



# ODI Learning in Tanzania

Dr David Tarrant | @davetaz | The Open Data Institute

<http://tanzania.learndata.info>



# The characteristics of open data



# Outcomes

Identify a number of different characteristics of data

Explain the justifications for publishing different types of data

Evaluate the current open data ecosystem and future opportunities





# The Data Spectrum

Small / Medium / Big data

Personal / Commercial / Government data

## Internal access

Employment contract + policies

Sales reports

## Named access

Explicitly assigned by contract

Driving licences

## Group-based access

Via authentication

Medical research

## Public access

Licence that limits use

Twitter feed

## Anyone

Open licence

Bus timetable

**Closed**

**Shared**

**Open**



[theodi.org/data-spectrum](http://theodi.org/data-spectrum)

# Exercise (part 1)

Pick three datasets, open, shared and closed from the spectrum.

Write the dataset title on a post-it

Write open, shared or closed on the post-it



# Types of Data



## Reference data

“things”

People Facilities Places  
Books Buildings

# Transaction data

“stats involving things”

Expenditure Weather  
Consumption  
Observation



# Exercise

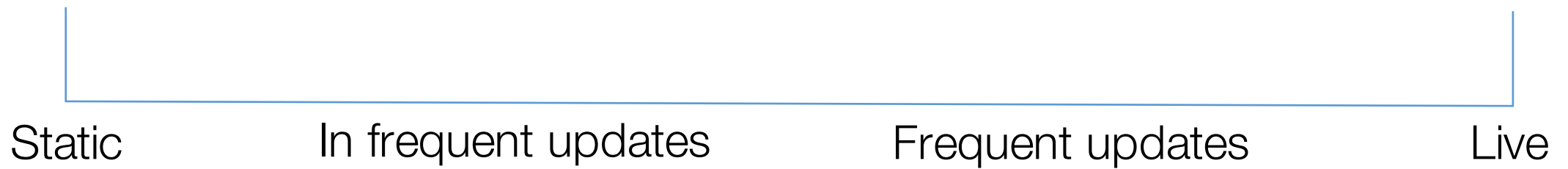
Categorize your data into reference and transactional data.

If they are all in one category you have 2 minutes to add some new datasets to the empty category.

When done, put a “T” or and “R” on each dataset post-it.



# Update frequency





# Exercise

Categorize your data into **frequency of updates**

If they are all in one category you have 2 minutes to add some new datasets to the empty category/ies

Put a number on your post-its representing the frequency of updates.

0 = static, 1= In frequent, 2 = Frequent, 3 = Live

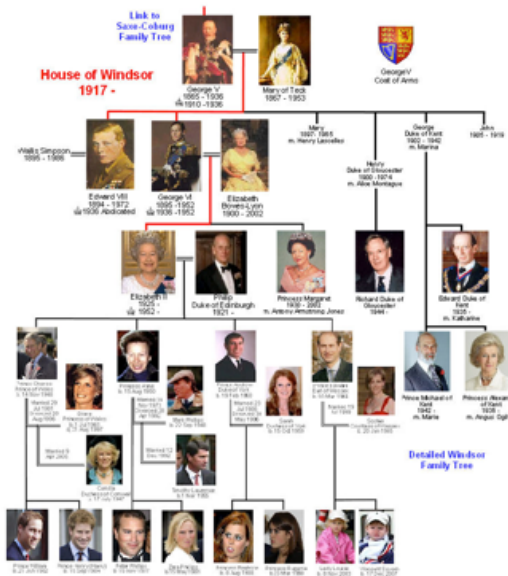


# Data Representations

# Tabular

Region		Production			
Country	Level 2	Production (thousand MT)	Change from last year	Change from 5 year average	Y (2019)
Brazil		57289	-4.05%	+2.06%	
	Mato Grosso	18,008	0.90%	6.17%	
	Parana	9,571	-19.55%	-9.06%	
	Rio Grande do Sul	7,844	0.88%	9.35%	
	Goiás	6,820	4.23%	5.27%	
	Mato Grosso do Sul	4,218	-7.69%	-1.97%	
	Minas Gerais	2,867	5.12%	2.41%	
	Bahia	2,512	-8.58%	4.84%	
	Sao Paulo	1,302	-3.77%	-6.81%	
	Maranhao	1,087	-13.93%	0.58%	
	Santa Catarina	1,039	9.81%	13.35%	
	Tocantins	902	-0.90%	7.05%	
	Piaui	856	4.49%	23.75%	
	Pera	194	-3.13%	1.02%	
	Distrito Federal	155	1.37%	-1.11%	
	Roraima	22	-54.10%	-41.70%	

# Hierarchical



# Network/Graph



# Exercise

Categorize your data into **tabular**, **hierarchical (tree)** and **graph (network)**

If they are all in one category you have 2 minutes to add some new datasets to the empty category.

Add the word “**tab**”, “**tree**” or “**net**” to your post-its to represent the different structures.



# Justifications

## Trust and Transparency

## Enabling the economy



# One more

Categorize your data into **transparent** and **enabling**.



# Summing up

Do you have any obvious grouping of your datasets?

Is this reflective of the whole open data ecosystem?

