# crypto\_clustering\_sm

### June 1, 2022

# Clustering Crypto

```
## Installing External Libraries
[1]: # Install the altair plotting library: https://altair-viz.github.io/
     !pip install -U altair
    Requirement already satisfied: altair in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (4.2.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from altair) (3.0.3)
    Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.18 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from altair) (1.4.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: toolz in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from altair) (0.11.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from altair) (0.4)
    Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=3.0 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from altair) (4.4.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: numpy in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from altair) (1.22.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources>=1.4.0 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from jsonschema>=3.0->altair)
    (5.2.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from jsonschema>=3.0->altair)
    (21.4.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: pyrsistent!=0.17.0,!=0.17.1,!=0.17.2,>=0.14.0 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from jsonschema>=3.0->altair)
    (0.18.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=3.1.0 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from importlib-
    resources>=1.4.0->jsonschema>=3.0->altair) (3.7.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pandas>=0.18->altair)
    (2.8.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pandas>=0.18->altair)
    (2021.3)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from python-
    dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas>=0.18->altair) (1.16.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in
    /Users/cyb/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from jinja2->altair) (2.0.1)
    WARNING: You are using pip version 22.0.4; however, version 22.1.2 is
    available.
    You should consider upgrading via the '/Users/cyb/miniconda3/bin/python -m pip
    install --upgrade pip' command.
[2]: # Initial imports
     import requests
     import pandas as pd
     import altair as alt
     from pathlib import Path
     from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, MinMaxScaler
     from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
     from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
    0.0.1 Fetching Cryptocurrency Data
[3]: # Use the following endpoint to fetch json data
     url = "https://min-api.cryptocompare.com/data/all/coinlist"
     response = requests.get(url).json()
[4]: # Create a DataFrame
     crypto_df = pd.DataFrame(response['Data']).T
     crypto_df.head()
[4]:
              Τd
                                  Url
                                                              ImageUrl \
                  /coins/42/overview
     42
            4321
                                                /media/35650717/42.jpg
     300 749869 /coins/300/overview
                                               /media/27010595/300.png
          33639 /coins/365/overview
     365
                                                 /media/352070/365.png
     404
          21227 /coins/404/overview /media/35650851/404-300x300.jpg
     433 926547 /coins/433/overview
                                               /media/34836095/433.png
                                        CoinName
        ContentCreatedOn Name Symbol
                                                         FullName \
     42
               1427211129
                            42
                                   42
                                         42 Coin
                                                     42 Coin (42)
     300
                                  300 300 token 300 token (300)
               1517935016 300
     365
               1480032918 365
                                  365
                                         365Coin
                                                    365Coin (365)
     404
               1466100361 404
                                  404
                                         404Coin
                                                    404Coin (404)
     433
                                  433 433 Token 433 Token (433)
               1541597321 433
                                                Description AssetTokenStatus ... \
     42
         Everything about 42 coin is 42 - apart from th...
                                                                       N/A ...
```

```
365 365Coin is a Proof of Work and Proof of Stake ...
                                                                           N/A ...
     404 404 is a PoW/PoS hybrid cryptocurrency that al...
                                                                           N/A ...
     433 433 Token is a decentralised soccer platform t...
                                                                      Finished ...
         MaxSupply MktCapPenalty IsUsedInDefi IsUsedInNft PlatformType \
     42
                                              0
                                                               blockchain
     300
                300
                                0
                                              0
                                                           0
                                                                    token
     365
                -1
                                              0
                                0
                                                           0
                                                               blockchain
     404
                -1
                                0
                                              0
                                                               blockchain
     433
               NaN
                              NaN
                                            NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                       NaN
         AlgorithmType Difficulty BuiltOn \
                          0.504232
     42
                scrypt
                                        NaN
     300
                    NaN
                                        ETH
                               NaN
     365
                    NaN
                               NaN
                                        NaN
     404
                    NaN
                               NaN
                                        NaN
     433
                    NaN
                                        NaN
                               NaN
                                  SmartContractAddress DecimalPoints
     42
                                                                  NaN
          0xaec98a708810414878c3bcdf46aad31ded4a4557
                                                                   18
     300
     365
                                                   NaN
                                                                  NaN
     404
                                                   NaN
                                                                  NaN
     433
                                                   NaN
                                                                  NaN
     [5 rows x 36 columns]
[5]: # Alternatively, use the provided csv file:
     # file_path = Path("Resources/crypto_data.csv")
     # Create a DataFrame
     # crypto_df = pd.read_csv(file_path, index_col=0)
     # crypto_df.head(10)
    ### Data Preprocessing
[6]: # Keep only necessary columns:
     # ...
      → 'CoinName', 'Algorithm', 'IsTrading', 'ProofType', 'TotalCoinsMined', 'TotalCoinSupply'
     crypto_df=crypto_df[['CoinName','Algorithm','IsTrading','ProofType','TotalCoinsMined','MaxSupperson
     crypto_df.head(10)
[6]:
            CoinName Algorithm IsTrading ProofType TotalCoinsMined MaxSupply
     42
             42 Coin
                         Scrypt
                                      True
                                             PoW/PoS
                                                            41.999952
                                                                              42
     300
           300 token
                            N/A
                                      True
                                                                  300
                                                                             300
                                                 N/A
             365Coin
                            X11
                                             PoW/PoS
     365
                                      True
                                                                    0
                                                                              -1
```

N/A ...

300 300 token is an ERC20 token. This Token was cr...

```
404
                                        PoW/PoS
        404Coin
                    Scrypt
                                True
                                                               0
                                                                         -1
433
      433 Token
                       N/A
                                False
                                            N/A
                                                                        NaN
                                                             NaN
                   SHA-256
611
      SixEleven
                                True
                                            PoW
                                                               0
                                                                          0
                                                                          0
808
            808
                   SHA-256
                                True
                                        PoW/PoS
                                                               0
888
       Octocoin
                       N/A
                                True
                                            PoW
                                                               0
                                                                          0
1337 EliteCoin
                       X13
                                True
                                        PoW/PoS
                                                               0
                                                                          0
2015
      2015 coin
                       X11
                                True
                                        PoW/PoS
                                                               0
                                                                          0
```

(6922, 6)

- [7]: CoinName Algorithm IsTrading ProofType TotalCoinsMined MaxSupply 42 True PoW/PoS 41.999952 42 42 Coin Scrypt 300 300 token N/A True N/A 300 300 365 X11 True PoW/PoS 0 -1 365Coin 404 404Coin Scrypt True PoW/PoS 0 -1 611 SixEleven SHA-256 True PoW 0 0 808 808 SHA-256 True PoW/PoS 0 0 888 Octocoin True 0 0 N/A PoW 0 1337 EliteCoin X13 True PoW/PoS 0 2015 2015 coin 0 0 X11 True PoW/PoS XBS Bitstake X11 True PoW/PoS NaNNaN
- [8]: # Keep only cryptocurrencies with a working algorithm
  crypto\_df = crypto\_df[crypto\_df["Algorithm"] != "N/A"]
  print(crypto\_df.shape)
  crypto\_df.head(10)

(1644, 6)

[8]: CoinName Algorithm IsTrading ProofType TotalCoinsMined MaxSupply 42 42 Coin Scrypt True PoW/PoS 41.999952 42 365 365Coin X11 True PoW/PoS 0 -1 0 404 404Coin Scrypt True PoW/PoS -1 611 SixEleven SHA-256 PoW 0 0 True 808 SHA-256 0 808 True PoW/PoS 0 1337 EliteCoin X13 True PoW/PoS 0 0 2015 2015 coin X11 True PoW/PoS 0 0 XBS Bitstake X11 PoW/PoS NaN NaN True XPY PayCoin SHA-256 True PoS NaNNaNPRC ProsperCoin NaN Scrypt True PoW NaN

```
[9]: # Remove the "IsTrading" column
      crypto_df.drop("IsTrading", axis=1, inplace=True)
      print(crypto_df.shape)
      crypto_df.head(10)
     (1644, 5)
 [9]:
               CoinName Algorithm ProofType TotalCoinsMined MaxSupply
                42 Coin
      42
                            Scrypt
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                    41.999952
                                                                      42
      365
                365Coin
                               X11
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                            0
                                                                      -1
      404
                404Coin
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                            0
                                                                      -1
                            Scrypt
      611
                           SHA-256
                                                            0
                                                                       0
              SixEleven
                                         PoW
      808
                     808
                           SHA-256
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                            0
                                                                       0
                                                            0
      1337
              EliteCoin
                               X13
                                                                       0
                                     PoW/PoS
      2015
              2015 coin
                               X11
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                            0
                                                                       0
      XBS
               Bitstake
                               X11
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                          NaN
                                                                     NaN
      XPY
                                                          NaN
                PayCoin
                           SHA-256
                                         PoS
                                                                     NaN
      PRC
            ProsperCoin
                            Scrypt
                                         PoW
                                                          NaN
                                                                     NaN
[10]: # Remove rows with at least 1 null value
      crypto_df = crypto_df.dropna(axis=0, how="any")
      print(crypto_df.shape)
      crypto_df.head(10)
     (710, 5)
[10]:
               CoinName Algorithm ProofType TotalCoinsMined
                                                                MaxSupply
      42
                42 Coin
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                    41.999952
                            Scrypt
                                                                        42
      365
                365Coin
                                     PoW/PoS
                               X11
                                                            0
                                                                        -1
      404
                404Coin
                            Scrypt
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                            0
                                                                        -1
                                                            0
      611
              SixEleven
                           SHA-256
                                         PoW
                                                                         0
      808
                     808
                           SHA-256
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                            0
                                                                         0
      1337
              EliteCoin
                                                            0
                               X13
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                                         0
      2015
              2015 coin
                               X11
                                     PoW/PoS
                                                            0
                                                                         0
      XPD
            PetroDollar SHA-256D
                                         N/A
                                                            0
                                                                        -1
                                                            0
                                                               2000000000
      YMX
             MyriadCoin Multiple
                                         PoW
      SXC
                SexCoin
                            Scrypt
                                         PoW
[11]: # Remove rows with cryptocurrencies withouhaving no coins mined
      crypto_df = crypto_df[crypto_df["TotalCoinsMined"] > 0]
      print(crypto_df.shape)
      crypto_df.head(10)
     (312, 5)
Γ11]:
                  CoinName Algorithm
                                          ProofType
                                                       TotalCoinsMined
                                                                           MaxSupply
      42
                   42 Coin
                               Scrypt
                                             PoW/PoS
                                                             41.999952
                                                                                  42
      NSR
                  NuShares
                                  PoS
                                                 PoS
                                                       6178782525.8373
```

```
TRI
            Triangles Coin
                                  X13
                                             PoW/PoS
                                                          199294.064798
                                                                                    0
      CMTC
                  CometCoin
                               Scrypt
                                                                 872830
                                                                                    0
                                                 PoW
      CHAT
                   OpenChat
                               Scrypt
                                             PoW/PoS
                                                             100000000
                                                                                   -1
      PURA
                       Pura
                                  X11
                                                       188358976.839698
                                                 PoW
                                                                                   -1
      ADK
              Aidos Kuneen
                                IMesh
                                                 PoW
                                                               25000000
                                                                                    0
      DAPS
                 DAPS Coin
                               Dagger
                                                            62319462900
                                                                          7000000000
                                         PoW/PoS/PoA
      FOIN
                       Foin
                              SHA-256
                                                 N/A
                                                          92631000.8161
                                                                            100000000
      NVL
                                NEP-5
                                                 N/A
                                                            4000000000
                                                                         4000000000
                     Nevula
[12]: # Drop rows where there are 'N/A' text values
      crypto_df = crypto_df[crypto_df.iloc[:] != 'N/A'].dropna()
      crypto_df.head(10)
[12]:
                      CoinName Algorithm
                                              ProofType
                                                             TotalCoinsMined \
      42
                       42 Coin
                                  Scrypt
                                                PoW/PoS
                                                                   41.999952
      NSR.
                      NuShares
                                     PoS
                                                    PoS
                                                             6178782525.8373
      TRI
                                                               199294.064798
               Triangles Coin
                                     X13
                                                PoW/PoS
      CMTC
                     CometCoin
                                  Scrypt
                                                    PoW
                                                                      872830
      CHAT
                      OpenChat
                                  Scrypt
                                                PoW/PoS
                                                                  100000000
      PURA
                          Pura
                                     X11
                                                    PoW
                                                            188358976.839698
      ADK
                  Aidos Kuneen
                                    IMesh
                                                    PoW
                                                                    25000000
      DAPS
                     DAPS Coin
                                  Dagger
                                            PoW/PoS/PoA
                                                                 62319462900
      VEIL
                          VEIL
                                   X16RT
                                                PoW/PoS
                                                            119516479.714871
      RVC
            Ravencoin Classic
                                    X16R
                                                         10501536386.860544
                                                    PoW
              MaxSupply
      42
                      42
                       0
      NSR
      TRI
                       0
      CMTC
                       0
      CHAT
                      -1
      PURA
                      -1
      ADK
                       0
      DAPS
            70000000000
      VEIL
              30000000
      RVC
            21000000000
[13]: # Store the 'CoinName'column in its own DataFrame prior to dropping it from
       \hookrightarrow crypto\_df
      coins_name = pd.DataFrame(crypto_df["CoinName"], index=crypto_df.index)
      print(coins_name.shape)
      coins_name.head()
     (140, 1)
[13]:
                  CoinName
```

42

42 Coin

```
NSR
                  NuShares
      TRI
            Triangles Coin
      CMTC
                 CometCoin
      CHAT
                  OpenChat
[14]: # Drop the 'CoinName' column since it's not going to be used on the clustering
       \rightarrowalgorithm
      crypto_df = crypto_df.drop("CoinName", axis=1)
      print(crypto df.shape)
      crypto_df.head(10)
     (140, 4)
[14]:
           Algorithm
                          ProofType
                                        TotalCoinsMined
                                                            MaxSupply
      42
                            PoW/PoS
                                               41.999952
              Scrypt
                                                                    42
      NSR
                 PoS
                                        6178782525.8373
                                                                     0
                                PoS
      TRI
                 X13
                                                                     0
                            PoW/PoS
                                           199294.064798
      CMTC
                                                                     0
              Scrypt
                                PoW
                                                  872830
      CHAT
              Scrypt
                            PoW/PoS
                                              1000000000
                                                                    -1
      PURA
                                        188358976.839698
                 X11
                                PoW
                                                                    -1
      ADK
               IMesh
                                PoW
                                                                     0
                                                25000000
      DAPS
                                                          7000000000
              Dagger
                       PoW/PoS/PoA
                                             62319462900
      VEIL
               X16RT
                            PoW/PoS
                                                            30000000
                                        119516479.714871
      RVC
                X16R
                                PoW
                                     10501536386.860544 21000000000
[15]: # Create dummy variables for text features
      X = pd.get_dummies(data=crypto_df, columns=["Algorithm", "ProofType"])
      print(X.shape)
      X.head(10)
     (140, 83)
[15]:
               TotalCoinsMined
                                   MaxSupply
                                              Algorithm_Autolykos
                                                                     Algorithm_BEP-2
      42
                      41.999952
                                           42
                                                                  0
                                                                                    0
      NSR.
               6178782525.8373
                                            0
                                                                  0
                                                                                    0
      TRI
                 199294.064798
                                            0
                                                                  0
                                                                                    0
      CMTC
                         872830
                                            0
                                                                  0
                                                                                    0
      CHAT
                    1000000000
                                           -1
                                                                  0
                                                                                   0
      PURA
              188358976.839698
                                           -1
                                                                  0
                                                                                   0
      ADK
                       25000000
                                                                  0
                                                                                   0
      DAPS
                   62319462900 70000000000
                                                                  0
                                                                                   0
      VEIL
              119516479.714871
                                   30000000
                                                                  0
                                                                                   0
      RVC
            10501536386.860544 21000000000
            Algorithm_BEP-20 Token Algorithm_BLAKE256 Algorithm_BMW512 / Echo512 \
      42
                                  0
                                                       0
      NSR
                                  0
                                                       0
                                                                                     0
```

```
TRI
                              0
                                                    0
                                                                                   0
CMTC
                              0
                                                    0
                                                                                   0
CHAT
                                                                                   0
                              0
                                                    0
PURA
                                                                                   0
                              0
                                                    0
ADK
                              0
                                                    0
                                                                                   0
DAPS
                              0
                                                    0
                                                                                   0
VEIL
                              0
                                                    0
                                                                                   0
RVC
                              0
                                                    0
                                                                                   0
       Algorithm_Blake2B + SHA3
                                   Algorithm_Blake2b
                                                         Algorithm_C31
42
NSR
                                0
                                                     0
                                                                      0
TRI
                                                     0
                                0
                                                                      0
CMTC
                                0
                                                     0
                                                                      0
CHAT
                                0
                                                     0
                                                                      0
PURA
                                0
                                                     0
                                                                      0
ADK
                                0
                                                     0
                                                                      0
DAPS
                                0
                                                     0
                                                                      0
VEIL
                                0
                                                     0
RVC
                                0
                                                     0
      ProofType_PoW/PoSe ProofType_PoW/nPoS ProofType_ProgPoW/PoS
42
                                                0
                                                                         0
NSR
                                                0
                                                                         0
                         0
TRI
                         0
                                                0
                                                                         0
CMTC
                         0
                                                0
                                                                         0
CHAT
                         0
                                                0
                                                                         0
PURA
                         0
                                                0
                                                                         0
ADK
                         0
                                                0
                                                                         0
DAPS
                         0
                                                0
                                                                         0
VEIL
                          0
                                                0
                                                                         0
RVC
                         0
                                                0
                                                                         0
      ProofType_Proof of Authority ProofType_Proof-of-Work ProofType_SPoS
42
                                     0
NSR
                                     0
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
TR.T
                                     0
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
CMTC
                                     0
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
CHAT
                                     0
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
PURA
                                     0
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
ADK
                                     0
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
DAPS
                                                                0
                                     0
                                                                                  0
VEIL
                                     0
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
RVC
                                     0
                                                                0
      ProofType_TPoS ProofType_Zero-Knowledge Proof ProofType_dPoW
42
```

NSR	0	0	0
TRI	0	0	0
CMTC	0	0	0
CHAT	0	0	0
PURA	0	0	0
ADK	0	0	0
DAPS	0	0	0
VEIL	0	0	0
RVC	0	0	0

#### ProofType\_dPoW/PoW 42 NSR 0 TRI 0 0 CMTC CHAT 0 **PURA** 0 0 ADK DAPS 0 **VEIL** 0 0 RVC

### [10 rows x 83 columns]

```
[16]: # Standardize data
X = StandardScaler().fit_transform(X)
X[:5]
```

```
[16]: array([[-0.08660438, -0.09087225, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585, -0.12038585,
              -0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298,
              -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.29201253,
              -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.12038585, -0.19245009, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909,
              -0.12038585, -0.29201253, -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.08481889, 2.19848433, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.21160368, -0.08481889, -0.19245009,
              -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.08481889, -0.26211122, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585,
              -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.31994094, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.08481889, -0.94440028, 2.
                                                   , -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889],
             [-0.08653027, -0.09087225, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
              -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585, -0.12038585,
```

```
-0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.29201253,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, 5.19615242, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909,
-0.12038585, -0.29201253, -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.45485883, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.21160368, -0.08481889, -0.19245009,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.26211122, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, 3.12557687, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.94440028, -0.5
                                 , -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889],
[-0.08660438, -0.09087225, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585, -0.12038585,
-0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.29201253,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.19245009, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909,
-0.12038585, -0.29201253, -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.45485883, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889. -0.08481889. -0.21160368. -0.08481889. 5.19615242.
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.26211122, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.31994094, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.94440028, 2. , -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889],
[-0.08660437, -0.09087225, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585, -0.12038585,
-0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.29201253,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.19245009, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909,
-0.12038585, -0.29201253, -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, 2.19848433, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.21160368, -0.08481889, -0.19245009,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.26211122, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.31994094, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, 1.05887304, -0.5
                                 , -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
```

```
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889],
[-0.08659238, -0.09087225, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585, -0.12038585,
-0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.29201253,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.24618298, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.12038585, -0.19245009, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.14797909,
-0.12038585, -0.29201253, -0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, 2.19848433, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.21160368, -0.08481889, -0.19245009,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.26211122, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.12038585,
-0.12038585, -0.08481889, -0.31994094, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.94440028, 2. , -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889,
-0.08481889, -0.08481889, -0.08481889]])
```

## ### Reducing Dimensions Using PCA

```
[17]: # Use PCA to reduce dimension to 3 principal components
n_comp = 3
pca = PCA(n_components=n_comp)
principal_components = pca.fit_transform(X)
principal_components
```

```
[17]: array([[ 2.22848785e-01, -1.32606183e+00, -1.34365811e+00],
             [ 6.96262339e-01, -1.16929985e+00, -3.12068027e-01],
             [6.54791911e-01, -1.97456592e+00, -1.62691027e+00],
             [-8.53522827e-01, 4.47471463e-01, -3.64626266e-01],
             [ 2.22853570e-01, -1.32605797e+00, -1.34365834e+00],
             [-5.55574962e-01, 1.16552388e-01, -3.38081156e-01],
             [-9.29555832e-01, 8.89836627e-01, 2.89141460e-01],
             [8.61758472e-01, -1.95192307e+00, 6.34026044e+00],
             [6.19078495e-01, -1.98033461e+00, -1.71363992e+00],
             [-1.21994362e+00, 1.24793343e+00, 2.26503417e-01],
             [ 6.19098671e-01, -1.98036517e+00, -1.71364551e+00],
             [-1.29969826e+00, 1.33905475e+00, 1.71861716e-01],
             [ 8.83591721e-01, -1.41029875e+00, -4.01970685e-01],
             [-1.01092116e+00, 9.05266812e-01, 8.33258045e-02],
             [ 6.25508531e-01, -2.00421431e+00, -1.73851162e+00],
             [-1.26320025e+00, 1.28048827e+00, 1.62596984e-01],
             [-1.10355713e+00, 1.04594313e+00, 1.36671223e-01],
             [ 6.54902882e-02, -8.68234312e-01, -8.95707984e-01],
             [-1.26319870e+00, 1.28048556e+00, 1.62596572e-01],
```

```
[-1.26319860e+00, 1.28048564e+00, 1.62596567e-01],
[ 1.42320541e-02, -7.76267901e-01, -8.78540981e-01],
[-1.86825988e-01, -4.93048702e-01, -8.16435482e-01],
[-1.22551220e+00, 1.25442329e+00, 2.27977461e-01],
[-1.21264217e+00, 1.23889648e+00, 2.24603312e-01],
[-1.21913503e+00, 1.24675596e+00, 2.26308365e-01],
[-1.10356779e+00, 1.04595766e+00, 1.36673711e-01],
[8.07576334e-01, -1.65592044e+00, -9.62926494e-01],
[-1.21263561e+00, 1.23888651e+00, 2.24601491e-01],
[-1.10356056e+00, 1.04594776e+00, 1.36672020e-01],
[-4.11281238e-01, 3.10076352e-01, 1.13910889e-01],
[-1.15222974e-01, 2.68011183e-02, 4.15779974e-01],
[8.52012077e-01, -1.89145772e+00, 3.35616167e+00],
[-1.21233703e+00, 1.23914370e+00, 2.24584535e-01],
[-1.21277505e+00, 1.23909243e+00, 2.24639633e-01],
[2.22849263e-01, -1.32606145e+00, -1.34365813e+00],
[6.96232421e-01, -1.16932322e+00, -3.12066500e-01],
[-2.53624664e-01, 5.47040342e-02, 8.29619381e-03],
[8.70074284e-01, -1.96904903e+00, 6.36883534e+00],
[-1.10437055e+00, 1.04713519e+00, 1.36868083e-01],
[-2.03890438e+00, 2.50300301e+00, 3.57614971e-01],
[ 6.96237556e-01, -1.16931987e+00, -3.12066818e-01],
[-1.01092622e+00, 9.05271533e-01, 8.33267997e-02],
[ 2.96599087e-01, -6.03292657e-01, -1.92394888e-01],
[ 4.65481740e-01, -1.22791599e+00, -6.52711667e-01],
[8.49669919e-01, -1.88606656e+00, 3.36544091e+00],
[ 1.42250389e-02, -7.76256785e-01, -8.78538991e-01],
[-1.10355820e+00, 1.04594428e+00, 1.36671447e-01],
[ 6.25507233e-01, -2.00421536e+00, -1.73851155e+00],
[-8.53521766e-01, 4.47472320e-01, -3.64626318e-01],
[ 2.22861227e-01, -1.32605179e+00, -1.34365872e+00],
[-1.21883921e+00, 1.24625650e+00, 2.26208970e-01],
[-8.53524373e-01, 4.47473912e-01, -3.64625876e-01],
[-1.21263863e+00, 1.23889062e+00, 2.24602285e-01],
[3.45605117e+00, 1.41373589e+00, -4.43931199e-02],
[ 5.20795800e-01, -1.65698160e+00, -1.31711296e+00],
[-1.21263575e+00, 1.23888639e+00, 2.24601500e-01],
[-1.01066384e+00, 9.05474617e-01, 8.33132427e-02],
[-1.21263537e+00, 1.23888672e+00, 2.24601478e-01],
[6.73579777e-01, -1.33833647e+00, -6.53129160e-01],
[ 5.21269332e-01, -1.37694053e+00, -8.25988021e-01],
[1.93477694e+00, -1.99152009e-01, -2.37300127e-01],
[ 8.83588695e-01, -1.41029390e+00, -4.01969917e-01],
[-8.53589605e-01, 4.47565452e-01, -3.64610434e-01],
[ 5.20794938e-01, -1.65698035e+00, -1.31711275e+00],
[ 2.22812093e-01, -1.32600342e+00, -1.34364883e+00],
[8.33918525e-01, -1.84162976e+00, 3.43477023e+00],
```

```
[-1.21263715e+00, 1.23888860e+00, 2.24601896e-01],
[-2.53668426e-01, 5.47702196e-02, 8.30830904e-03],
[-1.10355808e+00, 1.04594421e+00, 1.36671427e-01],
[ 6.25507522e-01, -2.00421512e+00, -1.73851157e+00],
[-1.10355805e+00, 1.04594424e+00, 1.36671426e-01],
[-4.11281716e-01, 3.10075941e-01, 1.13910916e-01],
[ 6.22260737e-01, -1.99212905e+00, -1.72589819e+00],
[-1.21264947e+00, 1.23890824e+00, 2.24605400e-01],
[ 6.19098707e-01, -1.98036514e+00, -1.71364551e+00],
[-1.21883476e+00, 1.24624968e+00, 2.26207776e-01],
[-1.10355808e+00, 1.04594421e+00, 1.36671427e-01],
[-9.32154183e-01, 8.51048764e-01, 1.22559432e-01],
[6.19164499e-01, -1.98030847e+00, -1.71364925e+00],
[-1.21296409e+00, 1.23940265e+00, 2.24694223e-01],
[-1.26319775e+00, 1.28048448e+00, 1.62596368e-01],
[-2.71922257e-02, -7.27577092e-01, -8.42358721e-01],
[-8.53522720e-01, 4.47471549e-01, -3.64626271e-01],
[8.52165859e-01, -1.89124399e+00, 3.35603299e+00],
[-1.26323141e+00, 1.28053548e+00, 1.62604657e-01],
[-8.53528769e-01, 4.47480752e-01, -3.64624779e-01],
[-1.21264248e+00, 1.23889737e+00, 2.24603437e-01],
[6.22258285e-01, -1.99212548e+00, -1.72589760e+00],
[8.79108654e-01, -1.40196624e+00, -3.99118082e-01],
[-1.21850468e+00, 1.24652978e+00, 2.26190276e-01],
[ 2.22848790e-01, -1.32606183e+00, -1.34365811e+00],
[ 2.09963867e+00, 2.05372792e-01, 1.81587409e-01],
[ 1.32579807e-01, -9.11526406e-01, -8.07767685e-01],
[3.45605068e+00, 1.41373549e+00, -4.43930958e-02],
[-8.53522419e-01, 4.47471792e-01, -3.64626286e-01],
[ 6.19102720e-01, -1.98036169e+00, -1.71364574e+00],
[-1.21875371e+00, 1.24634040e+00, 2.26203430e-01],
[ 5.59756717e-01, -1.07004913e+00, -1.50747972e-01],
[8.79109207e-01, -1.40196576e+00, -3.99118114e-01],
[ 3.45605536e+00, 1.41373926e+00, -4.43933241e-02],
[ 2.22832534e-01, -1.32603798e+00, -1.34365417e+00],
[6.54784214e-01, -1.97455365e+00, -1.62690832e+00],
[-1.26319861e+00, 1.28048563e+00, 1.62596567e-01],
[ 3.12220321e+00, 1.14647600e+00, 4.87500281e-02],
[1.15302349e+01, 8.47038769e+00, -4.75083437e-01],
[3.75628716e-01, -1.00741117e+00, -6.79673365e-01],
[-9.38887404e-01, 8.61852974e-01, 1.24268586e-01],
[-1.01117545e+00, 9.05633750e-01, 8.33868602e-02],
[8.76211425e-01, -1.39727009e+00, -3.98286857e-01],
[ 3.45605504e+00, 1.41373901e+00, -4.43933087e-02],
[8.52001384e-01, -1.89147259e+00, 3.35617061e+00],
[-1.21264114e+00, 1.23889518e+00, 2.24603050e-01],
[-1.22612520e+00, 1.25538584e+00, 2.28131273e-01],
```

```
[-1.21265726e+00, 1.23892156e+00, 2.24607699e-01],
             [-5.32920716e-01, 2.85566139e-01, 2.98135833e-03],
             [-1.21263707e+00, 1.23888861e+00, 2.24601885e-01],
             [ 3.45605006e+00, 1.41373498e+00, -4.43930654e-02],
             [2.22997119e-01, -1.32594204e+00, -1.34366535e+00],
             [ 3.45605477e+00, 1.41373879e+00, -4.43932955e-02],
             [8.52025731e-01, -1.89143875e+00, 3.35615024e+00],
             [-8.53522352e-01, 4.47471846e-01, -3.64626289e-01],
             [3.45605078e+00, 1.41373557e+00, -4.43931006e-02],
             [-8.53525603e-01, 4.47475582e-01, -3.64625590e-01],
             [-1.21883358e+00, 1.24624887e+00, 2.26207569e-01],
             [-1.21263564e+00, 1.23888649e+00, 2.24601493e-01],
             [8.52003015e-01, -1.89147032e+00, 3.35616925e+00],
             [-1.26319861e+00, 1.28048563e+00, 1.62596567e-01],
             [-1.26319861e+00, 1.28048563e+00, 1.62596567e-01],
             [-1.21263909e+00, 1.23889150e+00, 2.24602430e-01],
             [ 6.54791938e-01, -1.97456590e+00, -1.62691027e+00],
             [ 5.21267028e-01, -1.37693950e+00, -8.25987610e-01],
             [-1.22631410e+00, 1.25562466e+00, 2.28173758e-01],
             [-8.53525962e-01, 4.47476327e-01, -3.64625484e-01],
             [-8.52878420e-01, 4.47991867e-01, -3.64657725e-01],
             [-1.21883515e+00, 1.24625053e+00, 2.26207986e-01],
             [-1.01092168e+00, 9.05266396e-01, 8.33258296e-02],
             [ 6.54792263e-01, -1.97456564e+00, -1.62691029e+00],
             [8.51982056e-01, -1.89143201e+00, 3.35624388e+00],
             [ 2.22848803e-01, -1.32606182e+00, -1.34365811e+00],
             [ 8.68581907e-01, -1.96445460e+00, 6.33771859e+00]])
[18]: # Create a DataFrame with the principal components data
     col names = [f"PC {i}" for i in range(1, n comp + 1)]
     pcs_df = pd.DataFrame(principal_components, columns=col_names, index=crypto_df.
       ⊶index)
     print(pcs_df.shape)
     pcs_df.head(10)
     (140, 3)
                         PC 2
[18]:
               PC 1
                                   PC 3
           0.222849 -1.326062 -1.343658
     42
     NSR
           0.696262 -1.169300 -0.312068
     TRI
           0.654792 -1.974566 -1.626910
     CMTC -0.853523 0.447471 -0.364626
     CHAT 0.222854 -1.326058 -1.343658
     PURA -0.555575 0.116552 -0.338081
     ADK -0.929556 0.889837 0.289141
     DAPS 0.861758 -1.951923 6.340260
     VEIL 0.619078 -1.980335 -1.713640
```

```
### Clustering Crytocurrencies Using K-Means
     #### Finde the Best Value for k Using the Elbow Curve
[19]: inertia = []
      k = list(range(1, 11))
      # Calculate the inertia for the range of k values
      for i in k:
          km = KMeans(n_clusters=i, random_state=0)
          km.fit(pcs df)
          inertia.append(km.inertia_)
      # Create the Elbow Curve using hvPlot
      elbow_data = {"k": k, "inertia": inertia}
      df_elbow = pd.DataFrame(elbow_data)
      alt.Chart(df_elbow).mark_line().encode(x="k", y="inertia")
[19]: alt.Chart(...)
     Running K-Means with k=4
[20]: # Initialize the K-Means model
      model = KMeans(n clusters=4, random state=0)
      # Fit the model
      model.fit(pcs_df)
      # Predict clusters
      predictions = model.predict(pcs_df)
      \# Create a new DataFrame including predicted clusters and cryptocurrencies \sqcup
       \hookrightarrow features
      clustered_df = pd.concat([crypto_df, pcs_df], axis=1, sort=False)
      clustered_df["CoinName"] = coins_name["CoinName"]
      clustered_df["Class"] = model.labels_
      print(clustered_df.shape)
      clustered_df.head(10)
     (140, 9)
[20]:
           Algorithm
                          ProofType
                                        TotalCoinsMined
                                                            MaxSupply
                                                                            PC 1 \
      42
              Scrypt
                            PoW/PoS
                                              41.999952
                                                                   42 0.222849
      NSR
                 PoS
                                        6178782525.8373
                                                                    0 0.696262
                                PoS
      TRI
                 X13
                           PoW/PoS
                                          199294.064798
                                                                    0 0.654792
                                                                    0 -0.853523
      CMTC
              Scrypt
                                PoW
                                                  872830
```

RVC -1.219944 1.247933 0.226503

```
CHAT
              Scrypt
                           PoW/PoS
                                             1000000000
                                                                  -1 0.222854
      PURA
                 X11
                                                                  -1 -0.555575
                               PoW
                                       188358976.839698
      ADK
               IMesh
                               PoW
                                               25000000
                                                                   0 -0.929556
      DAPS
              Dagger
                       PoW/PoS/PoA
                                            62319462900
                                                         7000000000 0.861758
      VEIL
               X16RT
                           PoW/PoS
                                      119516479.714871
                                                           300000000 0.619078
      R.V.C
                                    10501536386.860544
                X16R
                               PoW
                                                        21000000000 -1.219944
                PC 2
                          PC 3
                                          CoinName Class
      42
           -1.326062 -1.343658
                                           42 Coin
                                                        0
      NSR -1.169300 -0.312068
                                          NuShares
                                                        0
      TRI -1.974566 -1.626910
                                   Triangles Coin
                                                        0
      CMTC 0.447471 -0.364626
                                         CometCoin
                                                        2
      CHAT -1.326058 -1.343658
                                          OpenChat
                                                        0
      PURA 0.116552 -0.338081
                                              Pura
                                                        2
                                                        2
      ADK
            0.889837 0.289141
                                     Aidos Kuneen
                                         DAPS Coin
      DAPS -1.951923 6.340260
                                                        3
      VEIL -1.980335 -1.713640
                                              VEIL
                                                        0
      RVC
            1.247933 0.226503 Ravencoin Classic
                                                        2
     ### Visualizing Results
     #### Scatter Plot for Clusters
[21]: # Scatter plot to visualize clusters using two principal components
      alt.Chart(clustered_df).mark_circle(size=60).encode(
          x="PC 1",
          y="PC 2",
          color=alt.Color(
              "Class".
              scale=alt.Scale(domain=[0, 1, 2, 3], range=["red", "green", "blue", _

¬"orange"]),
          ),
          tooltip=["CoinName", "Algorithm", "TotalCoinsMined", "MaxSupply"],
      ).interactive()
[21]: alt.Chart(...)
     #### Scatter Plot with Tradable Cryptocurrencies
[22]: # Scale data to create the scatter plot
      mm_scaler = MinMaxScaler()
      plot_data = mm_scaler.fit_transform(
          clustered_df[["MaxSupply", "TotalCoinsMined"]]
      plot_df = pd.DataFrame(
          plot_data, columns=["MaxSupply", "TotalCoinsMined"], index=clustered_df.
       ⊶index
```

)

```
plot_df["CoinName"] = clustered_df["CoinName"]
      plot_df["Class"] = clustered_df["Class"]
      plot_df.head()
[22]:
               MaxSupply TotalCoinsMined
                                                  CoinName
                                                            Class
      42
            2.047619e-12
                             0.000000e+00
                                                   42 Coin
            4.761905e-14
                                                  NuShares
                                                                0
      NSR
                             6.241194e-06
      TRI
            4.761905e-14
                             2.012647e-10 Triangles Coin
                                                                0
      CMTC 4.761905e-14
                             8.816040e-10
                                                 CometCoin
                                                                2
      CHAT 0.00000e+00
                             1.010101e-06
                                                  OpenChat
                                                                0
[23]: # Plot the scatter with x="TotalCoinsMined" and y="TotalCoinSupply"
      alt.Chart(plot_df).mark_circle(size=60).encode(
          x="TotalCoinsMined",
          y="MaxSupply",
          color=alt.Color(
              "Class",
              scale=alt.Scale(domain=[0, 1, 2, 3], range=["red", "green", "blue", _

¬"orange"]),
          ),
          tooltip=["CoinName", "TotalCoinsMined", "MaxSupply"],
      ).interactive()
[23]: alt.Chart(...)
     #### Table of Tradable Cryptocurrencies
[24]: # Table with tradable cryptos
      with pd.option_context("display.max_rows", None, "display.max_columns", None):
          display(
              clustered_df[
                  Γ
                      "CoinName",
                      "Algorithm",
                      "ProofType",
                      "MaxSupply",
                      "TotalCoinsMined",
                      "Class",
                  ]
              ]
          )
                                                                     Algorithm \
                                              CoinName
     42
                                               42 Coin
                                                                        Scrypt
     NSR.
                                              NuShares
                                                                           PoS
                                        Triangles Coin
     TRI
                                                                           X13
     CMTC
                                             CometCoin
                                                                        Scrypt
                                              OpenChat
     CHAT
                                                                        Scrypt
```

	_	
PURA	Pura	X11
ADK	Aidos Kuneen	IMesh
DAPS	DAPS Coin	Dagger
VEIL	VEIL	X16RT
RVC	Ravencoin Classic	X16R
XDNA	XDNA	HEX
WBBC	Wibcoin	SHA-256
TPAY	TokenPay	POS 3.0
ETZ	EtherZero	Ethash
QRK	QuarkCoin	Quark
AR	Arweave	SHA-256
BTH	Bithereum	Equihash
BCMC1	BeforeCoinMarketCap	Ethash
RBTC	Smart Bitcoin	SHA-256
UBTC	UnitedBitcoin	SHA-256
VRC	VeriCoin	Scrypt
EMC	Emercoin	SHA-256
COVAL	Circuits of Value	Multiple
ERG	Ergo	Autolykos
GENIX	Genix	X16R
BEAM	Beam	Equihash
STRAX	Stratis	X13
AEON	AEON	CryptoNight-Lite
TENT	TENT	Equihash
ARRR	Pirate Chain	Equihash
INT	Internet Node token	IMesh
SFP	SafePal	BEP-20 Token
CKB	Nervos Network	Eaglesong
HNS	Handshake	Blake2B + SHA3
AURORAC	Auroracoin	
VAL	Validity	Scrypt PoS
ENS	Ethereum Name Service	Ethash
AMB	Amber	
		Dagger
BTCZ	BitcoinZ	Equihash
XEC	eCash	SHA-256
ANC	Anchor Protocol	PoS
EXP	Expanse	Ethash
BDX	Beldex	CryptoNight
SIGNA	Signa	Shabal256
MAPS	MAPS	SPL Token
CDN	Canada eCoin	Scrypt
BTCP	Bitcoin Private	Equihash
BLOCKN	BlockNet	Quark
EMC2	Einsteinium	Scrypt
USX	USX Quantum	Scrypt
QRL	Quantum Resistant Ledger	RandomX
MEC	MegaCoin	Scrypt
APTCOIN	Aptcoin	Scrypt-n

TAU	Lamden Tau	DPoS
TORCOIN	TorCoin	X11
TECRA	TecraCoin	Lyra2Z
FOREXCOIN	FOREXCOIN	Ethash
UBQ	Ubiq	Dagger-Hashimoto
	-	
SUPERC	SuperCoin	X11
XSN	StakeNet	X11
RISEVISION	Rise	DPoS
QTUM	QTUM	POS 3.0
NLG	Gulden	Scrypt
IOC	IOCoin	X11
XWC	WhiteCoin	Scrypt
VET	VeChain	VeChainThor Authority
FIRO	Firo	MTP
SERO	Super Zero	Ethash
	-	
ZEN	Horizen	Equihash
PIVX	Private Instant Verified Transaction	Quark
BTG	Bitcoin Gold	Equihash
KMD	Komodo	Equihash
DCR	Decred	BLAKE256
ETC	Ethereum Classic	EtcHash
ZANO	Zano	ProgPowZ
MWC	MimbleWimbleCoin	C31
ZEC	ZCash	Equihash
DERO	Dero	CryptoNight
XDN	DigitalNote	BMW512 / Echo512
SMART	SmartCash	KECCAK
NMC	Namecoin	SHA-256
ZEL	Zelcash	Equihash
VIA	ViaCoin	Scrypt
VSYS	V Systems	SPoS
SYS	SysCoin	SHA-256
FLO	Flo	Scrypt
GRS	Groestlcoin	Groestl
HC	HyperCash	BLAKE256
ICX	ICON Project	Loopchain
SC	Siacoin	Blake2b
SLS	SaluS	Scrypt
KCASH	Kcash	SHA-512
SAFEX		
	SafeExchangeCoin	Scrypt
LSK	Lisk	DPoS
MONA	MonaCoin	Scrypt
AION	Aion	Equihash210,9
NANO	Nano	Blake2b
NXT	Nxt	PoS
ONT	Ontology	VBFT
OXYC	Oxycoin	DPoS
POT	PotCoin	Scrypt

BCD	E	Sitcoin Diamond		X13	
BSV		Bitcoin SV		SHA-256	
BTS		Bitshares		SHA-512	
BTT		BitTorrent		TRC-10	
BLK		BlackCoin		Scrypt	
BCN		ByteCoin		CryptoNight	
CLO	Ca	llisto Network		Ethash	
ADA		Cardano		Ouroboros	
EOS		EOS		DPoS	
WAVES		Waves		Leased POS	
VTC		Vertcoin		Lyra2REv2	
XVG		Verge		Multiple	
FTC		FeatherCoin		NeoScrypt	
STEEM		Steem		PoS	
SIB		SibCoin		X11GOST	
SHIFT		Shift		DPoS	
RDD		Reddcoin		Scrypt	
ACT		Achain		DPoS	
AAC	Acu	te Angle Cloud		ECC 256K1	
PST		Primas		Scrypt	
ARK		ARK		DPoS	
GLC		GoldCoin		Scrypt	
GRIN		Grin		C31	
XHV		Haven Protocol	C	ryptoNight-Heavy	
BNB		Binance Coin	0.	BEP-2	
BTC					
		Bitcoin		SHA-256	
BCH		Bitcoin Cash	~	SHA-256	
BLOCM		BLOC.MONEY	C	ryptonight Haven	
CLOAK		CloakCoin		X13	
DASH		Dash		X11	
DGB		${ t DigiByte}$		Multiple	
LTC		Litecoin		Scrypt	
DOGE		Dogecoin		Scrypt	
XMR		Monero		${\tt RandomX}$	
ETH		Ethereum		Ethash	
NAV		NavCoin		X13	
NXS		Nexus		SHA3	
NVC		NovaCoin		Scrypt	
POA		Poa Network	Pr	oof-of-Authority	
				y	
	ProofType	MaxSu	v [ggi	TotalCoinsMined	\
42	PoW/PoS	nanbe	42	41.999952	`
NSR	PoS		0	6178782525.8373	
TRI	PoW/PoS		0	199294.064798	
CMTC	PoW		0	872830	
CHAT	PoW/PoS		-1	100000000	
PURA	PoW		-1	188358976.839698	
ADK	PoW		0	25000000	

Bitcoin Diamond

X13

BCD

DAPS	PoW/PoS/PoA	7000000000	62319462900
VEIL	PoW/PoS	30000000	119516479.714871
RVC	PoW	21000000000	10501536386.860544
XDNA	PoW/PoS	0	8830765
WBBC	PoW	1000016730264.435059	1000016730264.435059
TPAY	PoS	25000000	21880393
ETZ	PoW	-1	228471761.95
QRK	PoW/PoS	-1	279881611.880495
AR	PoW	66000000	64598643
ВТН	PoW	0	30886000
BCMC1	PoW/PoS	-1	8553027612.562047
RBTC	PoW	21000000	3154.644152
UBTC	PoW	21000000	21000000
VRC	PoST	-1	35106056.29288
EMC	PoW/PoS	-1	48123001.354094
COVAL	PoW	-1	1777684241.016244
ERG	PoW	97739924.5	55524192
GENIX	PoW	210000000	109907780
BEAM	PoW	262800000	69527581.689015
STRAX			
	PoS	-1	137464785.406004
AEON	PoW	-1	18019772.725458
TENT	PoW	84096000	38742200
ARRR	dPoW	20000000	192583505.38523
INT	DPoS/dBFT	100000000	763616165.722135
SFP	PoSA	-1	50000000
CKB	PoW	-1	36681464635.229927
HNS	PoW	204000000	495673061.343563
AURORAC	PoW/PoS	-1	99865603.452017
VAL	PoS	9000000	4588712.689578
ENS	Proof-of-Work	-1	10000000
AMB	PoA	-1	1000884606
BTCZ	PoW	21000000000	11224582032.166584
XEC	PoW	21000000000000	19075320896789.238281
ANC	PoS	-1	100000000
EXP	PoW	10000000	34700351.97
BDX	PoS	990000000	1400222610
SIGNA	PoC	-1	2142966500
MAPS	РоН	1000000000	100000000
CDN	AuxPoW	107364500	99942815
BTCP	PoW	22873588	3818878.387802
BLOCKN	PoW/PoS	-1	8742139.865311
EMC2	PoW	-1	222603235.5
USX	PoW/PoS	-1	2600000000
QRL	PoW	105000000	76291957.104968
MEC	PoW	42000000	39981591.8681
APTCOIN		42000000	
	PoW		9800000
TAU	DPoS	-1	248090567
TORCOIN	PoW/PoS	0	10000000

TECRA	PoW	-1	417412.678398
FOREXCOIN	PoW	-1	5400000000
UBQ	PoW	-1	47749534.528269
SUPERC	PoS	-1	54170669.238794
XSN	TPoS	-1	130667797.728699
RISEVISION	PoS	-1	198390398.41
QTUM	PoS	107822402.25	104187697
NLG	PoW	1680000000	540269469.296718
IOC	PoW/PoS	22000000	19611173.974346
XWC	PoW/PoS	100000000	959796440
VET	Proof of Authority	86712634466	85985041177
FIRO	PoW	21400000	13283135.580778
SERO	ProgPoW/PoS	65000000	334031560
	_		
ZEN	PoW	21000000	12447243.75
PIVX	PoW/PoS	-1	69210832.687342
BTG	PoW	21000000	19067104.860885
KMD	dPoW/PoW	20000000	133925004.37777
DCR	PoW/PoS	21000000	14066641.347373
ETC	PoW	210700000	133731977.89573
ZANO	PoW/PoS	-1	13218886.118093
MWC	PoW	20000000	10840940.75694
ZEC	PoW	21000000	12505405.218947
DERO	PoW	-1	18400000
XDN	PoW/PoS	-1	8092116200.027434
SMART	PoW	500000000	2818678127.680871
NMC	PoW	-1	18181737.5
ZEL	PoW/PoS	210000000	44000000
VIA	PoW	-1	23174976.588385
VSYS	SPoS	-1	6131657026
SYS	PoW	888000000	645412349.074344
FLO	PoW	160000000	139521033.144578
GRS	PoW	105000000	80170638.887389
HC	PoW/PoS	84000000	45071909.329052
ICX	PoS	-1	932092599.264361
SC	PoW	-1	51023662992
SLS	PoW/PoS	-1	1033953.857415
KCASH		-1	1000000000
	Zero-Knowledge Proof		
SAFEX	PoC	-1	2147483647
LSK	DPoS	-1	144818773
MONA	PoW	-1	86034149.971579
AION	PoW/PoS	-1	505968578
NANO	PoW	133248290	133248290
NXT	PoS/LPoS	100000000	998999927.937691
ONT	PoS	-1	100000000
OXYC	DPoS	-1	1122382283.37
POT	PoW/PoS	420000000	227597525.351129
BCD	PoW/PoS	210000000	203478625
BSV	PoW	20999999.9769	19075295.394239

BTS	DPoS	3600570502	2994572851.10463
BTT	DPoS	-1	990000000000000
BLK	PoS	100000000	61400997.346278
BCN	PoW	184470000000	184467440737.09552
CLO	PoW	6500000000	3167319523.107363
ADA	PoS	45000000000	33395989392.544479
EOS	DPoS	-1	1056224207.5782
WAVES	LPoS	-1	108419290
VTC	PoW	84000000	64255586.316635
XVG	PoW	16555000000	16505068987.823189
FTC	PoW	336000000	257963238.00773
STEEM	PoW	-1	395950005.405
SIB	PoW	21000000	19790782.08392
SHIFT	DPoS	-1	14838303
RDD	PoW/PoS	-1	30996876902.184971
ACT	DPoS	0	100000000
AAC	DPOS	-1	100000000
PST	PoW	-1	100000000
ARK	DPoS	-1	165537208.0
GLC	PoW	72245700	44056073.999971
GRIN	PoW	-1	84962482.6395
XHV	PoW	-1	14715541.067972
BNB	BFT	-1	168137035.9
BTC	PoW	20999999.9769	19055650
BCH	PoW	20999999.9769	19079168.646651
BLOCM	PoW	50000000	21709817.3375
CLOAK	PoW/PoS	-1	5852401.614708
DASH	PoW/PoSe	18900000	10759965.050326
DGB	PoW	21000000000	15379115352.002995
LTC	PoW	84000000	70413170.733471
DOGE	PoW	-1	134660576383.705246
XMR	PoW	-1	18129046.579989
ETH	PoW	-1	121011557.6865
NAV	PoW/PoS	-1	73606542.64218
NXS	PoW/nPoS	78000000	73520916.037061
NVC	PoW/PoS	-1	3720261.732276
POA	PoA	-1	160873854.665555

Class 42 0 NSR 0 TRI 0 2  $\mathtt{CMTC}$ 0 CHAT PURA 2 ADK 2 DAPS 3 0 VEIL

RVC	2
XDNA	0
WBBC	2
TPAY	0
ETZ	2
QRK	0
AR	2
BTH	2
BCMC1	0
RBTC	2
UBTC	2
VRC	0
EMC	0
COVAL	2
ERG	2
GENIX	2
BEAM	2
STRAX	0
AEON	2
TENT	2
ARRR	2
INT	2
	2
SFP	3 2
CKB	
HNS	2
AURORAC	0
VAL	0
ENS	2
AMB	3
BTCZ	2
XEC	2
ANC	0
EXP	2
BDX	0
SIGNA	0
MAPS	3
CDN	0
BTCP	2
BLOCKN	0
EMC2	2
USX	0
QRL	2
MEC	2
APTCOIN	2
TAU	1
TORCOIN	0
TECRA	2
FOREXCOIN	2
TOILLINOUTIN	4

UBQ	2
SUPERC	0
XSN	0
RISEVISION	0
QTUM	0
NLG	2
IOC	0
XWC	0
VET	3
FIRO	2
SERO	2
ZEN	2
PIVX	0
BTG	2
KMD	2
DCR	0
ETC	2
ZANO	0
MWC	2
ZEC	2
DERO	2
XDN	0
SMART	2
NMC	2
ZEL	0
VIA	2
VSYS	3
SYS	2
FLO	2
GRS	2
HC	0
ICX	0
SC	2
SLS	0
KCASH	0
SAFEX	0
LSK	1
MONA	2
AION	0
NANO	2
NXT	0
ONT	0
OXYC	1
POT	0
BCD	0
	2
BSV	
BTS	1
BTT	1

```
0
BLK
                    2
BCN
                    2
CLO
\mathtt{ADA}
                    0
EOS
                    1
                    3
WAVES
VTC
                    2
                    2
XVG
                    2
FTC
                    2
{\tt STEEM}
SIB
                    2
SHIFT
                    1
RDD
                    0
ACT
                    1
                    3
AAC
                    2
PST
                    1
ARK
{\tt GLC}
                    2
                    2
{\tt GRIN}
                    2
XHV
BNB
                    3
BTC
                    2
                    2
BCH
                    2
{\tt BLOCM}
                    0
{\tt CLOAK}
DASH
                    0
                    2
DGB
LTC
                    2
DOGE
                    2
                    2
XMR
ETH
                    2
                    0
NAV
                    3
NXS
                    0
{\tt NVC}
POA
                    3
```

[]: