

$$\dot{X}_1 = \alpha X_1 - \beta X_1 X_2$$

X_1 : prey

$$\dot{X}_2 = \gamma X_2 X_1 - \delta X_2$$

X_2 : predator

$$\dot{X}_1 = \frac{dX_1}{dt}$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{dX_2}{dt}$$

for X_1 :

α

β

for X_2 :

γ

δ

constant
positively
affecting
growth

constant
negatively
affecting
(death rate)

↓
causing
drop in
population

* Autonomous system

* Deterministic (no uncertainty)

* Assumption: the only factors influence the system are the two species' interactions.

No other external factor!