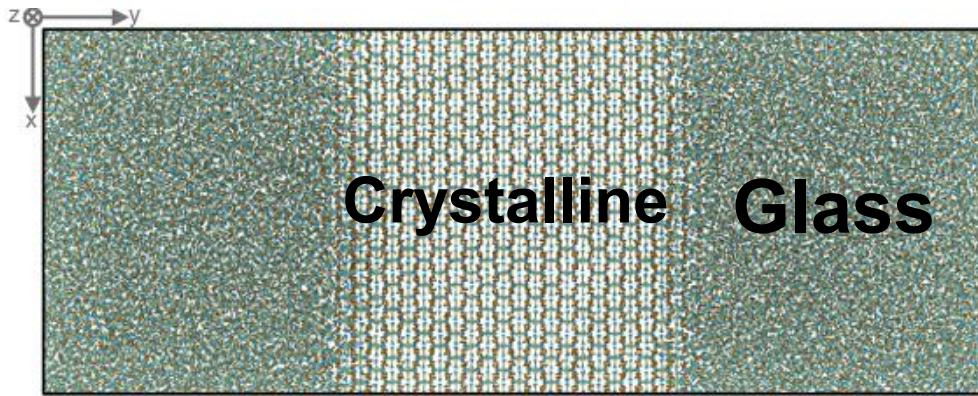


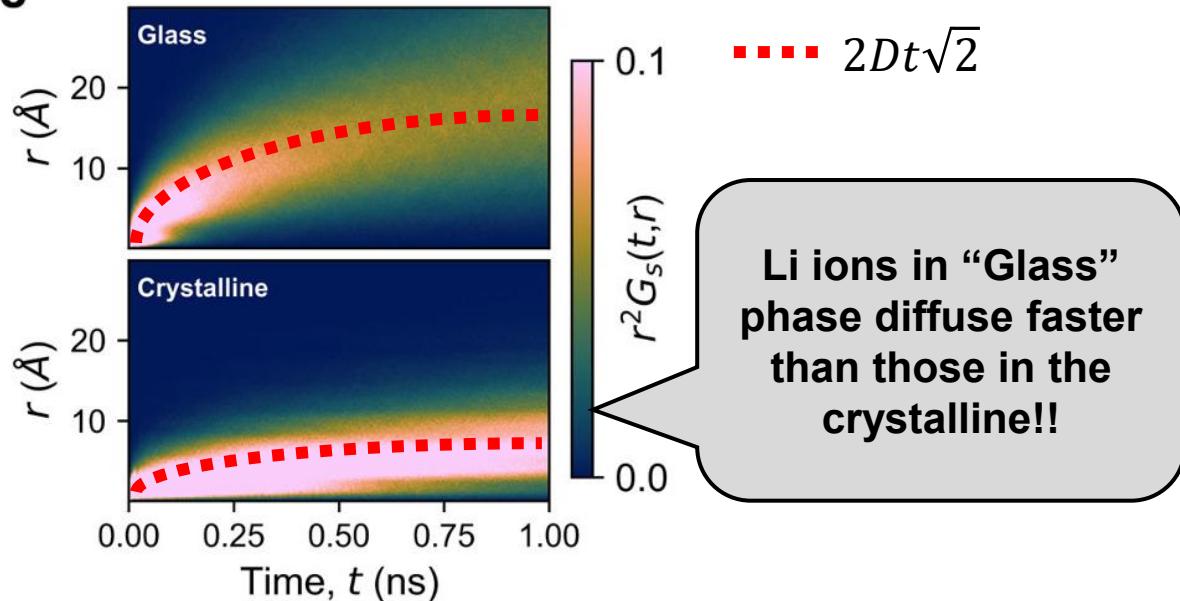
SI Result 1. Lateral Displacement Distribution

Li_3PS_4



Crystalline Glass

C



nature communications



Article

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-025-56322-x>

Disorder-induced enhancement of lithium-ion transport in solid-state electrolytes

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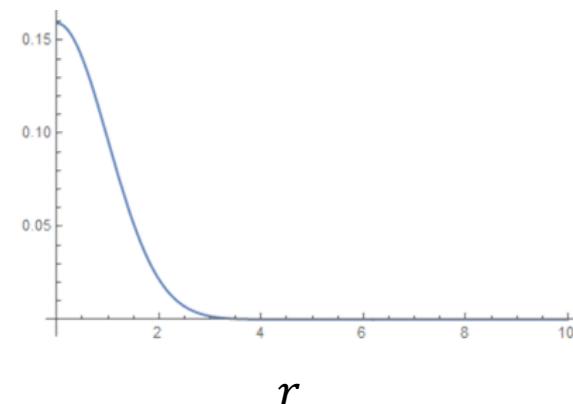
Accepted: 14 January 2025

Morten M. Smedskjaer¹✉

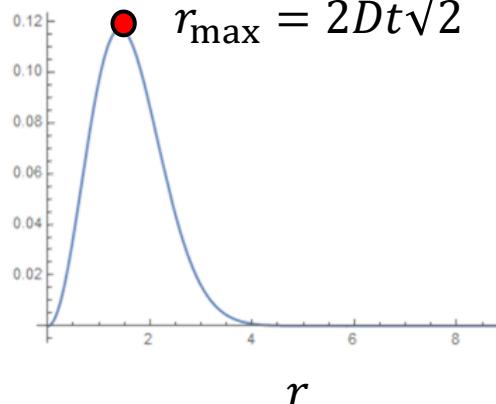
Published online: 26 January 2025

Enhancing the ion conduction in solid electrolytes is critically important for

$$P(r, t) = (4\pi Dt)^{-3/2} e^{-r^2/4Dt}$$



$$r^2 P(r, t)$$



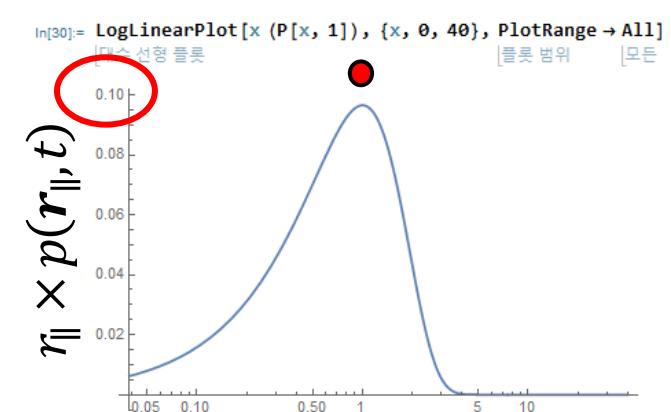
$$r_{\max} = 2Dt\sqrt{2}$$

SI Result 1. Lateral Displacement Distribution

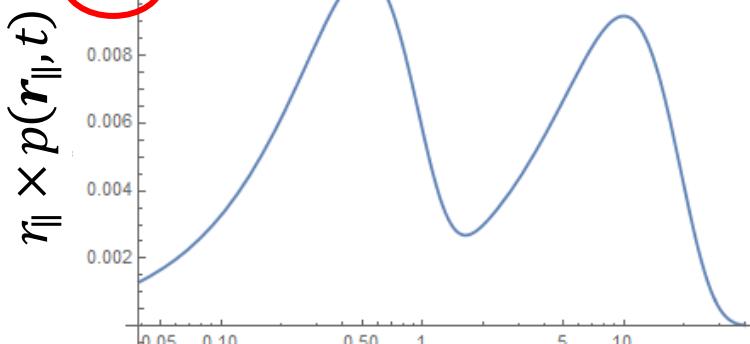
$$p(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t) \cong \sum_n f_n p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}^{(n)}) \quad \sum_n f_n = 1 \quad p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}) \equiv (4\pi D_{\parallel} t)^{-1} e^{-r_{\parallel}^2 / 4D_{\parallel} t}$$

$r_{\parallel} \times p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}) \rightarrow \text{maximum at } r_{\parallel} = \sigma = \sqrt{2D_{\parallel} t}$

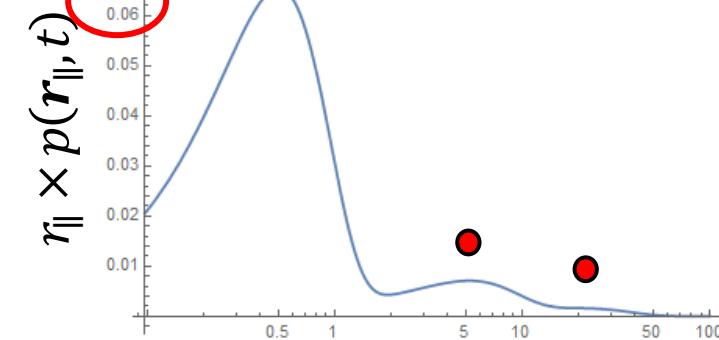
```
In[2]:= P[x_, σ_] := (2 π σ²)^⁻¹ Exp[-x² / (2 σ²)]
```



```
In[28]:= LogLinearPlot[x (0.05 P[x, 0.5] + 0.95 P[x, 10]), {x, 0, 40}, PlotRange -> All]
```



```
In[29]:= LogLinearPlot[x (1/3 P[x, 0.5] + 1/3 P[x, 5] + 1/3 P[x, 20]), {x, 0, 100}, PlotRange -> All]
```

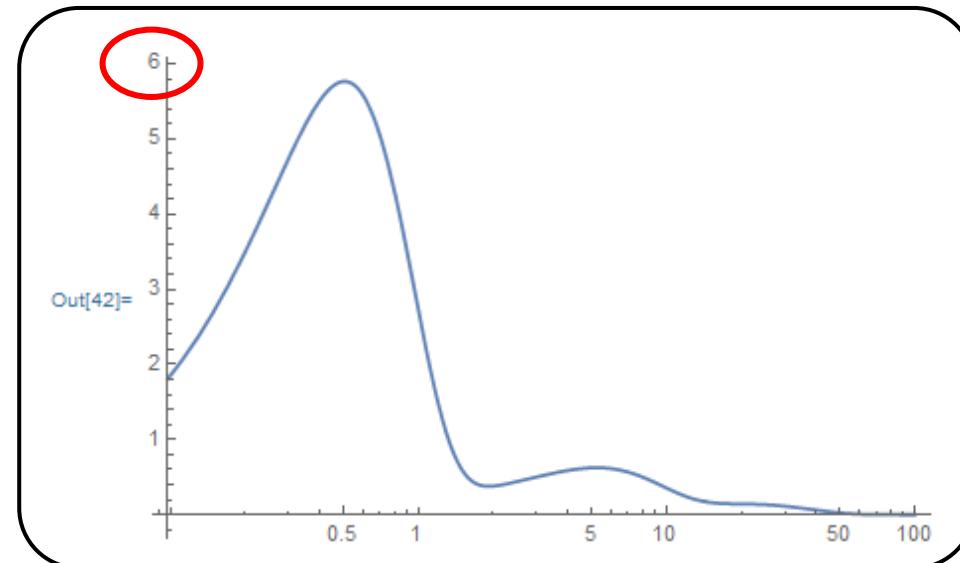
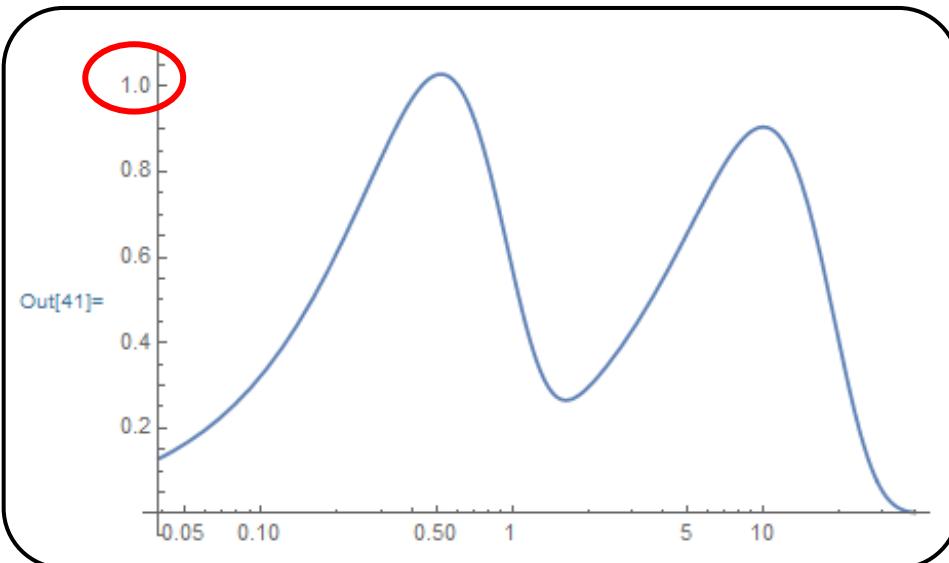
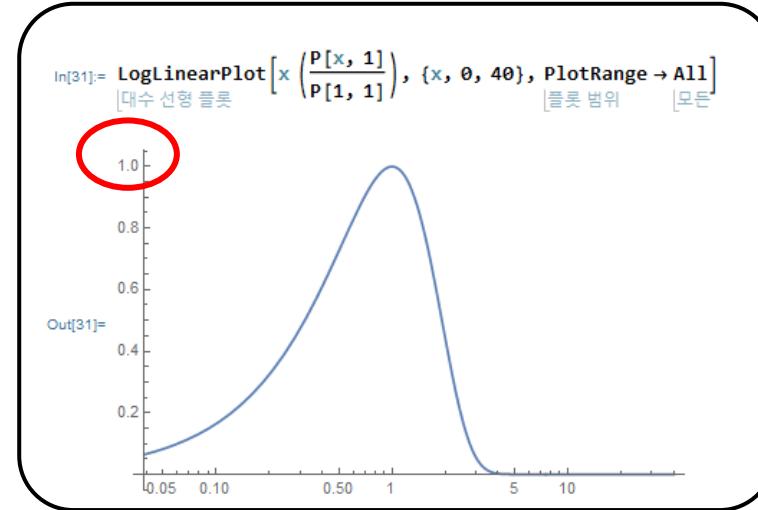


SI Result 1. Lateral Displacement Distribution

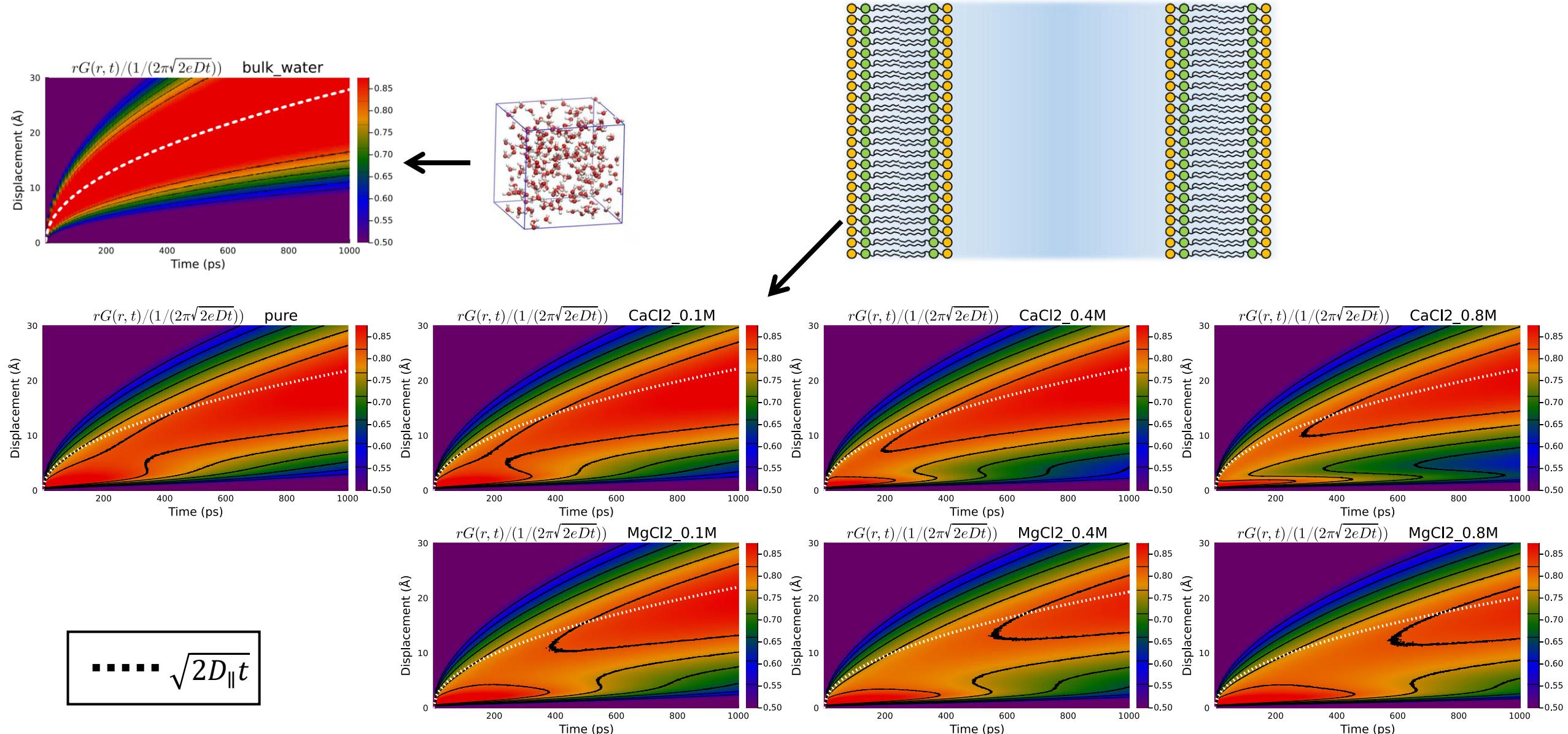
$$p(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t) \cong \sum_n f_n p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}^{(n)}) \quad \sum_n f_n = 1$$

$$f(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t) \equiv \frac{r_{\parallel} p(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t)}{\sigma p_{\mathcal{N}}(\sigma, t | \sigma)} \Big|_{\sigma=\sqrt{2\langle D_{\parallel} \rangle t}}$$

$$p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}) \equiv (4\pi D_{\parallel} t)^{-1} e^{-r_{\parallel}^2 / 4D_{\parallel} t}$$

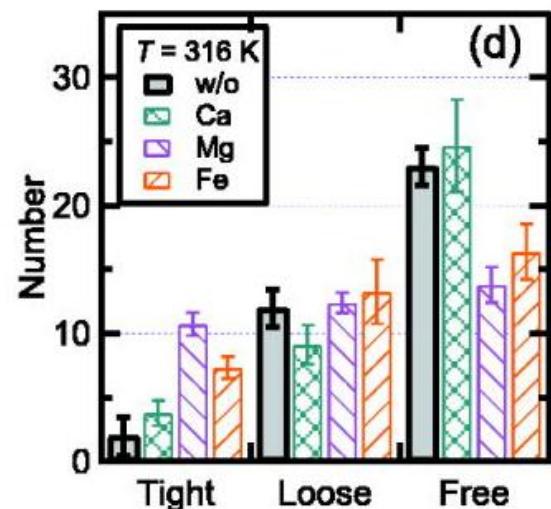


SI Result 1. Lateral Displacement Distribution

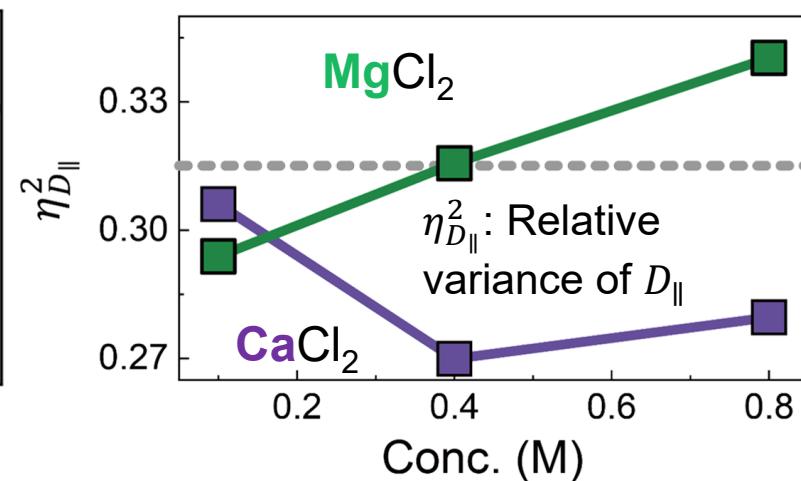
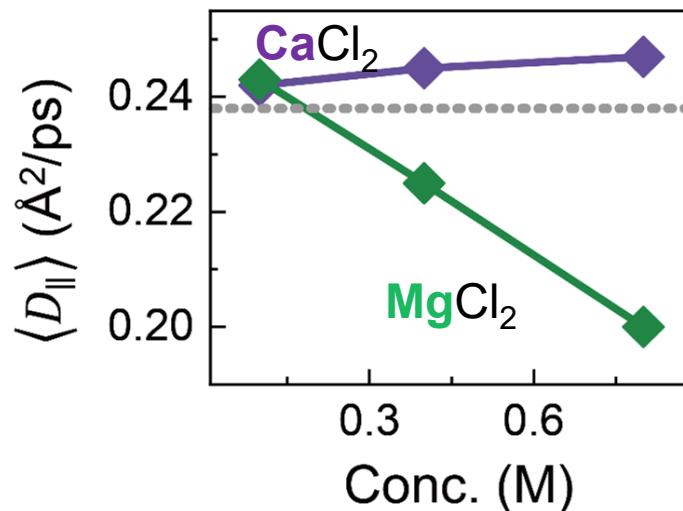
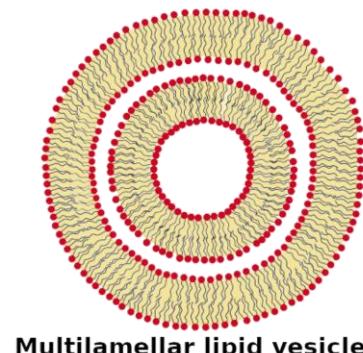


SI Result 2. Experimental result

Fig. 3



[Experiment]
DMPC
37 $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{lipid molecule}$.
0.45 M conc.



Quasi-elastic neutron scattering study of the effects of metal cations on the hydration water between phospholipid bilayers

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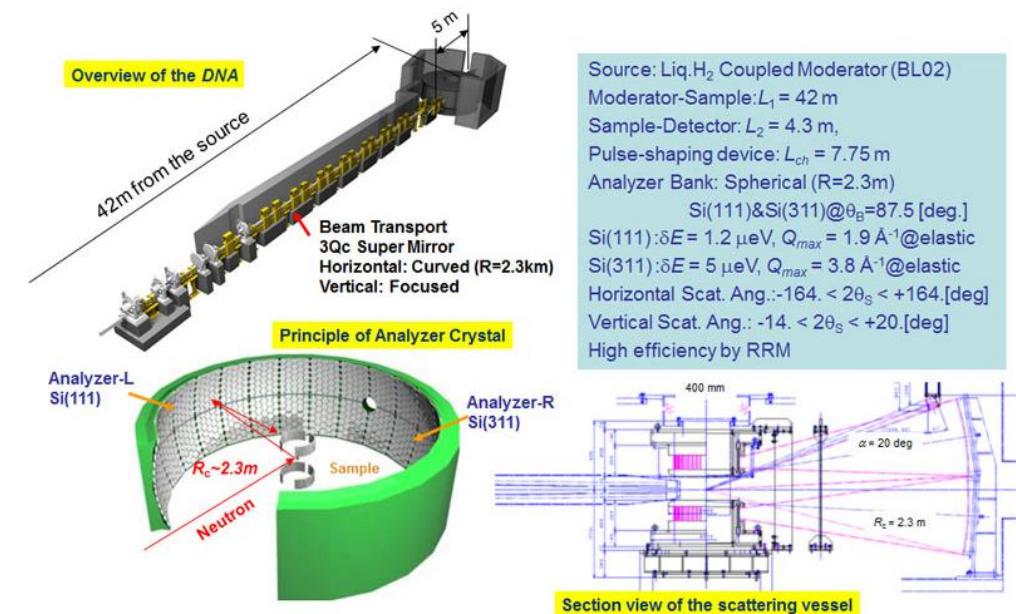
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J-PARC MLF BL02 DNA: Dynamic Spectrometer