

Grammar of graphics (quick intro)

SI 649 W20: Information visualization

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(slack)

Join here: <https://tinyurl.com/uhaxkwy>

(laptops)

(waitlist)

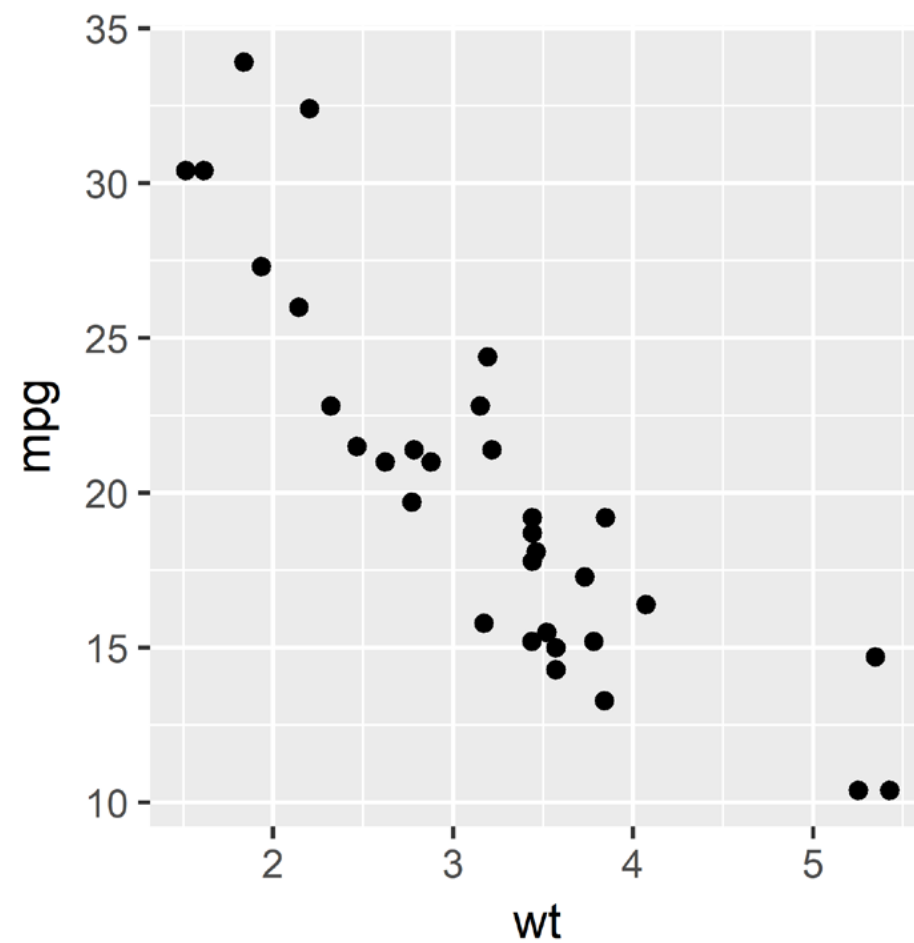
This lab

Quick intro to **grammar of graphics**

Altair (python library based on grammar of graphics)

How do we turn data into visualizations?

	mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wt	qsec	vs	am
Mazda RX4	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1
Mazda RX4 Wag	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.875	17.02	0	1
Datsun 710	22.8	4	108.0	93	3.85	2.320	18.61	1	1
Hornet 4 Drive	21.4	6	258.0	110	3.08	3.215	19.44	1	0
Hornet Sportabout	18.7	8	360.0	175	3.15	3.440	17.02	0	0
Valiant	18.1	6	225.0	105	2.76	3.460	20.22	1	0
Duster 360	14.3	8	360.0	245	3.21	3.570	15.84	0	0
Merc 240D	24.4	4	146.7	62	3.69	3.190	20.00	1	0
Merc 230	22.8	4	140.8	95	3.92	3.150	22.90	1	0
Merc 280	19.2	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.30	1	0
Merc 280C	17.8	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.90	1	0
Merc 450SE	16.4	8	275.8	180	3.07	4.070	17.40	0	0
Merc 450SL	17.3	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.730	17.60	0	0
Merc 450SLC	15.2	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.780	18.00	0	0
Cadillac Fleetwood	10.4	8	472.0	205	2.93	5.250	17.98	0	0
Lincoln Continental	10.4	8	460.0	215	3.00	5.424	17.82	0	0
Chrysler Imperial	14.7	8	440.0	230	3.23	5.345	17.42	0	0
Fiat 128	32.4	4	78.7	66	4.08	2.200	19.47	1	1
Honda Civic	30.4	4	75.7	52	4.93	1.615	18.52	1	1
Toyota Corolla	33.9	4	71.1	65	4.22	1.835	19.90	1	1
Toyota Corona	21.5	4	120.1	97	3.70	2.465	20.01	1	0
Dodge Challenger	15.5	8	318.0	150	2.76	3.520	16.87	0	0
AMC Javelin	15.2	8	304.0	150	3.15	3.435	17.30	0	0
Camaro Z28	13.3	8	350.0	245	3.73	3.840	15.41	0	0
Pontiac Firebird	19.2	8	400.0	175	3.08	3.845	17.05	0	0
Fiat X1-9	27.3	4	79.0	66	4.08	1.935	18.90	1	1



Let's systematize “turning data into a vis”

data -> ??? -> marks on the screen (or paper)

Let's systematize “turning data into a vis”

data -> ??? -> marks on the screen (or paper)

??? = some vis API

= some way of thinking about vis systematically

Let's systematize “turning data into a vis”

data -> ??? -> marks on the screen (or paper)

??? = New function for every chart type:

`scatter_plot(data, ...)`

`bar_chart(data, ...)`

...

Let's systematize “turning data into a vis”

data -> ??? -> marks on the screen (or paper)

??? = New function for every chart type:

`scatter_plot(data, ...)`

`bar_chart(data, ...)`

...

Every new chart is a new adventure!

Too many specs! — Too high level!

Let's systematize “turning data into a vis”

data -> ??? -> marks on the screen (or paper)

??? = ~~New function for every chart type~~

= Low-level drawing functions

draw_point(...)

draw_rectangle(...)

Let's systematize “turning data into a vis”

data -> ??? -> marks on the screen (or paper)

??? = ~~New function for every chart type~~

= Low-level drawing functions

draw_point(...)

draw_rectangle(...)

Too low level!

Let's systematize “turning data into a vis”

data -> ??? -> marks on the screen (or paper)

??? = ~~New function for every chart type~~
= ~~Low-level drawing functions~~
= Grammar of graphics

Encode data with visual channels
Display encodings with marks

Grammar of graphics

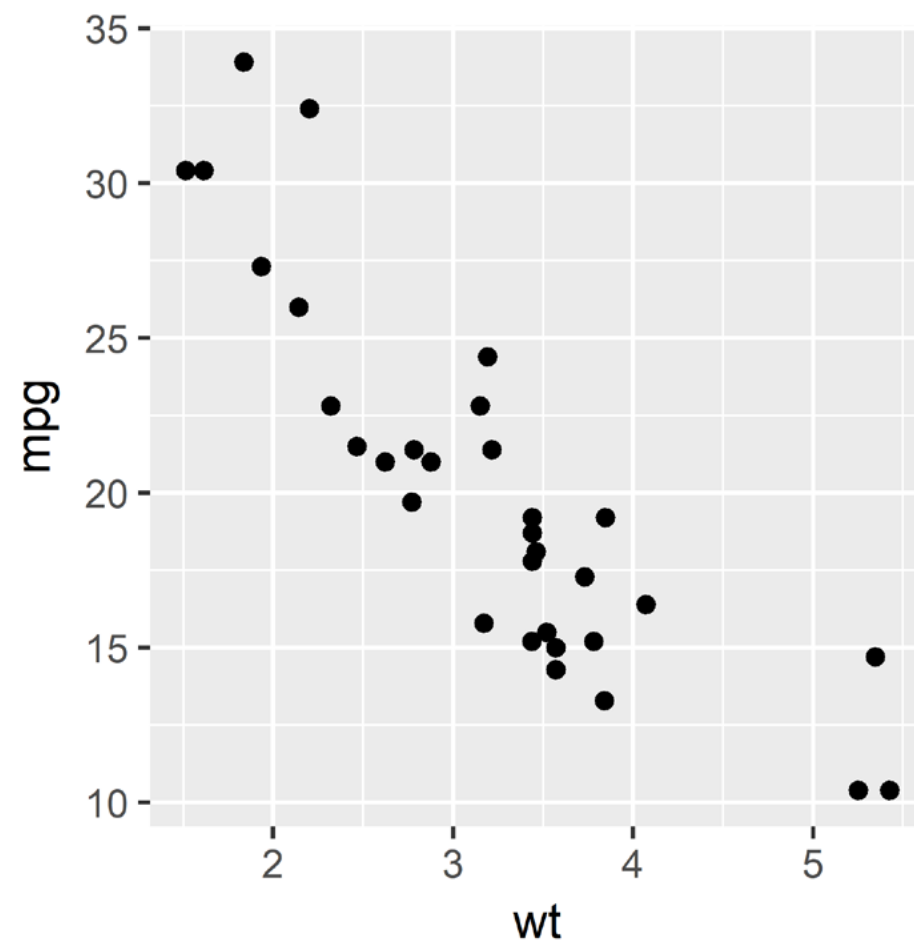
Codifies data types, encodings/channels, marks

Maps data -> channels -> marks

Makes visualization specification straightforward

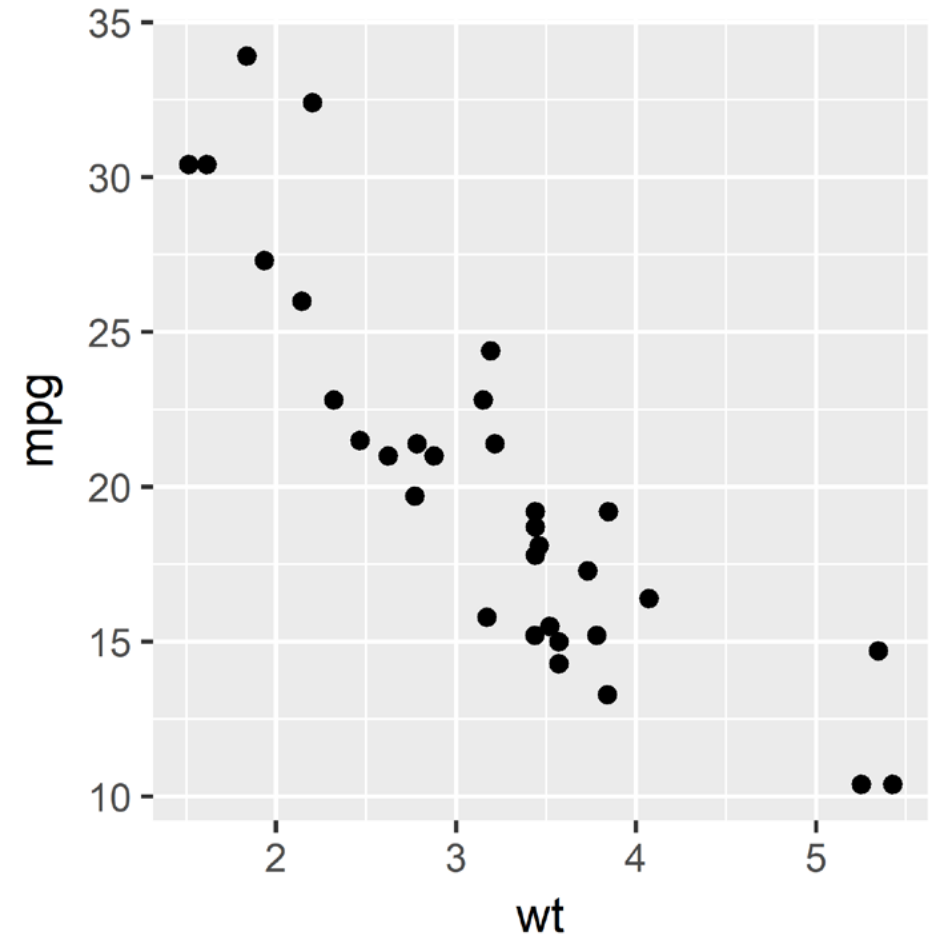
Undergirds ggplot, Tableau, Vega-Lite, Altair
(terms may vary)

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Mazda RX4	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1
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Grammar of graphics

data types, channels, marks

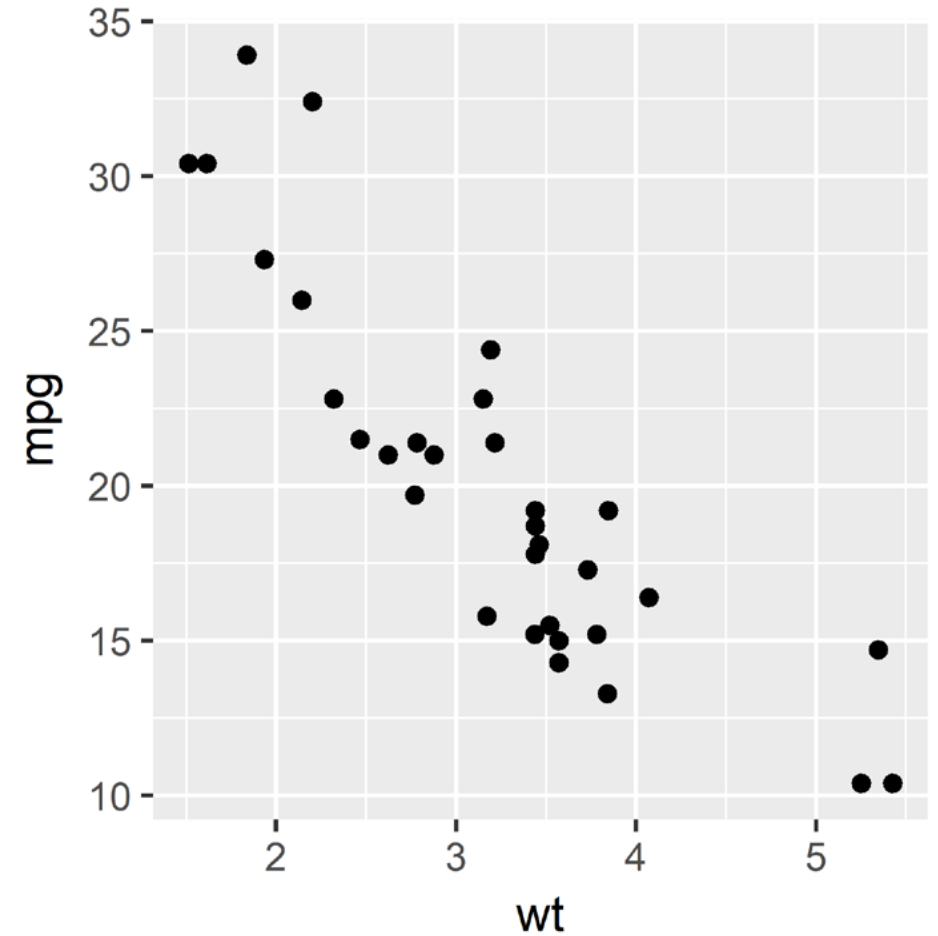


Grammar of graphics

data types, channels, marks

mpg: numeric

wt: numeric



Grammar of graphics

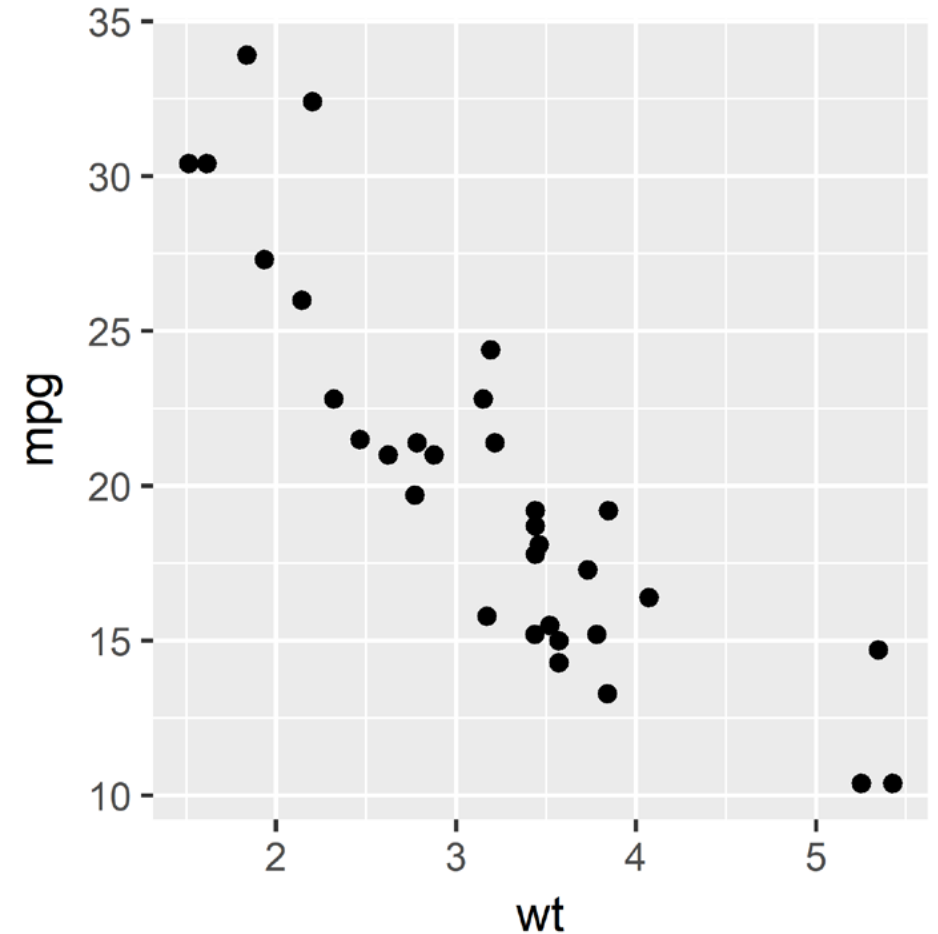
data types, channels, marks

mpg: numeric

wt: numeric

wt -> x position

mpg -> y position



Grammar of graphics

data types, channels, marks

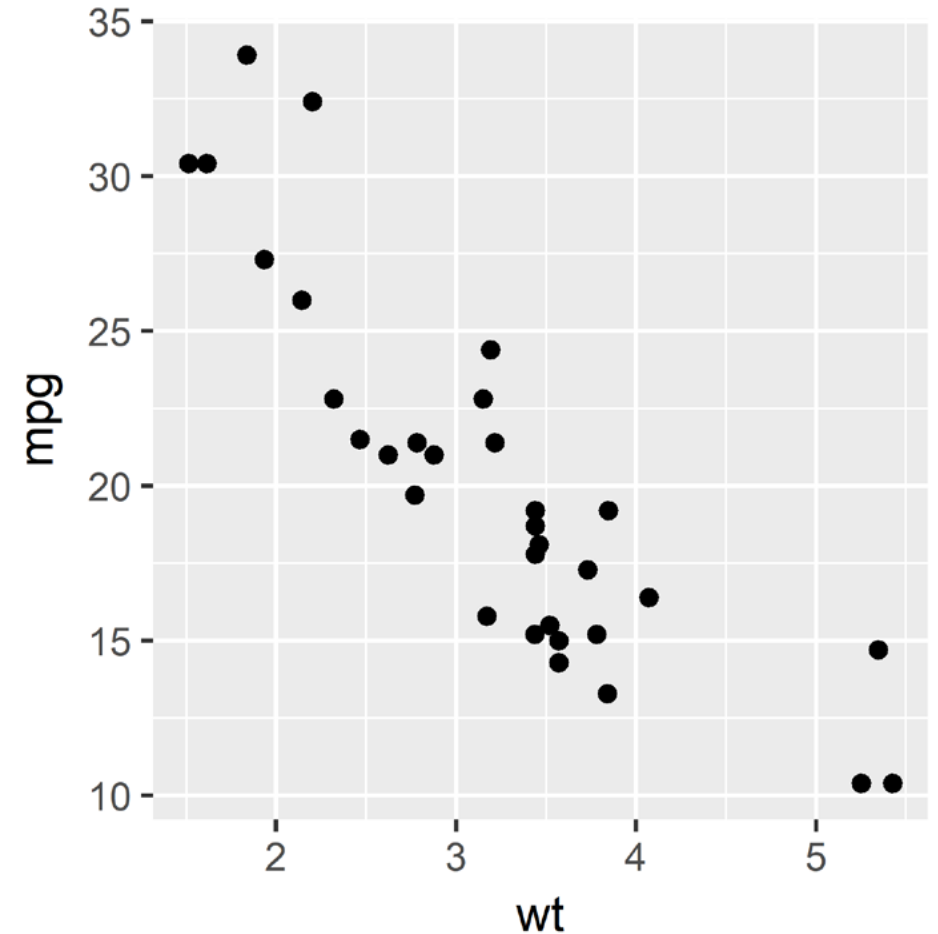
mpg: numeric

wt: numeric

wt -> x position














mpg -> y position

mark: point



Channels / encodings

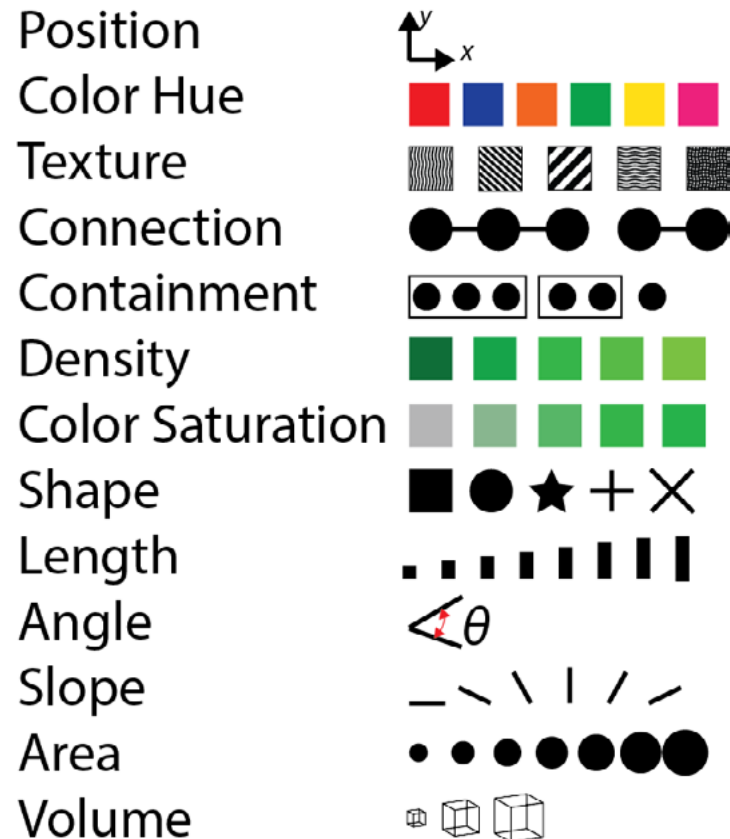
("aesthetics" in ggplot)

Position	
Color Hue	
Texture	
Connection	
Containment	
Density	
Color Saturation	
Shape	
Length	
Angle	
Slope	
Area	
Volume	

Channels / encodings -> Marks

("aesthetics" in ggplot)

("geometries" in ggplot)



Points

Lines

Bars

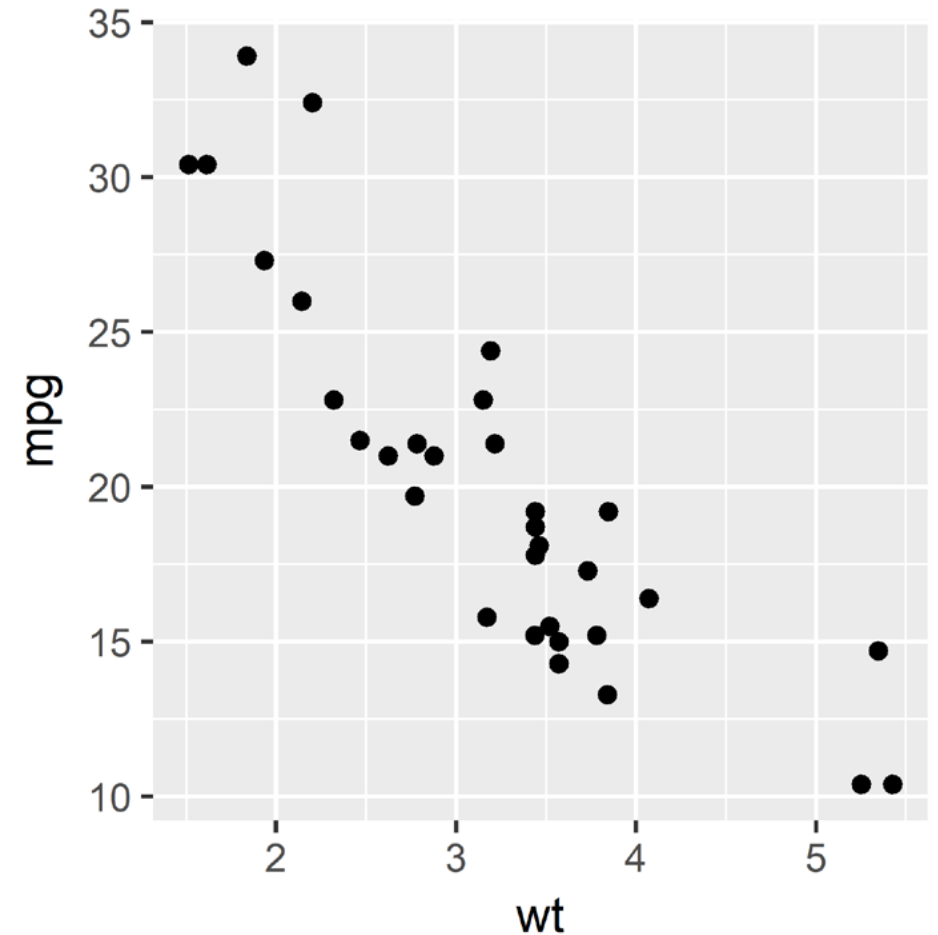
etc

Grammar of graphics

mpg: numeric
wt: numeric

wt -> x position
mpg -> y position

mark: point



Grammar of graphics

mpg: numeric

wt: numeric

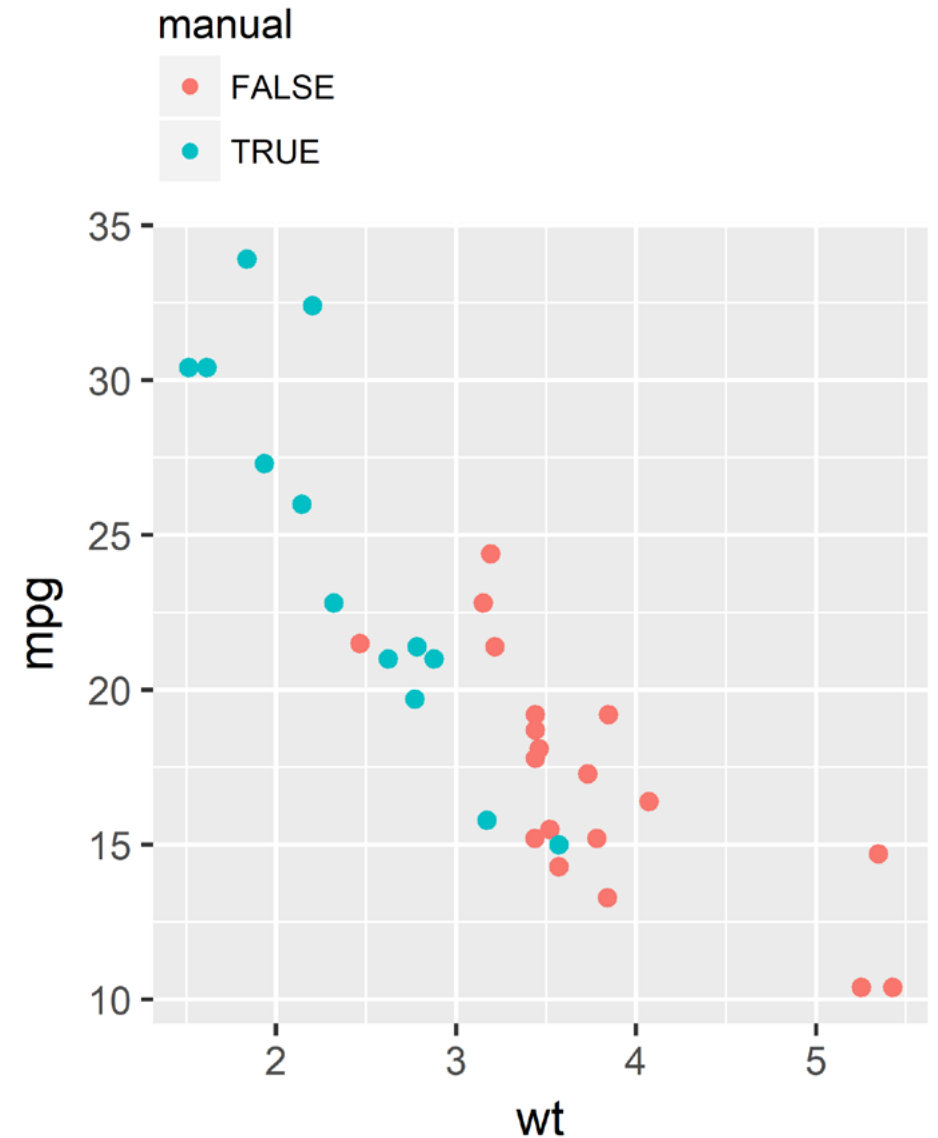
→ manual: nominal

wt -> x position

mpg -> y position

→ manual -> color

mark: point



Grammar of graphics

mpg: numeric

wt: numeric

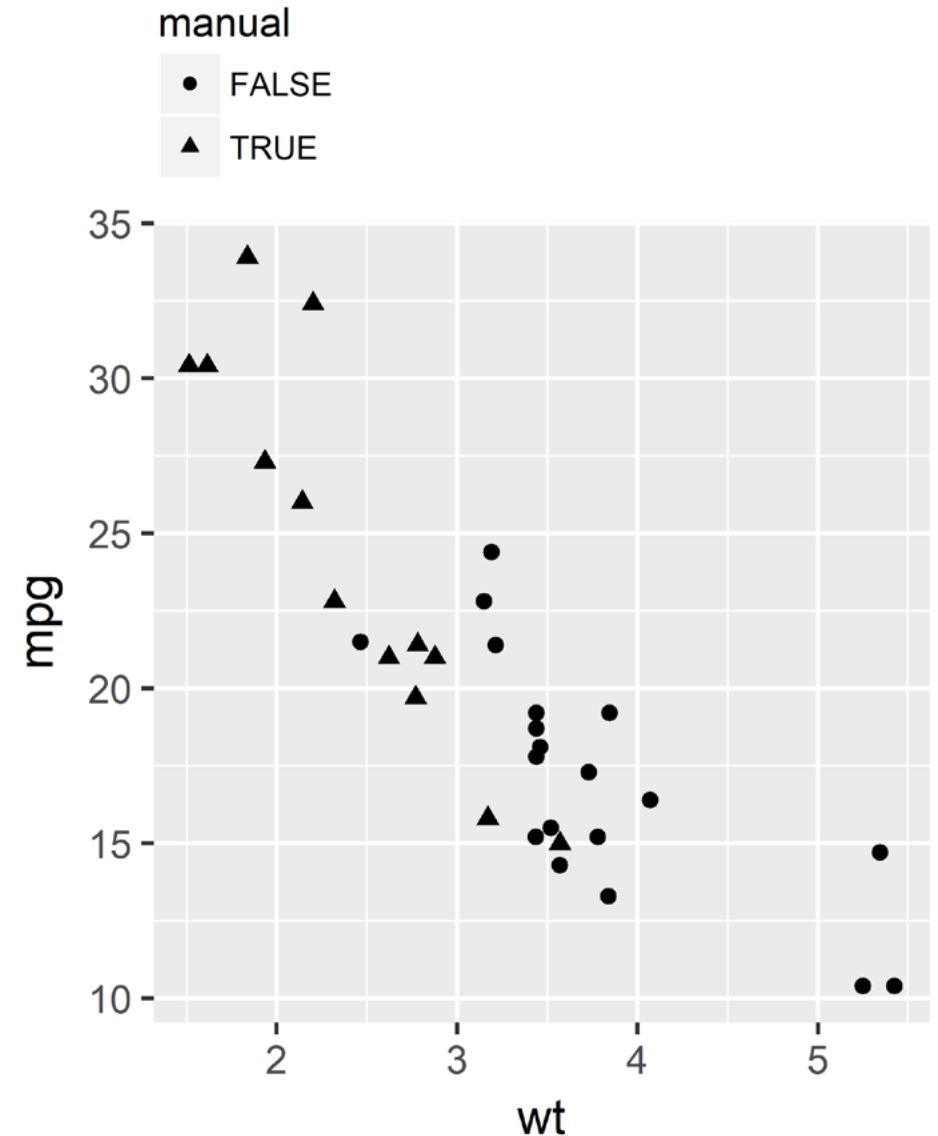
manual: nominal

wt -> x position

mpg -> y position

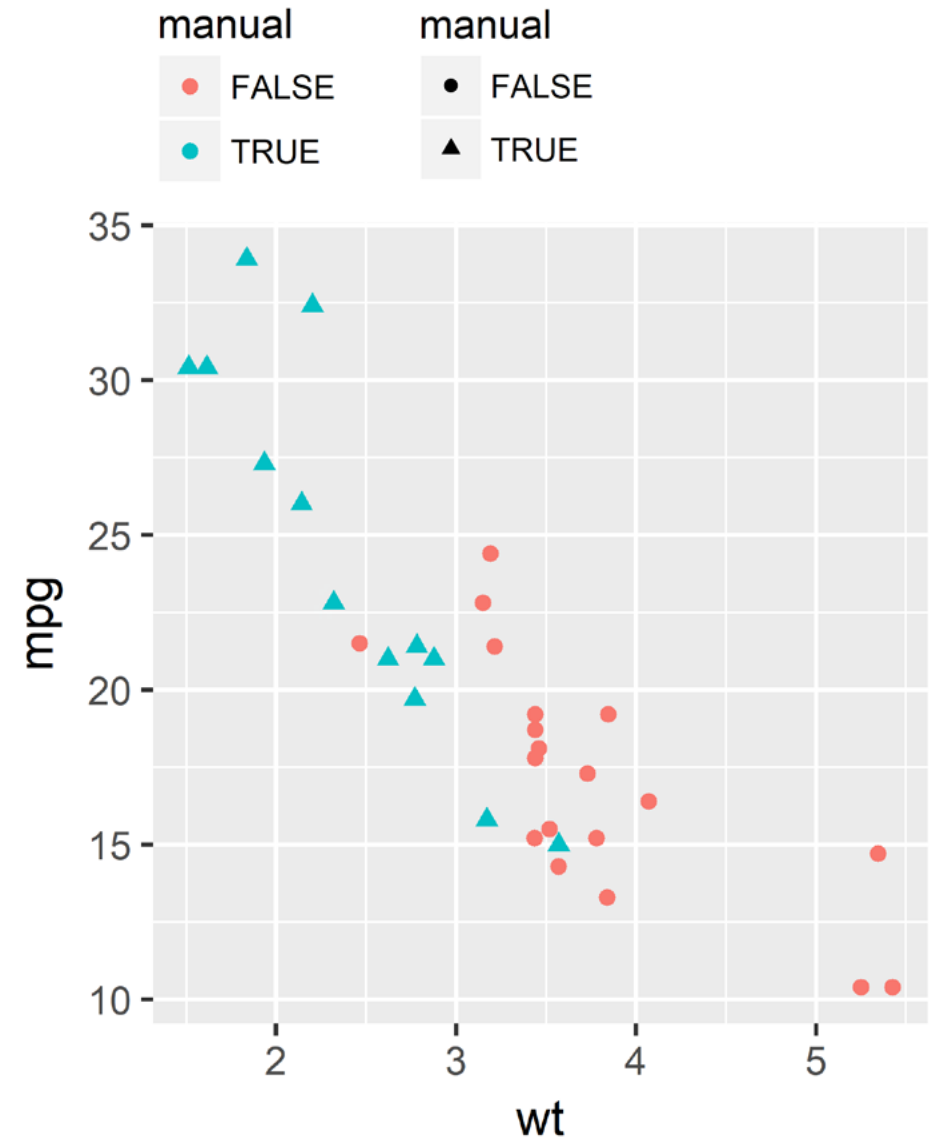
manual -> shape ←

mark: point



Grammar of graphics

mpg: numeric
wt: numeric
manual: nominal
wt -> x position
mpg -> y position
manual -> color ←
manual -> shape ←
mark: point



Grammar of graphics

mpg: numeric

wt: numeric

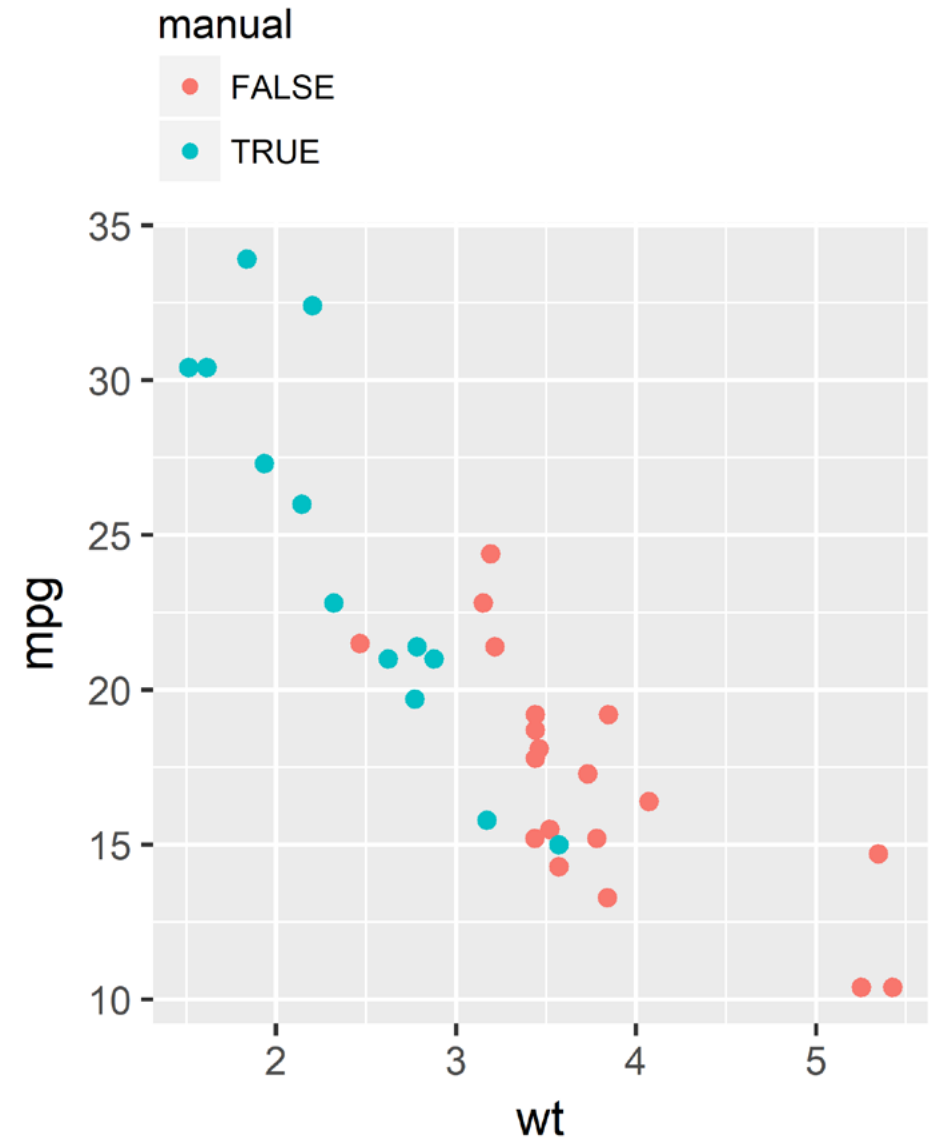
manual: nominal

wt -> x position

mpg -> y position

manual -> color

mark: point



Grammar of graphics

wt: numeric

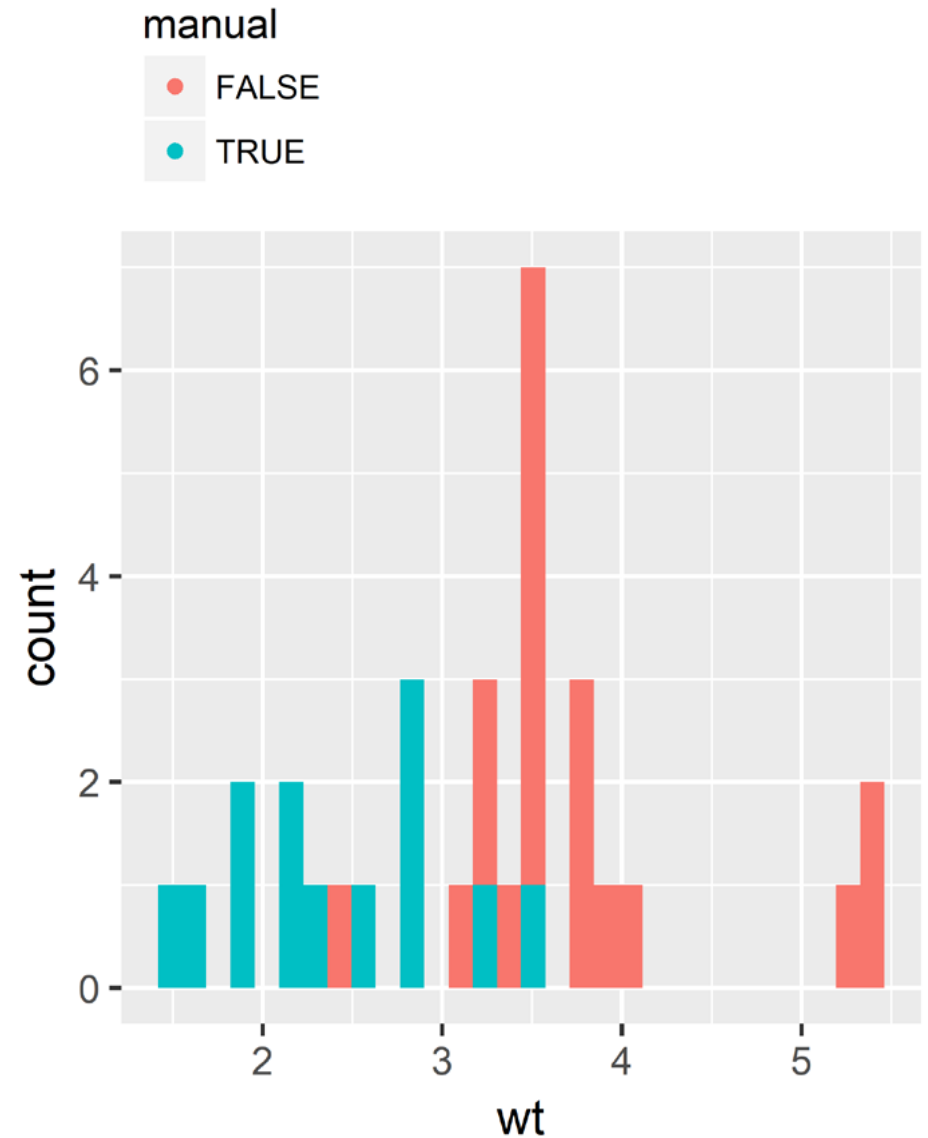
manual: nominal

→ bin(wt) -> x position

→ count(wt)-> length ←

manual -> color

mark: bar ←



Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

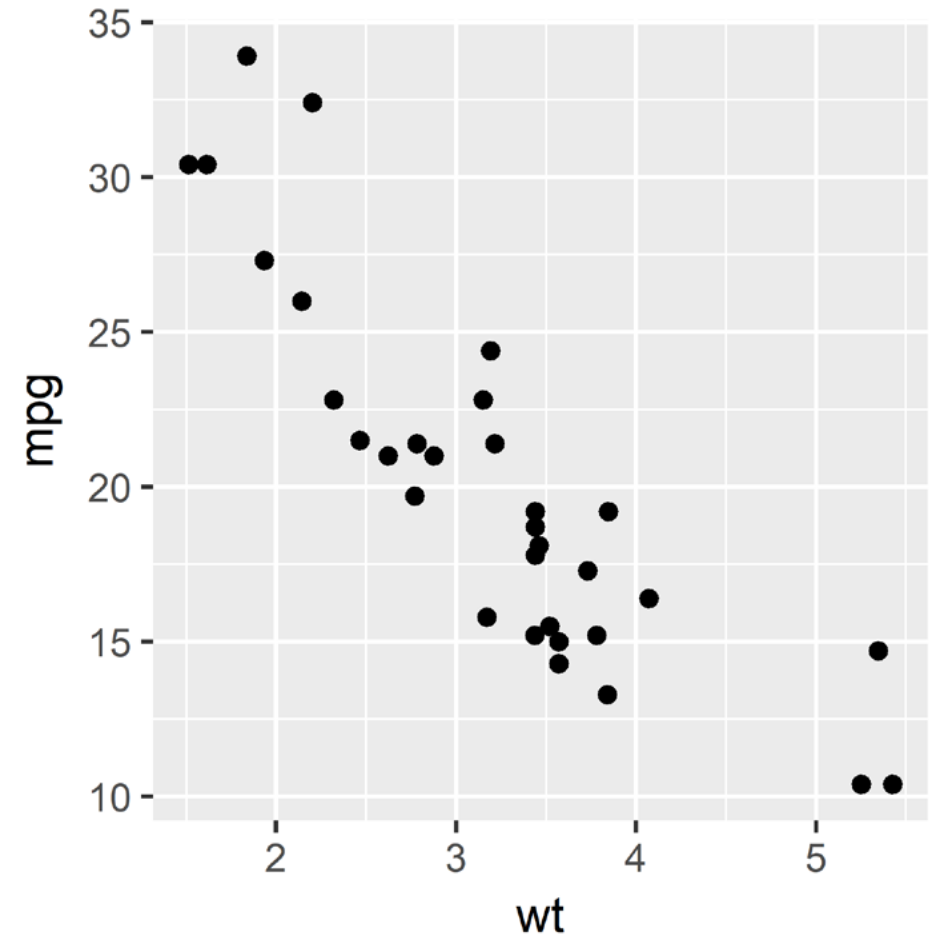
mpg: **numeric**

wt: **numeric**

wt -> **x position**

mpg -> **y position**

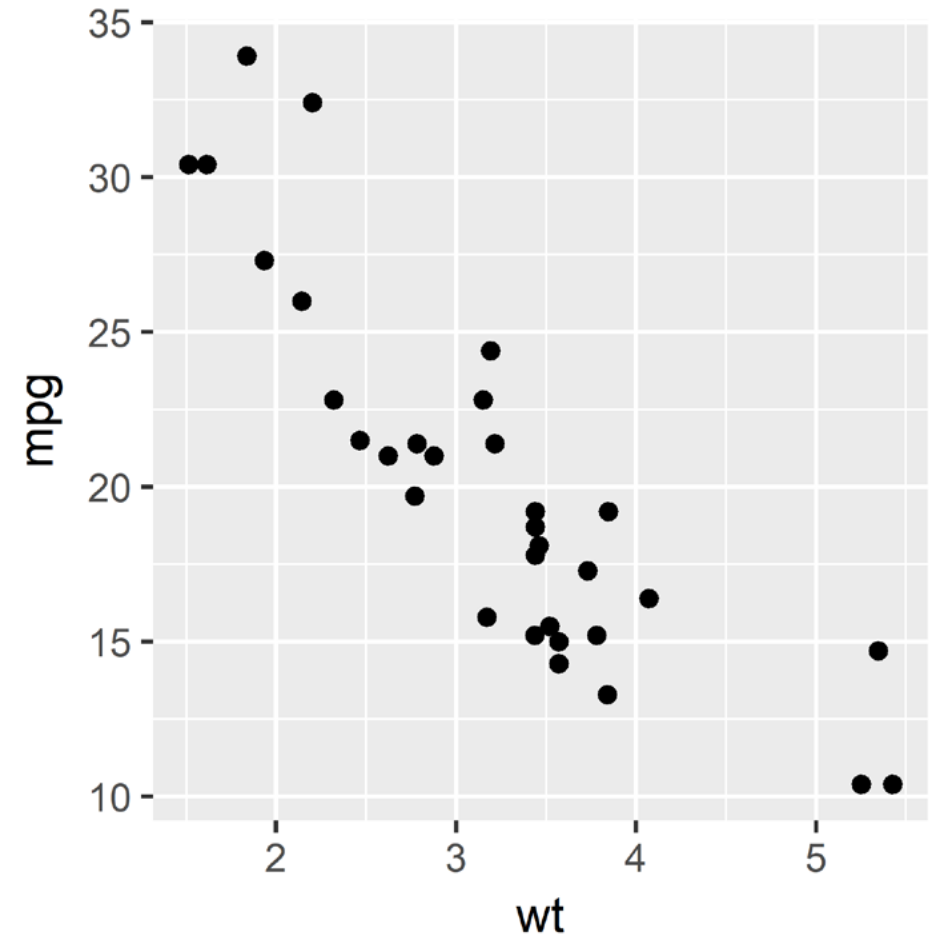
mark: **point**



Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

Not:

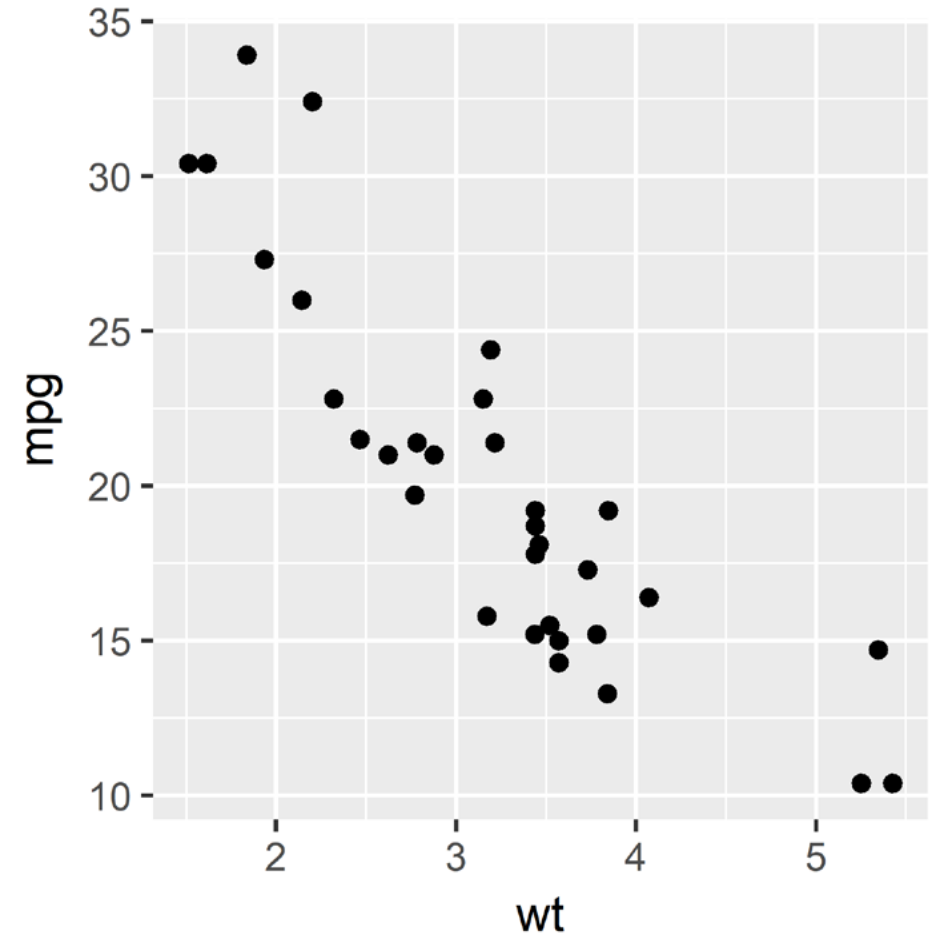
```
some_big_function_to_make_scatterplots(  
    my_data,  
    a_bunch_of_options  
)
```



Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

Not:

```
some_function_to_draw_grid()
some_function_to_draw_axes()
for (row in data) {
  draw_point(data[i]["x"], ...)
}
...
```

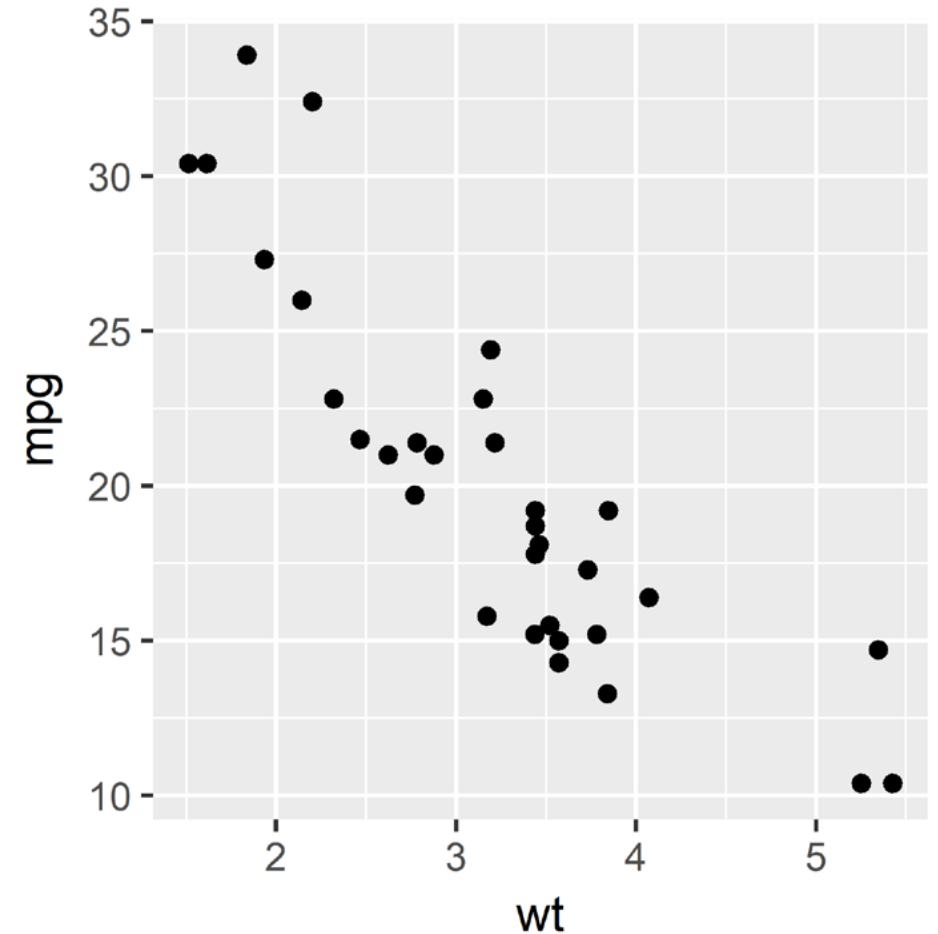


Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

e.g., in ggplot:

(**data**, **channels**, **marks**)

```
ggplot(mtcars,  
  aes(  
    x = wt,  
    y = mpg  
  )) +  
  geom_point()
```

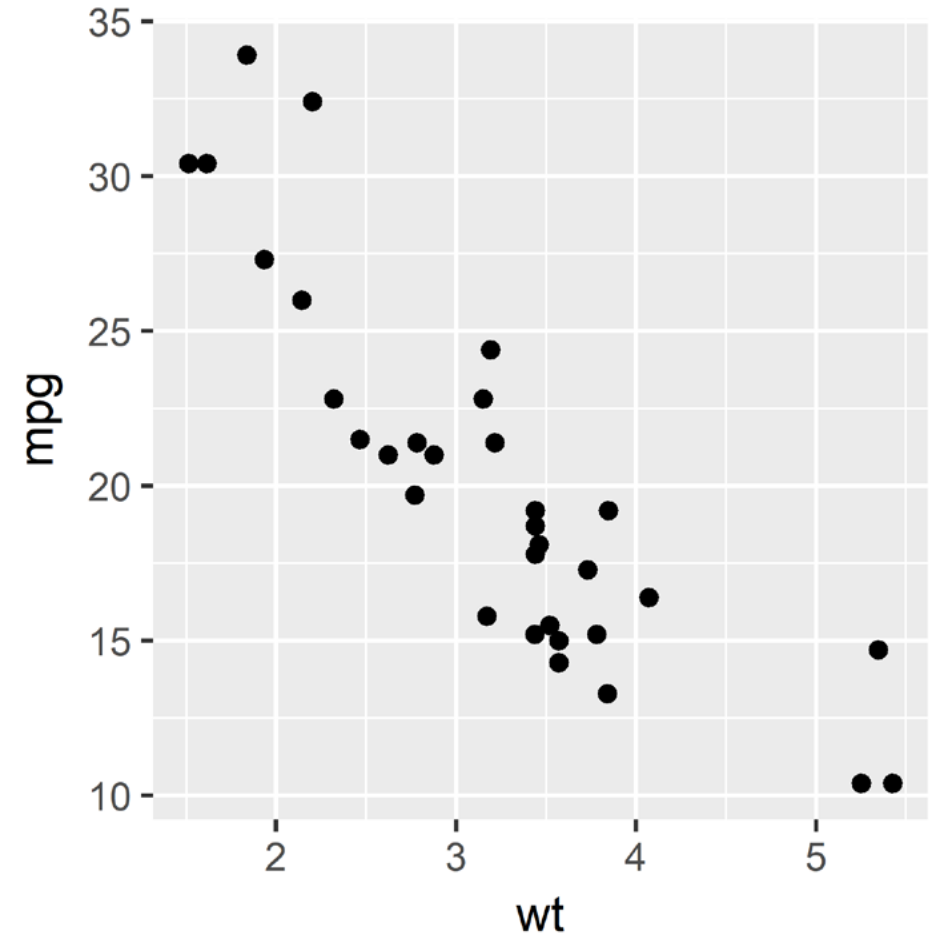


Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

e.g., in Vega-Lite:

(**data**, **channels**, **marks**)

```
{  
  "data": {"url": "mtcars.json"},  
  "encoding": {  
    "x": {"field": "wt"},  
    "y": {"field": "mpg"}  
  },  
  "mark": "point"  
}
```

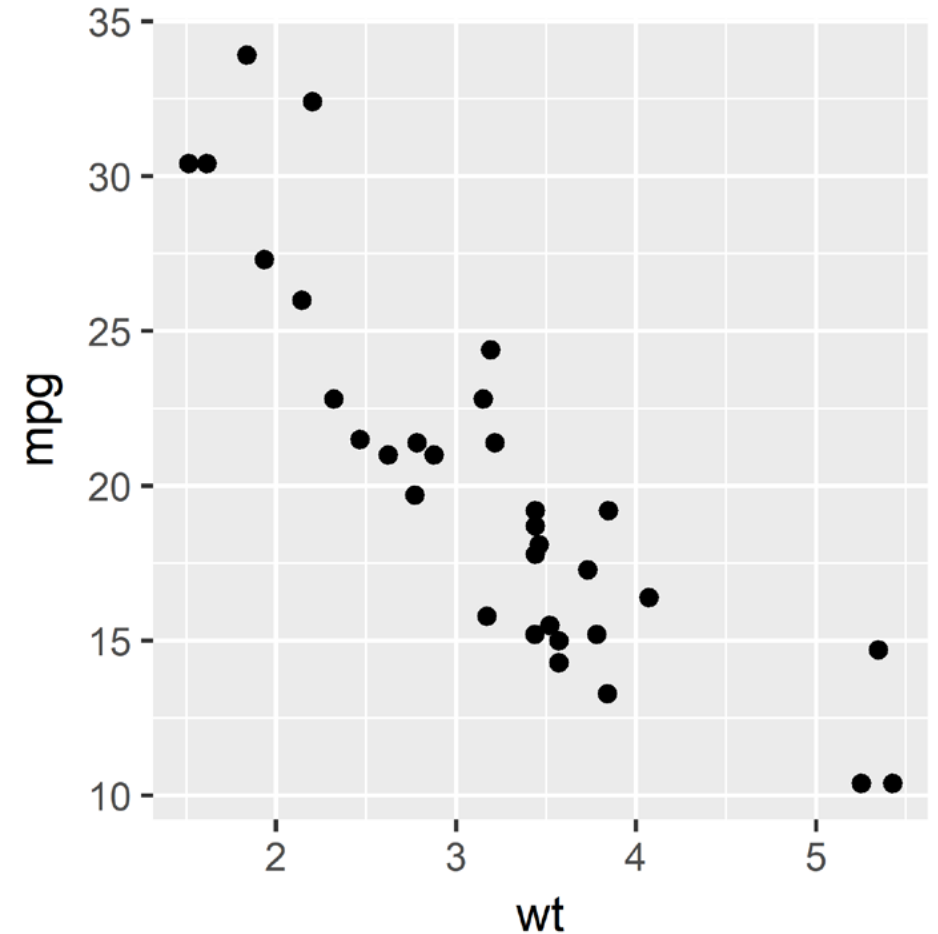


Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

e.g., in Altair:

(**data**, **channels**, **marks**)

```
alt.Chart(mtcars)\n    .encode(\n        x = 'wt',\n        y = 'mpg'\n    )\n    .mark_point()
```

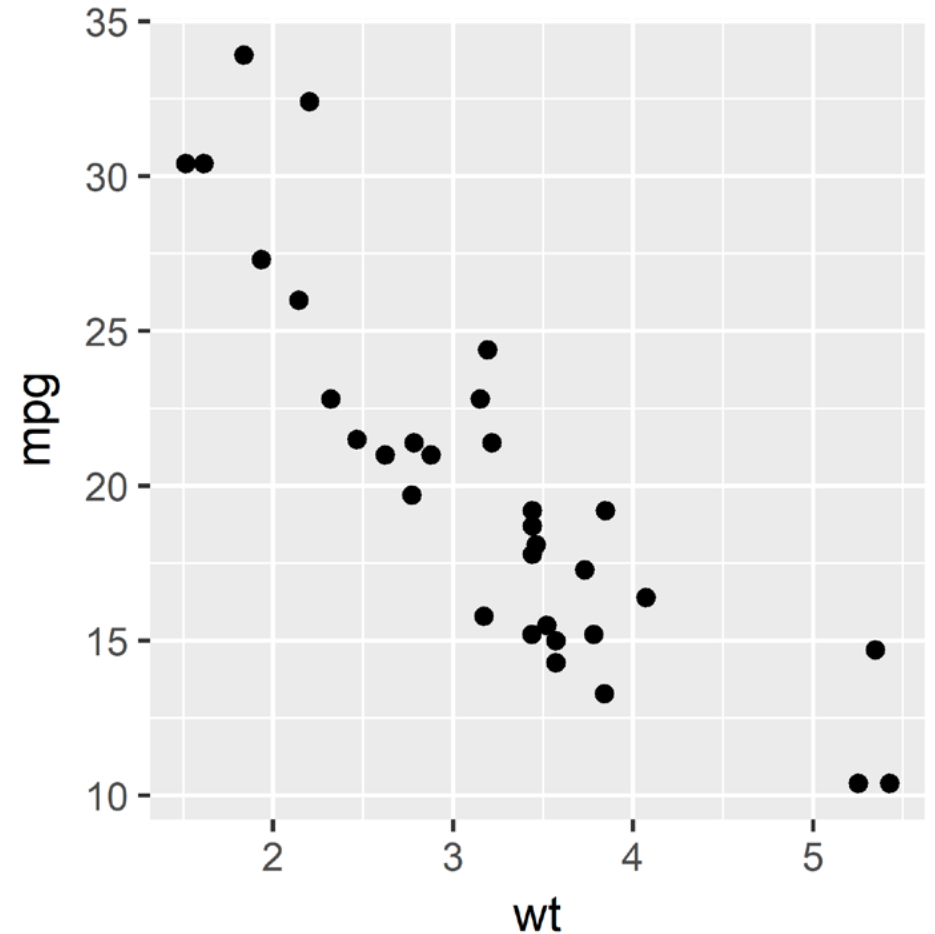


Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

e.g., in Altair:

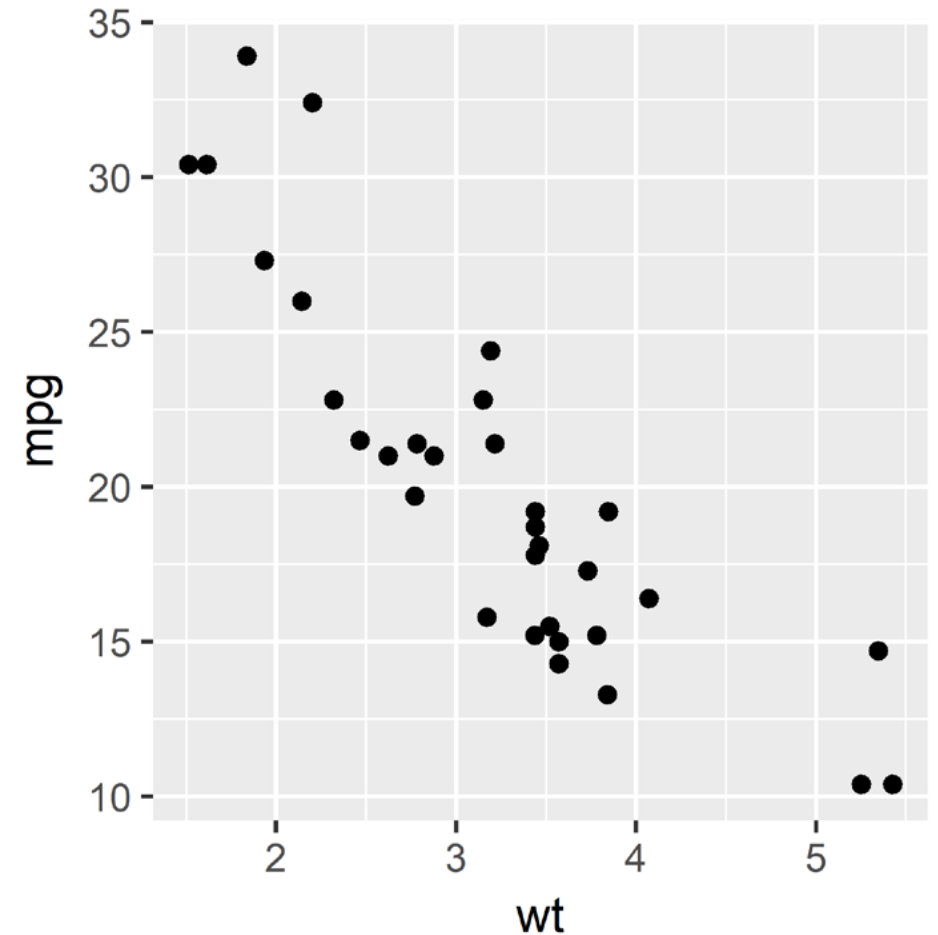
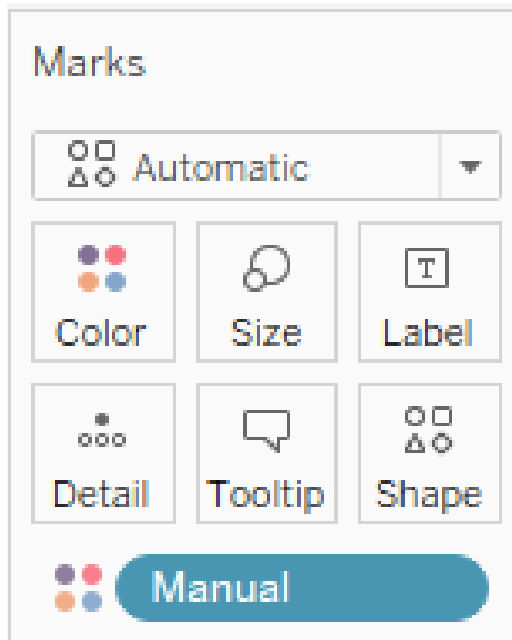
(**data**, **channels**, **marks**)

```
alt.Chart(mtcars)\n    .encode(\n        x = 'wt:Q',\n        y = 'mpg:Q'\n    )\n    .mark_point()
```



Easier to specify many charts, combinations

e.g., in Tableau:

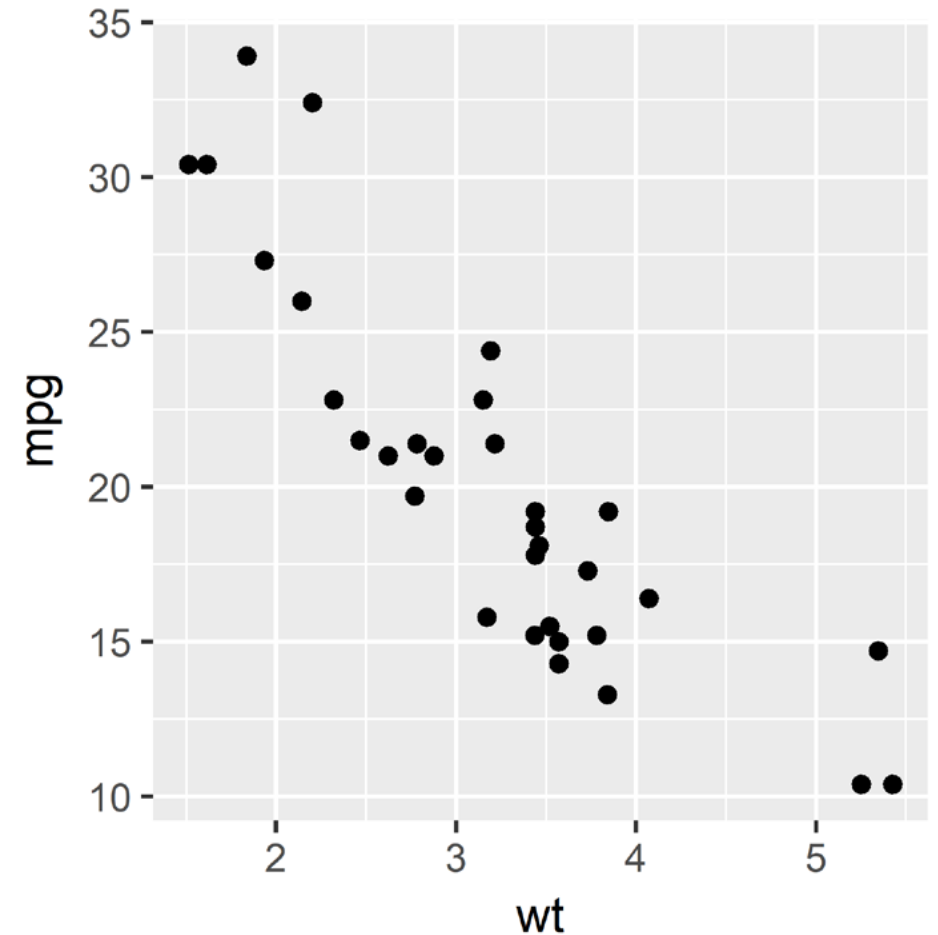


Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

e.g., in Altair:

(**data**, **channels**, **marks**)

```
alt.Chart(mtcars)\n    .encode(\n        x = 'wt:Q',\n        y = 'mpg:Q'\n    )\n    .mark_point()
```



Grammar of graphics

Easier to **specify** many charts, combinations

Helps you **evaluate** charts systematically (Monday)