

# Introduction to Data Management

SQL++ ... +

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Based on slides by Jonathan Leang, Dan Suciu, et al

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# Announcements

HW6 was due

- Make sure you shut down your EMR clusters!!
- HW7 out today – Asterix

# Recap: SQL++ Ideas

- SQL++ works over collections of data
  - Arrays [ ... ]
  - Multisets {{ ... }}
- SQL++ is extremely similar to SQL
  - [SQL++ for SQL Users](#) by [Don Chamberlin](#)
  - For-each semantics
  - Main difference is nested data

# Outline

- Unnesting walkthrough
  - Artificially nested data
- Nesting walkthrough

# SQL++ Mini Demo

General Installation (Details in HW8 spec)

Download from:

<https://asterixdb.apache.org/download.html>

Start local cluster from:

`<asterix root>/opt/local/bin/start-sample-cluster`

Use web browser for interaction, default:

`127.0.0.19001`

Don't forget to stop cluster when you're done:

`<asterix root>/opt/local/bin/stop-sample-cluster`

# SQL++ Mini Demo

## General Usage:

Everything is running locally so make sure your computer doesn't die (advise against `SELECT *`)

Don't use attu, previous quarters people accidentally used other people's instance

Learn something! SQL++ may be a model for many future query languages.

# Unnesting General Concept

- Semi-structured data often has nested values
- Unnesting is similar to the “flatmap” process
  - Bring nested data to the “top level”

Nested data:      [ [a], [a, b], [ [a, b, c], d ] ]

# Unnesting General Concept

- Semi-structured data often has nested values
- Unnesting is similar to the “flatmap” process
  - Bring nested data to the “top level”

Nested data:  $[ [a], [a, b], [ [a, b, c], d ] ]$

Unnested:  $[ a, a, b, a, b, c, d ]$

The diagram illustrates the process of flattening nested data. At the top, the nested data structure is shown as  $[ [a], [a, b], [ [a, b, c], d ] ]$ . Arrows point from each of these three main elements to a single array at the bottom,  $[ a, a, b, a, b, c, d ]$ . An ellipsis (...) is placed between the nested and unnested arrays to indicate the transformation. The arrows show that the first element  $[a]$  contributes the value  $a$ , the second element  $[a, b]$  contributes  $a$  and  $b$ , and the third element  $[ [a, b, c], d ]$  contributes  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$ , and  $d$  in sequence.



# Unnesting Play-by-Play

- SQL

1. Cross Products
2. Selection filters
3. ...

- SQL++

1. Unnesting
2. Cross Products
3. Selection filters
4. ...

# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product
FROM Person AS P, P.orders AS O
```

```
-- Dataset Person (simplified)
{{
  {
    "name": "Dan",
    "orders": [
      { "product": "Furby" }
    ]
  },
  {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "orders": [
      { "product": "Furby" },
      { "product": "Magic8" }
    ]
  },
  {
    "name": "Magda",
    "orders": []
  }
}}
```

# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

```
-- Dataset Person (simplified)  
{{  
  {  
    "name": "Dan",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" }  
    ]  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "Magda",  
    "orders": []  
  }  
}}}
```

# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

```
-- Dataset Person (simplified)  
{  
  {  
    "name": "Dan",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" }  
    ]  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "Magda",  
    "orders": []  
  }  
}
```



Name	Orders
Dan	Product
	Furby
Alvin	Product
	Furby
	Magic8
Magda	Product

# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
  FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

Name	Orders
Dan	<b>Product</b>
	Furby
Alvin	<b>Product</b>
	Furby
	Magic8
Magda	<b>Product</b>

# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
  FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

Name	Orders			
Dan	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	
Product				
Furby				
Alvin	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr><tr><td>Magic8</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	Magic8
Product				
Furby				
Magic8				
Magda	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr></table>	Product		
Product				

For each Person

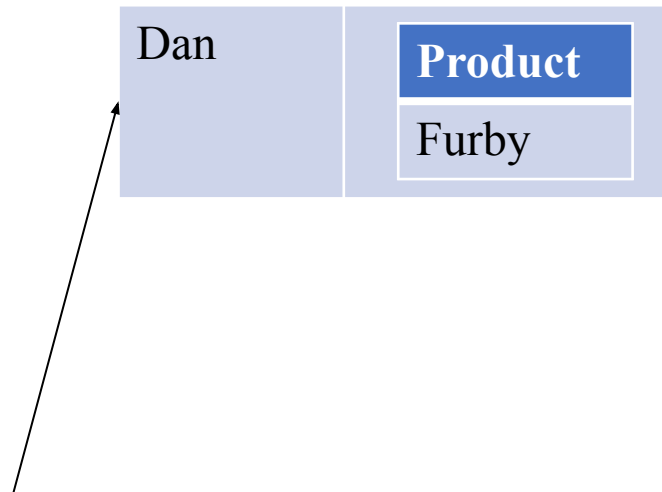
# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product
FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

Name	Orders			
Dan	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	
	Product			
Furby				
Alvin	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr><tr><td>Magic8</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	Magic8
	Product			
	Furby			
Magic8				
Magda	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr></table>	Product		
Product				

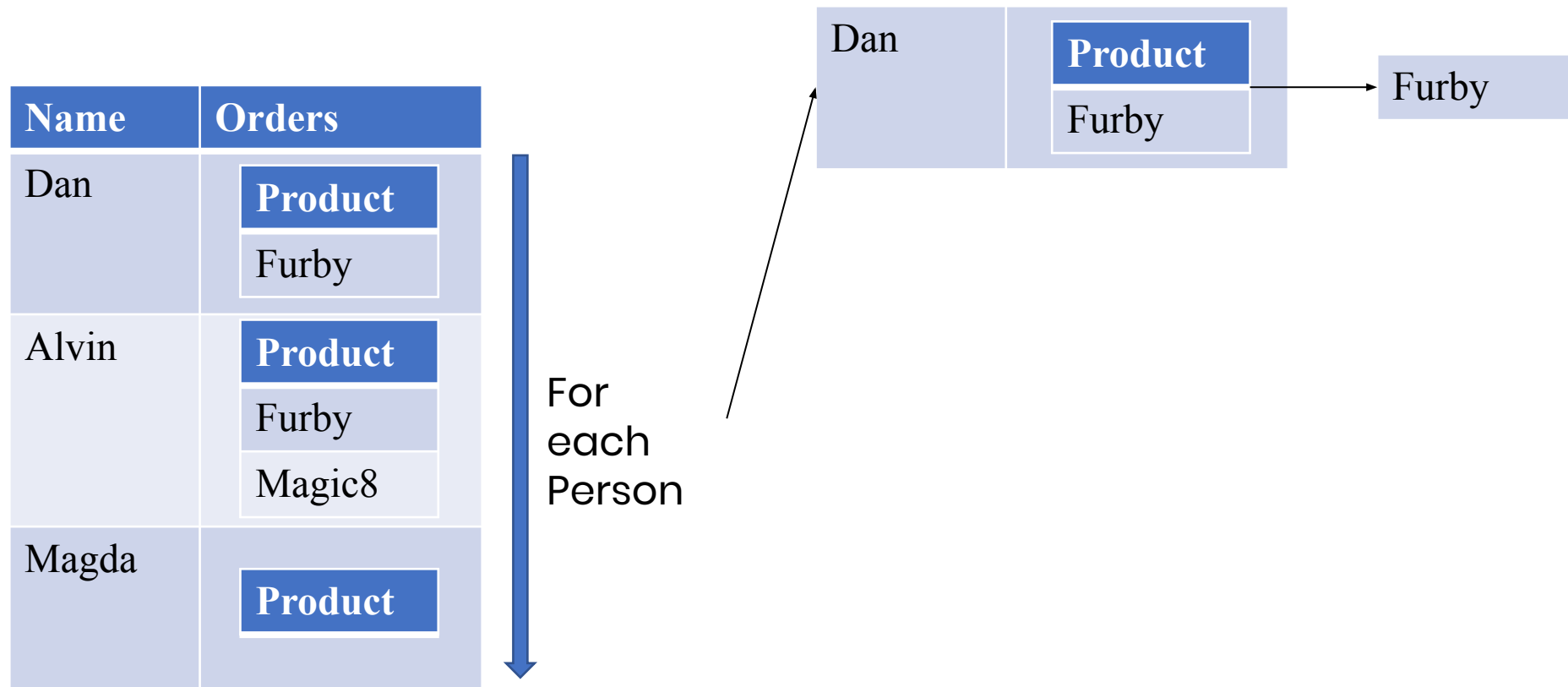


For  
each  
Person



# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product
FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```



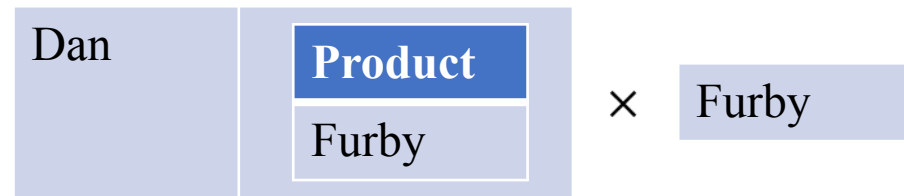


# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
  FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

Name	Orders
Dan	Product
	Furby
Alvin	Product
	Furby
	Magic8
Magda	Product

For  
each  
Person

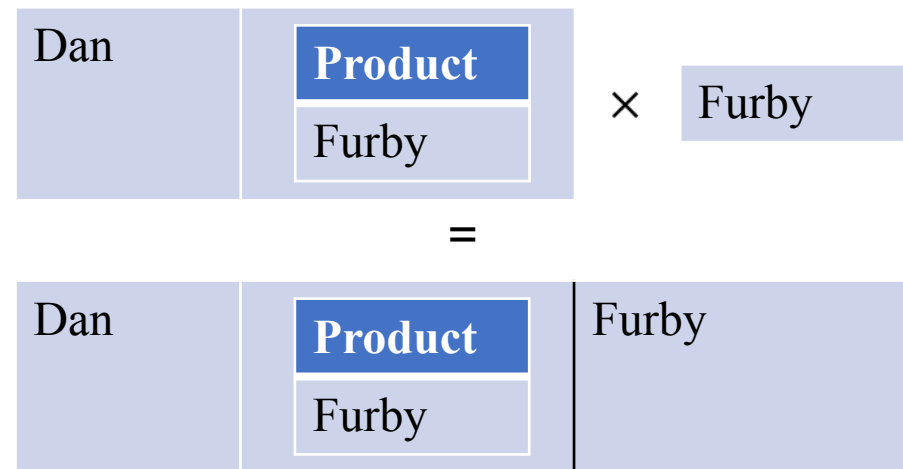


# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
  FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

Name	Orders
Dan	Product
	Furby
Alvin	Product
	Furby
	Magic8
Magda	Product

For  
each  
Person

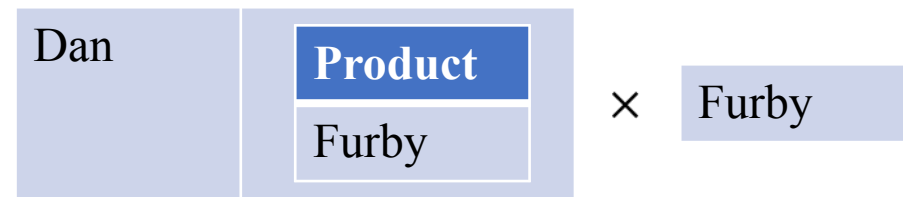


# Unnesting Play-by-Play

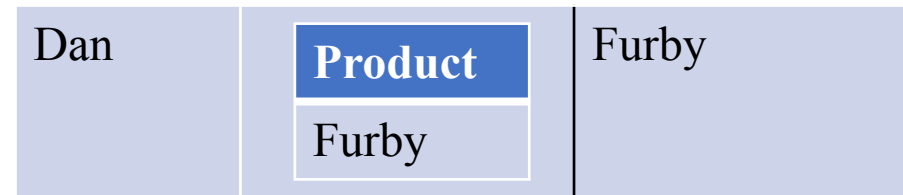
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SELECT P.name, O.product  
FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

Name	Orders
Dan	Product
	Furby
Alvin	Product
	Furby
	Magic8
Magda	Product

For  
each  
Person



=



=

```
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Dan",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
}
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# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product
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Name	Orders			
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	Product			
Furby				
Alvin	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr><tr><td>Magic8</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	Magic8
	Product			
	Furby			
Magic8				
Magda	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr></table>	Product		
Product				



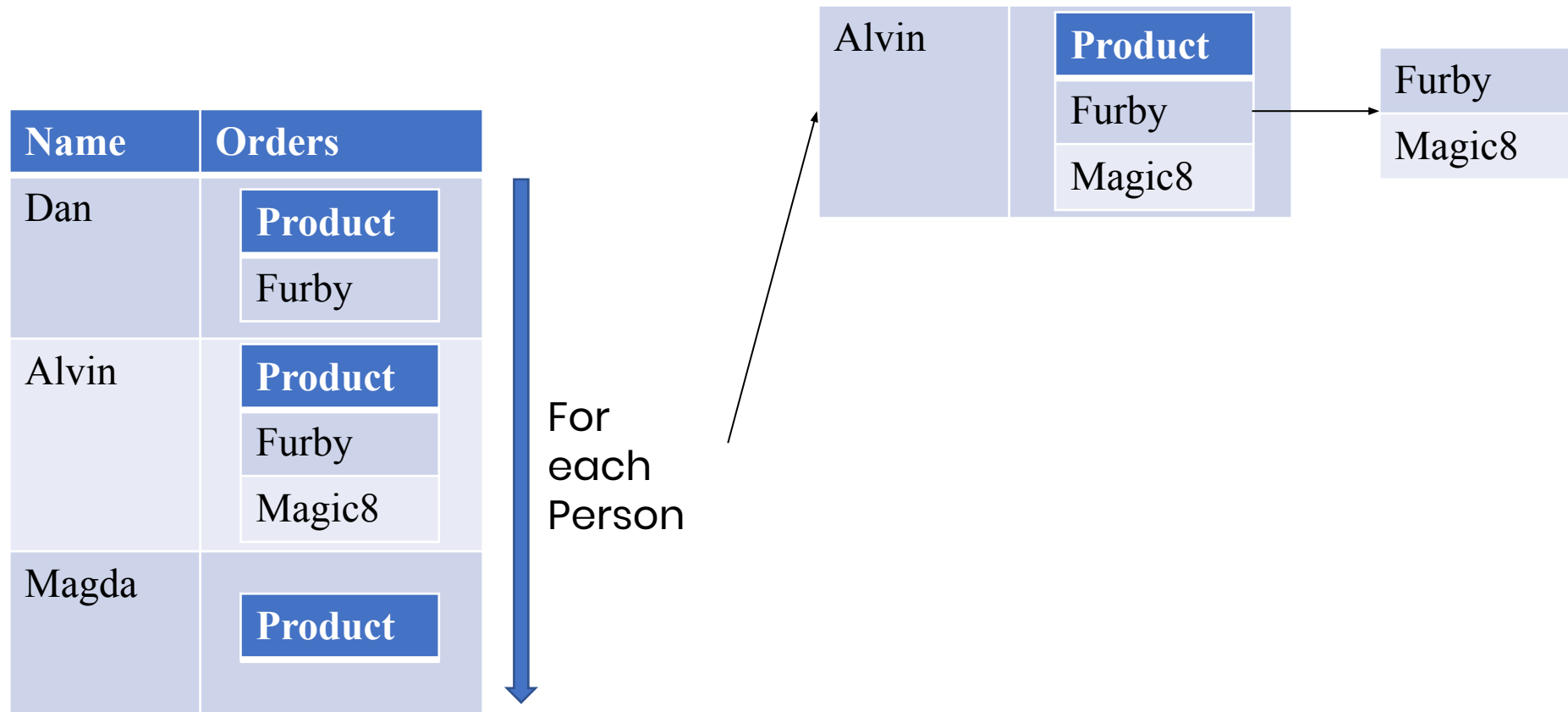
For  
each  
Person



Alvin	Product
	Furby
	Magic8

# Unnesting Play-by-Play

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	Product			
Furby				
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	Product			
	Furby			
Magic8				
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	Product			



For  
each  
Person

Alvin	Product	×	Furby
	Furby		Magic8
	Magic8		

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Magic8				
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Product				



For  
each  
Person

Alvin	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr><tr><td>Magic8</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	Magic8	× <table><tr><td>Furby</td></tr><tr><td>Magic8</td></tr></table>	Furby	Magic8
	Product						
	Furby						
Magic8							
Furby							
Magic8							
=							
Alvin	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr><tr><td>Magic8</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	Magic8	Furby		
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Furby							
Magic8							

# Unnesting Play-by-Play

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SELECT P.name, O.product
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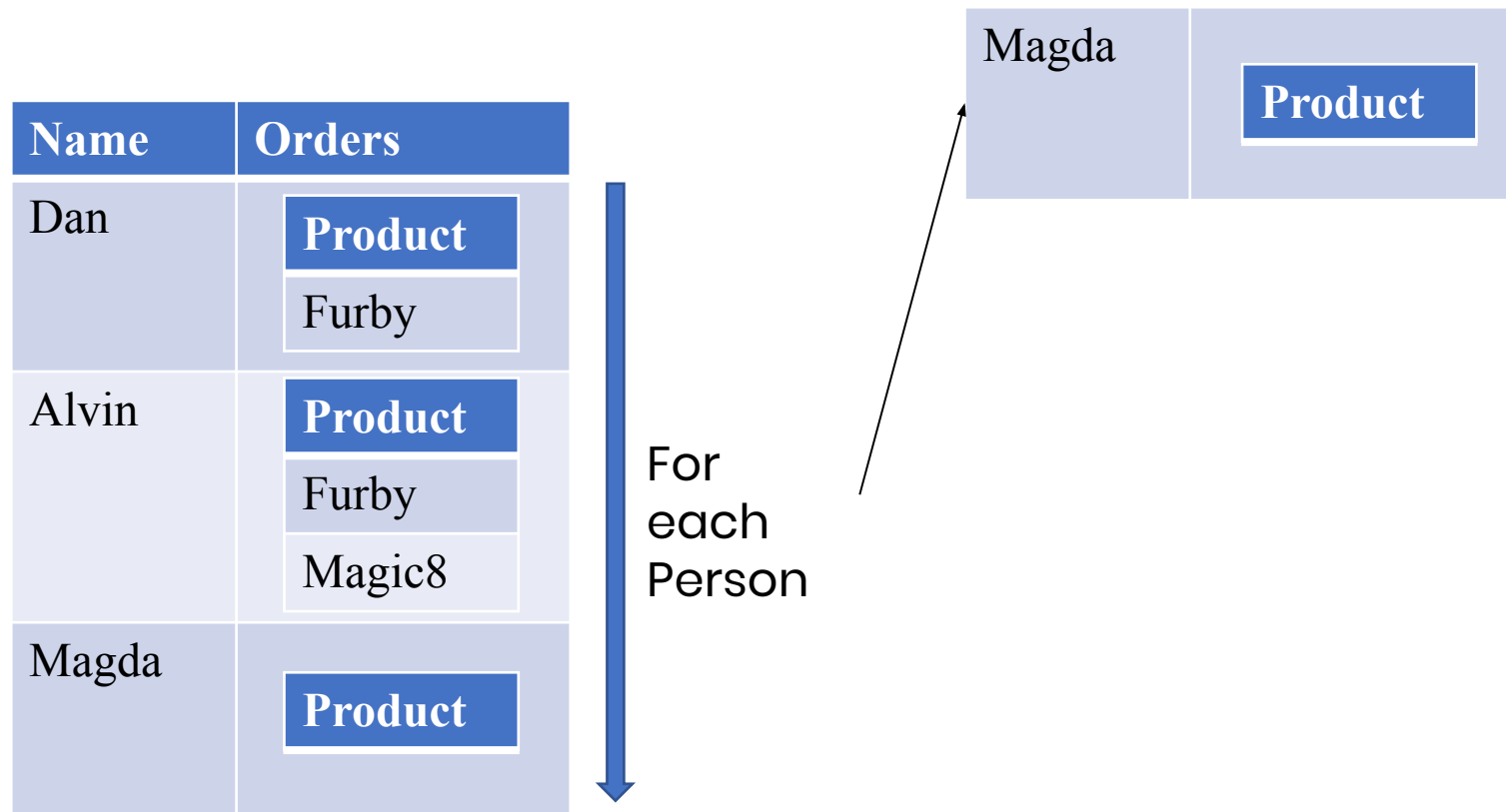
For  
each  
Person

```
{
  "P": {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "orders": [
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      { "product": "Magic8" }
    ]
  },
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }
},
{
  "P": {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "orders": [
      { "product": "Furby" },
      { "product": "Magic8" }
    ]
  },
  "O": { "product": "Magic8" }
}
```



# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product
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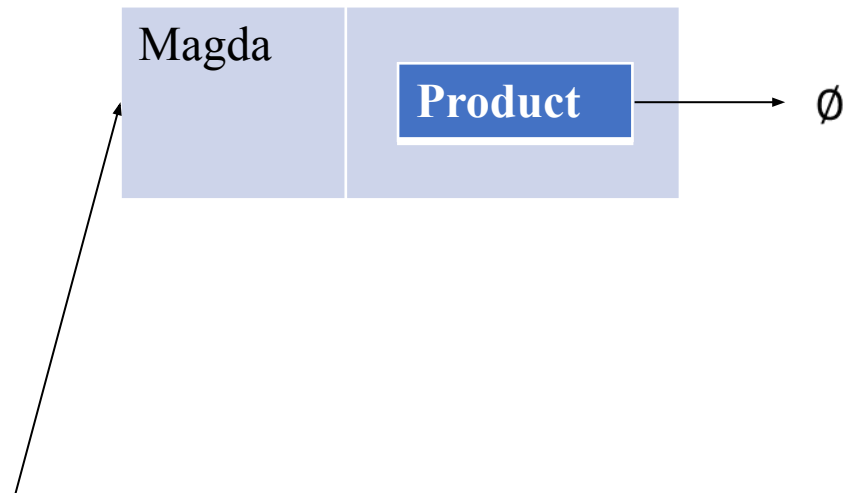
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For  
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For  
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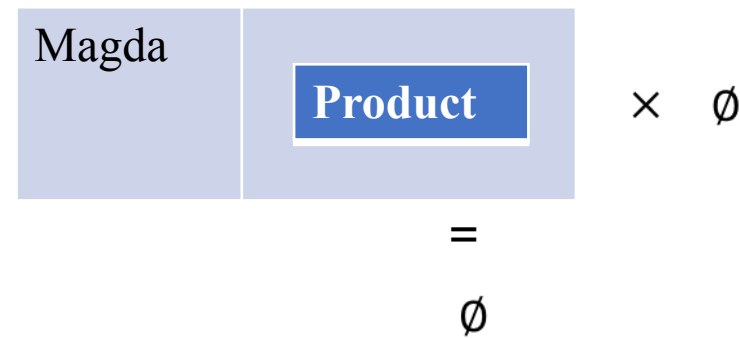
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# Unnesting Play-by-Play

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	Product			
	Furby			
Magic8				
Magda	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr></table>	Product		
	Product			



Dan	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	Furby	
Product					
Furby					
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Product					
Furby					
Magic8					
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Furby					
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Product					
Furby					
Magic8					
Alvin	<table><tr><th>Product</th></tr><tr><td>Furby</td></tr><tr><td>Magic8</td></tr></table>	Product	Furby	Magic8	Magic8
Product					
Furby					
Magic8					

For each



# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

Dan	<b>Product</b>	Furby
	Furby	
Alvin	<b>Product</b>	Furby
	Furby	
	Magic8	
Alvin	<b>Product</b>	Magic8
	Furby	
	Magic8	

For  
each

```
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Dan",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
},  
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
},  
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  "P": {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
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    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Magic8" }  
}
```

# Unnesting Play-by-Play

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    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
},  
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
},  
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Magic8" }  
}
```

```
{  
  "name": "Dan",  
  "product": "Furby"  
}
```

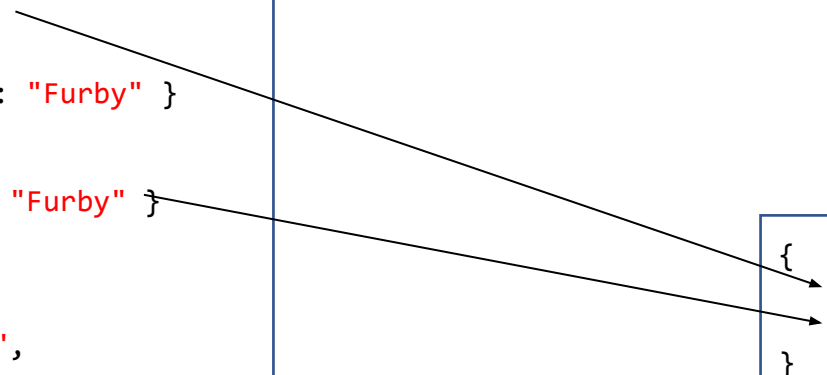


# Unnesting Play-by-Play

```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

```
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Dan",  
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      { "product": "Furby" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
},  
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
},  
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Magic8" }  
}
```

```
{  
  "name": "Dan",  
  "product": "Furby"  
}
```



# Unnesting Play-by-Play

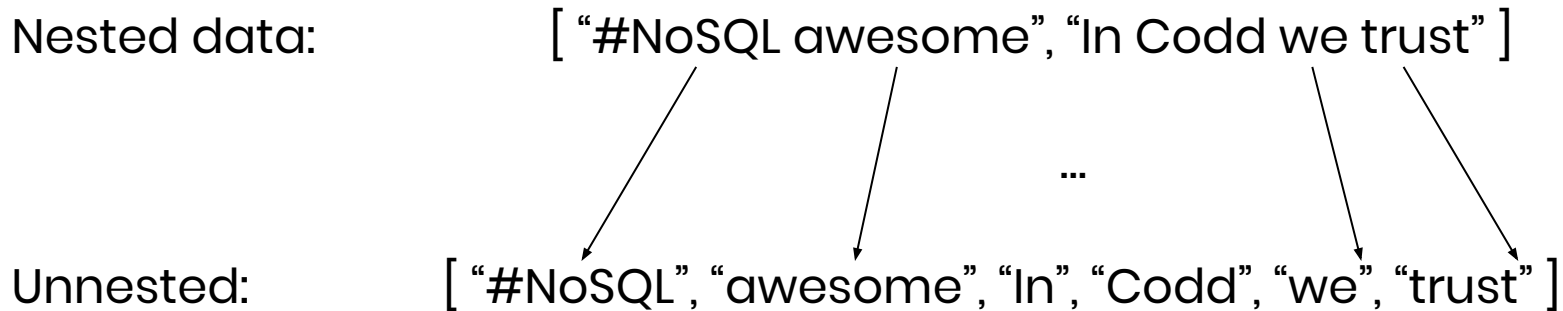
```
SELECT P.name, O.product  
FROM Person AS P UNNEST P.orders AS O
```

```
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Dan",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
},  
{  
  "P": {  
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    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Furby" }  
},  
{  
  "P": {  
    "name": "Alvin",  
    "orders": [  
      { "product": "Furby" },  
      { "product": "Magic8" }  
    ]  
  },  
  "O": { "product": "Magic8" }  
}
```

```
{  
  "name": "Dan",  
  "product": "Furby"  
},  
{  
  "name": "Alvin",  
  "product": "Furby"  
},  
{  
  "name": "Alvin",  
  "product": "Magic8"  
}
```

# Artificial Nesting

- Collections can be emulated by strings
  - Ex: Sentence □ Collection of words (tokens)
- Unnesting techniques still apply



# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
FROM Person AS P, ???
```

```
{
  {
    "name": "Dan",
    "desc": "DB_Theory"
  },
  {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "desc": "DB_PL"
  },
  {
    "name": "Magda",
    "desc": "DB_Systems"
  }
}
```

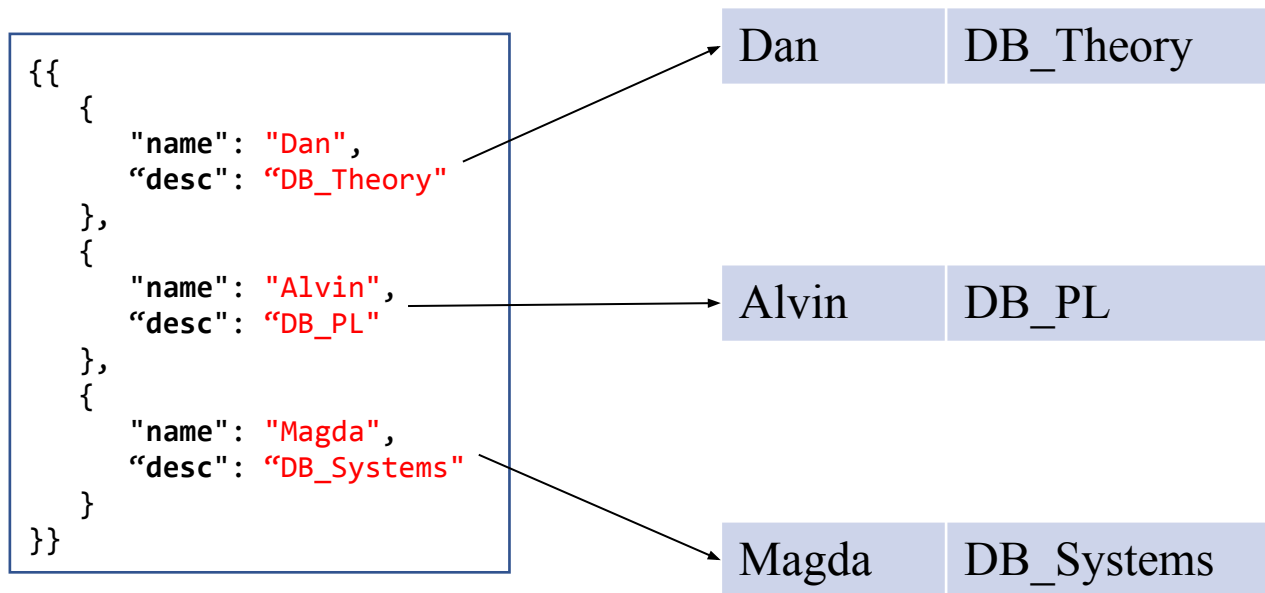
# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
      FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field
```

```
{{
  {
    "name": "Dan",
    "desc": "DB_Theory"
  },
  {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "desc": "DB_PL"
  },
  {
    "name": "Magda",
    "desc": "DB_Systems"
  }
}}
```

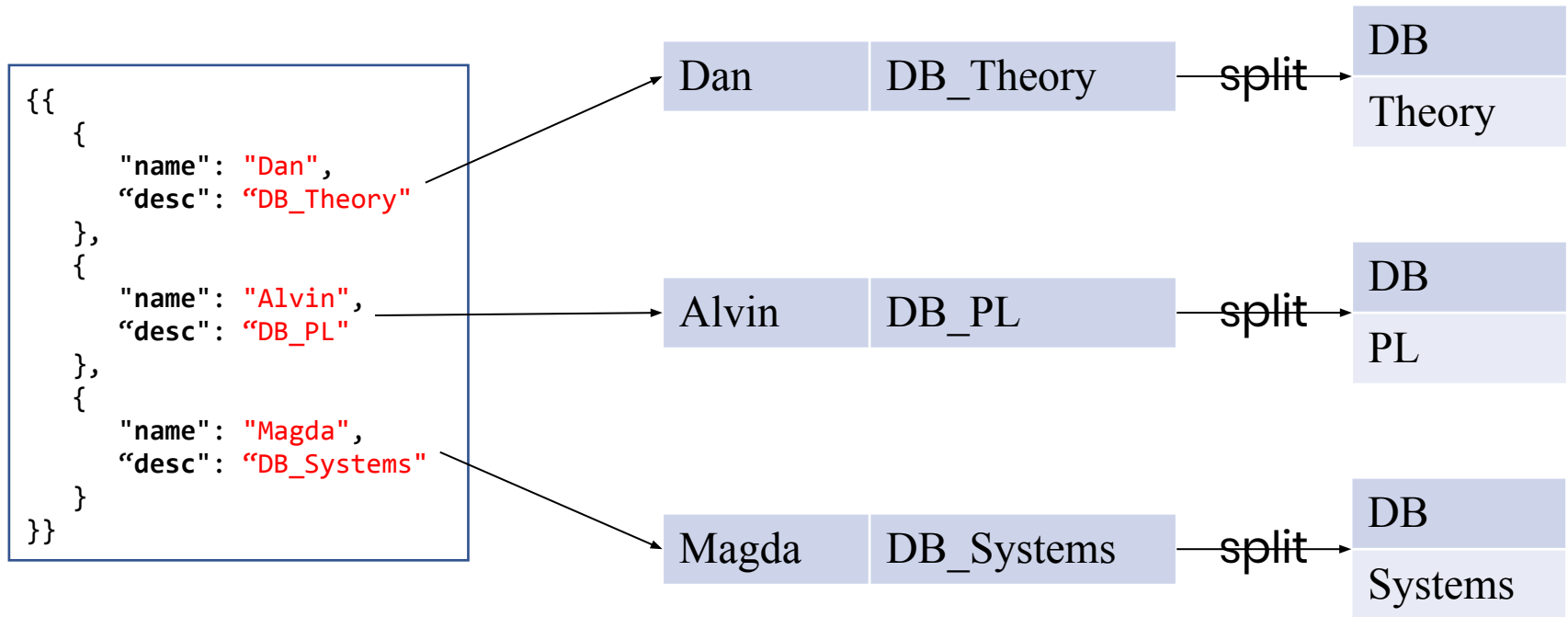
# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
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# Artificial Nesting

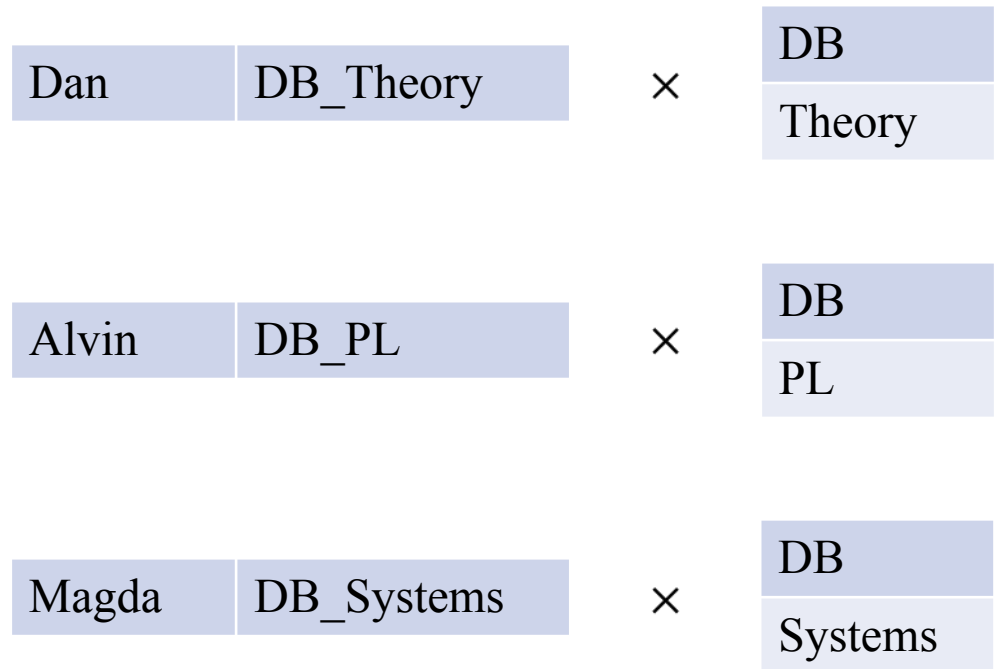
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# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
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```
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  },
  {
    "name": "Magda",
    "desc": "DB_Systems"
  }
}
```





# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
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```
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  {
    "name": "Dan",
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  },
  {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "desc": "DB_PL"
  },
  {
    "name": "Magda",
    "desc": "DB_Systems"
  }
}
```

Dan	DB_Theory	DB
Dan	DB_Theory	Theory
Alvin	DB_PL	DB
Alvin	DB_PL	PL
Magda	DB_Systems	DB
Magda	DB_Systems	Systems

# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field
```

Dan	DB_Theory	DB
Dan	DB_Theory	Theory
Alvin	DB_PL	DB
Alvin	DB_PL	PL
Magda	DB_Systems	DB
Magda	DB_Systems	Systems

# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field
```

Dan	DB_Theory	DB
Dan	DB_Theory	Theory
Alvin	DB_PL	DB
Alvin	DB_PL	PL
Magda	DB_Systems	DB
Magda	DB_Systems	Systems

```
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Dan",
    "desc": "DB_Theory"
  },
  "field": "DB"
},
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Dan",
    "desc": "DB_Theory"
  },
  "field": "Theory"
},
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "desc": "DB_PL"
  },
  "field": "DB"
},
...
```

# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field
```

```
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Dan",
    "desc": "DB_Theory"
  },
  "field": "DB"
},
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Dan",
    "desc": "DB_Theory"
  },
  "field": "Theory"
},
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "desc": "DB_PL"
  },
  "field": "DB"
},
...
```

# Artificial Nesting

```
SELECT P.name, field
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field
```

```
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Dan",
    "desc": "DB_Theory"
  },
  "field": "DB"
},
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Dan",
    "desc": "DB_Theory"
  },
  "field": "Theory"
},
{
  "p": {
    "name": "Alvin",
    "desc": "DB_PL"
  },
  "field": "DB"
},
...
```

```
{
  "name": "Dan",
  "field": "DB"
},
{
  "name": "Dan",
  "field": "Theory"
},
{
  "name": "Alvin",
  "field": "DB"
},
...
```

# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name, field, C.name
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
      Conferences AS C
WHERE C.topic = field
```

# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name, field, C.name
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
      Conferences AS C
WHERE C.topic = field
```

Unnest □ Join □ everything else

# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name, field, C.name
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
      Conferences AS C
WHERE C.topic = field
```

```
{
  "name": "Dan",
  "field": "DB"
},
{
  "name": "Dan",
  "field": "Theory"
},
{
  "name": "Alvin",
  "field": "DB"
},
...
```



# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name, field, C.name
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
      Conferences AS C
WHERE C.topic = field
```

```
{
  "name": "Dan",
  "field": "DB"
},
{
  "name": "Dan",
  "field": "Theory"
},
{
  "name": "Alvin",
  "field": "DB"
},
...
```

```
{
  "name": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "name": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "name": "SIGPLAN",
  "topic": "PL"
},
...
```

# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name, field, C.name
  FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
       Conferences AS C
 WHERE C.topic = field
```

```
{
  "name": "Dan",
  "field": "DB"
},
{
  "name": "Dan",
  "field": "Theory"
},
{
  "name": "Alvin",
  "field": "DB"
},
...
```

$\bowtie_{field=topic}$

```
{
  "name": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "name": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "name": "SIGPLAN",
  "topic": "PL"
},
...
```

# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name, field, C.name
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
      Conferences AS C
WHERE C.topic = field
```

Name	Field		Name	Field
Dan	DB	$\bowtie_{field=topic}$	SIGMOD	DB
Dan	Theory		SIGACT	Theory
Alvin	DB		SIGPLAN	PL
...	...		...	...

Relational join!

# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name, field, C.name
  FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
       Conferences AS C
 WHERE C.topic = field
```

Name	Field	Name
Dan	DB	SIGMOD
Dan	Theory	SIGACT
Alvin	DB	SIGMOD
...	...	...

Error!  
Name collision

# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name AS pname, field, C.name AS cname
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
      Conferences AS C
WHERE C.topic = field
```

Pname	Field	Cname
Dan	DB	SIGMOD
Dan	Theory	SIGACT
Alvin	DB	SIGMOD
...	...	...

# Unnesting and Joins

Find all conferences a person researches in

```
SELECT P.name AS pname, field, C.name AS cname
FROM Person AS P, split(P.desc, "_") AS field,
      Conferences AS C
WHERE C.topic = field
```

Pname	Field	Cname
Dan	DB	SIGMOD
Dan	Theory	SIGACT
Alvin	DB	SIGMOD
...	...	...

```
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "pname": "Alvin",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
...
```

# Nesting General Concept

- SQL++ is able to return semi-structured data
- Nesting is similar to the grouping process
  - Able to return collections of data for each group

Unnested data:     [ (x, a), (x, b), (y, a), (y, c), (z, b) ]

# Nesting General Concept

- SQL++ is able to return semi-structured data
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Unnested data:  $[(x, a), (x, b), (y, a), (y, c), (z, b)]$

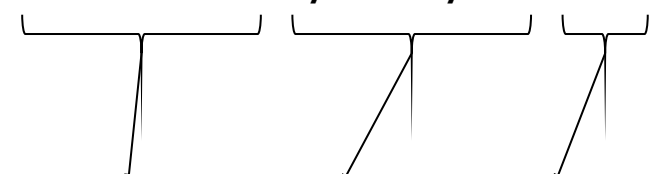
The diagram illustrates the grouping of the data  $[(x, a), (x, b), (y, a), (y, c), (z, b)]$ . Braces are placed under the first element of each tuple:  $(x, a)$  and  $(x, b)$  are grouped together,  $(y, a)$  and  $(y, c)$  are grouped together, and  $(z, b)$  is grouped by itself. Vertical lines extend from the center of each brace downwards, representing the grouping process.



# Nesting General Concept

- SQL++ is able to return semi-structured data
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Unnested data:  $[(x, a), (x, b), (y, a), (y, c), (z, b)]$

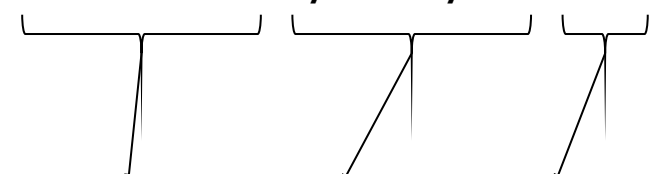


Nested:  $[(x, [a, b]), (y, [a, c]), (z, [b])]$

# Nesting General Concept

- SQL++ is able to return semi-structured data
- Nesting is similar to the grouping process
  - Able to return collections of data for each group

Unnested data:  $[(x, a), (x, b), (y, a), (y, c), (z, b)]$



Nested:  $[(x, [a, b]), (y, [a, c]), (z, [b])]$

Important note:

GROUP BY and nesting are different! GROUP BY in SQL++ still obliterates ungrouped or unaggregated fields

# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT I.cname, ???  
FROM Interests AS I
```

```
{  
  "pname": "Dan",  
  "cname": "SIGMOD",  
  "topic": "DB"  
},  
{  
  "pname": "Dan",  
  "cname": "SIGACT",  
  "topic": "Theory"  
},  
{  
  "pname": "Alvin",  
  "cname": "SIGMOD",  
  "topic": "DB"  
}
```

# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname  
                FROM Interests AS I2  
                WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people  
FROM Interests AS I
```

```
{  
  "pname": "Dan",  
  "cname": "SIGMOD",  
  "topic": "DB"  
},  
{  
  "pname": "Dan",  
  "cname": "SIGACT",  
  "topic": "Theory"  
},  
{  
  "pname": "Alvin",  
  "cname": "SIGMOD",  
  "topic": "DB"  
}
```

# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname
                  FROM Interests AS I2
                  WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people
FROM Interests AS I
```

```
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "pname": "Alvin",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
}
```

SIGMOD

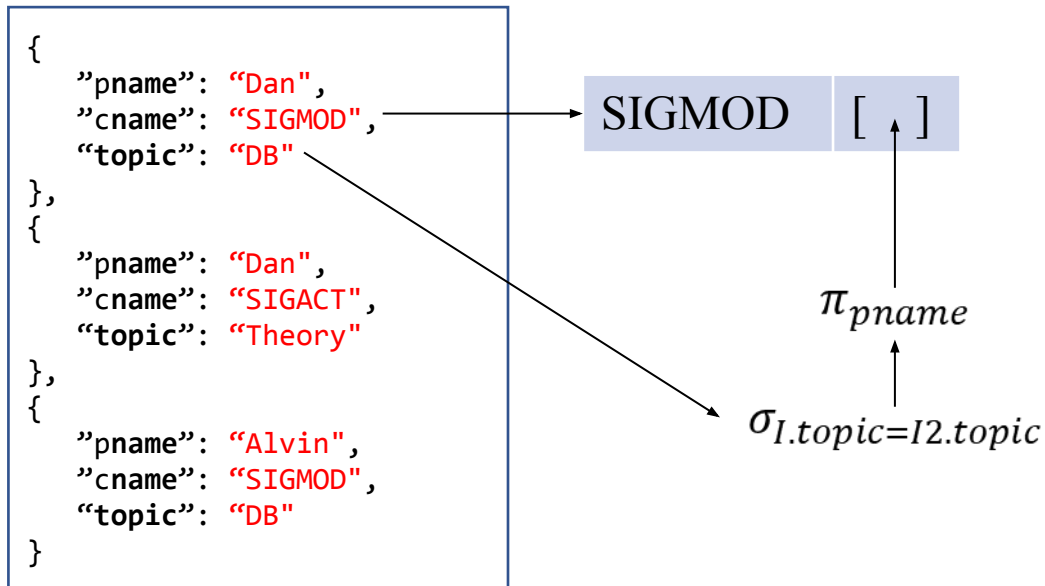
[ ]

```
SELECT I2.pname
FROM Interests AS I2
WHERE I2.topic = I.topic
```

# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

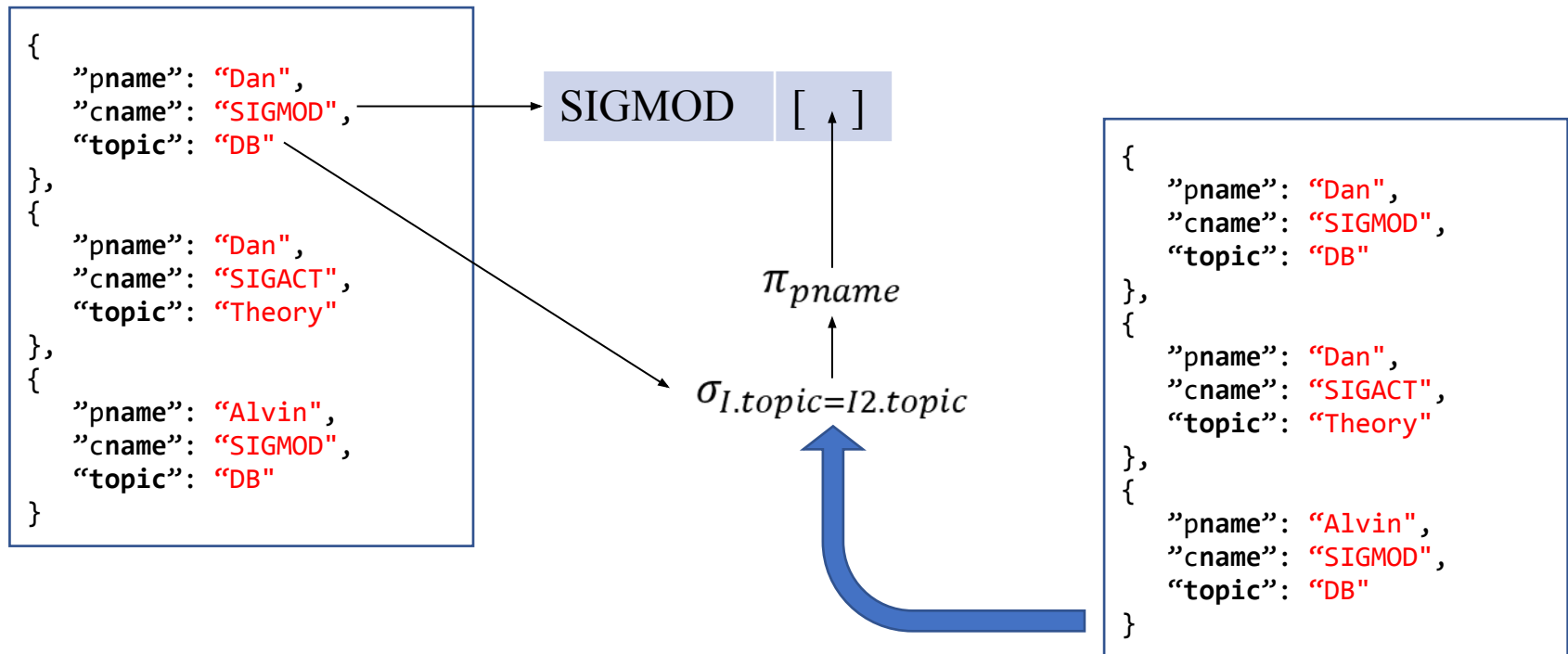
```
SELECT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname  
                FROM Interests AS I2  
                WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people  
FROM Interests AS I
```



# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname
                  FROM Interests AS I2
                  WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people
FROM Interests AS I
```



# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname
                  FROM Interests AS I2
                  WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people
FROM Interests AS I
```

```
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "pname": "Alvin",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
}
```

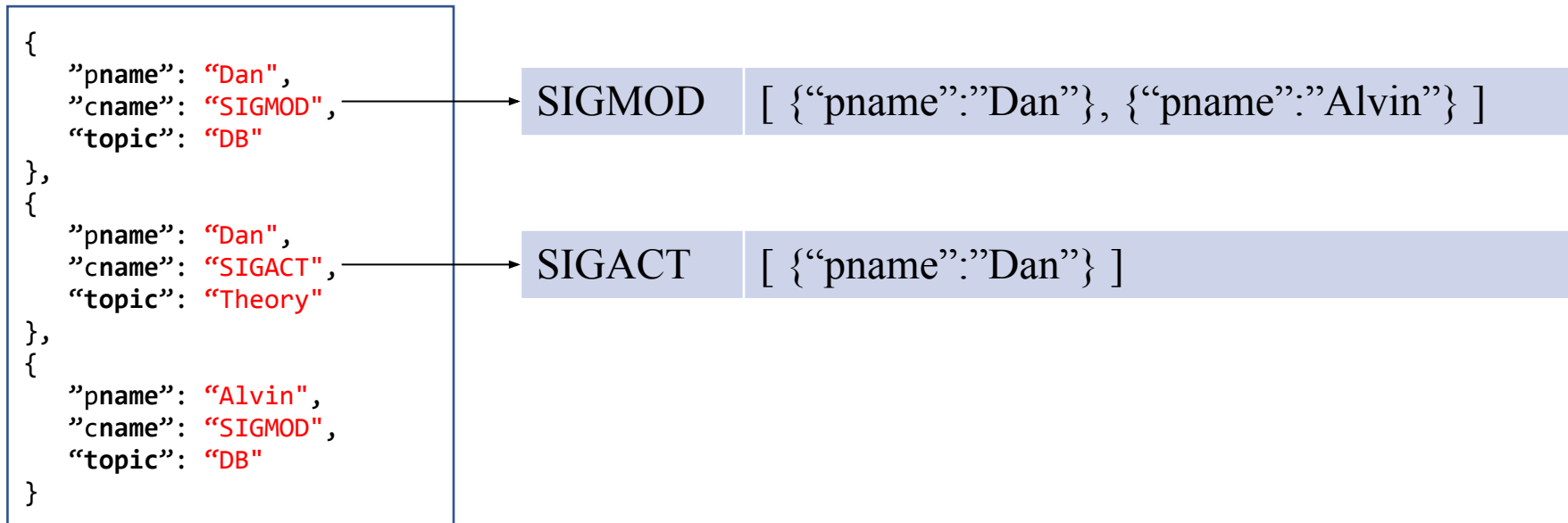
SIGMOD [ {"pname": "Dan"}, {"pname": "Alvin"} ]



# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

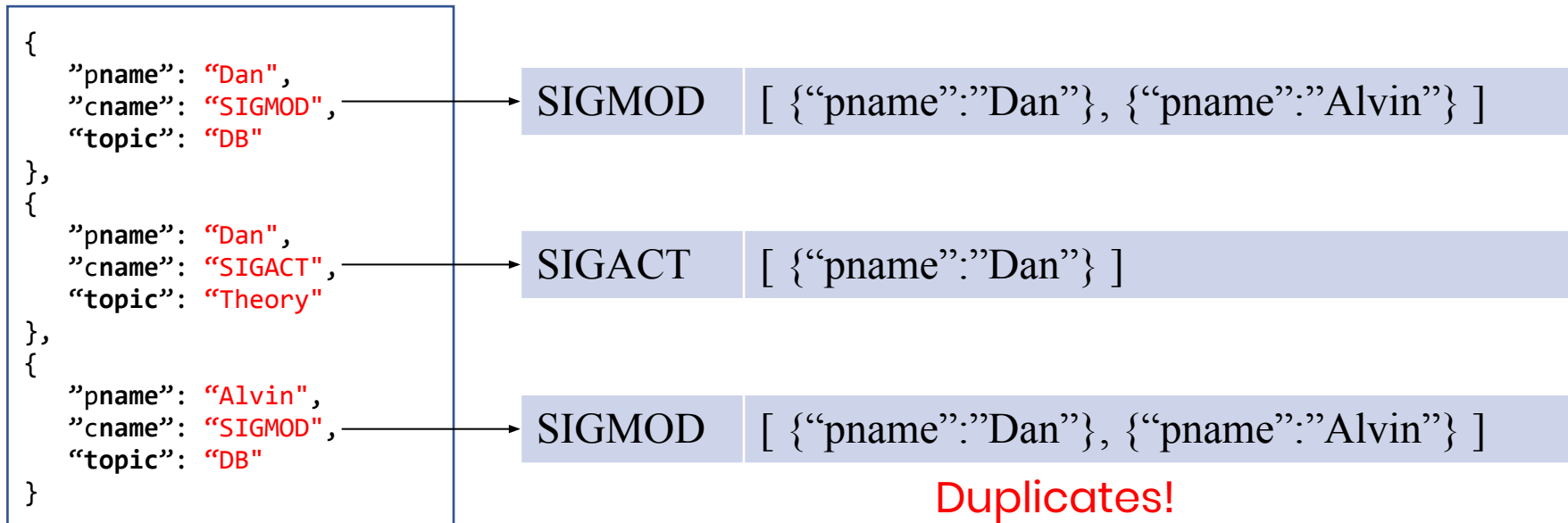
```
SELECT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname  
                FROM Interests AS I2  
                WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people  
FROM Interests AS I
```



# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

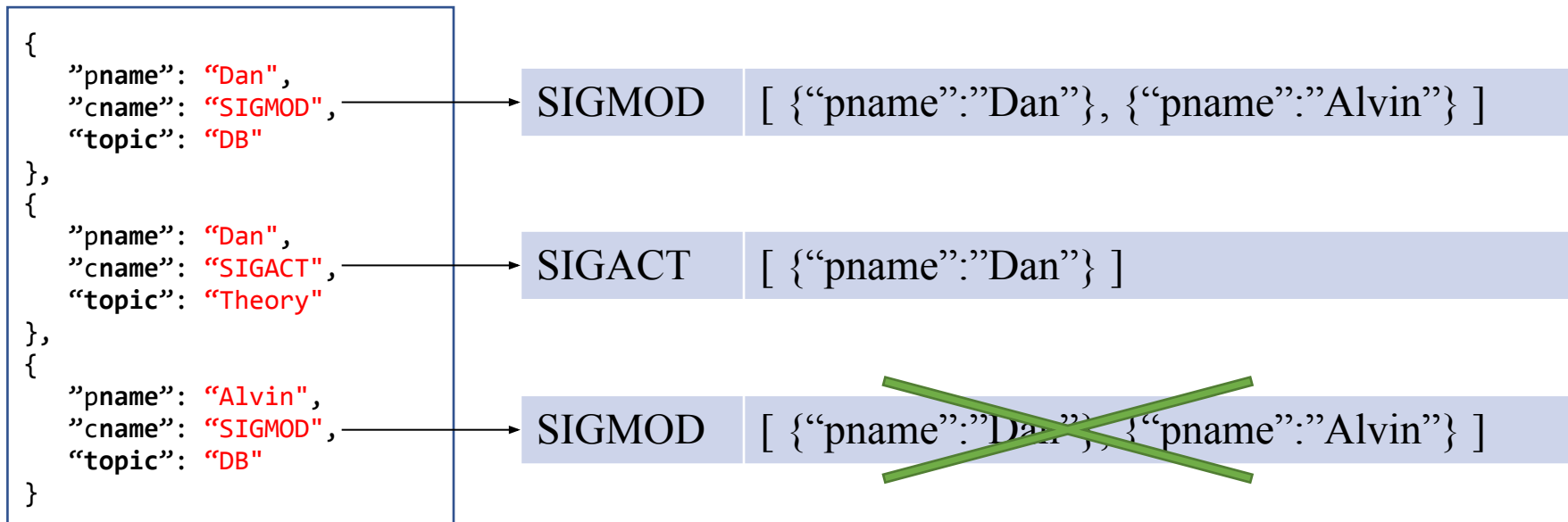
```
SELECT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname
                  FROM Interests AS I2
                  WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people
FROM Interests AS I
```



# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT DISTINCT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname
                           FROM Interests AS I2
                           WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people
FROM Interests AS I
```



# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT DISTINCT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname
                           FROM Interests AS I2
                           WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people
FROM Interests AS I
```

```
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "pname": "Alvin",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
}
```



```
{
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "people": [
    { "pname": "Dan" },
    { "pname": "Alvin" }
  ]
},
{
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "people": [
    { "pname": "Dan" }
  ]
}
```

# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT DISTINCT I.cname, (SELECT I2.pname
                           FROM Interests AS I2
                           WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people
FROM Interests AS I
```

```
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "pname": "Alvin",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
}
```



```
{
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "people": [
    { "pname": "Dan" },
    { "pname": "Alvin" }
  ]
},
{
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "people": [
    { "pname": "Dan" }
  ]
}
```

Objects  
look kinda  
ugly...

# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT DISTINCT I.cname, (SELECT VALUE I2.pname
                           FROM Interests AS I2
                           WHERE I2.topic = I.topic) AS people
FROM Interests AS I
```

```
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "pname": "Alvin",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
}
```



VALUE keyword extracts a the raw value from the specified field

```
{
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "people": [ "Dan" , "Alvin" ]
},
{
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "people": [ "Dan" ]
}
```

# Nesting Play-by-Play

For each conference, find all people who research the topic

```
SELECT DISTINCT I.cname, people
FROM Interests AS I
  LET people = (SELECT VALUE I2.pname
                FROM Interests AS I2
                WHERE I2.topic = I.topic)
```

Very  
readable!

```
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
},
{
  "pname": "Dan",
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "topic": "Theory"
},
{
  "pname": "Alvin",
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "topic": "DB"
}
```



```
{
  "cname": "SIGMOD",
  "people": [ "Dan", "Alvin" ]
},
{
  "cname": "SIGACT",
  "people": [ "Dan" ]
}
```

# SQL++ Aggregation

Lets you decide how to deal with 3-valued logic!

	Function	NULL	MISSING	Empty Collection
NULL considered (STRICT_SUM : if one value is null, return null)	STRICT_COUNT	counted	counted	0
	STRICT_SUM	returns NULL	returns NULL	returns NULL
	STRICT_MAX	returns NULL	returns NULL	returns NULL
	STRICT_MIN	returns NULL	returns NULL	returns NULL
	STRICT_AVG	returns NULL	returns NULL	returns NULL
NULL ignored (same as vanilla SQL)	ARRAY_COUNT	not counted	not counted	0
	ARRAY_SUM	ignores NULL	ignores NULL	returns NULL
	ARRAY_MAX	ignores NULL	ignores NULL	returns NULL
	ARRAY_MIN	ignores NULL	ignores NULL	returns NULL
	ARRAY_AVG	ignores NULL	ignores NULL	returns NULL



# SQL++ Aggregation

Lets you decide how to deal with 3-valued logic!

NULL  
considered  
(STRICT\_SUM  
: if one value  
is null, return  
null)

NULL ignored  
(same as  
vanilla SQL)

Function	NULL	MISSING	Empty Collection
STRICT_COUNT	counted	counted	0
STRICT_SUM	returns NULL	returns NULL	returns NULL
STRICT_MAX	returns		returns NULL
STRICT_MIN	returns		returns NULL
STRICT_AVG	ret		returns NULL
ARRAY_COUNT	not counted	not counted	0
ARRAY_SUM	ignores NULL	ignores NULL	returns NULL
ARRAY_MAX	ignores NULL	ignores NULL	returns NULL
ARRAY_MIN	ignores NULL	ignores NULL	returns NULL
ARRAY_AVG	ignores NULL	ignores NULL	returns NULL

Bare COUNT, SUM, etc  
are aliased to  
ARRAY\_COUNT, etc...