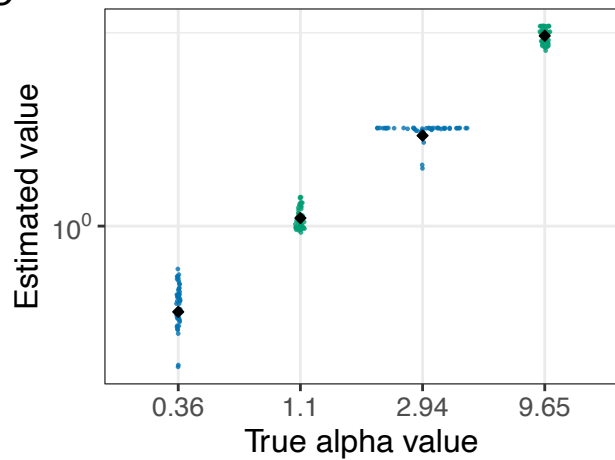
A



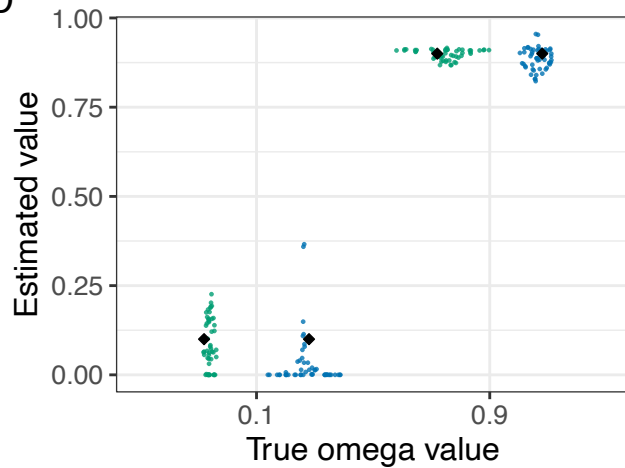
B



C



D

**Simulator**

—●— TiPS : $p_a = 0.85$ | $R_0 \approx 1$
 —●— TiPS : $p_a = 0.95$ | $R_0 \approx 1$

Likelihood

■ Coalescent
 ● Augmented-coalescent