# List of Abbreviations

AFP Agence France-Presse

AKTC Aga Khan Trust for Culture

ALIPH International Alliance for the Protection of Heritage in Conflict Areas

AP Associated Press

AP I Additional Protocol I to the 1949 Geneva Conventions

AP II Additional Protocol II to the 1949 Geneva Conventions

AQIM Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb

B/C Benefit-cost (ratios)

BCE Before the Common or Christian Era

BRI Belt and Road Initiative

BSI Blue Shield International

CAVR Commission for Reception, Truth and Reconciliation in East Timor

CCP Chinese Communist Party

CE Common or Christian Era

CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

CNN Cable News Network

DGAM Directorate General for Antiquities and Museums

Eamena Endangered Archaeology in the Middle East and North Africa

ECOSOC UN Economic and Social Council

EU European Union

GAL *Geschichte der arabischen Litteratur*

GDP Gross domestic product

HRC Human Rights Committee

IAC International armed conflict

ICC International Criminal Court

ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966

ICCROM International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property

ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966

ICG International Crisis Group

ICISS International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty

ICOM International Council of Museums

ICOMOS International Council on Monuments and Sites

ICTY International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia

IDP Internally displaced person

IHL International humanitarian law

ILA International Law Association

Interpol International Criminal Police Organization

IRR Internal rate of return

ISIL Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant

ISIS Islamic State of Iraq and Syria

KFOR NATO’s Kosovo Force

KLA Kosovo Liberation Army

LIDAR Light Detection and Ranging

LOAC Law of armed conflict

LTTE Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam

MFAA Monuments, Fine Arts, and Archives Section (of the Civil Affairs and Military Government Sections of the Allied Armies in WWII)

MINUSMA UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali

MOJWA Movement for Oneness and Jihad in West Africa

MOU Memorandum of understanding

NACLA North American Congress on Latin America

NAGPRA Native American Grave Protection and Repatriation Act

NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization

NGO Nongovernmental organization

NIAC Non-international armed conflict

NPV Net present value

NSAG Nonstate armed group

OHCHR Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights

QIP Quick Impact Projects

R2P Responsibility to protect

RAC Records of the American Commission for the Protection and Salvage of Artistic and Historical Monuments in War Areas

SAA Society for American Archaeology

SCPR Syrian Center for Policy Research

SPLM/A Sudan People’s Liberation Movement/Army

TCCH Technical Committee on Cultural Heritage in Cyprus

TRADOC Training and Doctrine Command, US Army

UN United Nations

UNAMI UN Assistance Mission for Iraq

UNDP UN Development Programme

UNDRIP UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 2007

UNESCO UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNFICYP UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus

UNFIL UN Interim Force in Lebanon

UNHCR UN High Commissioner for Refugees

UNICEF UN Children’s Fund

UNITAD UN Investigative Team to Promote Accountability for Crimes Committed by Da’esh/ISIL

UNITAR UN Institute for Training and Research

UNMIK UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo

UNODC UN Office on Drugs and Crime

UNTSO UN Truce Supervision Organization

UNWCC United Nations War Crimes Commission

USAID US Agency for International Development

WHC Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, 1972

WTP Willingness to pay

XUAR Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region