

Лабораторная работа

Номер 9

Мошаров Д.М.

01 января 1970

Российский университет дружбы народов, Москва, Россия

Информация

- Мошаров Денис Максимович
- Студент
- Российский университет дружбы народов

Приобретение практических навыков по установке и простейшему конфигурированию POP3/IMAP-сервера

Установка dovecot и telnet

```
[root@server.dmosharov.net ~]# dnf -y install dovecot telnet
Last metadata expiration check: 1:06:30 ago on Thu 29 Jan 2026 08:16:13
PM UTC.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package      Arch      Version      Repository      Size
=====
Installing:
dovecot      x86_64    1:2.3.21-16.el10    appstream      4.9 M
telnet       x86_64    1:0.17-94.el10      appstream       62 k
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 2 Packages

Total download size: 5.0 M
Installed size: 18 M
Downloading Packages:
(1/2): dovecot-2.3.21-16.el10.x86_64.r 20 MB/s | 4.9 MB   00:00
(2/2): telnet-0.17-94.el10.x86_64.rpm 137 kB/s | 62 kB   00:00
-----
Total                                     518 kB/s | 5.0 MB   00:09
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
Running transaction
  Preparing      :                                1/1
  Installing     : telnet-1:0.17-94.el10.x86_64  1/2
  Running scriptlet: dovecot-1:2.3.21-16.el10.x86_64 2/2
  Installing     : dovecot-1:2.3.21-16.el10.x86_64 2/2
  Running scriptlet: dovecot-1:2.3.21-16.el10.x86_64 2/2

Installed:
dovecot-1:2.3.21-16.el10.x86_64    telnet-1:0.17-94.el10.x86_64

Complete!
[root@server.dmosharov.net ~]#
```

Рис. 1: Установка dovecot и telnet

Задавание протоколов для dovecot

```
## Dovecot configuration file

# If you're in a hurry, see http://wiki2.dovecot.org/QuickConfiguration

# "doveconf -n" command gives a clean output of the changed settings,
# instead of copy&pasting files when posting to the Dovecot mailing list.

# '#' character and everything after it is treated as comments. Extra
# spaces and tabs are ignored. If you want to use either of these explicitly,
# use backslashes. For example: key = '\# char and trailing whitespace'

# Most (but not all) settings can be overridden by different protocols.
# source/destination IPs by placing the settings inside sections, for
# example:
# protocol imap {
#   local 127.0.0.1 {
#   }
#   remote 10.0.0.0/8 {
#   }
# }

# Default values are shown for each setting, it's not required to uncomment
# those. These are exceptions to this though: No sections (e.g. namespaces)
# or plugin settings are added by default, they're listed only as examples.
# Paths are also just examples with the real defaults being based on compiler
# options. The paths listed here are for configure --prefix=/usr
# --sysconfdir=/etc --localstatedir=/var

# Protocols we want to be serving.
protocols = imap pop3

# A comma separated list of IPs or hosts where to listen in for connections.
# '*' listens in all IPv4 interfaces, ':::' listens in all IPv6 interfaces.
# If you want to specify non-default ports or anything more complex,
# edit conf.d/master.conf.
#listen = *, ::

# Base directory where to store runtime data.
#base_dir = /var/run/dovecot/

# Name of this instance. In multi-instance setup doveadm and other commands
# can use -i <instance name> to select which instance is used (an alternative
```

Рис. 2: Задавание протоколов для dovecot

```
# Take the username from client's SSL certificate, using
# X509_NAME_get_text_by_NID() which returns the subject's DN's
# CommonName.
#auth_ssl_username_from_cert = no

# Space separated list of wanted authentication mechanisms:
#   plain login digest-md5 cram-md5 ntlm rpa apop anonymous gssapi otp
#   gss-spnego
# NOTE: See also disable_plaintext_auth setting.
auth_mechanisms = plain
```

Рис. 3: /etc/conf.d/10-auth.conf

/etc/conf.d/auth-system.conf.ext, driver для passwd

```
GNU nano 8.1 /etc/dovecot/conf.d/auth-system.conf.ext
# Authentication for system users. Included from 10-auth.conf.
#
# <doc/wiki/PasswordDatabase.txt>
# <doc/wiki/UserDatabase.txt>

# PAM authentication. Preferred nowadays by most systems.
# PAM is typically used with either userdb passwd or userdb static.
# REMEMBER: You'll need /etc/pam.d/dovecot file created for PAM
# authentication to actually work. <doc/wiki/PasswordDatabase.PAM.txt>
passdb {
    driver = pam
    # [session=yes] [setcred=yes] [failure_show_msg=yes] [max_requests=<
    # [cache_key=<key>] [<service name>]
    #args = dovecot
}
```

Рис. 4: /etc/conf.d/auth-system.conf.ext, driver для passwd


```
##
## User databases
##

# System users (NSS, /etc/passwd, or similar). In many systems nowadays
# uses Name Service Switch, which is configured in /etc/nsswitch.conf.
userdb {
    # <doc/wiki/AuthDatabase.Passwd.txt>
    driver = passwd
    # [blocking=no]
    #args =

    # Override fields from passwd
    #override_fields = home=/home/virtual/%u
}
```

Рис. 5: /etc/conf.d/auth-system.conf.ext, driver для userdb

```
GNU nano 8.1 /etc/dovecot/conf.d/10-mail.conf Modified
##
## Mailbox locations and namespaces
##

# Location for users' mailboxes. The default is empty, which means that
# tries to find the mailboxes automatically. This won't work if the user
# doesn't yet have any mail, so you should explicitly tell Dovecot the
# location.
#
# If you're using mbox, giving a path to the INBOX file (eg. /var/mail/
# isn't enough. You'll also need to tell Dovecot where the other mailbo
# kept. This is called the "root mail directory", and it must be the fo
# path given in the mail_location setting.
#
# There are a few special variables you can use, eg.:
#
# %u - username
# %n - user part in user@domain, same as %u if there's no domain
# %d - domain part in user@domain, empty if there's no domain
# %h - home directory
#
# See doc/wiki/Variables.txt for full list. Some examples:
#
# mail_location = maildir:~/Maildir
# mail_location = mbox:~/mail:INBOX=/var/mail/%u
# mail_location = mbox:/var/mail/%d/%n/INDEX=/var/indexes/%d/%n%
#
# <doc/wiki/MailLocation.txt>
#
mail_location = maildir:~/Maildir
```

Рис. 6: /etc/dovecot/conf.d/10-mail.conf

```
[root@server.dmmosharov.net ~]# postconf -e 'home_mailbox = Maildir/'
```

Рис. 7: postconf

Настройка firewall

```
er-secure kube-worker kubelet kubelet-readonly kubelet-worker ldap ldap
s libvirt libvirt-tls lightning-network llmnr llmnr-client llmnr-tcp ll
nrr-udp manageieve matrix mdns memcache minercraft minidlna mmpd mongod
b mosh mountd apd mqtt mqtt-tls ms-abt mssql msumur mysql nbd nebula ne
ed-for-speed-most-wanted netbios-ns netdata-dashboards nfs nfs3 nmap-018
j nripe ntp nut opentelemetry openvpn ovirt-imageio ovirt-storageconsole
ovirt-vmconsole plex pncd paproxy pmwebapi pmwebapi3 pop3 pop3s postgr
esql privoxy prometheus prometheus-node-exporter proxy-dhcp ps2link ps3
netshr ptp pulseaudio puppetmaster quassel radius radsec rdp redis redl
s-sentinel rootd rpc-bind rquotad rsh rsyncd rtsp salt-master samba sam
ba-client samba-dc sane settlers-history-collection sip sips slimevr sl
p smtp smtp-submission smtps snmp snmptls snmptls-trap snmpttrap spidero
ak-lansync spotify-sync squid ssdp ssh ssh-custom statshv steam-lan-tra
nsfer steam-streaming stellaris stronghold-crusader stun stuns subeissi
on supertuxkart svdrp svn syncthing syncthing-gui syncthing-relay syner
gy syscomlan syslog syslog-tls telnet tentacle terraria tftp tile38 tin
c tor-socks transmission-client turn turns upnp-client vdsn vnc-server
vrrp warpinator wben-http wben-https wreguard ws-discovery ws-discover
y-client ws-discovery-host ws-discovery-tcp ws-discovery-udp wdd wdd-
http wsmn wsmns xdmcp xmpp-bosh xmpp-client xmpp-local xmpp-server za
bbix-agent zabbix-java-gateway zabbix-server zabbix-trapper zabbix-web-
service zero-k zerotier
[root@server.dsmosharov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=pop3 --perma
nent
success
[root@server.dsmosharov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=pop3s --perm
nent
success
[root@server.dsmosharov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=imap --perma
nent
success
[root@server.dsmosharov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=imaps --perm
nent
success
[root@server.dsmosharov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --reload
success
[root@server.dsmosharov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --list-services
cockpit dhcp dhcpv6-client dns http https imap imaps pop3 pop3s smtp ss
h ssh-custom
[root@server.dsmosharov.net ~]#
```

Рис. 8: Настройка firewall

```
[root@server.dmmosharov.net ~]# restorecon -vR /etc
[root@server.dmmosharov.net ~]# systemctl restart postfix
[root@server.dmmosharov.net ~]# systemctl enable dovecot
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/dovecot.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/dovecot.service'.
[root@server.dmmosharov.net ~]# systemctl start dovecot
[root@server.dmmosharov.net ~]#
```

Рис. 9: Запуск служб

```
[dmmosharov@server.dmmosharov.net ~]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for dmmosharov:
[root@server.dmmosharov.net ~]# tail -f /var/log/maillog
Jan 29 20:54:26 server postfix/cleanup[163131]: C2F4223CFFB8: message-id=<20260129205426.B00129071B@client.dmmosharov.net>
Jan 29 20:54:26 server postfix/smtpd[163127]: disconnect from unknown[192.168.1.30] ehlo=2 starttls=1 mail=1 rcpt=1 data=1 quit=1 commands=7
Jan 29 20:54:26 server postfix/qmgr[162971]: C2F4223CFFB8: from=<vagrant@client.dmmosharov.net>, size=540, nrcpt=1 (queue active)
Jan 29 20:54:26 server postfix/local[163132]: C2F4223CFFB8: to=<dmmosharov@dmmosharov.net>, relay=local, delay=0.02, delays=0.01/0.01/0/0, dsn=2.0.0, status=sent (delivered to mailbox)
Jan 29 20:54:26 server postfix/qmgr[162971]: C2F4223CFFB8: removed
Jan 29 21:29:59 server postfix/postfix-script[168090]: stopping the Postfix mail system
Jan 29 21:29:59 server postfix/master[160843]: terminating on signal 15
Jan 29 21:30:00 server postfix/postfix-script[168168]: starting the Postfix mail system
Jan 29 21:30:00 server postfix/master[168170]: daemon started -- version 3.8.5, configuration /etc/postfix
Jan 29 21:30:11 server dovecot[168363]: master: Dovecot v2.3.21 (47349e2482) starting up for imap, pop3
```

Рис. 10: Лог /var/log/maillog

```
[dmmosharov@server.dmmosharov.net ~]$ MAIL=~/.Maildir mail
s-nail: No mail for dmmosharov at /home/dmmosharov/Maildir
s-nail: /home/dmmosharov/Maildir: No such entry, file or directory
[dmmosharov@server.dmmosharov.net ~]$ sudo dovecadm mailbox list -u dmmo
sharov
[sudo] password for dmmosharov:
INBOX
[dmmosharov@server.dmmosharov.net ~]$
```

Рис. 11: mail и dovecadm

Установка evolution

```
root@client:~# dnf -y install evolution
Last metadata expiration check: 1:01:53 ago on Thu 29 Jan 2026 08:31:50 PM UTC.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package                Architecture Version                                Repository Size
=====
Installing:
evolution               x86_64      3.52.4-2.el10_1                      epel      4.6 M
Installing dependencies:
cmark-lib               x86_64      0.30.3-5.el10_0                      epel      96 k
cpuinfo                 x86_64      24.09.26-1.git1e83a2f.el10_1.1      epel      42 k
evolution-langpacks     noarch      3.52.4-2.el10_1                      epel      6.0 M
flite                   x86_64      2.2-10.el10_0                        epel      12 M
gspell                  x86_64      1.14.0-1.el10_0                      epel      111 k
harfbuzz-icu            x86_64      8.4.0-6.el10                         appstream 15 k
highlight               x86_64      4.17-1.el10_1                        epel      948 k
highway                 x86_64      1.2.0-7.el10_1                       epel      470 k
hyphen                  x86_64      2.8.8-26.el10                        appstream 29 k
javascriptcoregtk4.1    x86_64      2.50.4-2.el10_1                      epel      8.6 M
libao                    x86_64      3.13.1-1.el10_1                      epel      1.8 M
libavif                 x86_64      1.0.4-7.el10_0                       epel      89 k
libdavid                x86_64      1.5.2-1.el10_1                       epel      638 k
libjxl                   x86_64      1:0.10.4-1.el10_1                    epel      1.2 M
libmanette              x86_64      0.2.9-2.el10_0                       epel      58 k
libvmaf                  x86_64      3.0.0-2.el10_0                       epel      194 k
openexr-libs            x86_64      3.1.10-8.el10                        appstream 1.1 M
svt-av1-libs            x86_64      2.3.0-1.el10_0                       epel      2.0 M
webkit2gtk4.1           x86_64      2.50.4-2.el10_1                      epel      27 M
woff2                   x86_64      1.0.2-21.el10                        appstream 63 k
Installing weak dependencies:
jxl-pixbuf-loader       x86_64      1:0.10.4-1.el10_1                    epel      19 k
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 22 Packages

Total download size: 67 M
```

Рис. 12: Установка evolution

Заполнение вкладки identity

Cancel Back Identity Next

Welcome
Restore from Backup
Identity
Receiving Email
Sending Email
Account Summary
Done

Please enter your name and email address below. The "optional" fields below do not need to be filled in, unless you wish to include this information in email you send.

Required Information

Full Name: Denis Mosharov

Email Address: dmmosharov@dmmosharov.net

Optional Information

Reply-To:

Organization:

Signature: None Add New Signature...

Aliases:

Add
Edit
Remove

☒ Look up mail server details based on the entered e-mail address

Рис. 13: Заполнение вкладки identity

Заполнение вкладки receiving email

Cancel Back **Receiving Email** Next

Welcome
Restore from Backup
Identity
Receiving Email
Receiving Options
Sending Email
Account Summary
Done

Server Type: IMAP
Description: For reading and storing mail on IMAP servers.

Configuration
Server: mail.dmmosharov.net Port: 143
Username: dmmosharov

Security
Encryption method: STARTTLS after connecting

Authentication
Check for Supported Types Password

Рис. 14: Заполнение вкладки receiving email

Заполнение вкладки sending email

The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for configuring email settings. The top status bar displays 'Jan 29 9:38 PM' and system icons. The app's top bar includes 'Cancel', 'Back', 'Sending Email', 'Next', and 'Finish' buttons. A left sidebar lists navigation options: 'Welcome', 'Restore from Backup', 'Identity', 'Receiving Email', 'Receiving Options', 'Sending Email' (highlighted), 'Account Summary', and 'Done'. The main content area is titled 'Sending Email' and contains the following sections:

- Server Type:** A dropdown menu set to 'SMTP'.
- Description:** Text indicating the server is for delivering mail via SMTP.
- Configuration:**
 - Server:** A text field containing 'mail.dmmosharov.net'.
 - Port:** A dropdown menu set to '25'.
 - ☐ Server requires authentication
- Security:**
 - Encryption method:** A dropdown menu set to 'No encryption'.
- Authentication:**
 - Type:** A dropdown menu with 'Check for Supported Types' and 'PLAIN' options.
 - Username:** A text field containing 'vagrant'.
- Send Options:**
 - ☐ Re-encode message before send

Рис. 15: Заполнение вкладки sending email

Cancel Back **Account Summary** Next

Welcome
Restore from Backup
Identity
Receiving Email
Receiving Options
Sending Email
Account Summary
Done

This is a summary of the settings which will be used to access your mail.

Account Information
Name:
The above name will be used to identify this account.
Use for example, "Work" or "Personal".

Personal Details
Full Name: Denis Mosharov
Email Address: dmmosharov@dmmosharov.net

Receiving	Sending
Server Type: imapx	smtp
Server: mail.dmmosharov.net	mail.dmmosharov.net
Username: dmmosharov	vagrant
Security: STARTTLS	None

Рис. 16: account summary

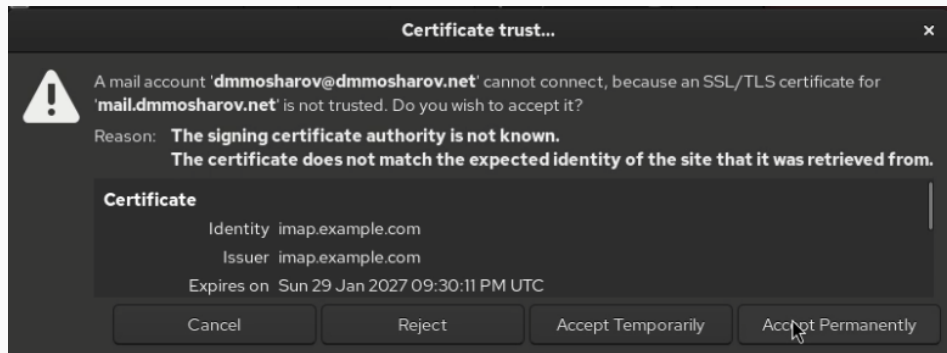


Рис. 17: Сертификат

Отправка первого письма

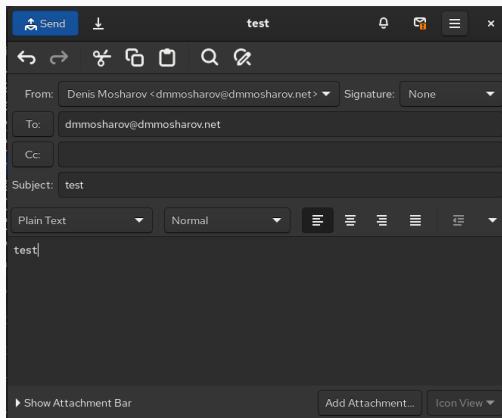


Рис. 18: Отправка первого письма

Отправка второго письма

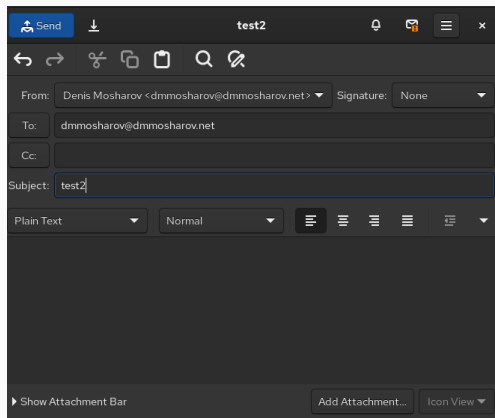


Рис. 19: Отправка второго письма

Проверка отправки

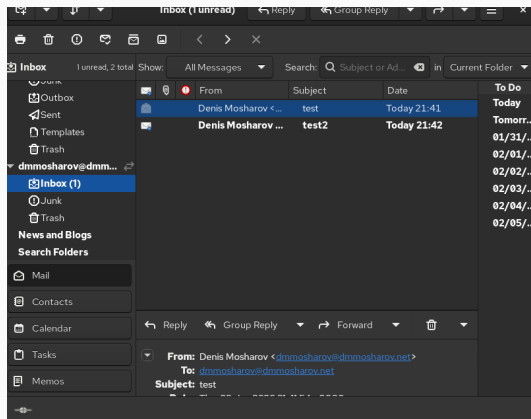


Рис. 20: Проверка отправки


```
Jan 29 21:41:54 server postfix/smtpd[169917]: warning: run-time library
vs. compile-time header version mismatch: OpenSSL 3.5.0 may not be com
patible with OpenSSL 3.2.0
Jan 29 21:41:54 server postfix/smtpd[169917]: connect from unknown[192.
168.1.30]
Jan 29 21:41:54 server postfix/smtpd[169917]: 3BA5023B7826: client=unkn
own[192.168.1.30]
Jan 29 21:41:54 server postfix/cleanup[169921]: 3BA5023B7826: message-i
d=<ac6201fdbb559efd4ae06b445bdf3c09b624075e.camel@dmmosharov.net>
Jan 29 21:41:54 server postfix/qmgr[168172]: 3BA5023B7826: from=<dmmosh
arov@dmmosharov.net>, size=547, nrcpt=1 (queue active)
Jan 29 21:41:54 server postfix/smtpd[169917]: disconnect from unknown[1
92.168.1.30] ehlo=1 mail=1 rcpt=1 data=1 quit=1 commands=5
Jan 29 21:41:54 server postfix/local[169922]: 3BA5023B7826: to=<dmmosha
rov@dmmosharov.net>, relay=local, delay=0.02, delays=0.01/0.01/0/0, dsn
=2.0.0, status=sent (delivered to maildir)
Jan 29 21:41:54 server postfix/qmgr[168172]: 3BA5023B7826: removed
Jan 29 21:42:42 server postfix/smtpd[169917]: connect from unknown[192.
168.1.30]
Jan 29 21:42:42 server postfix/smtpd[169917]: 5004423B7826: client=unkn
own[192.168.1.30]
Jan 29 21:42:42 server postfix/cleanup[169921]: 5004423B7826: message-i
d=<cb4f731041e294a48f2b1583545b5680e5468409.camel@dmmosharov.net>
Jan 29 21:42:42 server postfix/qmgr[168172]: 5004423B7826: from=<dmmosh
arov@dmmosharov.net>, size=544, nrcpt=1 (queue active)
Jan 29 21:42:42 server postfix/smtpd[169917]: disconnect from unknown[1
92.168.1.30] ehlo=1 mail=1 rcpt=1 data=1 quit=1 commands=5
Jan 29 21:42:42 server postfix/local[169922]: 5004423B7826: to=<dmmosha
rov@dmmosharov.net>, relay=local, delay=0.01, delays=0/0/0/0, dsn=2.0.0
, status=sent (delivered to maildir)
Jan 29 21:42:42 server postfix/qmgr[168172]: 5004423B7826: removed
```

Рис. 21: Почтовый лог сервера

```
[dmmosharov@server.dmmosharov.net ~]$ MAIL=~/Maildir mail
s-nail version v14.9.24.  Type '?' for help
/home/dmmosharov/Maildir: 2 messages 1 unread
      1 Denis Mosharov      2026-01-29 21:41    18/656    "test      "
▶U   2 Denis Mosharov      2026-01-29 21:42    17/652    "test2     "
& Interrupt
& exit
[dmmosharov@server.dmmosharov.net ~]$ sudo dovecrm mailbox list -u dmmo
sharov
[sudo] password for dmmosharov:
INBOX
[dmmosharov@server.dmmosharov.net ~]$ █
```

Рис. 22: mail и dovecrm

Работа с почтой через telnet

```
[root@server.dmosharov.net ~]# telnet mail.dmosharov.net 110
Trying 192.168.1.1...
Connected to mail.dmosharov.net.
Escape character is '^['.
+OK Dovecot ready.
user dmosharov
+OK
pass 123456
+OK Logged in.
list
+OK 2 messages:
1 672
2 669
-
retr 1
+OK 672 octets
Return-Path: <dmosharov@dmosharov.net>
X-Original-To: dmosharov@dmosharov.net
Delivered-To: dmosharov@dmosharov.net
Received: from client.dmosharov.net (unknown [192.168.1.30])
        by server.dmosharov.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 38A502387826
        for <dmosharov@dmosharov.net>; Thu, 29 Jan 2026 21:41:54 +0000
0 (UTC)
Message-ID: <ac6201fdbb559efd4ae06b445bdf3c096624075e.camel@dmosharov.
net>
Subject: test
From: Denis Mosharov <dmosharov@dmosharov.net>
To: dmosharov@dmosharov.net
Date: Thu, 29 Jan 2026 21:41:54 +0000
Content-Type: text/plain
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
User-Agent: Evolution 3.52.4 (3.52.4-2.el10_1)
MIME-Version: 1.0

test
.
dele 2
+OK Marked to be deleted.
quit
+OK Logging out, messages deleted.
Connection closed by foreign host.
[root@server.dmosharov.net ~]#
```

Рис. 23: Работа с почтой через telnet

Сохранение конфигурации на сервере

```
[root@server.dmmosharov.net ~]# cd /vagrant/provision/server
[root@server.dmmosharov.net server]# mkdir -p /vagrant/provision/server
/mail/etc/dovecot/conf.d
[root@server.dmmosharov.net server]# cp -R /etc/dovecot/dovecot.conf /v
agrant/provision/server/mail/etc/dovecot/
[root@server.dmmosharov.net server]# cp -R /etc/dovecot/conf.d/10-auth.
conf /vagrant/provision/server/mail/etc/dovecot/conf.d/
[root@server.dmmosharov.net server]# cp -R /etc/dovecot/conf.d/auth-sys
tem.conf.ext /vagrant/provision/server/mail/etc/dovecot/conf.d/
[root@server.dmmosharov.net server]# cp -R /etc/dovecot/conf.d/10-mail.
conf /vagrant/provision/server/mail/etc/dovecot/conf.d/
[root@server.dmmosharov.net server]# nano /vagrant/provision/server/mai
l.sh
```

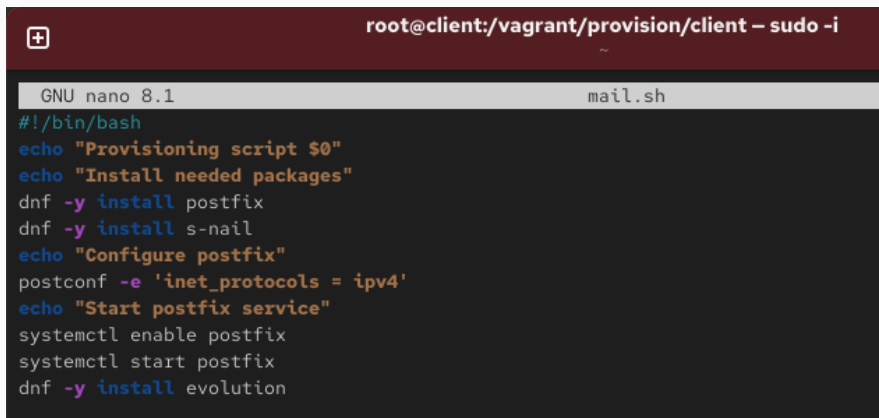
Рис. 24: Сохранение конфигурации на сервере

mail.sh на сервере

```
GNU nano 2.1 /vagrant/provision/server/mail.sh Modified
#!/bin/bash
echo "Provisioning script 60"
echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install postfix
dnf -y install s-nail
echo "Copy configuration files"
cp -R /vagrant/provision/server/mail/etc/* /etc
echo "Configure firewall"
firewall-cmd --add-service-smtp --permanent
firewall-cmd --reload
restorecon -vR /etc
echo "Start postfix service"
systemctl enable postfix
systemctl start postfix
echo "Configure postfix"
postconf -e 'mydomain = user.net'
postconf -e 'myorigin = $mydomain'
postconf -e 'inet_protocols = ipv4'
postconf -e 'inet_interfaces = all'
postconf -e 'mydestination = $myhostname, localhost.$mydomain, localh
$mydomain'
postconf -e 'mynetworks = 127.0.0.0/8, 192.168.0.0/16'
postfix set-permissions
restorecon -vR /etc
systemctl stop postfix
systemctl start postfix

dnf -y install dovecot telnet
firewall-cmd --get-services
firewall-cmd --add-service-pop3 --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-service-pop3s --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-service-imap --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-service-imaps --permanent
firewall-cmd --reload
firewall-cmd --list-services
postconf -e 'home_mailbox = Maildir/'
systemctl restart postfix
systemctl enable dovecot
systemctl start dovecot
```

Рис. 25: mail.sh на сервере



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark red title bar. The title bar contains a plus icon on the left and the text 'root@client:/vagrant/provision/client – sudo -i' on the right. Below the title bar is a light gray bar with 'GNU nano 8.1' on the left and 'mail.sh' on the right. The main area of the terminal is dark gray and contains the following text:

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "Provisioning script $0"
echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install postfix
dnf -y install s-nail
echo "Configure postfix"
postconf -e 'inet_protocols = ipv4'
echo "Start postfix service"
systemctl enable postfix
systemctl start postfix
dnf -y install evolution
```

Рис. 26: mail.sh на клиенте

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы были получены навыки настройки и использования простейшего imap/pop3 сервера