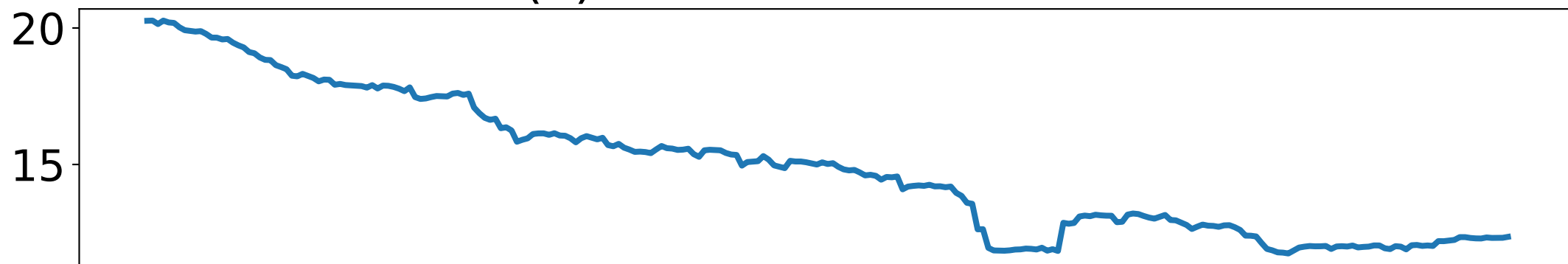
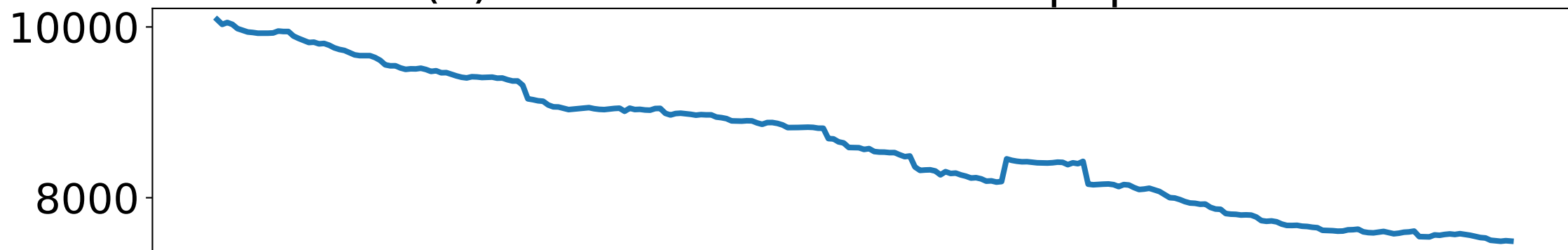


(a) Mean Absolute Error



(b) Standard deviation of population



(c) Objective function

