

# Lab Task 1 Lab Manual

## 1. Create a new user called test

```
sudo useradd test
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo useradd test  
[sudo] password for kali:  
useradd: user 'test' already exists
```

## 2. Create a new group called testgrp

```
sudo groupadd testgrp
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo groupadd testgrp  
groupadd: group 'testgrp' already exists
```

## 3. Add the test user to the testgrp group

```
sudo usermod -aG testgrp test
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo usermod -aG testgrp test
```

## 4. Create 2 new files called test1.txt and test2.txt inside the /home/kali directory and then delete them.

```
touch /home/kali/test1.txt && touch /home/kali/test2.txt
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ touch /home/kali/test1.txt && touch /home/kali/test2.txt

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ ls /home/kali *.txt
cookie.txt  flag2.txt  flag.txt  hashfile.txt  outputfuff.txt  test1.txt  test2.txt
```

```
rm /home/kali/test1.txt && rm /home/kali/test2.txt
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ rm /home/kali/test1.txt && rm /home/kali/test2.txt

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ ls /home/kali *.txt
cookie.txt  flag2.txt  flag.txt  hashfile.txt  outputfuff.txt
```

**Create a new file called my-file . Write Hello World! into the file. Change the group of this file to testgrp and give it the following permissions**

- a. User can read and write into the file
- b. Groups can read and execute the file
- c. Others can read from the file

Do this using both naming and numbers conventions.

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ echo "Hello World" > my-file

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo chown :testgrp my-file

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo chmod u=rw,g=rX,o=r my-file

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ ll my-file
-rw-r-xr-- 1 kali testgrp 12 Oct 13 10:51 my-file

```

Using Naming Convention

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ echo "Hello World" > my-file

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo chown :testgrp my-file

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo chmod 764 my-file

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ ll my-file
-rwxrw-r-- 1 kali testgrp 12 Oct 13 10:57 my-file

```

Using Numbered Convention