# LATIN Cheat Sheet

#### **SUMMARY SHEET**

## **Noun Endings**

	1. (f)	2. (m)	(n)	3. (m/f)	(n)	4. (f/n)	5. (m)
N V	puell <u>a</u>	serv <u>us</u> serv <u>e</u>	templ <u>um</u>	mercator	tempus	man <u>us</u>	die <u>s</u>
Ac G D Ab	puell <u>am</u> puell <u>ae</u> puell <u>ae</u> puell <u>a</u>	serv <u>um</u> serv <u>i</u> serv <u>o</u> serv <u>o</u>	templ <u>um</u> templ <u>i</u> templ <u>o</u> templ <u>o</u>	mercator <u>em</u> mercator <u>is</u> mercator <u>i</u> mercator <u>e</u>	tempus temp <u>oris</u> temp <u>ori</u> temp <u>ore</u>	man <u>um</u> man <u>us</u> man <u>ui</u> man <u>u</u>	die <u>m</u> die <u>i</u> die <u>i</u> die
N V	puell <u>ae</u>	serv <u>i</u>	templ <u>a</u>	mercator <u>es</u>	temp <u>ora</u>	man <u>us</u>	die <u>s</u>
Ac G D Ab	puell <u>as</u> puell <u>arum</u> puell <u>is</u> puell <u>is</u>	serv <u>os</u> serv <u>orum</u> serv <u>is</u> serv <u>is</u>	templ <u>a</u> templ <u>orum</u> templ <u>is</u> templ <u>is</u>	mercator <u>es</u> mercator <u>um</u> mercator <u>ibus</u> mercator <u>ibus</u>	temp <u>ora</u> temp <u>oribus</u> temp <u>oribus</u>	man <u>us</u> man <u>uum</u> man <u>ibus</u> man <u>ibus</u>	die <u>s</u> die <u>rum</u> die <u>bus</u> die <u>bus</u>

## **Adjective Endings**

	(m)	(f)	(n)	(m)	(f)	(n)	(m/f)	(n)
N V	bonus bone	bona	bonum	pulcher	pulchra	pulchrum	fortis	forte
Ac G D Ab	bonum boni bono bono	bonam bonae bonae bona	bonum boni bono bono	pulchrum pulchri pulchro pulchro	pulchram pulchrae pulchrae pulchra	pulchrum pulchri pulchro pulchro	fortem fortis forti forti	forte fortis forti forti
N V	boni	bonae	bona	pulchri	pulchrae	pulchra	fortes	fortia
Ac G D Ab	bonos bonorum bonis bonis	bonas bonarum bonis bonis	bona bonorum bonis bonis	pulchros pulchrorum pulchris pulchris	pulchras pulchrarum pulchris pulchris	pulchra pulchrorum pulchris pulchris	fortes fortium fortibus fortibus	fortia fortium fortibus fortibus

## **Pronoun Endings**

(m)

(f)

(n)

noster

nostra

nostrum

vester

vestra

vestrum

	I/we	you	he/they	she/they	it/they	(m)	(f)	(n)
N	ego	tu	is	ea	id	qui	quae	quod
Ac	me	te	eum	eam	id	guem	quam	quod
G	mei	tui	eius	eius	eius	cuius	cuius	cuius
D	mihi	tibi	ei	ei	ei	cui	cui	cui
Ab	me	te	ео	ea	ео	quo	qua	quo
N	nos	vos	е	eae	ea	qui	quae	quae
Ac	nos	vos	eos	eas	ea	quos	quas	quae
G	nostrum	vestrum	eorum	earum	eorum	guorum	guarum	guorum
D	nobis	vobis	eis	eis	eis	quibus	quibus	quibus
Ab	nobis	vobis	eis	eis	eis	quibus	quibus	quibus
(m)	meus	tuus	suus					
(f)	mea	tua	sua			hic	th	is
(n)	meum	tuum	suum			ille		at
. ,						idem		e same
							• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

quidam

a certain

# **Verb Endings**

_	Present	Imperfect	Perfect	Pluperfect	Future	Future Perfect
Active	porto portas portat portamus portatis portant <i>Icarry</i>	portabam portabas portabat portabamus portabatis portabant I was carrying	portavi portavisti portavit portavimus portavistis portaverunt <i>Icarried</i>	portaveram portaveras portaverat portaveramus portaveratis portaverant Ihad carried	portabo portabis portabit portabimus portabitis portabunt Ishall carry	portavero portaveris portaverit portaverimus portaveritis portaverint I shall have carried
Passive	portor portaris portatur portamur portamini portantur lam (being) carried	portabar portabaris portabatur portabamur portabamini portabantur I was being carried	portatus sum portatus es portatis est portati sumus portati estis portati sunt Iwas carried	portatus eram portatus eras portatus erat portati eramus portati eratis portati errant Ihad been carried	portabor portaberis portabitur portabimur portabimini portabuntur I shall be carried	portatus ero portatus eris portatus erit portati erimus portati eritis portati erunt I shall have been carried
Subjunctive	portem portes portet portemus portetis portent	portarem portares portaret portaremus portaretis portarent	portaverim portaveris portaverit portaverimus portaveritis portaverint	portavissem portavisses portavisset portavissemus portavissetis portavissent	Imperative:	porta! portate! carry! portandus
Participles	portans carrying		portatus having been carried		portaturus about to carry	
Infinitives	portare to carry		portavisse to have carried		portaturus esse to be about to carry	
	portari to be carried		portatus esse to have been carried			
<b>Deponent Verbs</b> are passive in form, but active in meaning.						

	Present	Imperfect	Perfect	Pluperfect	Future	Future Perfect
esse to be	sum es est sumus estis sunt lam	eram eras erat eramus eratis erant //was	fui fuisti fuit fuimus fuistis fuerunt <i>I have been</i>	fueram fueras fuerat fueramus fueratis fuerant Ihad been	ero eris erit erimus eritis erunt Ishall be	fuero fueris fuerit fuerimus fueritis fuerunt I shall have been
posse to be	possum potes potest possumus potestis possunt lamable	poteram poteras poterat poteramus poteratis poterant I was able	potui potuisti potuit potuimus potuistis potuerunt Ihave been able	potueram potueras potuerat potueramus potueratis potuerant Ihad been able	potero poteris poterit poterimus poteritis poterunt I shall be able	potuero potueris potuerit potuerimus potueritis potuerint Ishall have been able
<b>velle</b> to want	volo vis vult volumus vultis volunt I want	volebam volebas volebat volebamus volebatis volebant Iwas wanting	volui voluisti voluimus voluistis voluerunt Iwanted	volueram volueras voluerat volueramus volueratis voluerant Ihad wanted	volam voles volet volemus voletis volent I shall want	voluero volueris voluerit voluerimus volueritis voluerint I shall have wanted



## **PROSE COMPOSITION**

## **Verb Endings**

	First	Second	Third		Fourth
	portare	monere	ducere	capere	audire
Present	porto portas portat portamus portatis portant	moneo mones monet monemus monetis monent	duco ducis ducit ducimus ducitis ducunt	capio capis capit capimus capitis capiunt	audio audis audit audimus auditis audiunt
Imperfect	portabam portabas portabat portabmus portabatis portabant	monebam monebas monebat monebatis monebant	ducebam ducebas ducebat ducebamus ducebatis ducebant	capiebam capiebas capiebat capiebamus capiebatis capiebant	audiebam audiebas audiebat audiebamus audiebatis audiebant
Perfect	portavi portavisti portavit portavimus portavistis portaverunt	monui monuisti monuit monuimus monuistis monuerunt	duxi duxisti duxit duximus duxistis duxerunt	cepi cepistis cepit cepimus cepistis ceperunt	audivi audivisti audivit audivimus audivistis audiverunt

	Present	Imperfect		Present	Imperfect
<b>esse</b> o be	sum es est sumus estis sunt lam	eram eras erat eramus eratis erant Iwas	<b>posse</b> to be able	possum potes potest possumus potestis possunt lamable	poteram poteras poterat poteramus poteratis poterant I was able

# **Noun Endings**

# **Adjective Endings**

	1. (f)	2. (m)	(n)		(m)	(f)	(n)	(m/f)	(n)
N V Ac G D Ab	puell <u>am</u> puell <u>ae</u> puell <u>ae</u> puell <u>ae</u> puell <u>a</u>	serv <u>us</u> serv <u>e</u> serv <u>im</u> serv <u>i</u> serv <u>o</u> serv <u>o</u>	templ <u>um</u> templ <u>i</u> templ <u>o</u> templ <u>o</u>	N V Ac G D Ab	bonus bone bonum boni bono bono	bona bonam bonae bonae bona	bonum boni bono bono	fortis fortem fortis forti forti	forte fortis forti forti
N V Ac G D Ab	puell <u>ae</u> puell <u>as</u> puell <u>arum</u> puell <u>is</u> puell <u>is</u>	serv <u>i</u> serv <u>os</u> serv <u>orum</u> serv <u>is</u> serv <u>is</u>	templ <u>a</u> templ <u>a</u> templ <u>orum</u> templ <u>is</u> templ <u>is</u>	N V Ac G D Ab	boni bonos bonorum bonis bonis	bonae bonas bonarum bonis bonis	bona bona bonorum bonis bonis	fortes fortium fortibus fortibus	fortia fortia fortium fortibus fortibus

# ATTIN Cheat Sheet

#### **SPECIAL WORDS**

#### Followed by a Case

a, ab (+ ablative) ad (+ accusative) circum (+ accusative) contra (+ accusative) cum (+ ablative) de (+ ablative) e, ex (+ ablative) in (+ ablative) in (+ accusative) inter (+ accusative) post (+ accusative) pro (+ ablative)

prope (+ accusative) propter (+ accusative) quam (+ superlative adverb) sine (+ ablative)

sub (+ accusative/ablative) trans (+ accusative)

from, away from, by to, towards, at around against with

(down) from, about from, out of, out in, on into, onto among, between after, behind

in front of, for, in return of near

on account of, because of

as... as possible

without

under, beneath

across

try

go out

enter

speak, talk

encourage, urge

## Verbs followed by Dative

appropinguo credo faveo impero persuadeo resisto

approach, come near to believe. trust support, favour order, command persuade resist

### **Deponent Verbs**

conor egredior hortor ingredior loquor miror morior patior

wonder at, admire suffer.endure proficiscor set out progredior advance regredior go back, return sequor follow videor seem, appear

## **Irregular Verbs**

volo

absum	adsum	aufero
coepi	eo	fero
inquit	malo	nolo
offero	pereo	possum
redeo	refero	sum

### **Irregular Perfect Endings**

do dedi aive sto steti stand

audeo ausus sum dare deleo delevi destroy faveo favour, support favi gaudeo gavisus sum be please, rejoice iubeo iussi order maneo mansi remain, stay movi moveo move persuadeo persuasi persuade respondeo respondi reply rideo risi laugh, smile sedeo sedi sit soleo solitus sum be accustomed

video vidi 999

accido accidi happen ago egi do, act, drive ascendo ascendi climb bibo bibi drink cecidi fall cado

cognosco cognovi get to know, find out force, compel cogo coegi constituo constitui decide consumpsi comsumo eat credo credidi believe, trust curro cucurri run

defendi defendo defend descendo descendi go down, come down dico dixi say, speak, tell duco duxi lead, take buy emo emi

facio feci make, do iacio ieci throw incendo incendi burn, set on fire lego legi read, choose mitto misi send

occido occidi kill opprimo oppressi crush.overwhelm

ostendo ostendi show pello pepuli drive

put, place, set up pono posui procedo processi advance, proceed

promitto promisi promise quaero quaesivi search for, look for, ask

seize, grab rapio rapui scribo scripsi write surrexi get up, stand up, rise surgo

tollo sustuli raise, lift up, hold up trado tradidi hand over, hand down traho traxi

vinco vici conquer, win, be victorious

vivi live be alive vivo

advenio adveni arrive convenio conveni come together, gather invenio inveni find

sentio sensi feel.notice venio veni come