

Test 4 – Range Analysis Results

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Notes

- each data set consists of 100 epochs over ~100 seconds (with exceptions where observations are missing, maintain 100 epochs)
- there are some gaps in data due to missing observations
- no outliers have been removed
- RMSEs and mean errors are from surveyed coordinates
- Overall appears to be some correlation with test 3 results but it is not strong and still very random and dynamic

Numerical Results

Table 1: RMSE values for distance observation for each anchor at each test location

| Tag point # - closest anchor | Anchor RMSEs [m] | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 12A4 | 469D | 4A86 | 591C |
| 14 – middle | 0.190 | 0.056 | 0.066 | 0.920 |
| 4 – 591C | 0.093 | 0.079 | 0.087 | 0.215 |
| 42 – 591C (very) | 0.039 | 0.044 | 0.036 | 0.270 |
| 17 – 12A4 | 0.101 | 0.060 | 0.436 | 0.083 |
| 29 – 4A86 | 0.080 | 0.080 | 0.061 | 0.162 |
| 38 – 4A86 (very) | 0.175 | 0.056 | 0.261 | 0.032 |
| 26 – 469D | 0.041 | 0.140 | 0.120 | 0.154 |

Table 2: Mean distance errors for distance observation for each anchor at each test location

| Tag point # - closest anchor | Anchor Mean Errors [m] | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| | 12A4 | 469D | 4A86 | 591C |
| 14 – middle | -0.189 | -0.054 | -0.063 | 0.915 |
| 4 – 591C | 0.088 | -0.077 | -0.084 | 0.213 |
| 42 – 591C (very) | -0.034 | 0.038 | -0.027 | 0.269 |
| 17 – 12A4 | -0.098 | -0.043 | 0.435 | 0.081 |
| 29 – 4A86 | 0.078 | -0.073 | -0.056 | 0.151 |
| 38 – 4A86 (very) | -0.105 | -0.041 | 0.142 | 0.016 |
| 26 – 469D | -0.032 | -0.138 | -0.117 | 0.153 |

Graphical Results

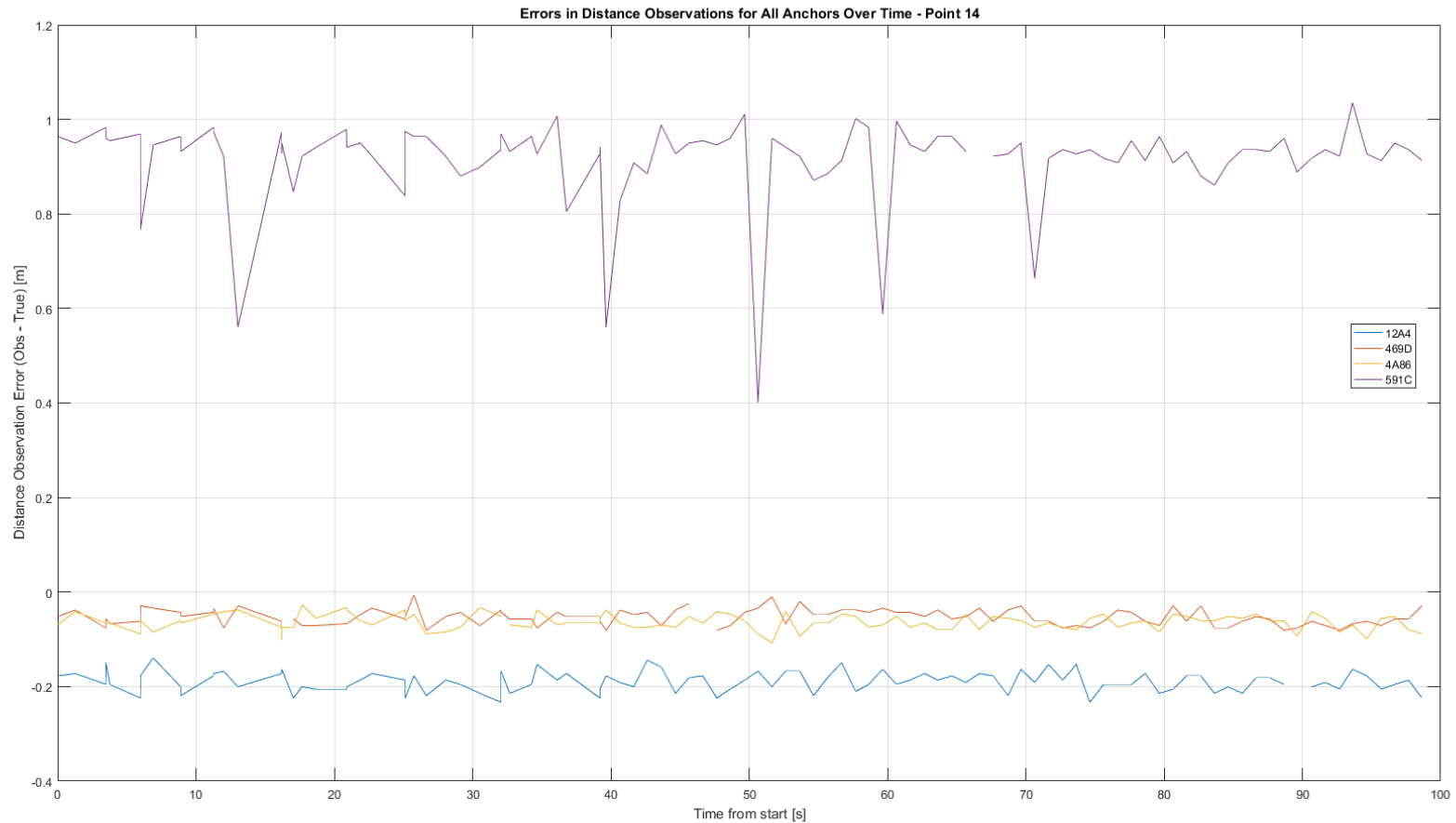


Figure 1: range errors compared to known position for 100 epochs at point 14 (relative center of network)

- 591C bias up to 1m, why God why
- -20cm bias apparent on 12A4
- Others standard
- Consistent with test 3, although much higher 591C bias

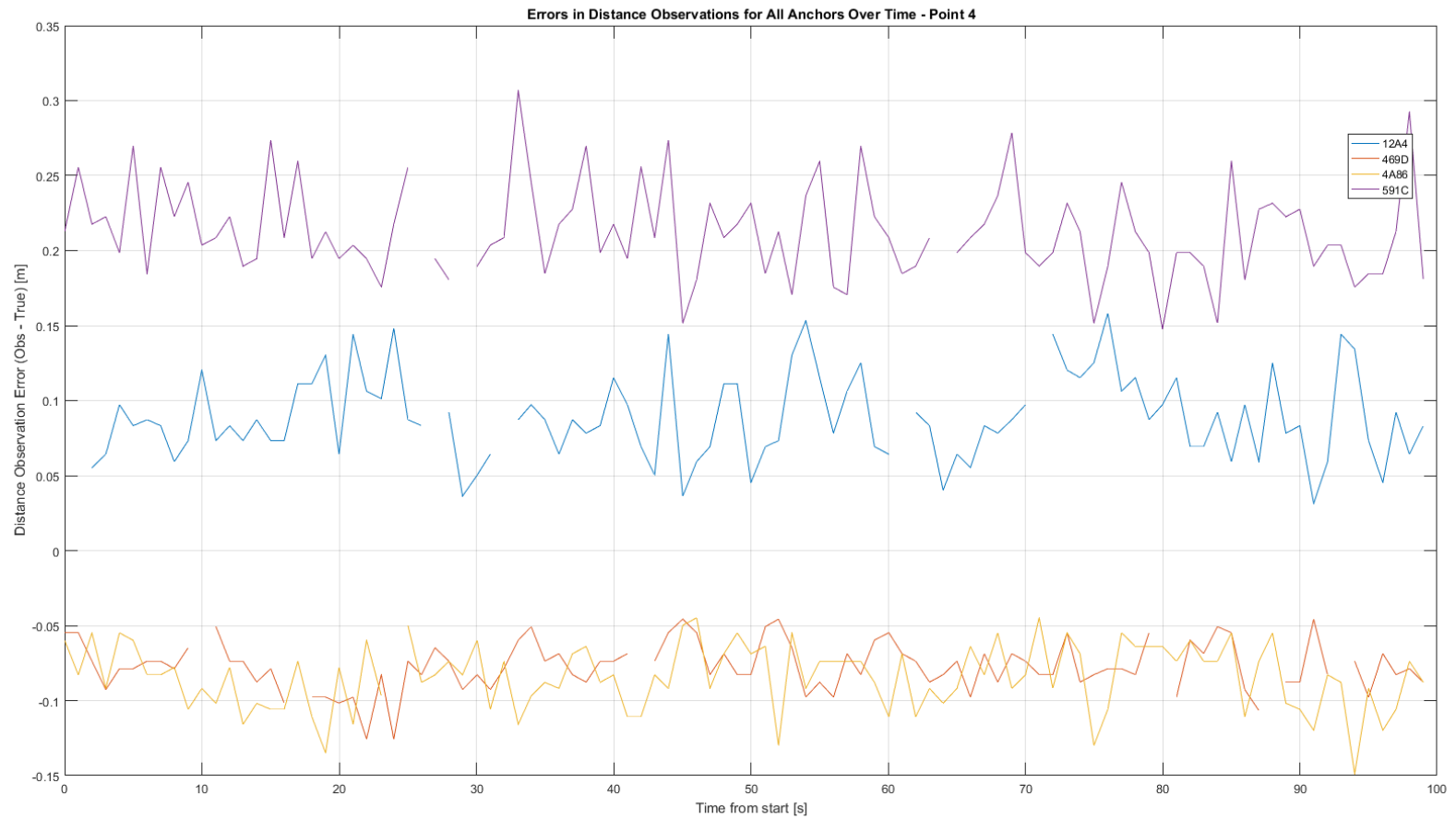


Figure 2: range errors compared to known position for 100 epochs at point 4 (closest to 591C)

- 591C bias back to normal ~20cm
- 12A4 bias switch to 10cm (+30cm)
- No change others
- Reduction in 591C bias consistent with test 3, 12A4 bias added is not consistent

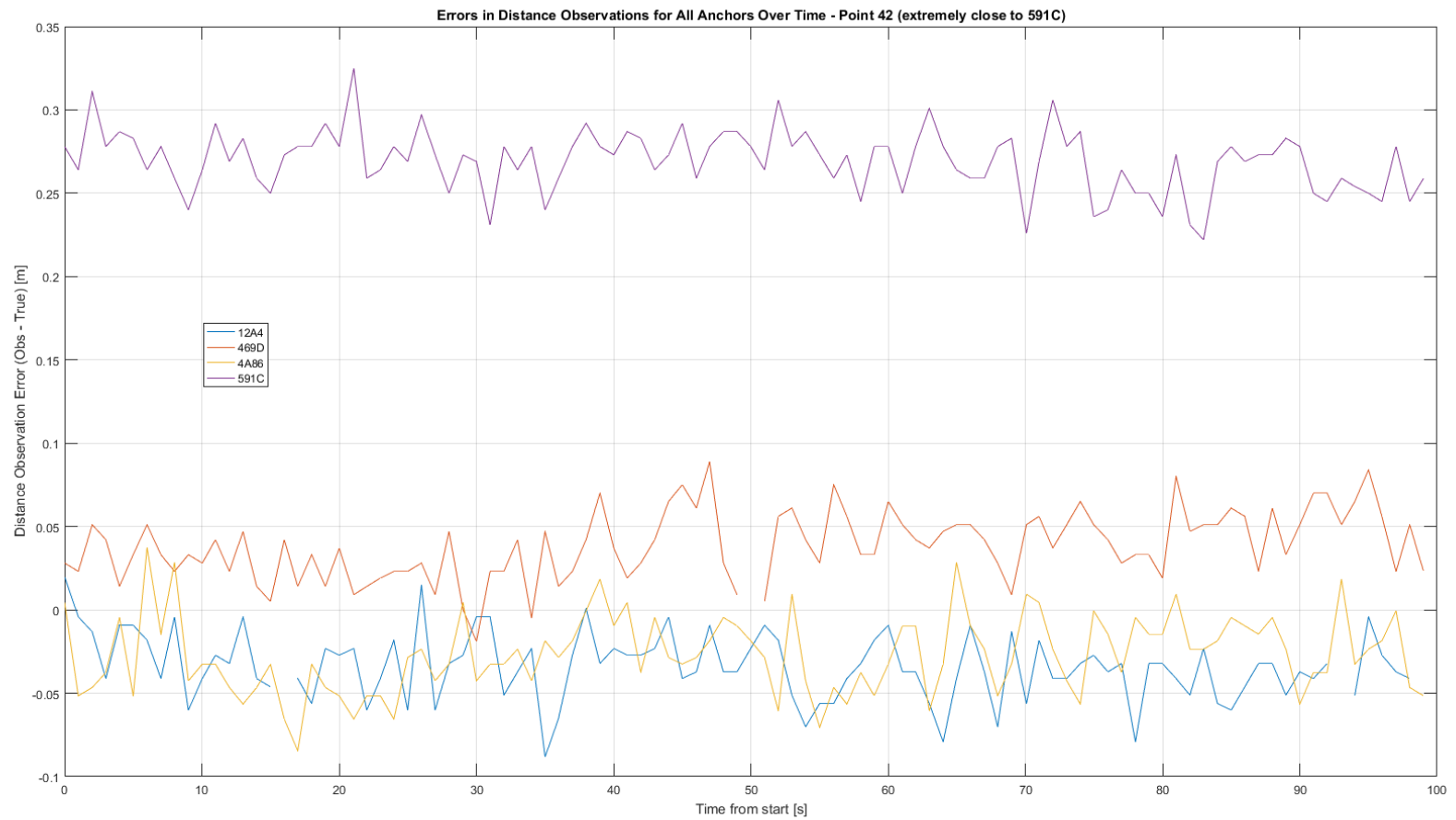


Figure 3: range errors compared to known position for 100 epochs at point 41 (extremely close to 591C)

- No change 591C bias
- 12A4 bias potentially zero
- 469D from -5cm to +5cm maybe
- No change 4A86
- This point very similar to test 3 on point 4

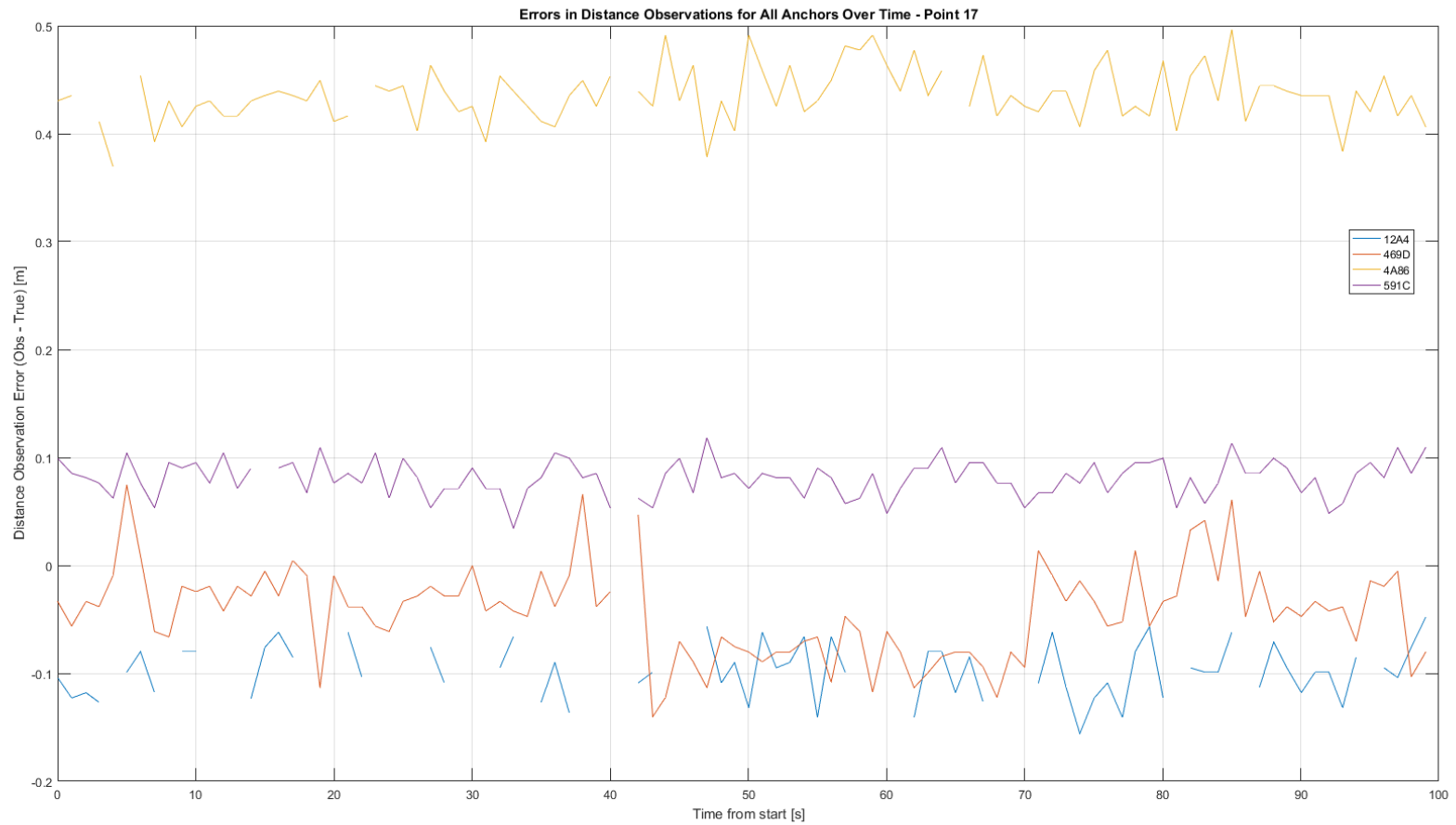


Figure 4: range errors compared to known position for 100 epochs at point 17 (closest to 12A4)

- 591C down to 10cm
- 4A86 up to 40cm bias
- 12A4 at -10cm, very spotty
- Added noise to 469D
- 4A86 bias not seen in test 3, spottiness in 12A4 not seen in test 3, reduction in 591C not seen in test 3

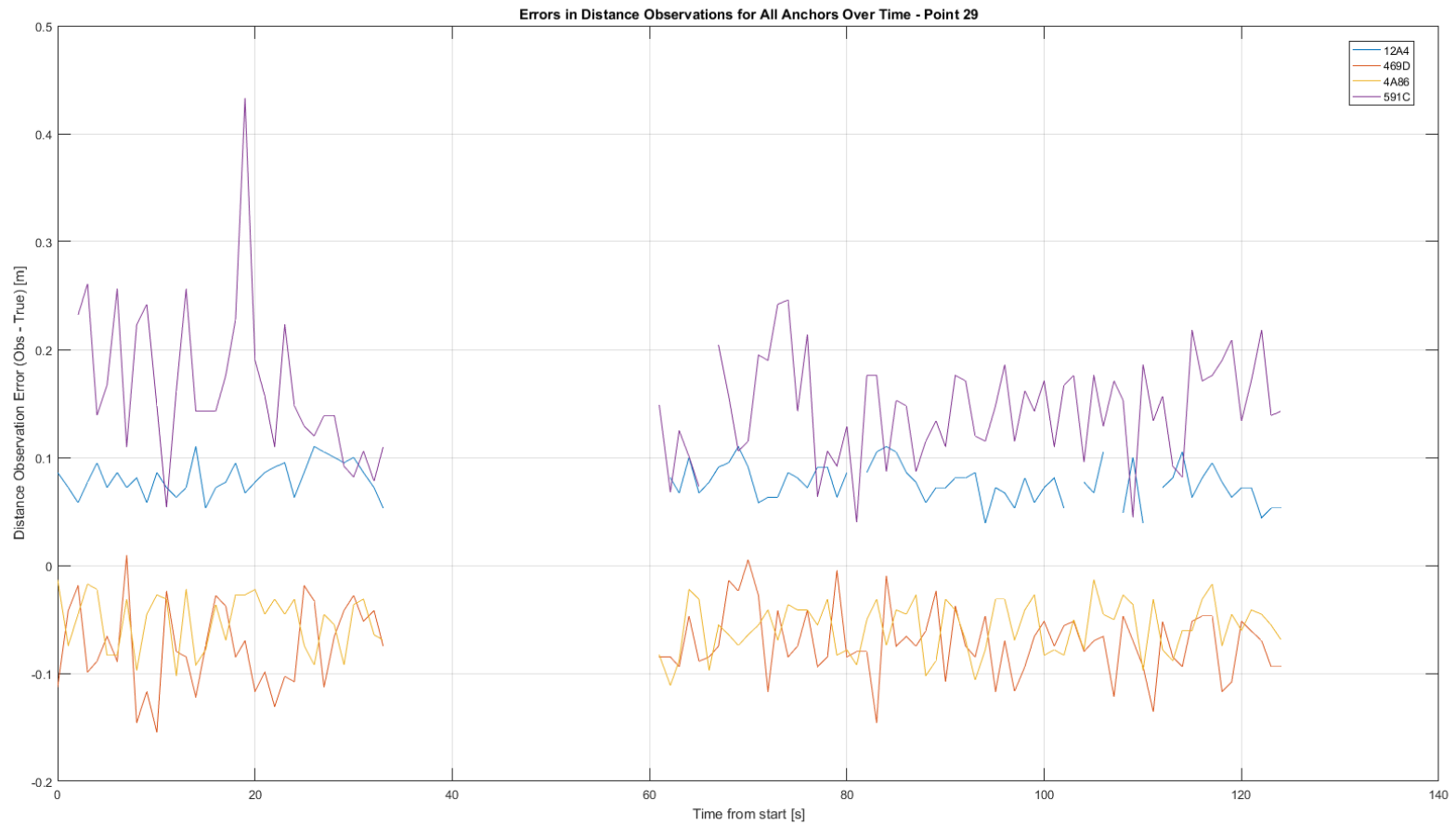


Figure 5: range errors compared to known position for 100 epochs at point 29 (closest to 4A86)

- ~20 second gap in all observations, seem to pick up in same place
- Large spike in 591C, also 15cm bias
- 10cm 12A4 bias
- Others returned to behaviours of beginning
- Increase in 12A4 seen similarly in test 3, further reduction of 591C bias also consistent

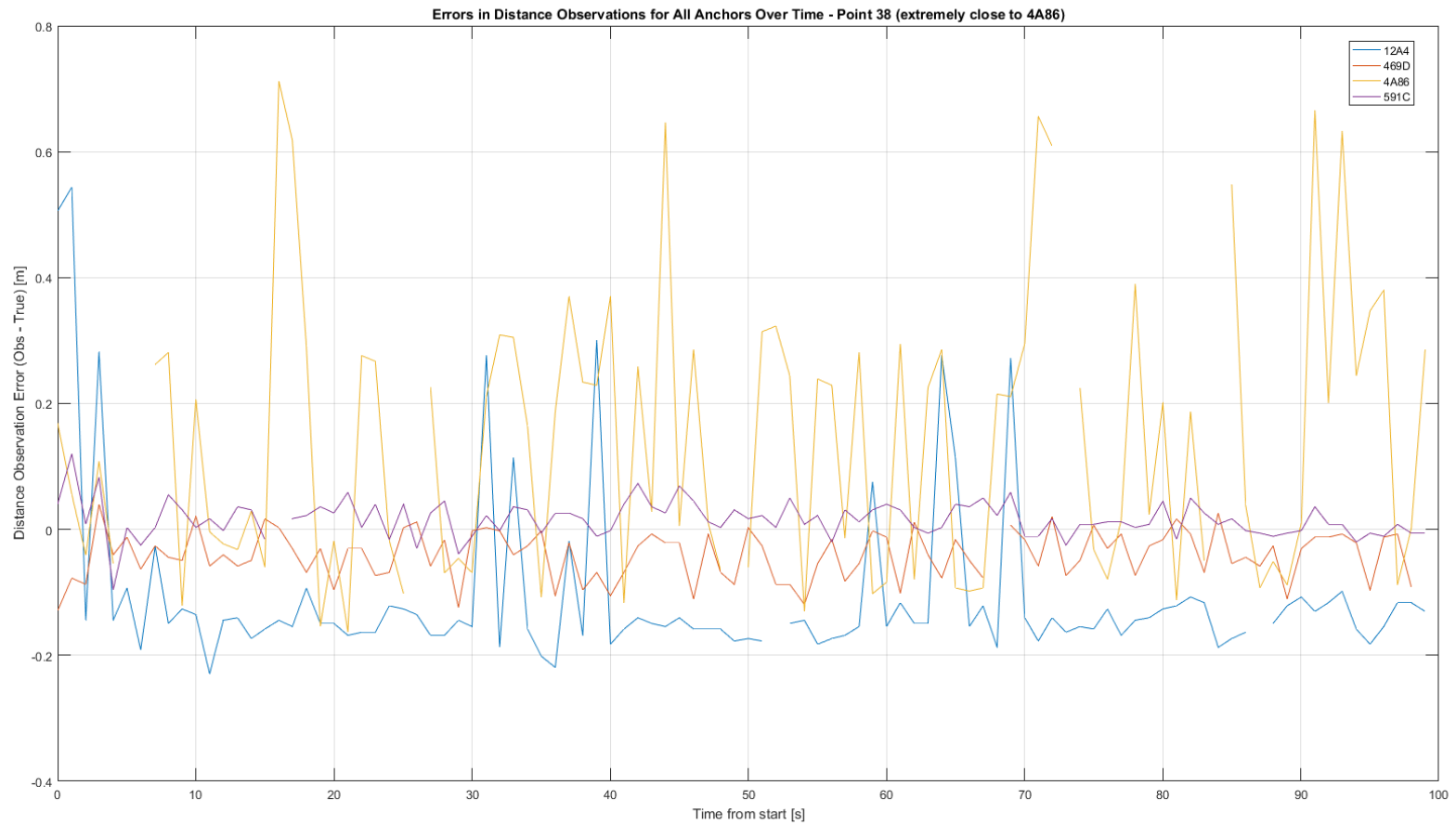


Figure 6: range errors compared to known position for 100 epochs at point 38 (extremely close to 4A86)

- Very large noise in 4A86 (extremely close one), also large noise in 12A4
- Others appear close to zero and low noise
- Apparently little to no bias in any measurement
- Only good 469D ranges are same as test 3

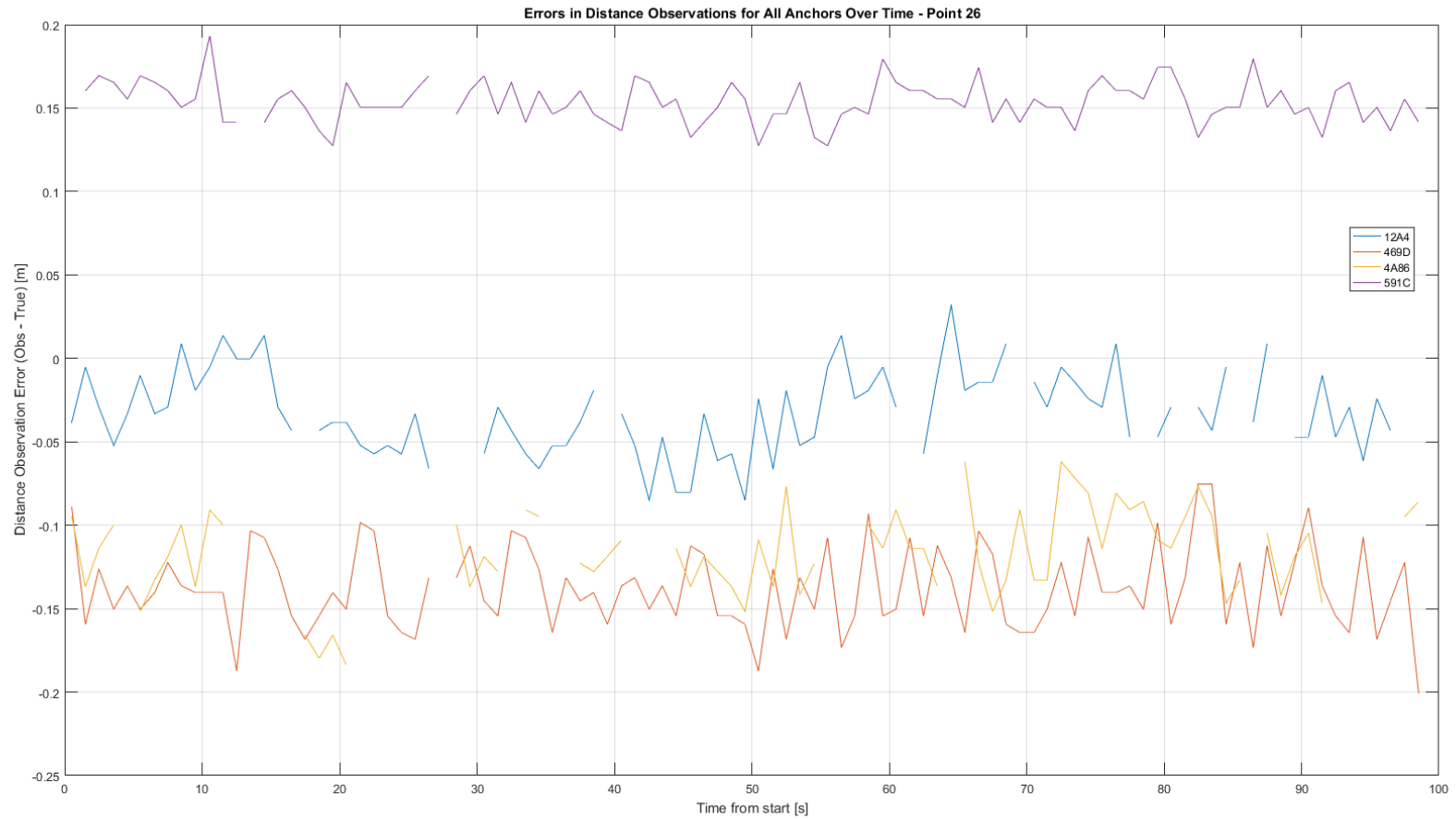


Figure 7: range errors compared to known position for 100 epochs at point 26 (closest to 469D)

- 591C bias returned to 15cm
- No bias on 12A4
- Others are similar to initial behavior but further from zero
- Large bias in 4A86 was seen in test 3, but not here
- 12A4, 591C very similar to test 3
- 469D slightly larger error here