

# IMPERIAL

IMPERIAL COLLEGE LONDON

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

MSCI RESEARCH PROJECT

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## Viazovska's Magic Function in Dimension 8: A Formalisation in Lean

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*Author:*  
Sidharth Hariharan

*Supervisor(s):*  
Bhavik Mehta

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## **Abstract**

Hi

## Acknowledgments

## **Plagiarism statement**

The work contained in this thesis is my own work unless otherwise stated.

*Signature:* Sidharth Hariharan

*Date:* November 15, 2024

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

On 5 July, 2022, in Helsinki, Finland, the International Mathematical Union announced the names of the four mathematicians who were to be awarded the Fields Medal, the most coveted prize in the world of mathematics: Hugo Duminil-Copin, June Huh, James Maynard and Maryna Viazovska. Duminil-Copin, Huh and Maynard received this most prestigious honour for making several outstanding contributions to their specific fields of expertise—respectively, statistical physics, geometric combinatorics, and analytic number theory. Viazovska, on the other hand, received the Fields Medal for more interdisciplinary achievements. Arguably the most remarkable of these was her solution to the sphere packing problem in dimension 8 [1]. It is difficult to place her solution in a specific mathematical field: what makes it so revolutionary is that it uses insights from Fourier analysis and the theory of modular forms to construct a special function—the Magic Function—that, in combination with a previous result by Cohn and Elkies [2], proves that the  $E_8$  lattice packing is the densest possible sphere packing in  $\mathbb{R}^8$ . Very shortly afterwards, Cohn, Kumar, Miller, Radchenko and Viazovska were able to use similar ideas to prove that the Leech lattice packing is the densest possible sphere packing in  $\mathbb{R}^{24}$  [3].

Before Viazovska’s remarkable breakthrough, the optimal sphere packing density was only known in dimensions 1, 2 and 3 [4]. Furthermore, Thomas Hales’ solution in dimension 3 [5] was lengthy and involved extensive computer-assisted calculations; in contrast, Viazovska’s proof in dimension 8 is elegant and concise. Even before Viazovska was awarded the Fields Medal, her work received wide acclaim from eminent mathematicians across the world: Peter Sarnak described it as “stunningly simple, as all great things are,” and Akshay Venkatesh remarked that her Magic Function is very likely “part of some richer story” that connects to other areas of mathematics and physics [6].

### 1.1 The Sphere Packing Problem

### 1.2 The Work of Maryna Viazovska

### 1.3 The Formalisation Movement

### 1.4 Progress in Formalising Viazovska’s Solution in Dimension 8

### 1.5 The Scope of this Project

## Chapter 2

# A Roadmap to Constructing the Magic Function

We mentioned, in the introduction, that the scope of this project is to construct Viazovska's Magic Function in Lean and prove that it satisfies certain specific properties, such as satisfying the hypotheses of the Cohn-Elkies Linear Programming Bound. In this chapter, we will outline the steps we will take to achieve this goal. In particular, we will list all the conditions we need to prove that the Magic Function satisfies. Our approach will be to construct the Magic Function in terms of two intermediary functions. Proving it satisfies the necessary conditions will then be a matter of proving that these intermediary functions satisfy certain properties. We will list these properties as well.

### 2.1 On Schwartz Functions

### 2.2 The Cohn-Elkies Conditions

### 2.3 The Desired Properties of the Magic Function

### 2.4 The Magician's Assistants: $a$ and $b$

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