

HW 13

109511207 蔡宗儒

1. first mid last
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 13 17 18 26 44 56 88 97

$20 < 26$

⇒ first mid last
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 13 17 18 26 44 56 88 97

$20 > 17$

⇒ first last mid
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 13 17 18 26 44 56 88 97

$20 > 18$

⇒ not found

2.

(i) quadratic probing methods for collision

$$224562 \Rightarrow 246 \% 19 = 18$$

$$137456 \Rightarrow 175 \% 19 = 4$$

$$214562 \Rightarrow 246 \% 19 = 18 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow (18 + 1^2) \% 19 = 0$$

$$140145 \Rightarrow 104 \% 19 = 9$$

$$214576 \Rightarrow 247 \% 19 = 0 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow (0 + 1^2) \% 19 = 1$$

$$162145 \Rightarrow 124 \% 19 = 10$$

$$144467 \Rightarrow 146 \% 19 = 13$$

$$199645 \Rightarrow 194 \% 19 = 4 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow (4 + 1^2) \% 19 = 5$$

$$234534 \Rightarrow 243 \% 19 = 15$$

address	key	address	key	address	key
0	214562	7		14	
1	214576	8		15	234534
2		9	140145	16	
3		10	162145	17	
4	137456	11		18	224562
5	199645	12			
6		13	144467		

⇒ collision: 3 times

$$\text{density: } \frac{9}{19} \approx 47.37\%$$

(ii) linked list for collisions

$$224562 \Rightarrow 246 \% 19 = 18$$

$$137456 \Rightarrow 175 \% 19 = 4$$

$$214562 \Rightarrow 246 \% 19 = 18 \text{ (collision)}$$

$$140145 \Rightarrow 104 \% 19 = 9$$

$$214576 \Rightarrow 247 \% 19 = 0$$

$$162145 \Rightarrow 124 \% 19 = 10$$

$$144467 \Rightarrow 146 \% 19 = 13$$

$$199645 \Rightarrow 194 \% 19 = 4 \text{ (collision)}$$

$$234534 \Rightarrow 243 \% 19 = 15$$

address	key
0	214576
1	
2	
3	
4	137456 → 199645
5	
6	

address	key
7	
8	
9	140145
10	162145
11	
12	
13	144467

address	key
14	
15	234534
16	
17	
18	224562 → 214562

collision: 2 times

$$\text{density: } \frac{7}{19} \approx 36.84\%$$

3,

(i) pseudorandom for collision

$$224562 \Rightarrow 45^2 = 2025 \Rightarrow 02 \% 19 = 2$$

$$137456 \Rightarrow 74^2 = 5476 \Rightarrow 47 \% 19 = 9$$

$$214562 \Rightarrow 45^2 = 2025 \Rightarrow 02 \% 19 = 2 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow (2 \times 3 - 1) \% 19 = 5 \quad (1)$$

$$140145 \Rightarrow 01^2 = 1 \Rightarrow 00 \% 19 = 0$$

$$214576 \Rightarrow 45^2 = 2025 \Rightarrow 02 \% 19 = 2 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow 5 \Rightarrow (5 \times 3 - 1) \% 19 = 14 \quad (2)$$

$$162145 \Rightarrow 21^2 = 441 \Rightarrow 44 \% 19 = 6$$

$$144467 \Rightarrow 44^2 = 1936 \Rightarrow 93 \% 19 = 17$$

$$199645 \Rightarrow 96^2 = 9216 \Rightarrow 21 \% 19 = 2 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow 5 \Rightarrow 14 \Rightarrow (14 \times 3 - 1) \% 19 = 3 \quad (3)$$

$$234534 \Rightarrow 45^2 = 2025 \Rightarrow 02 \% 19 = 2 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow 5 \Rightarrow 14 \Rightarrow 3 \Rightarrow (3 \times 3 - 1) \% 19 = 8 \quad (4)$$

address	key
0	140145
1	
2	224562
3	199645
4	
5	214562
6	162145

address	key
7	
8	234534
9	137456
10	
11	
12	
13	

address	key
14	214576
15	
16	
17	144467
18	

collision: $1+2+3+4 = 10$ times

$$\text{density} = \frac{9}{19} \doteq 47.37\%$$

(II) key-offset for collision

$$224562 \Rightarrow 45^2 = 2025 \Rightarrow 02 \% 19 = 2$$

$$137456 \Rightarrow 74^2 = 5476 \Rightarrow 47 \% 19 = 9$$

$$214562 \Rightarrow 45^2 = 2025 \Rightarrow 02 \% 19 = 2 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow (214562/19+2) \% 19 = 8 \quad (1)$$

$$140145 \Rightarrow 01^2 = 1 \Rightarrow 00 \% 19 = 0$$

$$214576 \Rightarrow 45^2 = 2025 \Rightarrow 02 \% 19 = 2 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow (214576/19+2) \% 19 = 9$$

$$\Rightarrow (214576/19+9) \% 19 = 16 \quad (2)$$

$$162145 \Rightarrow 21^2 = 441 \Rightarrow 44 \% 19 = 6$$

$$144467 \Rightarrow 44^2 = 1936 \Rightarrow 93 \% 19 = 17$$

$$199645 \Rightarrow 96^2 = 9216 \Rightarrow 21 \% 19 = 2 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow (199645/19+2) \% 19 = 2 \Rightarrow 3 \quad (2)$$

$$234534 \Rightarrow 45^2 = 2025 \Rightarrow 02 \% 19 = 2 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow (234534/19+2) \% 19 = 14 \quad (1)$$

3次入0回圈

↓

address	key	address	key	address	key
0	140145	7		14	234534
1		8	214562	15	
2	224562	9	137456	16	214576
3	199645	10		17	144467
4		11		18	
5		12			
6	162145	13			

collision: $1+2+2+1 = 6$ times

$$\text{density} = \frac{9}{19} \doteq 47.37\%$$

4.

(I) linear probe for collision

$$224562 \Rightarrow 622245 \Rightarrow 624 \% 19 = 16$$

$$137456 \Rightarrow 561374 \Rightarrow 517 \% 19 = 4$$

$$214562 \Rightarrow 622145 \Rightarrow 624 \% 19 = 16 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow 17 \quad (1)$$

$$140145 \Rightarrow 451401 \Rightarrow 410 \% 19 = 11$$

$$214576 \Rightarrow 762145 \Rightarrow 724 \% 19 = 2$$

$$162145 \Rightarrow 451621 \Rightarrow 412 \% 19 = 13$$

$$144467 \Rightarrow 671444 \Rightarrow 614 \% 19 = 6$$

$$199645 \Rightarrow 451996 \Rightarrow 419 \% 19 = 1$$

$$234534 \Rightarrow 342345 \Rightarrow 324 \% 19 = 1 \text{ (collision)} \Rightarrow 2 \Rightarrow 3 \quad (2)$$

address	key	address	key	address	key
0		7		14	
1	199645	8		15	
2	214576	9		16	224562
3	234534	10		17	214562
4	137456	11	140145	18	
5		12			
6	144467	13	162145		

collision: $1+2=3$ times

density = $\frac{9}{19} \approx 47.37\%$

(ii) key-offset for collision

$224562 \Rightarrow 622245 \Rightarrow 624 \% 19 = 16$

$137456 \Rightarrow 561374 \Rightarrow 517 \% 19 = 4$

$214562 \Rightarrow 622145 \Rightarrow 624 \% 19 = 16$ (collision) $\Rightarrow (214562/19 + 16) \% 19 = 3$ (1)

$140145 \Rightarrow 451401 \Rightarrow 410 \% 19 = 11$

$214576 \Rightarrow 762145 \Rightarrow 724 \% 19 = 2$

$162145 \Rightarrow 451621 \Rightarrow 412 \% 19 = 13$

$144467 \Rightarrow 671444 \Rightarrow 614 \% 19 = 6$

$199645 \Rightarrow 451996 \Rightarrow 419 \% 19 = 1$

$234534 \Rightarrow 342345 \Rightarrow 324 \% 19 = 1$ (collision) $\Rightarrow (234534/19 + 1) \% 19 = 13$

$\Rightarrow (234534/19 + 13) \% 19 = 6 \Rightarrow (234534/19 + 6) \% 19 = 18$ (3)

address	key	address	key	address	key
0		7		14	
1	199645	8		15	
2	214576	9		16	224562
3	214562	10		17	
4	137456	11	140145	18	234534
5		12			
6	144467	13	162145		

collision: $1+3=4$ times

density = $\frac{9}{19} \approx 47.37\%$