Mid-term

**Introduction to Sociolinguistics**

**ENG 241**

**Tuesday, 4 March 2014**

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1. **Describe Labov’s New York study. Mention the following: (a) goals, (b) research questions, (c) main findings, and (d) the importance of the study. (30)**

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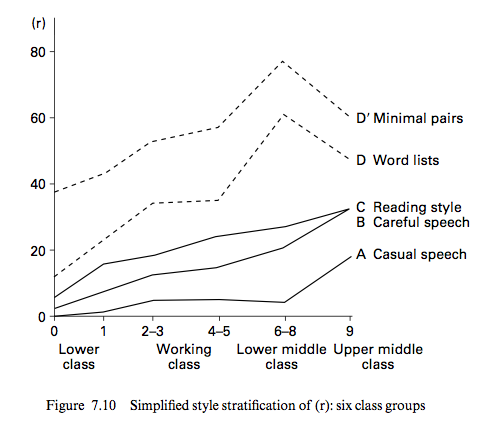
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1. **In linguistics, *mutual intelligibility* is a relationship between languages or dialects in which speakers of different but related varieties can readily understand each other without intentional study or special effort. The basic claim behind this criterion is that “two speech forms that are mutually intelligible are dialects of the same language." Provide evidence that prove or disprove the claim. (30)**

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1. **The following figure from Labov’s work “The Social Stratification of English in New York City”. Describe the figure and identify the dependent and the independent variables. (20)**



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Quizzes

**Q1 How would a sociolinguist explain the following example?**

*“There was two of us. Yeah, that’s right there were two of us.”* (10)

(a) Alternation in styles.

(b) Free variation.

(c) Linguistic variation.

(d) Random differentiation.

(e) Bad grammar.

**Q2 Which of the following provides an example of two variants of a linguistic variable?** (10)

(a) And we said, “if you join the club, you must go to church.”

(b) He’d light a furnace for to wash the clothes.

(c) He was awful homesick, you know, my Uncle Jim.

(d) To prove I could do it, I had to prove that I could do it.

(e) There’s two girls on my street who have pink hats

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