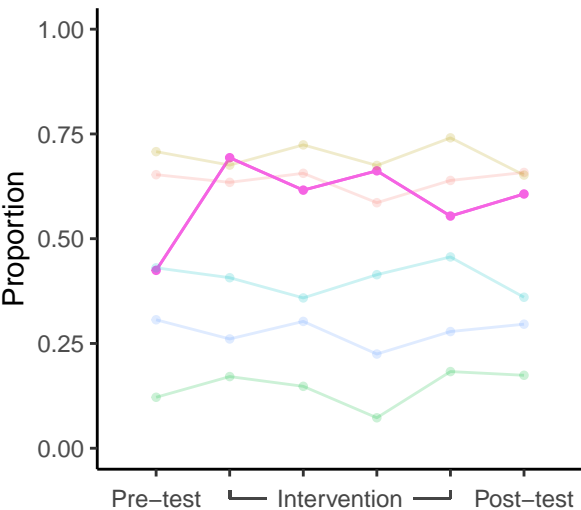
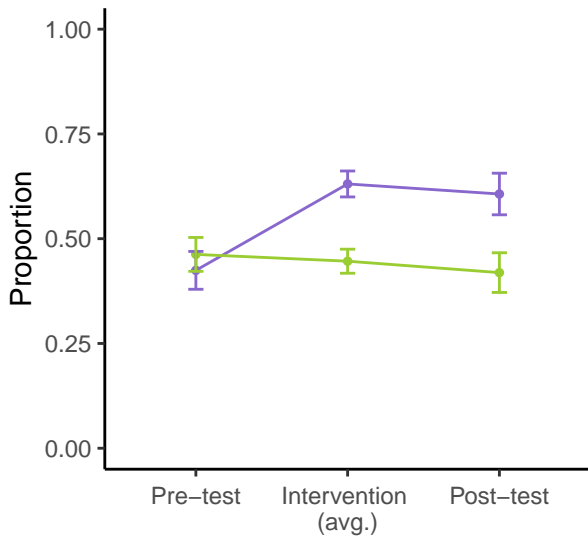


### Soothing methods in the manipulation group



### Proportion of singing as a soothing method across conditions



- Bounce/Rock/Walk/Swing
- Feed
- Play recorded music
- Rub or pat
- Shush or use white noise
- Sing

- Manipulation
- Control