KNN iris crossval

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```
[]: import pandas as pd
     import seaborn as sns
     import numpy as np
     from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
     iris = load_iris()
[]: df = pd.DataFrame(data = iris.data, columns = iris.feature_names)
     df['target'] = iris.target
                              sepal width (cm) petal length (cm)
[]:
          sepal length (cm)
                                                                    petal width (cm) \
                        5.1
                                            3.5
                                                                                  0.2
                                                                1.4
     1
                         4.9
                                            3.0
                                                               1.4
                                                                                  0.2
                         4.7
     2
                                            3.2
                                                                1.3
                                                                                  0.2
     3
                         4.6
                                           3.1
                                                               1.5
                                                                                  0.2
     4
                        5.0
                                            3.6
                                                               1.4
                                                                                  0.2
     145
                        6.7
                                            3.0
                                                               5.2
                                                                                  2.3
     146
                        6.3
                                            2.5
                                                               5.0
                                                                                  1.9
     147
                        6.5
                                           3.0
                                                               5.2
                                                                                  2.0
                        6.2
                                                                                  2.3
     148
                                           3.4
                                                               5.4
     149
                        5.9
                                           3.0
                                                               5.1
                                                                                  1.8
          target
     0
               0
     1
               0
     2
               0
     3
               0
               0
     145
               2
     146
               2
     147
               2
               2
     148
               2
     149
```

[150 rows x 5 columns]

```
[]: df.columns = ['sl', 'sw', 'pl', 'pw', 'label']
    df
[]:
          sl
               sw
                    pl
                         pw label
                   1.4 0.2
    0
         5.1 3.5
                                 0
    1
         4.9 3.0 1.4 0.2
                                 0
    2
         4.7 3.2 1.3 0.2
                                 0
    3
         4.6 3.1 1.5 0.2
                                 0
    4
         5.0 3.6 1.4 0.2
    145 6.7 3.0 5.2 2.3
                                 2
    146 6.3 2.5 5.0 1.9
                                 2
    147 6.5 3.0 5.2 2.0
                                 2
    148 6.2 3.4 5.4 2.3
                                 2
    149 5.9 3.0 5.1 1.8
    [150 rows x 5 columns]
[]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    train, test = train_test_split(df, test_size = 0.2)
[]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
    from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
[]: max_k_range = train.shape[0]//2
    k list = []
    for i in range(3, max_k_range, 2):
        k_list.append(i)
[]: cross_validation_scores = []
    x_train = train[['pl', 'pw']]
    y_train = train[['label']]
[]: for k in k_list:
        knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = k)
        scores = cross_val_score(knn, x_train, y_train.values.ravel(), cv = 10,__

→scoring = 'accuracy')
        cross_validation_scores.append(scores.mean())
[]: cross_validation_scores
[]: [0.941666666666667,
     0.958333333333333333333
     0.95833333333333333333
     0.975,
     0.975,
```

```
0.975,
    0.975,
    0.9583333333333334,
    0.9583333333333334,
    0.958333333333333333333
    0.958333333333333333333
    0.95,
    0.95,
    0.95,
    0.95,
    0.95,
    0.95,
    0.95,
    0.95,
    0.9416666666666667]
[]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
[]: plt.plot(k_list, cross_validation_scores)
   plt.xlabel('k value')
   plt.ylabel('accuracy')
   plt.show()
```

```
0.975 - 0.970 - 0.965 - 0.955 - 0.955 - 0.945 - 0.940 - 10 20 30 40 50 60 k value
```

[]:		pred	truth
		0	2	2
		1	1	1
		1 2	0	0
		3	2	1
		4	0	0
		4 5 6	0	0
		6	2	2
		7 8	2	2
		8	0	0
		9	2	2
		10	2 0 0 2 2 0 2	0
		11	1 0	1
		12	0	0
		13	2 2 0	2
		14	2	2
		15	0	0
		16	0	0
		17	1	1
		18	1	1
		19	1 2	2
		20	2	2
		21	2 0 2	0
		22	2	2
		23	1	1
		24	1	1
		25	1	1
		26	0	0
		27	1	1
		28	1	1
		29	0	0