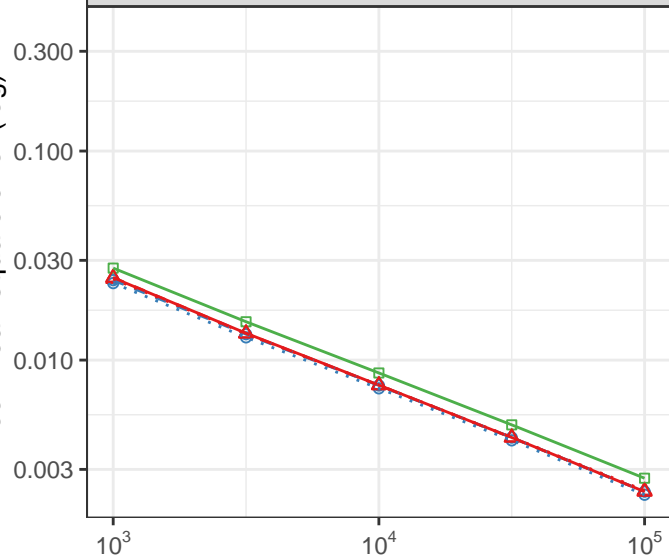
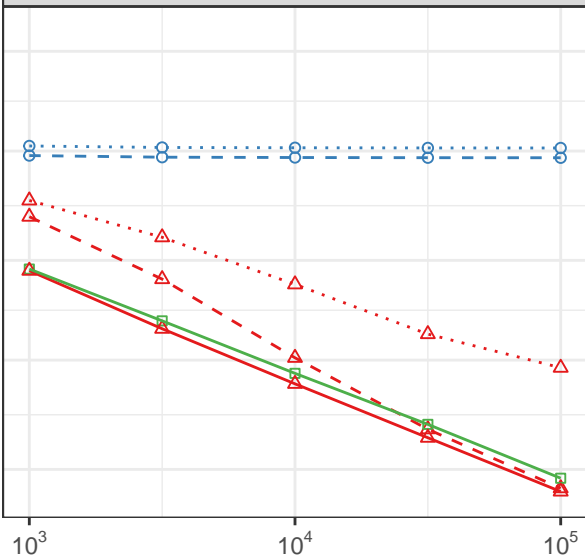


Root mean square error (log)

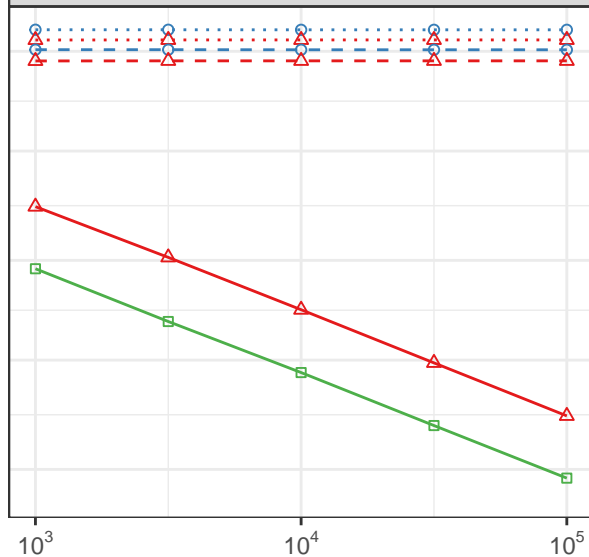
Data generating process 1



Data generating process 2



Data generating process 3



Estimators $\cdots \circ \cdots$ LOG $\cdots \triangle \cdots$ LOESS $- \circ -$ DRLOG $- \triangle -$ DRLOESS $- \square -$ HT $- \triangle -$ HTLOESS