Dear Editorial Board,

Please find attached a copy of our manuscript, "Definitely, maybe: A new experimental paradigm for investigating the pragmatics of evidential devices across languages." This manuscript is our original work, has not been previously published, and is not currently under consideration elsewhere. We would appreciate your considering it for publication in the Journal of Pragmatics.

This work offers a novel experimental approach to the cross-linguistic investigation of speaker commitment in modals and evidentials. Here we compare English and German. Over the course of three sets of experiments, we probe both sides of the communicative coin – production and interpretation – to address the questions of a) which devices speakers use to communicate a proposition p under varying evidential circumstances in the two languages (a bare main clause, epistemic modals, discourse particles); b) how strong the resulting listener belief in p is upon observing different utterances about p; c) how strong the inferred speaker commitment to p is upon observing different utterances about p; and d) how strong the inferred evidence for p is upon observing different utterances about p. This work contributes to a domain of research on speaker commitment that is only just taking shape at the crossroad of theoretical semantics/pragmatics and psycholinguistics. We believe that it provides a good starting point for approaching theoretical debates on the nature of evidential expressions empirically.

Given the experimental semantics / pragmatics focus of the paper, we would like to suggest Chris Cummins as Responsible Editor.

Thanks for your consideration. Please let us know if you require additional information.

Sincerely,

Judith Degen, Andreas Trotzke Gregory Scontras Eva Wittenberg Noah Goodman