The 2020 ICPC Vietnam Northern and Central Provincial Programming Contest FPT University

November 1st, 2020

FPT UNIVERSITY

Problem B Milk Can

Time Limit: 1 seconds Memory Limit: 256 Megabytes

Problem description

A big food company produces canned milk. The can is a round cylinder. They produce various sizes of milk cans. When producing milk cans, the designers of this company always aim to have the lowest cost of raw materials for making cans. That means the total surface area of the can is the smallest. But they expect the volume of the milk can to remain constant, equal to V ml.

You are the talented designers here. Calculate the optimal total surface area of the can for your company to spend the least money.

Notes:

- The volume of cylinder = π^*r^2 *h cubic units.
- Surface area of cylinder = $2*\pi*r^2 + 2*\pi*r^h$.

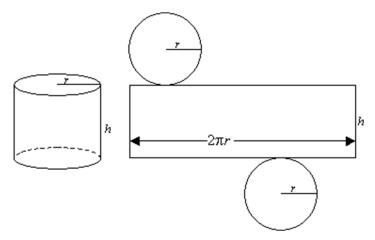


Figure 1.A milk can size specification

Input

The input consists of several test cases. The first line of the input contains the number of test cases T (T \leq 1000). The following lines describe the test cases.

Each test case consists of a positive integer V (V \leq 1000).

Output

For each test case in the input, print in a single line the smallest surface area with absolute or relative error less than 10–6 that you can achieve.



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Example:

iput	
25	
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utput	
61.679751	
48.734205	
53.581045	