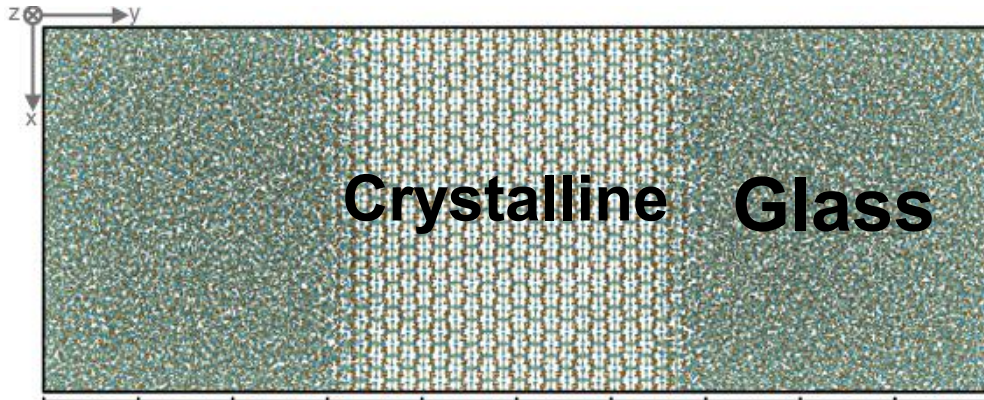


# SI Result 1. Lateral Displacement Distribution



nature communications



Article

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-025-56322-x>

## Disorder-induced enhancement of lithium-ion transport in solid-state electrolytes

Received: 11 January 2024

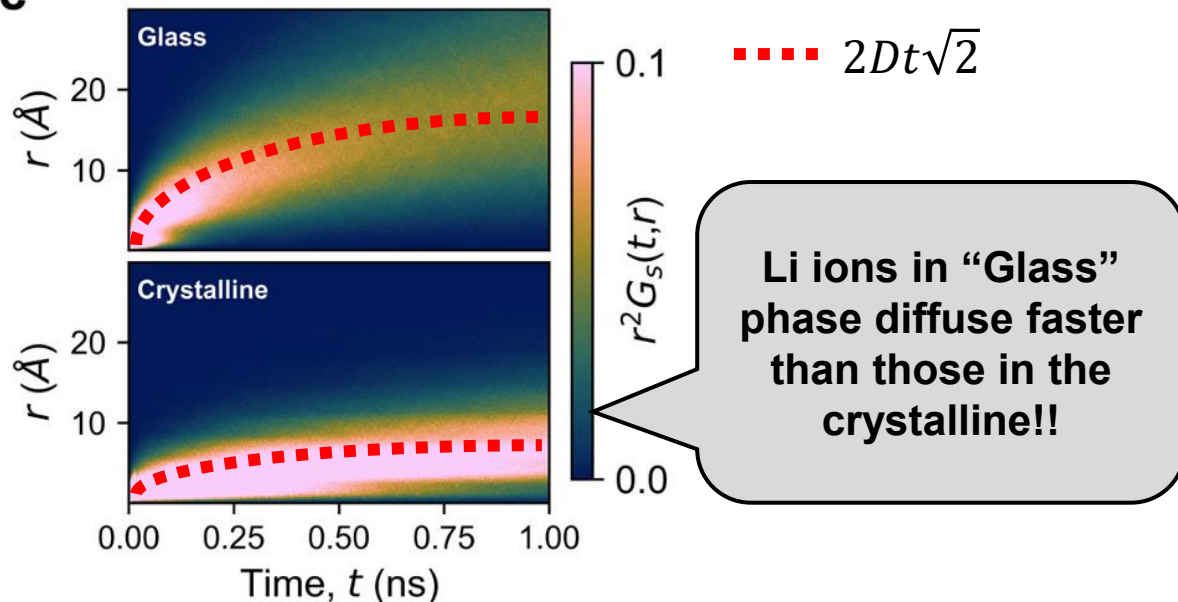
Zhimin Chen<sup>1</sup>, Tao Du<sup>1,2</sup>✉, N. M. Anoop Krishnan<sup>3</sup>, Yuanzheng Yue<sup>1</sup> & Morten M. Smedskjaer<sup>1</sup>✉

Accepted: 14 January 2025

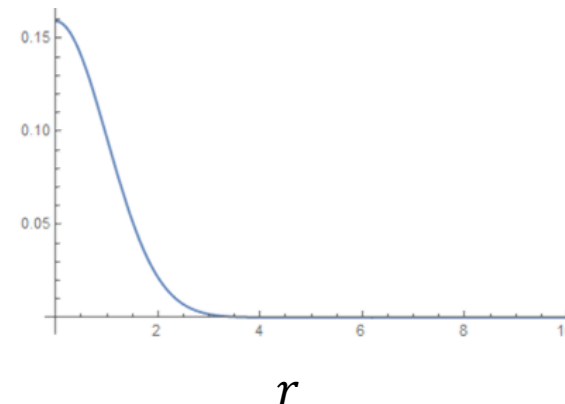
Published online: 26 January 2025

Enhancing the ion conduction in solid electrolytes is critically important for

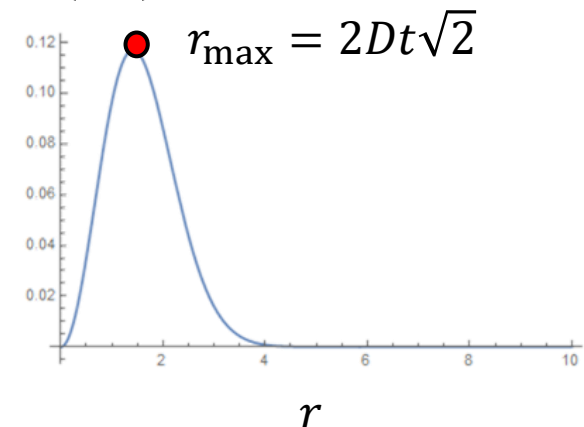
c



$$P(\mathbf{r}, t) = (4\pi Dt)^{-3/2} e^{-r^2/4Dt}$$



$$r^2 P(\mathbf{r}, t)$$



# SI Result 1. Lateral Displacement Distribution

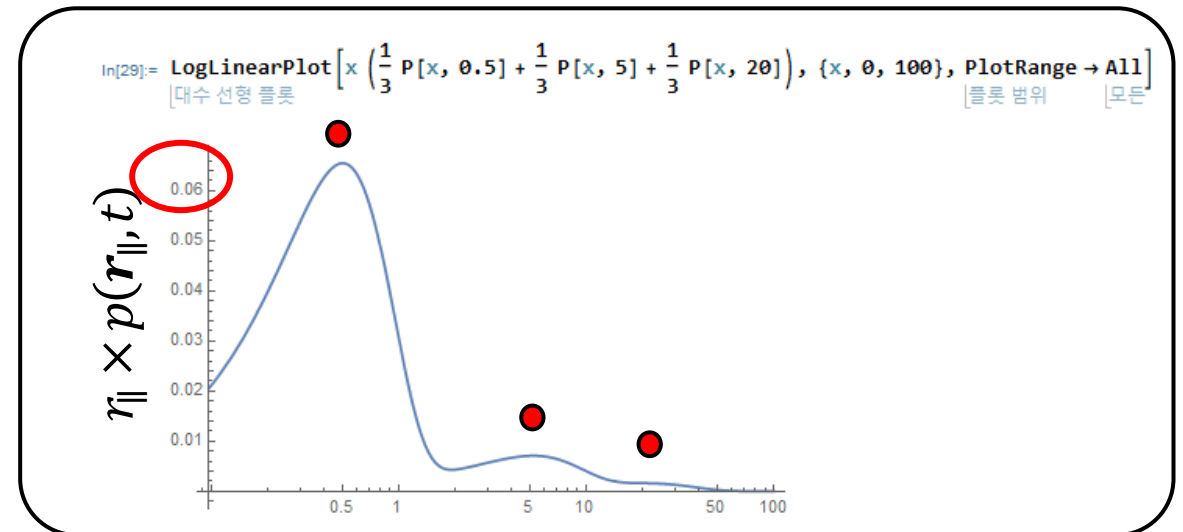
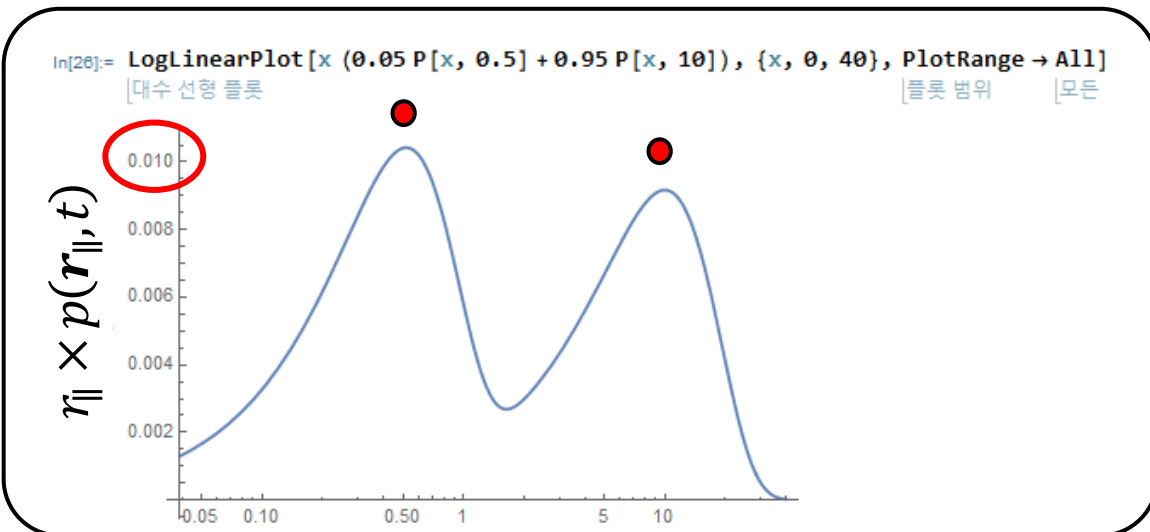
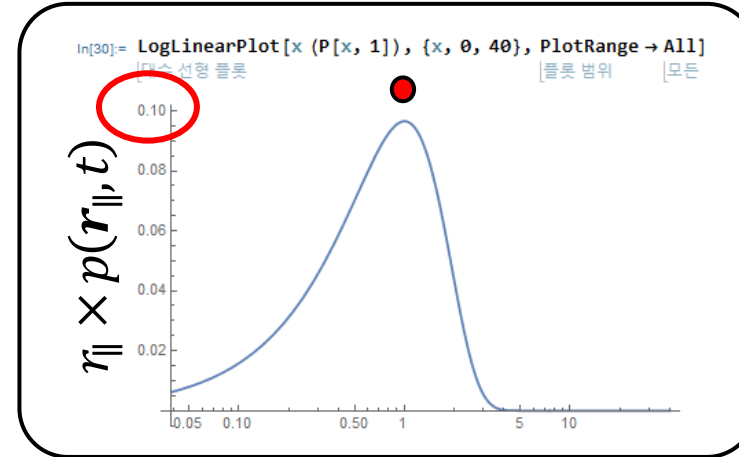
$$p(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t) \cong \sum_n f_n p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}^{(n)}) \quad \sum_n f_n = 1$$

$$p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}) \equiv (4\pi D_{\parallel} t)^{-1} e^{-r_{\parallel}^2 / 4D_{\parallel} t}$$

$$r_{\parallel} \times p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}) \rightarrow \text{maximum at } r_{\parallel} = \sigma = \sqrt{2D_{\parallel} t}$$

$$\text{In}[2]:= P[x\_ , \sigma\_ ] := (2 \pi \sigma^2)^{-1} \text{Exp}[-x^2 / (2 \sigma^2)]$$

[지수 함수]

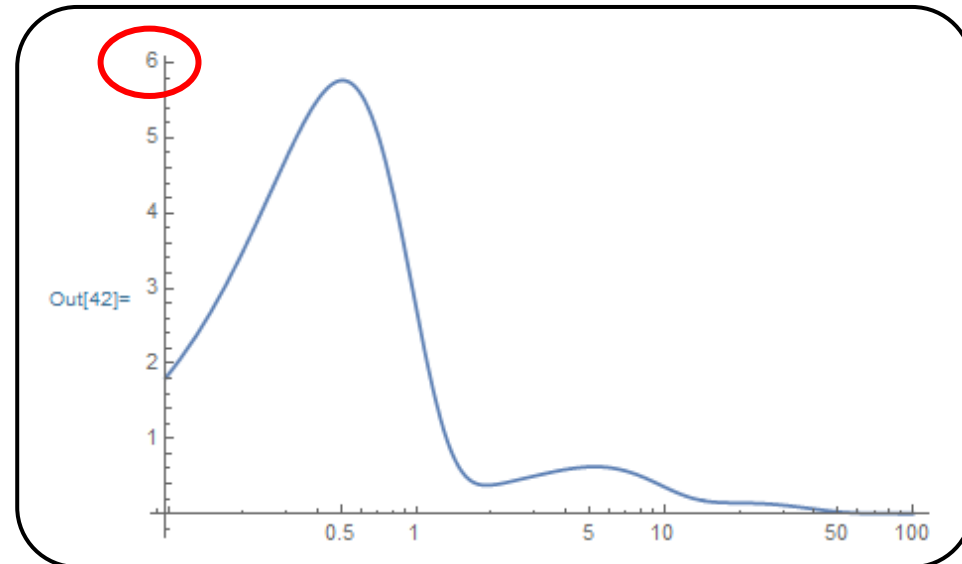
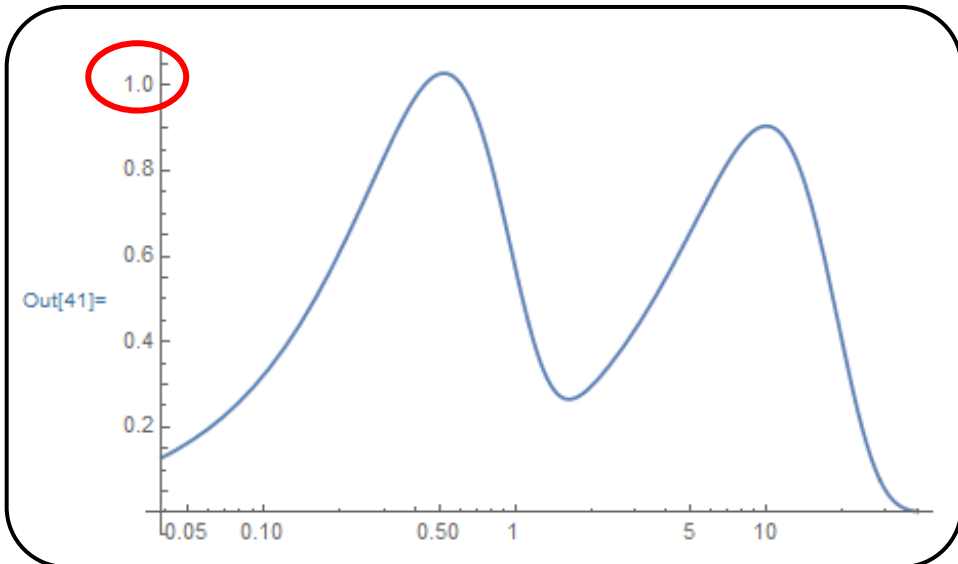
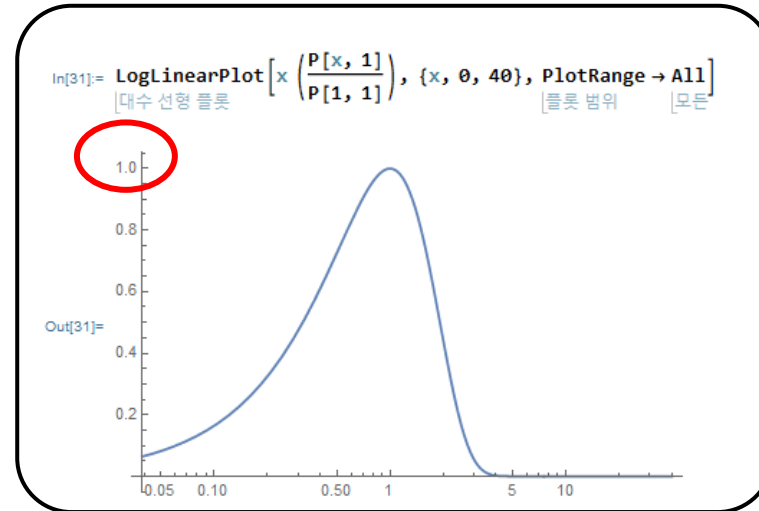


# SI Result 1. Lateral Displacement Distribution

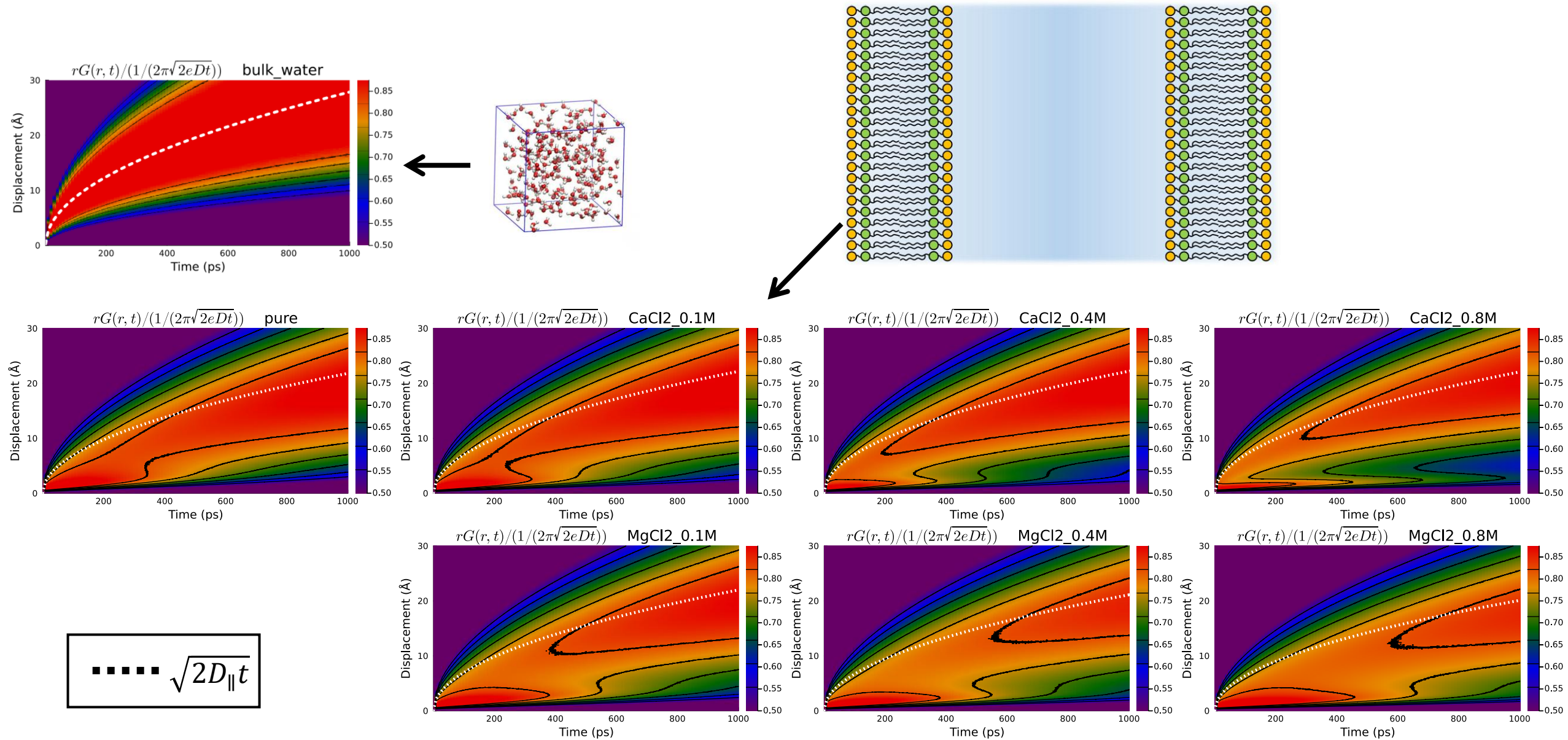
$$p(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t) \cong \sum_n f_n p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}^{(n)}) \quad \sum_n f_n = 1$$

$$f(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t) \equiv \frac{r_{\parallel} p(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t)}{\sigma p_{\mathcal{N}}(\sigma, t | \sigma)} \Big|_{\sigma = \sqrt{2\langle D_{\parallel} \rangle t}}$$

$$p_{\mathcal{N}}(\mathbf{r}_{\parallel}, t | D_{\parallel}) \equiv (4\pi D_{\parallel} t)^{-1} e^{-r_{\parallel}^2 / 4D_{\parallel} t}$$



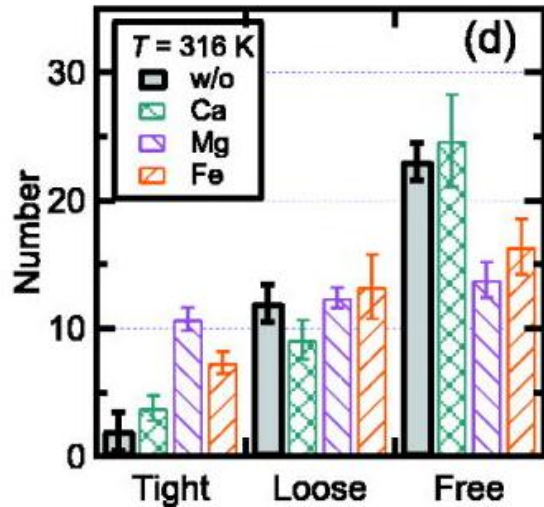
# SI Result 1. Lateral Displacement Distribution



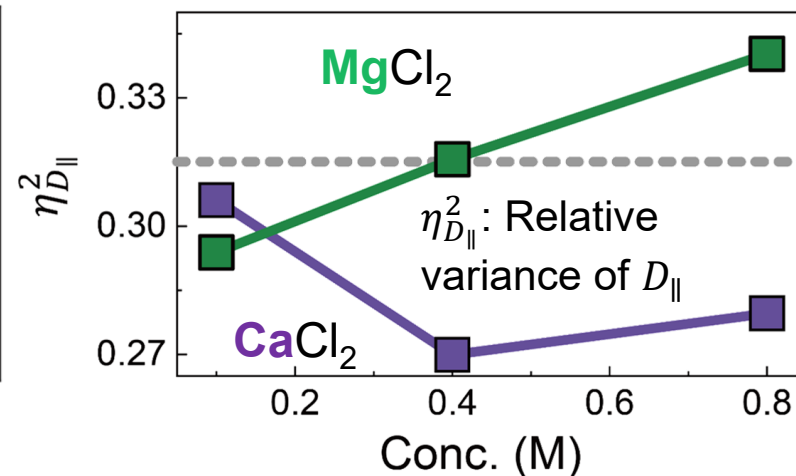
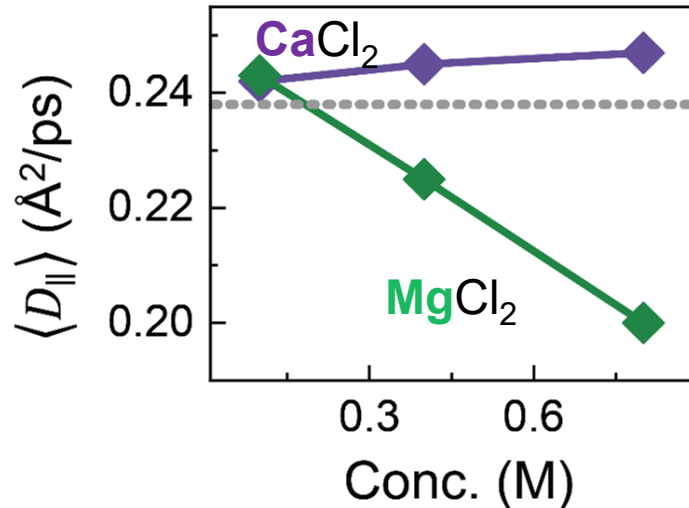
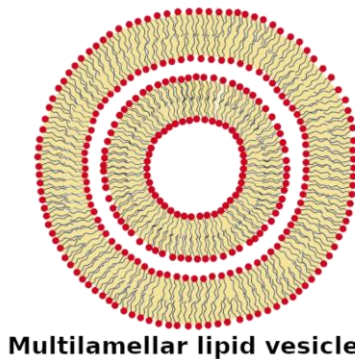


# SI Result 2. Experimental result

Fig. 3



[Experiment]  
DMPC  
37 H<sub>2</sub>O/lipid molecule.  
0.45 M conc.



## Quasi-elastic neutron scattering study of the effects of metal cations on the hydration water between phospholipid bilayers

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H. Seto<sup>1,a)</sup> and T. Yamada<sup>2,b)</sup>

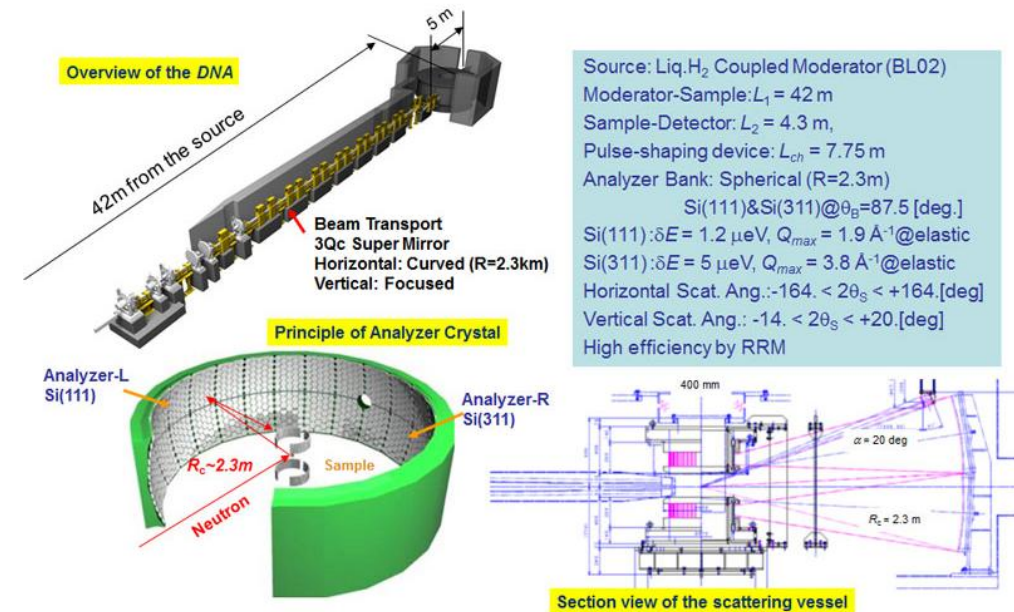
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