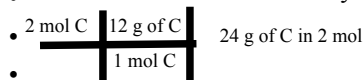


1 ☐ **Lecture 1 Notes**

- Explain, describe, or demonstrate how ratios may be used in unit conversions. How do you construct a problem to eliminate units?

- Ratios such as how many blank are in a blank2 can be used to change from unit to unit.



- What is Avogadro's number? 6.033×10^{23}
- What is the amu? Atomic mass unit
- What is the unit associated with Avogadro's number? Units per mole

2 ☐ **Lecture 1 Notes**

- Atoms in a Molecule:

- How many moles of each atom are present in one mole of $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$?

- 2 moles of Al
- 3 moles of S
- 12 moles of O

- When balancing equations, what two items must be checked at the end?
- All atoms that go in come out (equal amounts on both sides)
- Cumulative charge for reactants=products

3 ☐ **Q1-1: How many moles of Ca are present in 134 g of Ca? (Ca has a mass of 40.078 grams per mole)**

A) 1.50×10^{22} mol Ca 134/40.078

B) 3.34 mol Ca

C) 2.41 mol Ca

D) 5370 mol Ca

4 ☐ **Q1-2: 0.35 mole of CH_4 has __ mol C atoms, __ mol H atoms, __ mol total atoms?**

A) 1, 4, 5

B) 0.35, 0.35, 0.70

C) 0.35, 1.40, 1.75

D) 0.35, 1.40, 0.35

$.35 \times 1$ atoms C

$.35 \times 4$ atoms H4

$.35 \times 5$ atoms CH_4

5 ☐ **Q1-3: 1 mole of O_3 has how many MOLECULES and how many OXYGEN ATOMS?**

A) 1 molecule and 3 atoms

B) 6.0×10^{23} molecules and 1.8×10^{24} atoms

C) 6.0×10^{23} molecules and 3 atoms

D) 1 molecule and 1.8×10^{24} atoms

$6.022 \times 10^{23} \times 1$ molecule

$6.022 \times 10^{23} \times 3$ atoms

6 ☐ Q1-4: 0.567 moles of Na_2CO_3 weighs how much?

☒ A) 60.1 grams

B) 186.9 grams

C) 47.1 grams

D) 146.4 grams

.567*atomic mass (106)