

Writing your own Annotation Processors in Android

Hitanshu Dhawan

Android Developer @ UrbanClap



What are Annotations ?

a form of syntactic **metadata** that can be added to classes, interfaces, methods, variables, parameters etc.

e.g., @Override, @Nullable.



What are Annotation Processors ?

a tool for **scanning** and **processing** annotations at compile time.

- is part of the compilation process
- can issue notes, warnings and errors
- can generate 'new' source files

e.g., Room, Dagger.



Why Annotation Processors ?

- ~~runtime~~ compile time
- no reflection
- generate boilerplate code*



How does Annotation Processing work ?

- annotation processing tool (apt)
- the Mirror API
- annotation processing rounds



How does Annotation Processing work ?

- annotation processing tool (apt)
- the Mirror API
- annotation processing rounds



Annotation Processing Tool (apt)

- is part of the `javac` compiler
- scans for all the annotations in source files
- invokes the registered annotation processors



How does Annotation Processing work ?

- annotation processing tool (`apt`)
- **the Mirror API**
- annotation processing rounds



The Mirror API

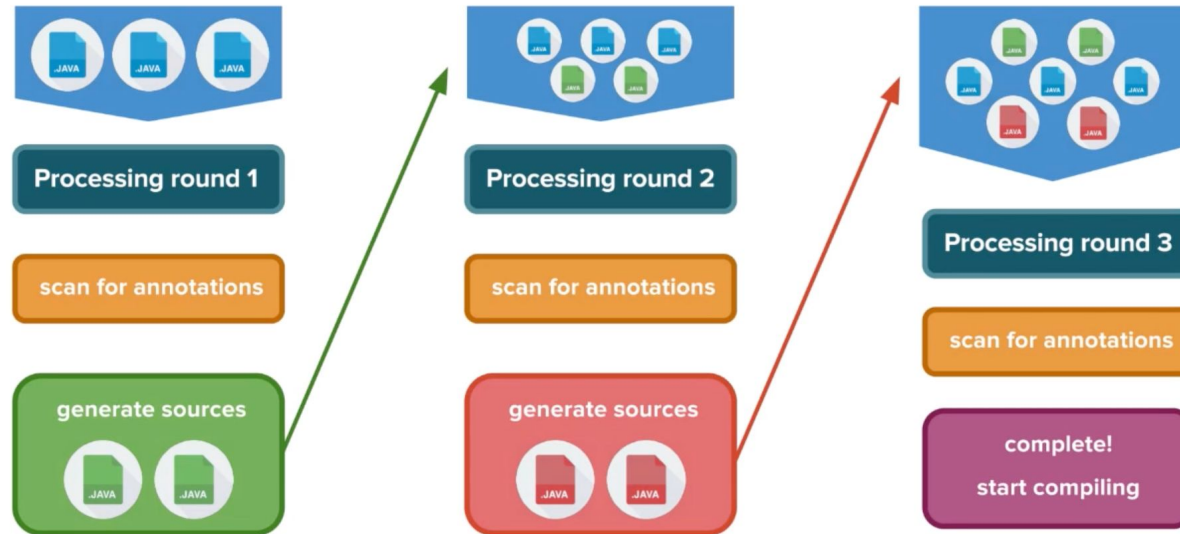
- is used to model the semantic structure of a program
- is represented at the language level, rather than at the VM level
- is a read-only API



How does Annotation Processing work ?

- annotation processing tool (apt)
- the Mirror API
- annotation processing rounds

Annotation Processing Rounds





Let's get started...

@Singleton



Let's get started...

@Singleton

```
public class LocationUtil {  
  
    private static final LocationUtil INSTANCE = new LocationUtil();  
  
    private LocationUtil() {}  
  
    public static LocationUtil getInstance() {  
        return INSTANCE;  
    }  
  
}
```



How to write Annotations ?

```
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.SOURCE)
@Target(ElementType.TYPE)
public @interface Singleton {}
```



How to write Annotation Processors ?

```
public class Processor extends AbstractProcessor {  
    // ...  
}
```

```
public class Processor extends AbstractProcessor {

    public synchronized void init(ProcessingEnvironment processingEnv) {
        super.init(processingEnvironment);
        // get the utilities...
    }

    public boolean process(Set<? extends TypeElement> annotations,
                          RoundEnvironment roundEnv) {
        // do the processing...
        return true;
    }

    public Set<String> getSupportedAnnotationTypes() {
        return new HashSet<String>() {{
            add(Singleton.class.getCanonicalName());
        }};
    }

    public SourceVersion getSupportedSourceVersion() {
        return SourceVersion.latestSupported();
    }
}
```




`init()`

```
public synchronized void init(ProcessingEnvironment processingEnv) {  
    super.init(processingEnv);  
    mMessenger = processingEnv.getMessenger();  
    mFiler      = processingEnv.getFiler();  
    mElements   = processingEnv.getElementUtils();  
    mTypes      = processingEnv.getTypeUtils();  
}
```



process ()

```
public boolean process(Set<? extends TypeElement> annotations,
                      RoundEnvironment roundEnv) {

    for (TypeElement typeElement :
         ElementFilter.typesIn(roundEnv.getElementsAnnotatedWith(Singleton.class))) {

        // check for private constructors
        // ...

        // check for getInstance method
        // ...

    }

    return true;
}
```

```
// check for private constructors
```

```
List<ExecutableElement> constructors =  
    ElementFilter.constructorsIn(typeElement.getEnclosedElements());  
for (ExecutableElement constructor : constructors) {  
    if (constructor.getModifiers().isEmpty()  
        || !constructor.getModifiers().contains(Modifier.PRIVATE)) {  
        mMessenger.printMessage(Kind.ERROR,  
            "constructor of a singleton class must be private", constructor);  
        return true;  
    }  
}
```

```

// check for getInstance method

List<ExecutableElement> methods =
    ElementFilter.methodsIn(typeElement.getEnclosedElements());
for (ExecutableElement method : methods) {
    // check for name
    if (method.getSimpleName().contentEquals("getInstance")) {
        // check for return type
        if (mTypes.isSameType(method.getReturnType(), typeElement.asType())) {
            // check for modifiers
            if (method.getModifiers().contains(Modifier.PRIVATE)) {
                mMessenger.printMessage(Kind.ERROR,
                    "getInstance method can't have a private modifier", method);
                return true;
            }
            if (!method.getModifiers().contains(Modifier.STATIC)) {
                mMessenger.printMessage(Kind.ERROR,
                    "getInstance method should have a static modifier", method);
                return true;
            }
        }
    }
}
}
}

```



How to register Annotation Processors ?




How to register Annotation Processors ?

→ old way



How to register Annotation Processors ?

→ new way



```
@AutoService(Processor.class)
public class Processor extends AbstractProcessor {

    // ...

}
```

appsrcmainjavahitanshudhawanannotationprocessingexampleLocationUtil

Singleton.javaxLocationUtil.javaxProcessor.javax

1package com.hitanshudhawan.annotationprocessingexample;

2

3import com.hitanshudhawan.singleton_annotations.Singleton;

4

5@Singleton

6public class LocationUtil {

7

8private static final LocationUtil INSTANCE = new LocationUtil();

9

10private LocationUtil() {}

11

12@public static LocationUtil getInstance() {

13return INSTANCE;

14}

15

16}

Build:Build Output xSync x

Build: completed successfully at 2019-06-15 15:34823 ms

Run build /Users/hitanshudhawan/Desktop/home/AnnotationProcessing787 ms

Load build2 ms

Configure build329 ms

Calculate task graph54 ms

Run tasks401 ms

TODOTerminalBuildLogcat

Gradle build finished in 824 ms (moments ago)

1:56LFUTF-84 spaces

Event Log

app > src > main > java > com > hitanshudhawan > annotationprocessingexample > LocationUtil

Singleton.java x LocationUtil.java x Processor.java x

```
1 package com.hitanshudhawan.annotationprocessingexample;
2
3 import com.hitanshudhawan.singleton_annotations.Singleton;
4
5 @Singleton
6 public class LocationUtil {
7
8     private static final LocationUtil INSTANCE = new LocationUtil();
9
10    public LocationUtil() {}
11
12    @ public static LocationUtil getInstance() {
13        return INSTANCE;
14    }
15
16 }
```

Build: Build Output x Sync x

Build failed at 2019-06-15 15:34 with 1 error 1 s 22 ms

- Run build /Users/hitanshudhawan/Desktop/home/AnnotationProcessing 976 ms
 - Load build 2 ms
 - Configure build 342 ms
 - Calculate task graph 50 ms
 - Run tasks 580 ms
- Java compiler: (1 error)
 - /Users/hitanshudhawan/Desktop/home/AnnotationProcessing (1 error)
 - app/src/main/java (1 error)
 - com/hitanshudhawan/annotationprocessingexample/LocationUtil.java (1 error)
 - error: constructor of a singleton class must be private

error: constructor of a singleton class must be private

TODO Terminal Build Logcat

Gradle build finished in 1 s 22 ms (moments ago)

1:56 LF UTF-8 4 spaces

Event Log

Device File Explorer

app > src > main > java > com > hitanshudhawan > annotationprocessingexample > LocationUtil

Singleton.java x LocationUtil.java x Processor.java x

```
1 package com.hitanshudhawan.annotationprocessingexample;
2
3 import com.hitanshudhawan.singleton_annotations.Singleton;
4
5 @Singleton
6 public class LocationUtil {
7
8     private static final LocationUtil INSTANCE = new LocationUtil();
9
10    private LocationUtil() {}
11
12    public LocationUtil getInstance() {
13        return INSTANCE;
14    }
15
16 }
```

Build: Build Output x Sync x

Build failed at 2019-06-15 15:35 with 1 error

Run build /Users/hitanshudhawan/Desktop/home/AnnotationProcessing

Load build

Configure build

Calculate task graph

Run tasks

Java compiler: (1 error)

/Users/hitanshudhawan/Desktop/home/AnnotationProcessing (1 error)

app/src/main/java (1 error)

com/hitanshudhawan/annotationprocessingexample/LocationUtil.java (1 error)

error: getInstance method should have a static modifier

885 ms

817 ms

2 ms

290 ms

46 ms

473 ms

error: getInstance method should have a static modifier

TODO Terminal Build Logcat

Gradle build finished in 885 ms (moments ago)


1:56 LF UTF-8 4 spaces

Event Log



How to generate .java files ?

JavaPoet



```
package com.example.helloworld;

public final class HelloWorld {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Hello, JavaPoet!");
    }
}
```

```
MethodSpec main = MethodSpec.methodBuilder("main")
    .addModifiers(Modifier.PUBLIC, Modifier.STATIC)
    .returns(void.class)
    .addParameter(String[].class, "args")
    .addStatement("$T.out.println($S)", System.class, "Hello, JavaPoet!")
    .build();
```

```
TypeSpec helloWorld = TypeSpec.classBuilder("HelloWorld")
    .addModifiers(Modifier.PUBLIC, Modifier.FINAL)
    .addMethod(main)
    .build();
```

```
JavaFile javaFile = JavaFile.builder("com.example.helloworld", helloWorld)
    .build();
```

```
javaFile.writeTo(System.out);
```



ButterKnife

`@BindView` & `@OnClick`



Resources

- Writing your own Annotation Processors in Android

<https://medium.com/androididiots/writing-your-own-annotation-processors-in-android-1fa0cd96ef11>

- Annotation Processing Samples


<https://github.com/hitanshu-dhawan/AnnotationProcessing>


- PojoPreferences


<https://github.com/hitanshu-dhawan/PojoPreferences>



@ThankYou

 /in/hitanshu-dhawan

 /hitanshu-dhawan

 /@hitanshudhawan