# DSC3214 Introduction to Optimization Setting up your Python

## **Python Basics**

- Python is an interpreted high-level programming language for general-purpose programming.
- Created by Guido van Rossum and first released in 1991.
- Python has a design philosophy that emphasizes code readability, notably using significant whitespace.
- It supports multiple programming paradigms, including objectoriented, imperative, functional and procedural, and has a large and comprehensive standard library.
- Python interpreters are available for many operating systems.
- More tutorials can be found here:
  - https://docs.python.org/3.6/tutorial/index.html
  - https://www.tutorialspoint.com/python3/index.htm
  - http://cs231n.github.io/python-numpy-tutorial/



### Install Anaconda (for Python) and Gurobi

#### Anaconda

 It includes over 330 Python and R packages such as an Integrated Development Environment (Spyder) and the leading web interactive notebook for data science (Jupyter).

#### Gurobi

A commercial <u>optimization solver</u> for <u>linear</u>
 <u>programming</u> (LP), <u>quadratic programming</u> (QP), quadratically constrained programming (QCP), <u>mixed integer linear</u>
 <u>programming</u> (MILP), mixed-integer quadratic programming (MIQP), and mixed-integer quadratically constrained programming (MIQCP).



### Install Anaconda (for Python) and Gurobi

#### Step1

Go to <a href="http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/get-anaconda">http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/get-anaconda</a> and select your system (WIN 32bit or WIN 64bit or Mac) and Python version 3.6.

#### Step 2

 Follow the instruction in the above link to install Gurobi into Anaconda

#### Step 3

Install a Gurobi License.



## Gurobi Free Academic License

- Request at <a href="https://user.gurobi.com/download/licenses/free-academic">https://user.gurobi.com/download/licenses/free-academic</a> using your NUS email.
- Windows: follow the link
  - http://www.gurobi.com/documentation/8.0/quickstart\_windows/re trieving a free academic.html#subsection:academiclicense.
- Mac: follow the link
  - http://www.gurobi.com/documentation/8.0/quickstart\_mac/retrieving a free academic.html#subsection:academiclicense.
- Optional
  - In case you cannot find "grbgetkey", you may download Gurobi
     Optimizer at <a href="http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer">http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer</a>.
     And try Step 3 again.



# Setting up Python

- Command Line
  - More flexible, for example, you can add additional arguments when executing the code file.
- Jupyter Notebook
  - Available in Anaconda
  - More convenient interactive environment
  - Better illustration and readability by combining code with Markdown