

COUNTY OF VENTURA HEALTH CARE AGENCY		EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES POLICIES AND PROCEDURES	
Policy Title: Hospital Emergency Services Reduction Impact Assessment		Policy Number 124	
APPROVED: Administration: Steven L. Carroll, Paramedic		Date: July 1, 2025	
APPROVED: Medical Director Daniel Shepherd, M.D.		Date: July 1, 2025	
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- I. PURPOSE: To provide a mechanism for Ventura County to evaluate and report on the potential impact on the Emergency Medical Services (EMS) system of the reduction or closure of emergency services in hospitals.
- II. AUTHORITY: Health and Safety Code Section 1300 (c).
- III. POLICY: Acute care hospitals intending to implement either a reduction or closure of emergency services must advise the EMS agency as soon as possible, but at least 90 days prior to the proposed change.
 - A. The notification of change proposal must include:
 1. Reason for the proposed change(s).
 2. Itemization of the services currently provided and the exact nature of the proposed change(s).
 3. Description of the local geography, surrounding services, the average volume of calls.
 4. Description of potential impact on the EMS community regarding patient volume and type of prehospital and emergency department services available. Include a pre/post comparison.
 5. Description of potential impact on the public regarding accessibility of comparable alternative facilities or services. Include a pre/post comparison.
 - B. Evaluation Process
 1. Upon receiving notification of a planned reduction or elimination of emergency medical services by a hospital or the California Department of Health Services, the Department, all local hospitals, fire departments, and ambulance providers, and all local planning and or zoning authorities will be notified.
 2. Within thirty-five (35) days of notification, the EMS Agency, in consultation with emergency service providers and planning/zoning authorities, will

complete and distribute a draft EMS Impact Evaluation utilizing the Impact Evaluation Instrument (Attachment A) and set a public hearing date. At a minimum, the Impact Evaluation report shall include:

- a. Assessment of community access to emergency medical care.
 - b. Effect on emergency services provided by other entities.
 - c. Impact on the local EMS system.
 - d. System strategies for accommodating the reduction or loss of emergency services.
 - e. Potential options, if known.
 - f. Public and emergency services provider comments.
 - g. Suggested/recommended actions.
3. Within fifty (50) days of notification, the EMS Agency will release the draft impact evaluation report to prehospital and hospital emergency services personnel, with a 10 working day comment period; and conduct at least one (1) public hearing, and incorporate the results of those hearings in the final Impact Evaluation. These public hearings may be incorporated with other public meetings held by the Public Health Department, Board of Supervisors and/or other government agencies, commissions, or committees.
 4. Within sixty (60) days of receiving notice, the EMS Agency will prepare the final Impact Evaluation, and submit those findings to the California Department of Health Services, State EMS Authority, Board of Supervisors, all city councils, fire departments, ambulance services, hospitals, planning/zoning authorities, local EMS participants and other interested parties.
 5. The hospital will serve notice of the public hearing to the community through standard and reasonable efforts (i.e. local newspapers and notices at hospitals) within the affected county.
 6. The Department of Health Services will make the final determination as to the nature of emergency services to be provided by the hospital seeking reduction or closure.
 7. The hospital proposing a reduction or closure of service(s) will be charged a \$750.00 fee by Ventura County Emergency Medical Services for the impact evaluation.

Time Line (in calendar days) for Development of Report of Impact on the EMS System in the Event of Closure or Reduction of Emergency Department Services in Local Hospitals					
Day 0	By Day 7	By Day 35	By Day 50	By Day 60	By Day 90
VC EMS is notified of pending closure or reduction in emergency services	Hospital has formally received necessary information relating to impact study	1. Draft EMS Impact Evaluation Report completed and distributed. to prehospital and hospital emergency medical services personnel with a 10 working day comment period 2. Public Hearing Date set.	1. At least one public hearing has been conducted 2. Results of comments and hearing(s) are incorporated into the final Impact Evaluation.	VC EMS will prepare Final Impact Evaluation VC EMS will submit the report to agencies listed in Section III.4	The hospital will serve notice of the public hearings regarding closure / reduction of services and hold such hearings.

CLOSURE / REDUCTION IN SERVICES IMPACT EVALUATION
HOSPITAL ASSESSMENT CRITERIA
VENTURA COUNTY EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES AGENCY

This tool provides a quantitative indication of the relative impact potential of an emergency service reduction/elimination by one or more of the listed facilities. The numeric value indicates the magnitude of the impact, not the “value” of the facility to its community or the EMS system. Values are for a 12 month period.

Hospitals (in alphabetical order)	GEOGRAPHIC ISOLATION B (# of Hospitals within 15 mile radius) (Maximum points – 30) < 2 30 2-4 20	911 ALS TRANSPORTS	911 BLS TRANSPORTS	TOTAL ED VOLUME 1 point per 1000	HOSPITAL SERVICES Base Hospital 25 Cardiovascular Surgery 10 Neuro 25 NICU 5 Psych. (5150) 10	ED DIVERSION Hours		TOTAL
						<50	30	
Adventist Health Simi Valley						50-99	25	
Community Memorial Hospital						100-199	20	
Los Robles Regional Medical Center						200-299	15	
Ojai Valley Hospital						300-399	10	
Santa Paula Hospital						400-499	5	
St. John's Hospital Camarillo						>500	0	
St. John's Regional Medical Center								
Ventura County Medical Center								