















```
function [M, N] = meridian_curvature(lat)
a = 6378137.0;
e = 0.081819190842622;

M = a*(1-e^2)/(1 - e^2*sin(lat)^2)^(3/2);
N = a/(1 - e^2*sin(lat)^2)^(1/2);
```

```
function lat_dot = latitude_rate(Vn, M, h)
lat_dot = Vn/(M+h);
```

```
function long_dot = longitude_rate(Ve, N, h, lat)
long_dot = Ve/((N+h)*cos(lat));
```