```
import javafx.application.Application;
 2 import java.util.*;
 3
 4 import javafx.application.Platform;
 5 import javafx.collections.FXCollections;
 6 import javafx.collections.ObservableList;
 7 import javafx.geometry.Point2D;
8 import javafx.scene.control.Label;
9 import javafx.event.ActionEvent;
10 import javafx.event.EventHandler;
11 import javafx.event.EventType;
12 import javafx.scene.Scene;
13 import javafx.scene.layout.Pane;
14 import javafx.scene.layout.BorderPane;
15 import javafx.scene.layout.HBox;
16 import javafx.scene.Node;
17 import javafx.scene.control.Button;
18 import javafx.scene.control.TextField;
19 import javafx.scene.input.MouseEvent;
20 import javafx.event.EventHandler;
21 import javafx.scene.layout.StackPane;
22 import javafx.stage.Stage;
23
24 public class ExpressionEditor extends Application {
25
    public static void main (String[] args) {
26
       launch(args);
27
    }
28
29
30
     * Mouse event handler for the entire pane that constitutes the
  ExpressionEditor
31
    private static class MouseEventHandler implements EventHandler<MouseEvent>
32
   {
33
      private int focusLevel;
34
      private Pane _pane;
35
      private CompoundExpression _rootExpression;
36
      private Expression selectedExp;
37
      private Node deepCopy;
      private CompoundExpression selectedExpParent;
38
39
      private HBox helpMeP;
40
      private Node selectedExpNode;
41
42
      private List<Expression> expressionList;
43
44
      private double curIndex;
45
46
      private boolean wasSwapped;
47
48
49
50
      MouseEventHandler(Pane pane_, CompoundExpression rootExpression_) {
51
         _pane = pane_;
         _rootExpression = rootExpression_;
52
53
54
55
56
       public void handle(MouseEvent event) {
57
         if (event.getEventType() == MouseEvent.MOUSE_PRESSED) {
58
           highlight(event);
```

```
59
          } else if (event.getEventType() == MouseEvent.MOUSE_DRAGGED) {
 60
            if (focusLevel > 0) {
 61
              selectedExpNode.setOpacity(0.6);
 62
              if (!_pane.getChildren().contains(deepCopy)) {
                _pane.getChildren().add(deepCopy);
 63
 64
 65
              moveNode(deepCopy, event.getX(), event.getY());
 66
              rearrange2(event);
 67
            }
          } else if (event.getEventType() == MouseEvent.MOUSE RELEASED) {
68
69
            if (focusLevel > 0 && wasSwapped) {
 70
              doTheSwap();
              _pane.getChildren().remove(deepCopy);
 71
 72
              selectedExpNode.setOpacity(1); //redundant
 73
              focusLevel = 0:
              resetBordersAndOpacity(_pane.getChildren().get(0));
 74
 75
              System.out.println(_rootExpression.convertToString(0));
              wasSwapped = false;
 76
 77
            }
          }
 78
 79
        }
 80
 81
        /**
        * deals with the selecting of the expression
 82
 83
         * checks first if it is in bounds of the whole thing, then
        * goes through all the children and trees and tries to find an
84
    expression
        * that is valid based on the mouse's click location and the current
 85
    focus level
86
 87
         * @param event the mouse (click) event
 88
 89
        private void highlight(MouseEvent event) {
 90
          //first child of _pane is one hBox, aka the ROOT NODE
 91
          //so we want to start with the children of that one node
 92
          Pane temp = _pane;
          HBox curHBox = (HBox) temp.getChildren().get(0);
93
 94
          resetBordersAndOpacity(curHBox);
          Point2D mouse = curHBox.sceneToLocal(event.getSceneX(),
95
   event.getSceneY());
96
          if (!curHBox.contains(mouse)) {
97
            focusLevel = 0;
98
            return:
          } //if out of bounds
99
100
          int currentFocus = 0;
          CompoundExpression curExp = _rootExpression; //this is the current
101
    expression we are on.
          //this, and expCounter, are used to know which expression we are
102
    highlighting (keep track of it)
          while (true) {
103
104
            int expCounter = 0;
105
            for (Node n : curHBox.getChildren()) {
              //sets mouse coordinates equal to n's local coordinates so we can
106
    use contains method
              mouse = n.sceneToLocal(event.getSceneX(), event.getSceneY());
107
              if (n.contains(mouse)) {
108
109
                //if we are on the right focus level and the node is an
    expression...
110
                if (currentFocus == focusLevel && isValidExpression(n)) {
111
                  focusLevel++; //increase focus level (for future selections)
```

```
112
113
                  final Expression the Expression =
    curExp.getChildList().get(expCounter); //get the expression
114
    System.out.println(theExpression.getParent().getChildList().size());
                  if (selectedExp != null) {
115
116
                    selectedExp.getNode().setOpacity(1);
117
                    _pane.getChildren().remove(deepCopy);
118
                  selectedExp = theExpression; //based on the tracking that has
119
    been going on
120
                  deepCopy = theExpression.deepCopy().getNode();
                  selectedExpParent = curExp;
121
122
                  helpMeP = curHBox; //del
123
                  selectedExpNode = n;
124
                  curIndex = expCounter; // goal is to record index of thing we
    are dragging
                  //needed below:
125
126
                  CompoundExpression tempCopy = (CompoundExpression)
    selectedExp.getParent().deepCopy();
127
                  expressionList = tempCopy.getChildList();
128
                  System.out.println(expressionList.size()); //this produces 2.
    should be 4.
129
                  try {
130
                    Pane pane = (Pane) n;
131
                    pane.setBorder(Expression.RED BORDER);
132
                  } catch (Exception e) {
                    Label label = (Label) n;
133
                    label.setBorder(Expression.RED_BORDER);
134
135
136
                  return; //exit loop.
137
                }
138
                //ELSE... (aka we need a bigger focus...)
139
                currentFocus++; //increase this var
                if (n.getClass().equals(new HBox().getClass())) { //if n is an
140
    hBox, that means
141
                  //that there are more expressions to check. if it is not hBox,
    it is the most focused.
                  curHBox = (HBox) n;
142
                  curExp = (CompoundExpression)
143
    curExp.getChildList().get(expCounter); //go to that child
144
                  expCounter = 0;
145
                } else {
                  //if n is NOT hbox, that means that there is no node to find,
146
    so we reset focus
                  focusLevel = 0;
147
148
                  return; //and exit out of the loop
                }
149
150
              } else if (isValidExpression(n)) {
151
                //checks if the node is a valid expression.
152
153
                expCounter++;
              }
154
            }
155
          }
156
        }
157
158
159
        /**
160
         * removes the border of node n and all children
161
```

```
162
         * @param n the node to have its border modified
163
164
        private void resetBordersAndOpacity(Node n) {
165
          if (n.getClass().equals(new HBox().getClass())) {
166
            Pane hBox = (Pane) n;
                    hBox.setBorder(Expression.NO_BORDER);
167
168
                    hBox.setOpacity(1);
169
            for (Node x : hBox.getChildren()) {
170
              resetBordersAndOpacity(x);
            }
171
172
          } else {
173
            final Label label = (Label) n;
            label.setBorder(Expression.NO_BORDER);
174
175
            label.setOpacity(1);
          }
176
177
        }
178
179
180
181
         * checks if the node is a valid expression to highlight
182
         * a single node of +, \cdot, (, or ) is invalid; all else is valid
183
         * so only need to check if node n is a label and has one of the four
    above values.
184
185
         * @param n the node to be checked
186
         * @return true if the node follows above conditions, false otherwise
187
        private boolean isValidExpression(Node n) {
188
          if (n.getClass().equals(new Label().getClass())) {
189
            final Label label = (Label) n;
190
            if (label.getText().equals("+") || label.getText().equals("·")
191
                || label.getText().equals("(") || label.getText().equals(")")) {
192
193
              return false;
194
            }
          }
195
196
          return true;
197
198
        private void moveNode(Node n, double deltaX, double deltaY) {
199
200
          n.setLayoutY(deltaY);
201
          n.setLayoutX(deltaX);
        }
202
203
204
        private void doTheSwap() {
205
          //doesn't work!
          CompoundExpression parent = selectedExpParent;
206
          parent.getChildList().removeAll(parent.getChildList());
207
208
209
          for (Expression e : expressionList) {
210
            parent.addSubexpression(e);
211
212
          /*Pane p = (Pane) deepCopy.getParent();
213
          p.getChildren().remove(p);*/
214
        }
215
216
217
        //for loop of size of children
218
        //create a rearrangement and actually like DO IT (by removing all
    children and re-adding them)
219
        //check if that distance is closer than the current "closest one"
```

```
220
        //if it is, write down a way to get it back (NOT COPY)
221
        //then for the one that is closest, set it as it
222
223
        //doesn't work with parenthese (f off)
224
        private void rearrange2(MouseEvent event) {
225
          //helpMeP is HBox
226
          double startingX =
    helpMeP.localToScene(helpMeP.getBoundsInLocal()).getMinX();
          double widthOfOperator =
227
    helpMeP.getChildren().get(1).getLayoutBounds().getWidth();
228
          double expWidth = selectedExpNode.getLayoutBounds().getWidth(); //can
    prob delete
229
230
          //double targetPoint =
    selectedExpNode.localToScene(selectedExpNode.getBoundsInLocal()).getMinX() +
    selectedExpNode.getLayoutBounds().getWidth()/2;
231
          //mid point above
          List<Double> listOfValues = new ArrayList<Double>();
232
233
          List<Node> listOfNodes = new ArrayList<Node>();
234
          int theIndex = 0;
235
          int pastIndex = 0;
          for (int i = 0; i < helpMeP.getChildren().size(); i += 2) {</pre>
236
237
            //double xCord =
    helpMeP.getChildren().get(i).localToScene(helpMeP.getBoundsInLocal()).getMinX
    ();
238
            double xCord =
    helpMeP.getChildren().get(i).getLayoutBounds().getWidth();
239
            //so this has 0 + or * labels
            if (!helpMeP.getChildren().get(i).equals(selectedExpNode)) {
240
              listOfValues.add(xCord);
241
242
              listOfNodes.add(helpMeP.getChildren().get(i));
243
            } else {
              theIndex = i;
244
245
              pastIndex = i / 2;
            }
246
          }
247
248
249
          double closestValue = -1;
250
          int index = -1:
          for (int i = 0; i < listOfValues.size() + 1; i++) {
251
252
            final double testValue = calculateX(i, listOfValues, widthOfOperator,
    startingX);
            if (i == 1) {
253
254
              /*System.out.println(closestValue);
255
              System.out.println(testValue);
256
              System.out.println(deepCopy.getLayoutBounds().getWidth()/2 +
    deepCopy.getLayoutX());*/
257
            }
            if (isClosestValue(closestValue, testValue)) {
258
259
260
              closestValue = testValue;
261
              index = i;
            }
262
          }
263
264
          //System.out.println(index);
          if (curIndex != index && index != -1) {
265
            instantiateNewOrdering(index, listOfValues.size() + 1, pastIndex,
266
    theIndex);
267
            curIndex = index;
          }
268
```

```
269
270
          //PROBLEM: THIS IS BASED ON MOUSEX AND NOOOOT ON THE DRAGGED EXPRESSION
271
          //WE IGNORE THIS FOR NOW
272
273
          //both of them will swap by one.
274
275
         //then we calculate the value of the x.
276
277
278
        private void instantiateNewOrdering(int index, int size, int pastIndex,
    int theIndex) {
279
          wasSwapped = true;
280
          List<Node> newChildList = new ArrayList<Node>();
281
          final Label op = (Label) helpMeP.getChildren().get(1);
          //final Label opCopy = new Label(op.getText());
282
          for (int i = 0; i < index - 1; i++) {
283
            //add all NON-DRAGGED NON-OPERATION NODES
284
285
            newChildList.add(helpMeP.getChildren().get(i * 2));
286
            newChildList.add(op);
          }
287
288
          newChildList.add(selectedExpNode);
289
          for (int i = index + 1; i < size; i++) {
290
            newChildList.add(op);
291
            newChildList.add(helpMeP.getChildren().get(i * 2));
292
293
          Collection<Node> children = helpMeP.getChildren();
294
295
          System.out.println(children.equals(newChildList));
296
          //ADD DRAGGED
297
298
          if (pastIndex > index) {
299
            //move dragged to the left
300
301
            Node temp = helpMeP.getChildren().get(theIndex - 2);
302
            helpMeP.getChildren().set(theIndex, new Label());
303
            helpMeP.getChildren().set(theIndex - 2, new Label());
304
            helpMeP.getChildren().set(theIndex, temp);
305
            helpMeP.getChildren().set(theIndex - 2, selectedExpNode);
306
            Expression tempE = expressionList.get(pastIndex);
            expressionList.set(pastIndex, expressionList.get(pastIndex - 1));
307
308
            expressionList.set(pastIndex - 1, tempE);
309
310
          } else {
311
            //move dragged to the right
312
            Node temp = helpMeP.getChildren().get(theIndex + 2);
313
            helpMeP.getChildren().set(theIndex, new Label());
314
            helpMeP.getChildren().set(theIndex + 2, new Label());
315
            helpMeP.getChildren().set(theIndex, temp);
            helpMeP.getChildren().set(theIndex + 2, selectedExpNode);
316
            Expression tempE = expressionList.get(pastIndex);
317
318
            expressionList.set(pastIndex, expressionList.get(pastIndex + 1));
319
            expressionList.set(pastIndex + 1, tempE);
320
         }
        }
321
322
323
324
        private double calculateX(int index, List<Double> listOfValues, double
    opWidth, double startingPoint) {
325
          double sum = startingPoint +
    selectedExpNode.getLayoutBounds().getWidth() / 2;
```

```
326
          for (int i = 0; i < index; i++) {
327
            sum += listOfValues.get(i);
328
            sum += opWidth;
329
330
          return sum;
        }
331
332
        private boolean isClosestValue(double oldV, double newV) {
333
334
          if (oldV < 0) {
335
            return true;
336
337
          double oldTwo = Math.abs(deepCopy.getLayoutX() +
    deepCopy.getLayoutBounds().getWidth() / 2 - oldV);
338
          double newTwo = Math.abs(deepCopy.getLayoutX() +
    deepCopy.getLayoutBounds().getWidth() / 2 - newV);
339
          return newTwo < oldTwo;</pre>
          //like if we want to do this based on expression dragged location, we
340
   would have to compare minX and maxX
341
          //and see, out of EVERYTHING, which is the smallest. hardest part with
    that is calculating
342
          //min and max x (JK THIS IS SUPER EASY)
343
344
        }
345
346
     }
347
348
     /**
349
      * Size of the GUI
350
      private static final int WINDOW_WIDTH = 500, WINDOW_HEIGHT = 250;
351
352
353
     /**
354
      * Initial expression shown in the textbox
355
      private static final String EXAMPLE_EXPRESSION = "2*x+3*y+4*z+(7+6*z)";
356
357
358
      /**
359
      * Parser used for parsing expressions.
360
361
      private final ExpressionParser expressionParser = new
    SimpleExpressionParser();
362
363
     @Override
364
      public void start (Stage primaryStage) {
365
        primaryStage.setTitle("Expression Editor");
366
        // Add the textbox and Parser button
367
368
        final Pane queryPane = new HBox();
369
        final TextField textField = new TextField(EXAMPLE_EXPRESSION);
        final Button button = new Button("Parse");
370
371
        queryPane.getChildren().add(textField);
372
373
        final Pane expressionPane = new Pane();
374
375
        // Add the callback to handle when the Parse button is pressed
        button.setOnMouseClicked(new EventHandler<MouseEvent>() {
376
          public void handle (MouseEvent e) {
377
378
            // Try to parse the expression
379
            try {
380
              // Success! Add the expression's Node to the expressionPane
```

```
381
              final Expression expression =
    expressionParser.parse(textField.getText(), true);
382
              System.out.println(expression.convertToString(0));
              expressionPane.getChildren().clear();
383
                        final Node node = expression.getNode();
384
385
              expressionPane.getChildren().add(node);
386
              node.setLayoutX(WINDOW_WIDTH/4);
387
              node.setLayoutY(WINDOW_HEIGHT/2);
388
              // If the parsed expression is a CompoundExpression, then register
    some callbacks
              if (expression instanceof CompoundExpression) {
389
390
                ((Pane) expression.getNode()).setBorder(Expression.NO_BORDER);
391
                final MouseEventHandler eventHandler = new
   MouseEventHandler(expressionPane, (CompoundExpression) expression);
                expressionPane.setOnMousePressed(eventHandler);
392
                expressionPane.setOnMouseDragged(eventHandler);
393
                expressionPane.setOnMouseReleased(eventHandler);
394
395
396
397
            } catch (ExpressionParseException epe) {
398
              // If we can't parse the expression, then mark it in red
399
              textField.setStyle("-fx-text-fill: red");
400
            }
          }
401
402
        });
        queryPane.getChildren().add(button);
403
404
405
        // Reset the color to black whenever the user presses a key
406
        textField.setOnKeyPressed(e -> textField.setStyle("-fx-text-fill:
    black"));
407
408
        final BorderPane root = new BorderPane();
409
        root.setTop(queryPane);
410
        root.setCenter(expressionPane);
411
        primaryStage.setScene(new Scene(root, WINDOW_WIDTH, WINDOW_HEIGHT));
412
413
        primaryStage.show();
     }
414
415
416 }
417
```