# Online Convex Opitmization: Project.

Olivier Wintenberger: olivier.wintenberger@upmc.fr

Recommendations: Groups of at most 3 students working on a chosen article among https://www.dropbox.com/sh/diz8lpn2q04a38h/AAD1Zt1yE3hFtf3n-PyrDcnLa?dl=0 or after discussion.

The project must be done in the R or Python programming language and the results presented in a pdf file together with the codes should be sent for the 31st of January 2021.

The aim of the project is to implement online gradients methods for training linear SVM on MNIST dataset.

The performances of the algorithms, all trained on the same train set, will be quantified using their accuracy scores on the test set.

## 1 Preliminary

- 1. Download MNIST dataset in csv at https://pjreddie.com/projects/mnist-in-csv/.
- 2. Consider the binary classification 0 vs other digits. Create labels  $b_i$  and standardize the variable  $a_i$  so that the grey scale takes value in [0, 1], add an intercept.

#### 2 Gradient Descent

- 1. Implement the unconstrained GD as seen during OCO lectures.
- 2. Implement also the  $\ell^1$ -ball projection and implement the projected GD.
- 3. Discuss the choice of the hyperparameters  $\lambda$  and z, the parameter of the  $\ell^2$ -regularization and the radius of the  $\ell^1$ -ball, respectively.

#### 3 Stochastic Gradient Descent

- 1. Implement the unconstrained and the projected SGD as seen during OCO lectures.
- 2. Compare the accuracy and the running time of the stochastic versus non-stochastic (projected) GD.

### 4 Regularized Follow The Leader

- 1. Implement the Stochastic Mirror Descent and compare with the projected SGD.
- 2. Implement the Stochastic Exponentiated Gradient +/- and compare with the projected SGD.

3. Implement the Stochastic AdaGrad and compare with the projected SGD.

## 5 Incomplete information methods

- 1. Implement the Stochastic Randomized Exponentiated Gradient +/- and discuss its convergence.
- 2. Is it in accordance with the regret bounds established during OCO lectures?

## 6 Online Newton Step

- 1. Implement the Stochastic Online Newton Step.
- 2. Compare its performances in term of accuracy and running time with the other methods.

#### 7 Other method from the chosen article

- 1. Implement the method from the chosen article.
- 2. Summarize the motivations for the introduction of the algorithm and the associated theoretical guarantees provided in the article.
- 3. Compare the performances with the ones of the algorithms from OCO lectures.
- 4. Were the performances in accordance with those described in the article?