

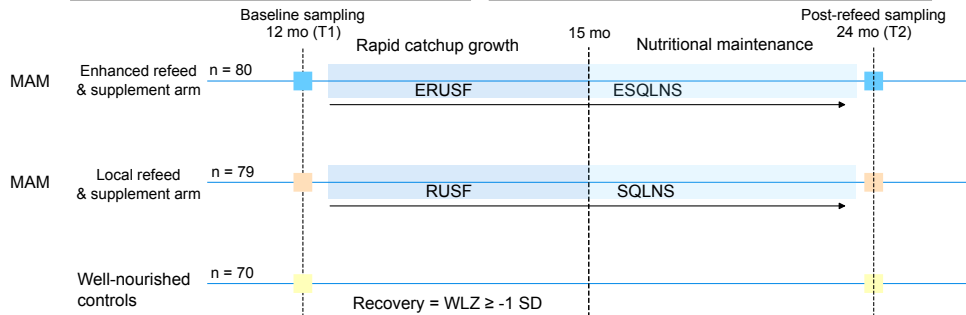
**a**

Measured at both T1 & T2:

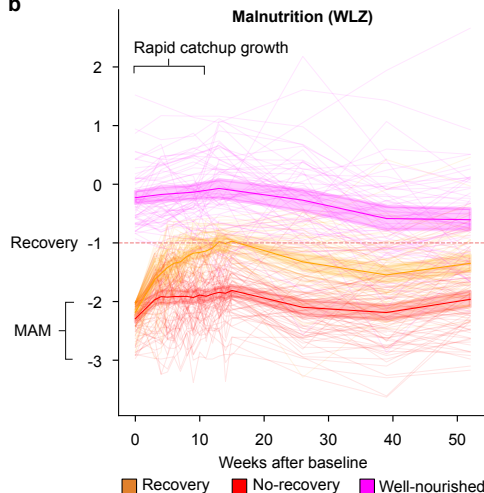
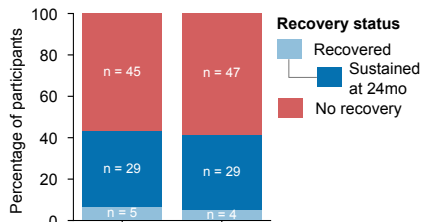
- Anthropometry • Stool microbiome
- Plasma lipids, vitamins, amino acids
- Sleep • FCI • Perceived stress

Baseline / one-time (or no-timepoint):

- Parent education & economics • Family structure
- Household (roof, water, sanitation) • Media use
- Polygenic risk scores (PRS)



Covariates: Sex, Delivery mode, Place of birth, Days of exclusive breastfeeding

**b****c****d**