

### **COURSE STRUCTURE**

Course Code	CSE1PF01A				
Course Category	Programming Foundation				
Course Title	Programming and Problem Solving				
Teaching Scheme	Lectures	Tutorials	Laborator y / Practical	Project	Total
Weekly load hours	02 hr/wk	--	02 hr/wk	--	04
Credits	02	--	01	--	03
Assessment Schema Code	TL4				
<b><u>Prerequisites:</u></b>  • Introductory Knowledge of Computers.					
<b><u>Course Objectives:</u></b>  <b>1. <u>Knowledge:</u></b> i. To understand the problem solving framework and approaches. <b>2. <u>Skills:</u></b> i. To learn the Programming Language constructs. <b>3. <u>Attitude:</u></b> To acquire programming skills for problem solving.					
<b><u>Course Outcomes:</u></b> After completion of this course students will be able to: 1. Develop efficient logic and algorithms for solving a problem. 2. Analyse the given problem and solve it using suitable programming constructs. 3. Apply programming skills for solving real world problems.					

## **Course Contents:**

### **Unit 1: Introduction of Computer System and Problem Solving:**

**Basics of Computers:** Architecture, Processors, Memory, Number Systems, System Software - Operating system, Editor, Compiler, Assembler, Linker, Loader.

### **Unit 2: Introduction to Problem Solving:**

Problem solving process/framework, Programming Paradigms: Imperative, Object Oriented, Functional and Logic programming. Characteristics of Programming Languages, Role of programming languages, need of studying programming languages.

**Programming Design Tools:** Algorithms, Pseudo-code and Flowchart, Case studies for Algorithm, Flowchart and Pseudocode. Top-Down and Bottom-Up design approach. Software Development Life Cycle.

### **Unit 3: Fundamentals of C**

**Introduction to C:** Fundamentals of C-Programming, Data types, Constants, Variables, Operators, Expression, Pre-processor directives. Data Input and Output.

**Control Structures:** Structure of C program, Coding conventions, Decision making, Control Structures- Iterative, break and continue statements. Array- Single and Multidimensional arrays. Strings.

### **Unit 4: Functions and File Handling in C**

Structure – Structure and Array of structure, Union.

**Functions in C:** User defined and Library functions. Different parameter passing methods (Call by Value and Call by Reference), String Library Functions, Recursion.

**Pointers:** Lifetime of Variables, Scope Rules: Static and Dynamic scope. Pointers

**File Handling in C:** File, Types of Files, File operations.

## **List of Assignments:**

1. Write an algorithm and draw a flowchart to log in to Gmail account.
2. Write an algorithm and draw a flowchart to find the largest number among three numbers.
3. Write a menu driven program in C to implement the basic arithmetic operations.
4. Write a program in C to perform basic operations such as addition of two matrices.
5. Write a menu driven program in C to perform all string operations. (In built functions)
6. Write a C function to compute the factorial of a number with and without recursion.
7. Write a C program to accept student details and display their result using an array of structures.
8. Write a C function to swap two numbers using pointers.
9. Write a C program to copy contents of one file to another using File handling.
10. Write a C program to print the month-by-month calendar for the given year.

## **Learning Resources:**

### **Text Books/ Reference Books:**

1. Pradeep Sinha, Priti Sinha, "Computer Fundamentals", Eight edition, bpb publication.
2. Ramon Mata-Toledo, Pauline K. Cushman, "Introduction to Computer Science", Schaum's Outline series.
3. Herbert Schildt, "C: The Complete Reference", Fourth Edition, McGraw Hill Professional.
4. Yashwant Kanetkar, "Let us C", Nineteenth edition, bpb publication.

## **Supplementary Reading:**

### **Web Resources:**

#### **Weblinks:**

1. <http://www.studytonight.com/c/overview-of-c.php>
2. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cprogramming>
3. <https://www.programiz.com/c-programming>
4. <https://www.cprogramming.com/>

### **MOOCs:**

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/104/106104128/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105171/>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102066>

#### **Pedagogy:**

- PowerPoint presentations
- Practical Demos
- Videos
- Online Classrooms
- Expert Lectures