```
Protocol Length Info
No.
       Time
                                           Destination
                     Source
    44 6.014237
                     192.168.0.101
                                           192.168.0.1
                                                                DNS
                                                                         84
                                                                                Standard query 0x0001 PTR 1.0.168.192.in-
addr.arpa
Frame 44: 84 bytes on wire (672 bits), 84 bytes captured (672 bits) on interface
\Device\NPF_{93DF5BA3-6DF2-41A0-8F80-385CAAF6BF13}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr_93:ff:4b (90:32:4b:93:ff:4b), Dst: Tp-LinkT_b2:4c:de (7c:8b:ca:b2:4c:de)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.101, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49428, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
   Transaction ID: 0x0001
   Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
       0... .... = Response: Message is a query
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .... 1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
       .... = Z: reserved (0)
        .... .... 0 .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
   Ouestions: 1
   Answer RRs: 0
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Oueries
       1.0.168.192.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN
           Name: 1.0.168.192.in-addr.arpa
           [Name Length: 24]
           [Label Count: 6]
           Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
   [Response In: 45]
No.
       Time
                      Source
                                           Destination
                                                                Protocol Length Info
    45 6.018574
                      192.168.0.1
                                           192.168.0.101
                                                                DNS
                                                                         133
                                                                                Standard query response 0x0001 No such name
PTR 1.0.168.192.in-addr.arpa SOA localhost
Frame 45: 133 bytes on wire (1064 bits), 133 bytes captured (1064 bits) on interface
\Device\NPF_{93DF5BA3-6DF2-41A0-8F80-385CAAF6BF13}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT b2:4c:de (7c:8b:ca:b2:4c:de), Dst: HonHaiPr 93:ff:4b (90:32:4b:93:ff:4b)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.101
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 49428
Domain Name System (response)
   Transaction ID: 0x0001
   Flags: 0x8183 Standard query response, No such name
       1... ---- = Response: Message is a response
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... .0.. .... = Authoritative: Server is not an authority for domain
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .... 1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
       .... 1... = Recursion available: Server can do recursive queries
       .... .0.. .... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... ..... .... = Answer authenticated: Answer/authority portion was not authenticated by the server
       .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
       .... 0011 = Reply code: No such name (3)
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 0
   Authority RRs: 1
   Additional RRs: 0
   Oueries
       1.0.168.192.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN
           Name: 1.0.168.192.in-addr.arpa
           [Name Length: 24]
           [Label Count: 6]
           Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
   Authoritative nameservers
    [Request In: 44]
   [Time: 0.004337000 seconds]
No.
       Time
                     Source
                                           Destination
                                                                Protocol Length Info
    46 6.020581
                     192.168.0.101
                                           192.168.0.1
                                                                DNS
                                                                         67
                                                                                Standard query 0x0002 NS mit.edu
Frame 46: 67 bytes on wire (536 bits), 67 bytes captured (536 bits) on interface
\Device\NPF_{93DF5BA3-6DF2-41A0-8F80-385CAAF6BF13}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr_93:ff:4b (90:32:4b:93:ff:4b), Dst: Tp-LinkT_b2:4c:de (7c:8b:ca:b2:4c:de)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.101, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49429, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
   Transaction ID: 0x0002
   Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
       0... = Response: Message is a query
```

```
.000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .... 1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
       .... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
   Ouestions: 1
   Answer RRs: 0
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Queries
       mit.edu: type NS, class IN
          Name: mit.edu
          [Name Length: 7]
          [Label Count: 2]
          Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
          Class: IN (0x0001)
   [Response In: 47]
No.
                                        Destination
                                                            Protocol Length Info
      Time
                    Source
    47 6.055463
                    192.168.0.1
                                        192.168.0.101
                                                           DNS
                                                                    234
                                                                          Standard query response 0x0002 NS mit.edu NS
eur5.akam.net NS asia2.akam.net NS use2.akam.net NS ns1-37.akam.net NS ns1-173.akam.net NS use5.akam.net NS asia1.akam.net NS
Frame 47: 234 bytes on wire (1872 bits), 234 bytes captured (1872 bits) on interface
\Device\NPF_{93DF5BA3-6DF2-41A0-8F80-385CAAF6BF13}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_b2:4c:de (7c:8b:ca:b2:4c:de), Dst: HonHaiPr_93:ff:4b (90:32:4b:93:ff:4b)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.101
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 49429
Domain Name System (response)
   Transaction ID: 0x0002
   Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... .0.. .... = Authoritative: Server is not an authority for domain
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .... ...1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
       .... 1... = Recursion available: Server can do recursive queries
       .... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... ....0 .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
       .... 0000 = Reply code: No error (0)
   Ouestions: 1
   Answer RRs: 8
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Oueries
      mit.edu: type NS, class IN
          Name: mit.edu
          [Name Length: 7]
          [Label Count: 2]
          Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
          Class: IN (0x0001)
   Answers
   [Request In: 46]
   [Time: 0.034882000 seconds]
       Time
                    Source
                                        Destination
                                                            Protocol Length Info
                                                                          Standard query 0xbc8a A mail.google.com
    49 6.608594
                    192.168.0.101
                                        192.168.0.1
                                                           DNS
                                                                  75
Frame 49: 75 bytes on wire (600 bits), 75 bytes captured (600 bits) on interface
\Device\NPF_{93DF5BA3-6DF2-41A0-8F80-385CAAF6BF13}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr_93:ff:4b (90:32:4b:93:ff:4b), Dst: Tp-LinkT_b2:4c:de (7c:8b:ca:b2:4c:de)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.101, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 54368, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
   Transaction ID: 0xbc8a
   Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
       0... = Response: Message is a query
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .... ...1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
       .... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... .... 0 .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 0
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Oueries
       mail.google.com: type A, class IN
```

```
Name: mail.google.com
           [Name Length: 15]
           [Label Count: 3]
           Type: A (Host Address) (1)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 50]
No.
       Time
                      Source
                                           Destination
                                                                Protocol Length Info
    50 6.611075
                     192.168.0.1
                                           192.168.0.101
                                                                         118
                                                                               Standard query response 0xbc8a
A mail.google.com CNAME googlemail.l.google.com A 216.58.209.5
Frame 50: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits) on interface
\Device\NPF_{93DF5BA3-6DF2-41A0-8F80-385CAAF6BF13}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_b2:4c:de (7c:8b:ca:b2:4c:de), Dst: HonHaiPr_93:ff:4b (90:32:4b:93:ff:4b)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.101
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 54368
Domain Name System (response)
   Transaction ID: 0xbc8a
   Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
       1... .... = Response: Message is a response
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .....0.. .... = Authoritative: Server is not an authority for domain
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .... ...1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
       .... 1... = Recursion available: Server can do recursive queries
       .... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... ..... ..0. .... = Answer authenticated: Answer/authority portion was not authenticated by the server
       .... .... 9 .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
       .... .... 0000 = Reply code: No error (0)
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 2
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Queries
       mail.google.com: type A, class IN
           Name: mail.google.com
           [Name Length: 15]
           [Label Count: 3]
           Type: A (Host Address) (1)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Request In: 49]
    [Time: 0.002481000 seconds]
```