## Competitive Programming and Contests

## 14/01/2019

## Smaller values

You are given an array A[0..n-1] of positive integers smaller than n. Your goal is to solve m given count queries. A query count(i, j, X) has to report the number of values in A[i..j] which are smaller than or equal to X (notice that both positions i and j are included).

A trivial solution explicitly scan the interval A[i..j] for any query, and thus, runs in  $\Theta(n * m)$  time.

The goal here is to find a faster solution. We point out that there exist

- 1. A  $\Theta((n+m)\sqrt{n}\log n)$  time solution. If you find and implement this solution, your grade will be 26;
- 2. A  $\Theta((n+m)\log n)$  time solution. If you find and implement this solution, your grade will be 30.

**Input.** The first line contains n and m. The next line consists in n integers, separated by a space. Finally, there will be m lines, one for each query. Each of these lines contains i, j and X, separated by a space.

**Output.** The result of each query in input order.

## Example

Input	Output
5 3 // n m	1
4 1 3 4 1 // A	3
0 1 3 // i j X	1
0 4 3	
1 3 2	