



Institute of Distance and Open Learning

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Omkar B Auti** of **Master in Computer Application (MCA)** Semester II has completed the specified term work in the subject of **Networking with Linux** satisfactorily within this institute as laid down by University of Mumbai during the academic year 2023 to 2024.

Subject In-charge

External Examiner

Coordinator – M.C.A

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PRACTICAL 1: INSTALLING NS-3 IN UBUNTU.

Steps for installing NS-3 in Ubuntu:

Step 1: Update the system

```
$ sudo apt update
```

Step 2: Prerequisites for installing NS-3

```
$ sudo apt install build-essential autoconf automake libxmu-dev g++ python3 python3-dev pkg-config sqlite3 cmake python3-setuptools git qtbase5-dev qtchooser qt5-qmake qtbase5-dev-tools gir1.2-gooCanvas-2.0 python3-gi python3-gi-cairo python3-pygraphviz gir1.2-gtk-3.0 ipython3 openmpi-bin openmpi-common openmpi-doc libopenmpi-dev autoconf cvs bzip2 unrar gsl-bin libgsl-dev libgslcblas0 wireshark tcpdump sqlite3 libsqlite3-dev libxml2 libxml2-dev libc6-dev libc6-dev-i386 libc6-dev llvm-dev automake python3-pip libxml2 libxml2-dev libboost-all-dev
```

Now download the ns3 3.35 from <https://nsnam.org>

Copy the softwares from the Downloads/ folder to the home folder (in my case its /home/ns-3/)

Now extract both the versions using the GUI method.

Just right click and click "Extract Here"

Now we will install ns-3.35

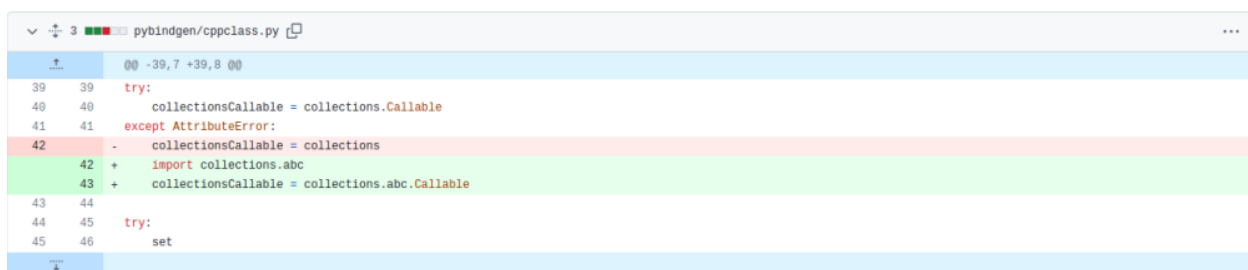
```
$ cd
```

```
$ cd ns-allinone-3.35/
```

```
$ ./build.py --enable-examples --enable-tests
```

In case, if you get the following error pybindgen(ns3 module antenna)

Do this step and repeat the above step



```
pybindgen/cppclass.py
39 39 try:
40 40     collectionsCallable = collections.Callable
41 41 except AttributeError:
42 42     collectionsCallable = collections
43 43     import collections.abc
44 44     collectionsCallable = collections.abc.Callable
45 45 try:
46 46     set
```

We have installed two version of ns-3.35 successfully in Ubuntu

PRACTICAL 2: INSTALL NETANIM IN UBUNTU.

Steps to Install NetAnim:

You can directly install NetAnim

Otherwise, you have to execute some commands but for this we need NS3 installed or compiled.

Step1: sudo apt-get install NetAnim

Step2: NetAnim file.xml

Step3: Select Xml File

Step4: Run the simulation by clicking, NS3 NetAnim successfully.

PRACTICAL 3: INSTALL WIRESHARK IN UBUNTU.

Install Wireshark:

Step 1: Add the stable official PPA. To do this, go to terminal by pressing Ctrl+Alt+T and run:

```
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:wireshark-dev/stable
```

Step 2: Update the repository:

```
sudo apt-get update
```

Step 3: Install wireshark 2.0:

```
sudo apt-get install wireshark
```

Step 4: Run wireshark:

```
sudo wireshark
```

If you get an error couldn't run /usr/bin/dumpcap in child process: Permission Denied. go to the terminal again and run:

```
sudo dpkg-reconfigure wireshark-common
```

Say YES to the message box. This adds a wireshark group. Then add user to the group by typing

```
sudo adduser $USER wireshark
```

PRACTICAL 4: ANALYZE THE NETWORK TRAFFIC USING WIRE SHARK.

Code:

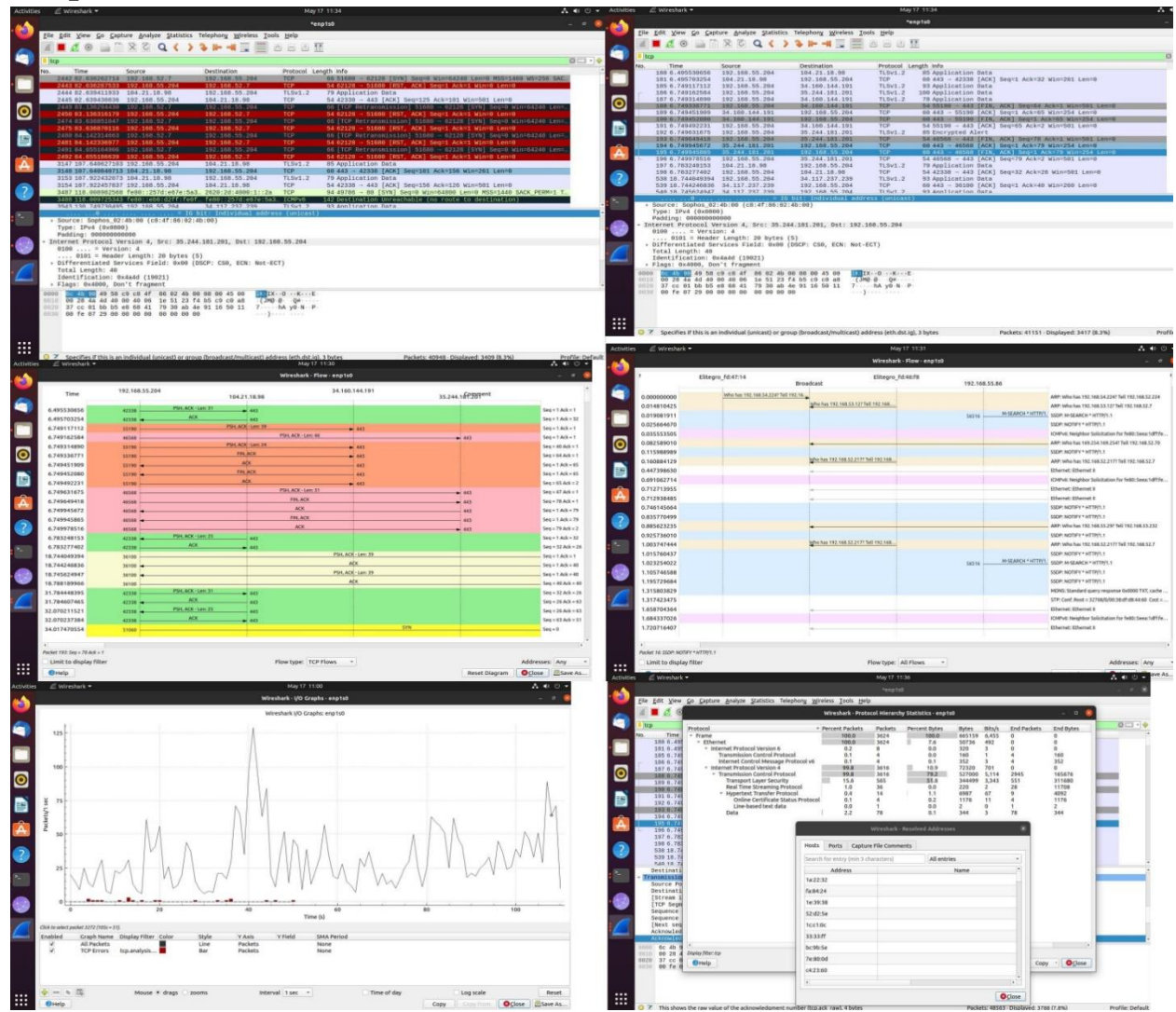
```
#include "ns3/core-module.h"
#include "ns3/network-module.h"
#include "ns3/netanim-module.h"
#include "ns3/internet-module.h"
#include "ns3/point-to-point-module.h"
#include "ns3/applications-module.h"
#include "ns3/point-to-point-layout-module.h" #include "ns3/netanim-module.h"
#include "ns3/mobility-module.h"
// Network topology (default)
//
//      n2 n3 n4      .
//      \ | /      .
//      \|/      .
//  n1--- n0---n5      .
//      /|\      .
//      / | \      .
//      n8 n7 n6      .
//
//
using namespace ns3;
NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE ("Star");
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    NodeContainer nodes;
    nodes.Create(9);
    //
    // Set up some default values for the simulation.
    //
    Config::SetDefault("ns3::OnOffApplication::PacketSize", UintegerValue(137));
    // ??? try and stick 15kb/s into the data rate
    Config::SetDefault("ns3::OnOffApplication::DataRate", StringValue("14kb/s"));
    //
    // Default number of nodes in the star. Overridable by command line argument.
```



```
//
uint32_t nSpokes = 8;
CommandLine cmd ( FILE );
cmd.AddValue ( "nSpokes", "Number of nodes to place in the star",nSpokes);
cmd.Parse (argc, argv);
NS_LOG_INFO("Build star topology.");
PointToPointHelper pointToPoint;
pointToPoint.SetDeviceAttribute ("DataRate", StringValue ("5Mbps"));
pointToPoint.SetChannelAttribute ("Delay",StringValue ("2ms"));
PointToPointStarHelper star (nSpokes, pointToPoint);
NS_LOG_INFO ("Install internet stack on all nodes.");
InternetStackHelper internet;
star.InstallStack (internet);
NS_LOG_INFO ("Assign IP Addresses.");
star.AssignIpv4Addresses (Ipv4AddressHelper ("10.1.1.0", "255.255.255.0"));
NS_LOG_INFO ("Create applications.");
//
// Create a packet sink on the star "hub" to receive packets.
//
uint16_t port = 50000;
Address hubLocalAddress (InetSocketAddress (Ipv4Address::GetAny (),port));
PacketSinkHelper packetSinkHelper ("ns3::TcpSocketFactory",hubLocalAddress);
ApplicationContainer hubApp = packetSinkHelper.Install(star.GetHub ());
hubApp.Start (Seconds (1.0));
hubApp.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
//
// Create OnOff applications to send TCP to the hub, one on each spokenode.
//
OnOffHelper onOffHelper ("ns3::TcpSocketFactory", Address ());
onOffHelper.SetAttribute("OnTime",
StringValue("ns3::ConstantRandomVariable[Constant=1]"));
onOffHelper.SetAttribute ("OffTime",
StringValue("ns3::ConstantRandomVariable[Constant=0]"));
ApplicationContainer spokeApps;
for (uint32_t i = 0; i < star.SpokeCount (); ++i)
{
    AddressValue remoteAddress (InetSocketAddress (star.GetHubIpv4Address (i),
    port));
    onOffHelper.SetAttribute ("Remote", remoteAddress);
    spokeApps.Add(onOffHelper.Install(star.GetSpokeNode (i)));
}
```

```
    }
    spokeApps.Start (Seconds (1.0));
    spokeApps.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
    NS_LOG_INFO ("Enable static global routing.");
    //
    // Turn on global static routing so we can actually be routed across the star.
    //
    Ipv4GlobalRoutingHelper::PopulateRoutingTables ();
    NS_LOG_INFO("Enable pcap tracing.");
    //
    // Do pcap tracing on all point-to-point devices on all nodes.
    //
    MobilityHelper mobility;
    mobility.SetMobilityModel("ns3::ConstantPositionMobilityModel");
    mobility.Install(nodes);
    AnimationInterface anim("star.xml");
    AnimationInterface::SetConstantPosition(nodes.Get(0),10,2);
    AnimationInterface::SetConstantPosition(nodes.Get(1),11,5);
    AnimationInterface::SetConstantPosition(nodes.Get(2),15,2);
    AnimationInterface::SetConstantPosition(nodes.Get(3),19,7);
    anim.EnablePacketMetadata(true);
    pointToPoint.EnablePcapAll ("star");
    NS_LOG_INFO ("Run Simulation.");
    Simulator::Run ();
    Simulator::Destroy ();
    NS_LOG_INFO ("Done.");
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



PRACTICAL 5: PROGRAM TO SIMULATE UDP SERVER CLIENT.

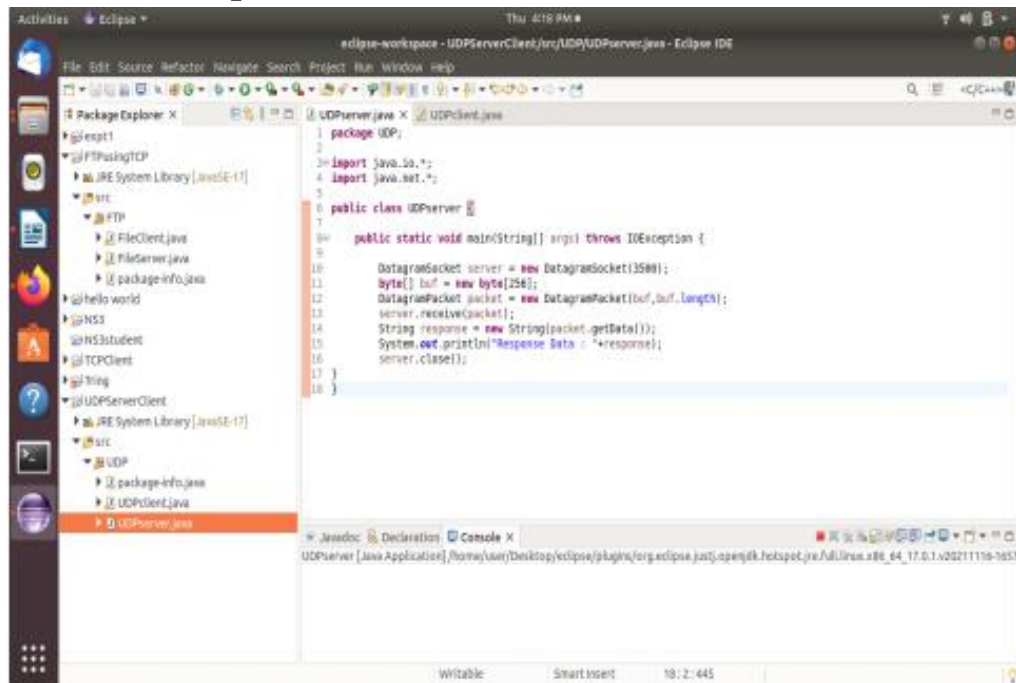
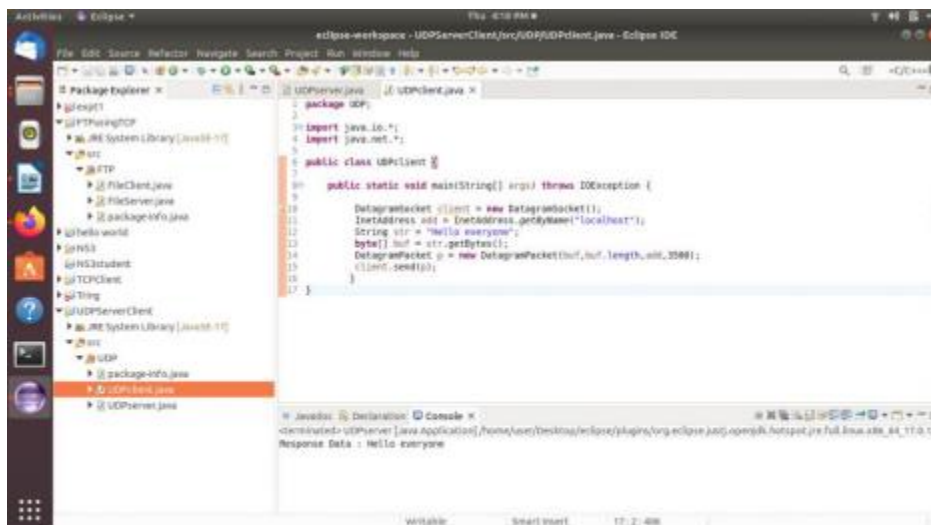
Code:

Program for UDP Server:

```
package UDP;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
public class UDPserver {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        DatagramSocket server = new DatagramSocket(3500);
        byte[] buf = new byte[256];
        DatagramPacket packet = new
            DatagramPacket(buf,buf.length);
        server.receive(packet);
        String response = new String(packet.getData());
        System.out.println("Response Data : "+response);
        server.close();
    }
}
```

Program for UDP Client:

```
package UDP;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
public class UDPclient {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        DatagramSocket client = new DatagramSocket();
        InetAddress add = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
        String str = "Hello everyone";
        byte[] buf = str.getBytes();
        DatagramPacket p = new
            DatagramPacket(buf,buf.length,add,3500);
        client.send(p);
    }
}
```

Simulated output:**Figure 7 : Run file of UDP server.java****Figure 8: Run file of UDP client.java and Output shown in console window**

PRACTICAL 6: PROGRAM TO SIMULATE FTP USING TCP PROTOCOL.

Code:

Program for TCP Server:

```
package FTP;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.Arrays;
public class FileServer {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        ServerSocket s = new ServerSocket (4002);
        Socket sr = s.accept(); //for accepting socket
        FileInputStream fr = new FileInputStream("/home/user/Desktop/Test.txt"); //finds
        file location
        byte b[]= new byte[2500]; //shows file size with any random size number
        fr.read(b,0,b.length); //start reading a file from 0th line to length of
        FileOutputStream os = sr.getOutputStream (); //Converting file to stream to send
        to client
        os.write(b, 0, b.length);
    }
}
```

Program for Client:

```
package FTP;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.Arrays;
public class FileClient {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        byte []b= new byte[25004];
        Socket sr = new Socket("localhost", 4002);
        InputStream is=sr.getInputStream();
        FileOutputStream fr=new
        FileOutputStream("/media/user/4668C01C49C8F823/cubic.txt");
        is.read(b,0,b.length);
    }
}
```

```

        fr.write(b,0,b.length);
    }
}

```

Simulated output:

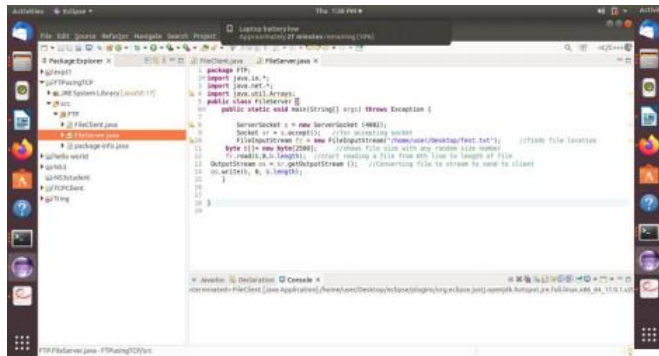


Figure 9 : Run file of TCP server.java

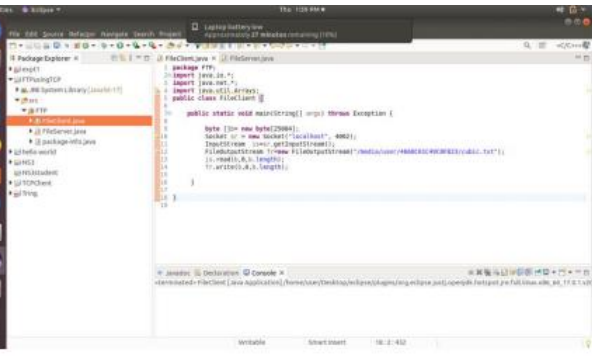


Figure 10 : Run file of TCP client.java

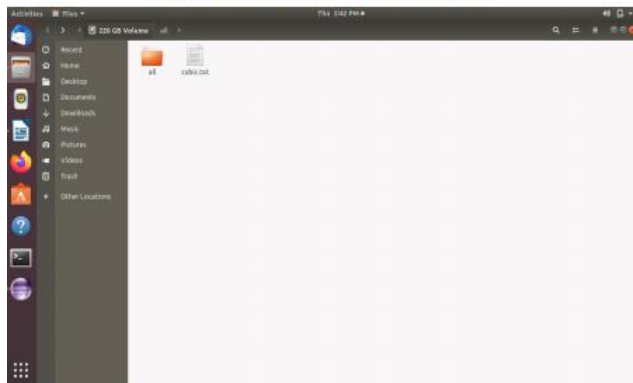
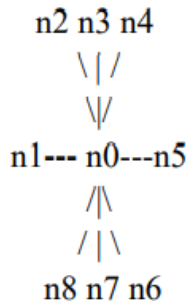


Figure 11 : Transferred file on required location with specified name

Result: The file contents are successfully transferred on new location with another name as shown in Figures 9, 10, 11 by using FTP over TCP connection.

PRACTICAL 7: WRITE A PROGRAM TO SIMULATE STAR TOPOLOGY.

Star Network topology:



Program: It is from star.cc[2]

```

#include "ns3/core-module.h"
#include "ns3/network-module.h"
#include "ns3/netanim-module.h"
#include "ns3/internet-module.h"
#include "ns3/point-to-point-module.h"
#include "ns3/applications-module.h"
#include "ns3/point-to-point-layout-module.h"

using namespace ns3;
NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE ("Star");
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    //Set up some default values for the simulation.
    Config::SetDefault ("ns3::OnOffApplication::PacketSize", UintegerValue(137));
    //try and stick 15kb/s into the data rate
    Config::SetDefault ("ns3::OnOffApplication::DataRate", StringValue("14kb/s"));
    //Default number of nodes in the star. Overridable by command line argument.
    uint32_t nSpokes = 8;
    CommandLine cmd (__FILE__);
    cmd.AddValue ("nSpokes", "Number of nodes to place in the star", nSpokes);
    cmd.Parse (argc, argv);
    NS_LOG_INFO ("Build star topology.");
    PointToPointHelper pointToPoint;
    pointToPoint.SetDeviceAttribute ("DataRate", StringValue ("5Mbps"));
  
```



```
pointToPoint.SetChannelAttribute ("Delay",StringValue ("2ms"));
PointToPointStarHelper star (nSpokes, pointToPoint);
NS_LOG_INFO ("Install internet stack on all nodes.");
InternetStackHelper internet;
star.InstallStack (internet);
NS_LOG_INFO ("Assign IP Addresses.");
star.AssignIpv4Addresses (Ipv4AddressHelper ("10.1.1.0", "255.255.255.0"));
NS_LOG_INFO ("Create applications.");
// Create a packet sink on the star "hub" to receive packets.
uint16_t port = 50000;
Address hubLocalAddress (InetSocketAddress (Ipv4Address::GetAny (), port));
PacketSinkHelper packetSinkHelper ("ns3::TcpSocketFactory", hubLocalAddress);
ApplicationContainer hubApp = packetSinkHelper.Install (star.GetHub());
hubApp.Start (Seconds (1.0));
hubApp.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
//Create OnOff applications to send TCP to the hub, one on each spoke node.
OnOffHelper onOffHelper ("ns3::TcpSocketFactory", Address ());
onOffHelper.SetAttribute ("OnTime",
StringValue("ns3::ConstantRandomVariable[Constant=1]"));
onOffHelper.SetAttribute ("OffTime",
StringValue("ns3::ConstantRandomVariable[Constant=0]"));
ApplicationContainer spokeApps;
for (uint32_t i = 0; i < star.SpokeCount (); ++i)
{
    AddressValue remoteAddress (InetSocketAddress(star.GetHubIpv4Address (i),
    port));
    onOffHelper.SetAttribute ("Remote", remoteAddress);
    spokeApps.Add (onOffHelper.Install (star.GetSpokeNode (i)));
}
spokeApps.Start (Seconds (1.0));
spokeApps.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
NS_LOG_INFO ("Enable static global routing.");
//Turn on global static routing so we can actually be routed across the star.
Ipv4GlobalRoutingHelper::PopulateRoutingTables();
NS_LOG_INFO ("Enable pcap tracing.");
//Do pcap tracing on all point-to-point devices on all nodes.
pointToPoint.EnablePcapAll("star");
NS_LOG_INFO ("Run Simulation.");
Simulator::Run();
Simulator::Destroy();
```

```

NS_LOG_INFO("Done.");
return 0;
}

```

Output by following commands:

- 1) ~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31\$./waf --run scratch/star
Build finished successfully
- 2) ~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31\$ ls
- 3) ~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31\$ tcpdump -nn -tt -r tcp-starserver-8-1.pcap

```

user@user-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
user@user-Lenovo-G50-80:~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31$ ./waf --run scratch/star
Waf: Entering directory '/home/user/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31/build'
Waf: Leaving directory '/home/user/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31/build'
Build commands will be stored in build/compile_commands.json
'build' finished successfully (1.991s)
user@user-Lenovo-G50-80:~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31$ ls
anin7.xml          CHANGES.html    star-0-0.pcap    star-8-0.pcap    tcp-star-server-7-1.pcap
Animation1-0-0.pcap contrib          star-0-1.pcap    tcp-star-server-0-1.pcap  tcp-star-server-8-1.pcap
Animation1-1-0.pcap CONTRIBUTING.md  star-0-2.pcap    tcp-star-server-0-2.pcap  tcp-star-server.tr
Animation1-2-0.pcap doc             star-0-3.pcap    tcp-star-server-0-3.pcap  test.py
Animation1-4-0.pcap examples       star-0-4.pcap    tcp-star-server-0-4.pcap  testpy-output
Animation1.xml     LICENSE        star-0-5.pcap    tcp-star-server-0-5.pcap  testpy.sup
Animation2-0-0.pcap Makefile       star-0-6.pcap    tcp-star-server-0-6.pcap  utils
Animation2-0-1.pcap __pycache__    star-0-7.pcap    tcp-star-server-0-7.pcap  utils.py
Animation2-1-0.pcap README.md     star-1-0.pcap    tcp-star-server-0-8.pcap  VERSION
Animation2-1-1.pcap RELEASE_NOTES star-2-0.pcap    tcp-star-server-1-1.pcap  waf
Animation2.xml    scratch       star-3-0.pcap    tcp-star-server-2-1.pcap  waf.bat
Anin.xml         second-0-0.pcap star-4-0.pcap    tcp-star-server-3-1.pcap  waf-tools
AUTHORS          second-1-0.pcap star-5-0.pcap    tcp-star-server-4-1.pcap  wscript
bindings        second-2-0.pcap star-6-0.pcap    tcp-star-server-5-1.pcap  wutils.py
build           src          star-7-0.pcap    tcp-star-server-6-1.pcap
user@user-Lenovo-G50-80:~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31$ tcpdump -nn -tt -r tcp-star-server-6-1.pcap
reading from file tcp-star-server-6-1.pcap, link-type PPP (PPP)
1.000000 IP 10.1.6.2.49153 > 10.1.6.1.50000: Flags [S], seq 0, win 65535, options [TS val 1000 ecr 0,wscale 2,sackOK,eol], lengt
h 0
1.004185 IP 10.1.6.1.50000 > 10.1.6.2.49153: Flags [S.], seq 0, ack 1, win 65535, options [TS val 1002 ecr 1000,wscale 2,sackOK,
eol], length 0
1.004185 IP 10.1.6.2.49153 > 10.1.6.1.50000: Flags [.], ack 1, win 32768, options [TS val 1004 ecr 1002,eol], length 0
1.400000 IP 10.1.6.2.49153 > 10.1.6.1.50000: Flags [.], seq 1:251, ack 1, win 32768, options [TS val 1400 ecr 1002,eol], length
250
1.404572 IP 10.1.6.1.50000 > 10.1.6.2.49153: Flags [A], ack 251, win 32768, options [TS val 1402 ecr 1400,eol], length 0

```

Figure 4 : Output of Star topology as packet sniffer

PRACTICAL 8: WRITE A PROGRAM TO SIMULATE BUS TOPOLOGY.

Bus Network Topology:

194.15.1.0

n0 ----- n1 n2 n3 n4

point-to-point ||||

=====

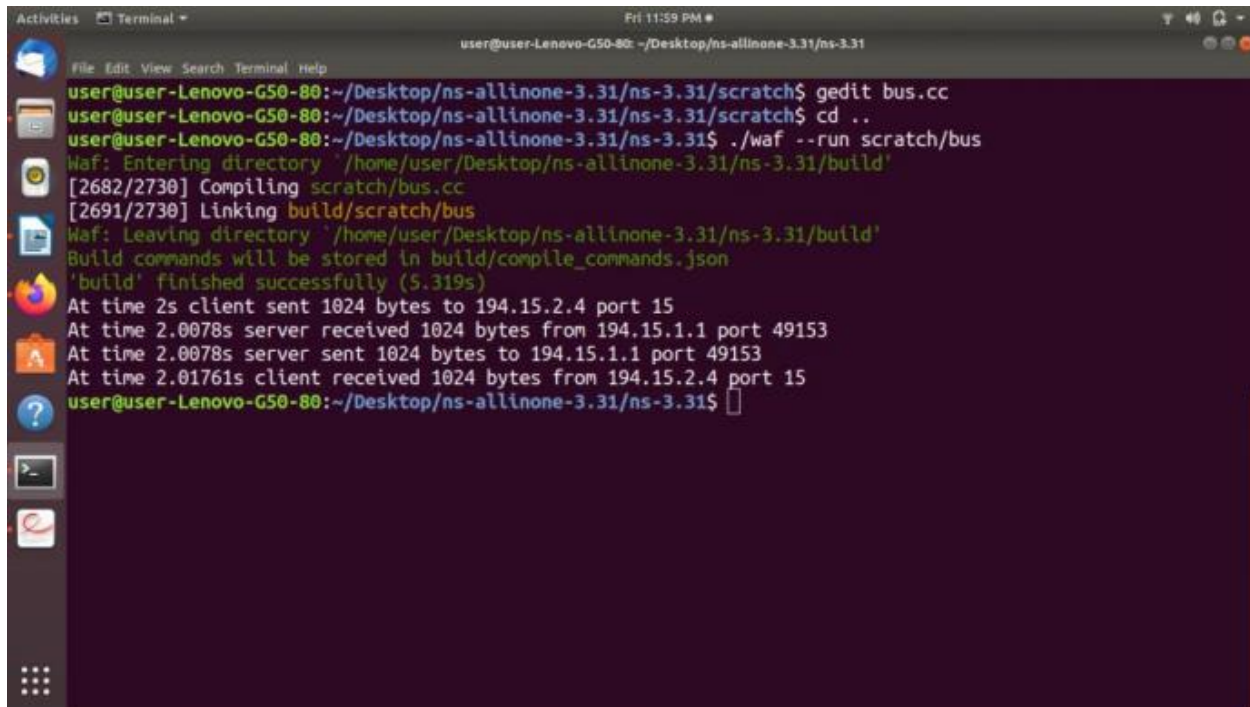
LAN(BUS) 194.15.2.0

Program: Made changes in second.cc

```
#include "ns3/core-module.h"
#include "ns3/network-module.h"
#include "ns3/csma-module.h"
#include "ns3/internet-module.h"
#include "ns3/point-to-point-module.h"
#include "ns3/applications-module.h"
#include "ns3/ipv4-global-routing-helper.h"

using namespace ns3;
NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE ("SecondScriptExample");
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    bool verbose = true;
    uint32_t nCsmas = 3;
    CommandLine cmd (__FILE__);
    cmd.AddValue ("nCsmas", "Number of \"extra\" CSMA nodes/devices", nCsmas);
    cmd.AddValue ("verbose", "Tell echo applications to log if true", verbose);
    cmd.Parse(argc,argv);
    if (verbose)
    {
        LogComponentEnable ("UdpEchoClientApplication", LOG_LEVEL_INFO);
        LogComponentEnable ("UdpEchoServerApplication", LOG_LEVEL_INFO);
    }
    nCsmas = nCsmas == 0 ? 1 : nCsmas;
    NodeContainer p2pNodes;
    p2pNodes.Create (2);
    NodeContainer csmaNodes;
    csmaNodes.Add (p2pNodes.Get (1));
```

```
    csmaNodes.Create (nCma);
    PointToPointHelper pointToPoint;
    pointToPoint.SetDeviceAttribute ("DataRate", StringValue ("5Mbps"));
    pointToPoint.SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", StringValue ("2ms"));
    NetDeviceContainer p2pDevices;
    p2pDevices = pointToPoint.Install (p2pNodes);
    CsmHelper csma;
    csma.SetChannelAttribute ("DataRate", StringValue ("100Mbps"));
    csma.SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", TimeValue (NanoSeconds (6560)));
    NetDeviceContainer csmaDevices;
    csmaDevices = csma.Install (csmaNodes);
    InternetStackHelper stack;
    stack.Install (p2pNodes.Get (0));
    stack.Install (csmaNodes);
    Ipv4AddressHelper address;
    address.SetBase ("194.15.1.0", "255.255.255.0");
    Ipv4InterfaceContainer p2pInterfaces;
    p2pInterfaces = address.Assign (p2pDevices);
    address.SetBase ("194.15.2.0", "255.255.255.0");
    Ipv4InterfaceContainer csmaInterfaces;
    csmaInterfaces = address.Assign (csmaDevices);
    UdpEchoServerHelper echoServer (15);
    ApplicationContainer serverApps = echoServer.Install (csmaNodes.Get (nCma));
    serverApps.Start (Seconds (1.0));
    serverApps.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
    UdpEchoClientHelper echoClient (csmaInterfaces.GetAddress (nCma), 15);
    echoClient.SetAttribute ("MaxPackets", UIntegerValue (1));
    echoClient.SetAttribute ("Interval", TimeValue (Seconds (1.0)));
    echoClient.SetAttribute ("PacketSize", UIntegerValue (1024));
    ApplicationContainer clientApps = echoClient.Install (p2pNodes.Get(0));
    clientApps.Start (Seconds (2.0));
    clientApps.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
    Ipv4GlobalRoutingHelper::PopulateRoutingTables ();
    pointToPoint.EnablePcapAll("second");
    csma.EnablePcap ("second", csmaDevices.Get (1), true);
    Simulator::Run();
    Simulator::Destroy();
    return 0;
}
```



```
user@user-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31/scratch$ gedit bus.cc
user@user-Lenovo-G50-80:~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31/scratch$ cd ..
user@user-Lenovo-G50-80:~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31$ ./waf --run scratch/bus
Waf: Entering directory '/home/user/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31/build'
[2682/2730] Compiling scratch/bus.cc
[2691/2730] Linking build/scratch/bus
Waf: Leaving directory '/home/user/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31/build'
Build commands will be stored in build/compile_commands.json
'build' finished successfully (5.319s)
At time 2s client sent 1024 bytes to 194.15.2.4 port 15
At time 2.0078s server received 1024 bytes from 194.15.1.1 port 49153
At time 2.0078s server sent 1024 bytes to 194.15.1.1 port 49153
At time 2.01761s client received 1024 bytes from 194.15.2.4 port 15
user@user-Lenovo-G50-80:~/Desktop/ns-allinone-3.31/ns-3.31$
```

Figure 5 : Output of Bus topology

PRACTICAL 9: PROGRAM TO SIMULATE TRAFFIC BETWEEN TWO NODES.

Code:

```
#include "ns3/core-module.h"
#include "ns3/network-module.h"
#include "ns3/internet-module.h"
#include "ns3/point-to-point-module.h"
#include "ns3/applications-module.h"
//netanim
#include "ns3/netanim-module.h"
#include "ns3/mobility-module.h"

// Default Network Topology
//
// 10.1.1.0
// n0 ----- n1
// point-to-point
//

using namespace ns3;
NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE ("FirstScriptExample");
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    CommandLine cmd (__FILE__);
    cmd.Parse (argc, argv);

    Time::SetResolution (Time::NS);
    LogComponentEnable ("UdpEchoClientApplication", LOG_LEVEL_INFO);
    LogComponentEnable ("UdpEchoServerApplication", LOG_LEVEL_INFO);
    NodeContainer nodes;
    nodes.Create (2);
    PointToPointHelper pointToPoint;
    pointToPoint.SetDeviceAttribute ("DataRate", StringValue ("5Mbps"));
    pointToPoint.SetChannelAttribute ("Delay", StringValue ("2ms"));
    NetDeviceContainer devices;
    devices = pointToPoint.Install (nodes);
    InternetStackHelper stack;
    stack.Install (nodes);
```

```
    Ipv4AddressHelper address;
    address.SetBase ("10.1.1.0", "255.255.255.0");
    Ipv4InterfaceContainer interfaces = address.Assign (devices);
    UdpEchoServerHelper echoServer (9);
    ApplicationContainer serverApps = echoServer.Install (nodes.Get (1));
    serverApps.Start (Seconds (1.0));
    serverApps.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
    UdpEchoClientHelper echoClient (interfaces.GetAddress (1), 9);
    echoClient.SetAttribute ("MaxPackets", UIntegerValue (1));
    echoClient.SetAttribute ("Interval", TimeValue (Seconds (1.0)));
    echoClient.SetAttribute ("PacketSize", UIntegerValue (1060));
    ApplicationContainer clientApps = echoClient.Install (nodes.Get (0));
    clientApps.Start (Seconds (2.0));
    clientApps.Stop (Seconds (10.0));
    MobilityHelper mobility;
    mobility.SetMobilityModel("ns3::ConstantPositionMobilityModel");
    mobility.Install(nodes);
    AnimationInterface anim("first.xml");
    AnimationInterface::SetConstantPosition(nodes.Get(0),10,25);
    AnimationInterface::SetConstantPosition(nodes.Get(1),40,25);

    anim.EnablePacketMetadata(true);
    Simulator::Run ();
    Simulator::Destroy ();
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

The following is a detailed description of the screenshots:

- Top-Left Screenshot:** A terminal window showing the execution of the 'waf --run scratch/fir' command. The output indicates that the build process was successful and that the server and client successfully communicated over a network. The IP addresses 10.1.1.2 and 10.1.1.1 are mentioned, along with port 9.
- Top-Right Screenshot:** A Mininet network diagram showing two nodes connected by a link. The nodes are labeled 'python' and 'python'. The diagram is displayed in a window titled 'python'.
- Middle-Left Screenshot:** A Mininet network diagram showing three nodes (Node 1, Node 2, and Node 3) connected in a triangle. The nodes are labeled 'python' and 'python'. The diagram is displayed in a window titled 'python'.
- Middle-Right Screenshot:** A Mininet network diagram showing two nodes connected by a link. The nodes are labeled 'python' and 'python'. The diagram is displayed in a window titled 'python'.
- Bottom-Left Screenshot:** A Wireshark packet capture showing a TCP connection between two hosts. The packet list shows a SYN packet from 10.1.1.2 to 10.1.1.1 on port 9. The packet details show the TCP header with the SYN flag set.
- Bottom-Right Screenshot:** A Wireshark packet capture showing a TCP connection between two hosts. The packet list shows a SYN packet from 10.1.1.2 to 10.1.1.1 on port 9. The packet details show the TCP header with the SYN flag set.