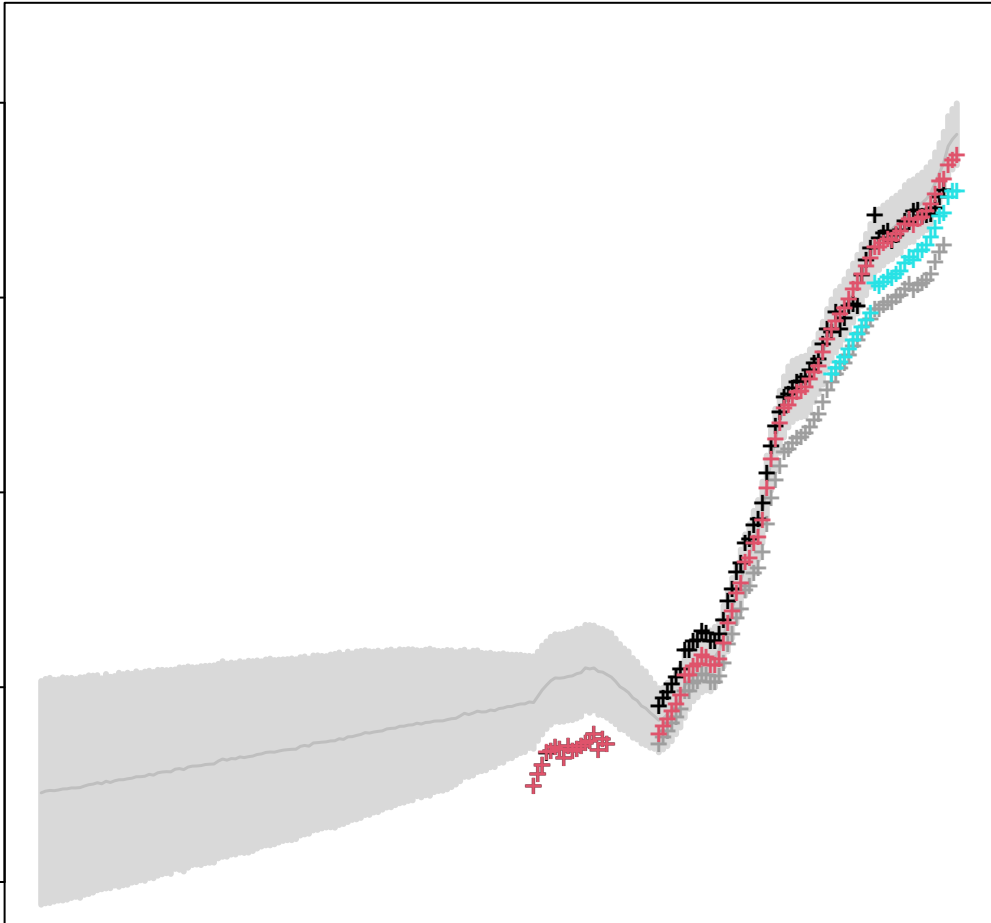


Malta

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1



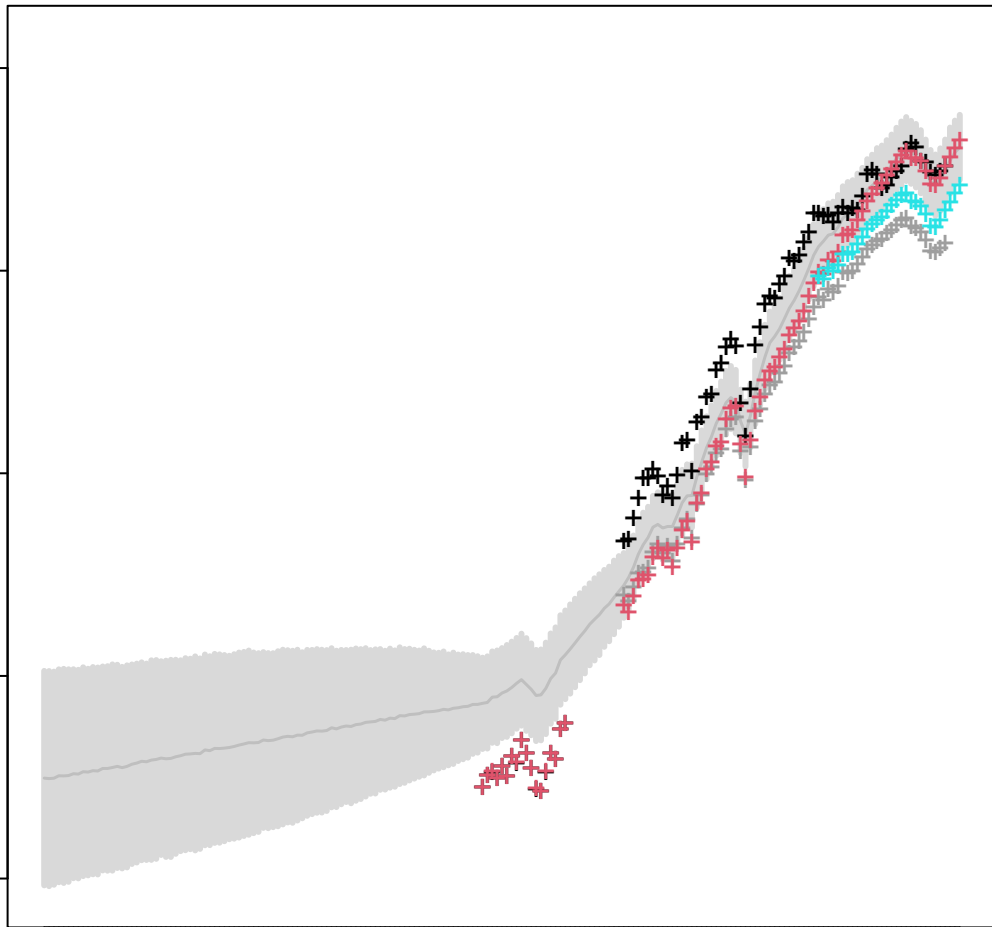
1807
1814
1821
1828
1835
1842
1849
1856
1863
1870
1877
1884
1891
1898
1905
1912
1919
1926
1933
1940
1947
1954
1961
1968
1975
1982
1989
1996
2003
2010
2017

Cyprus

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

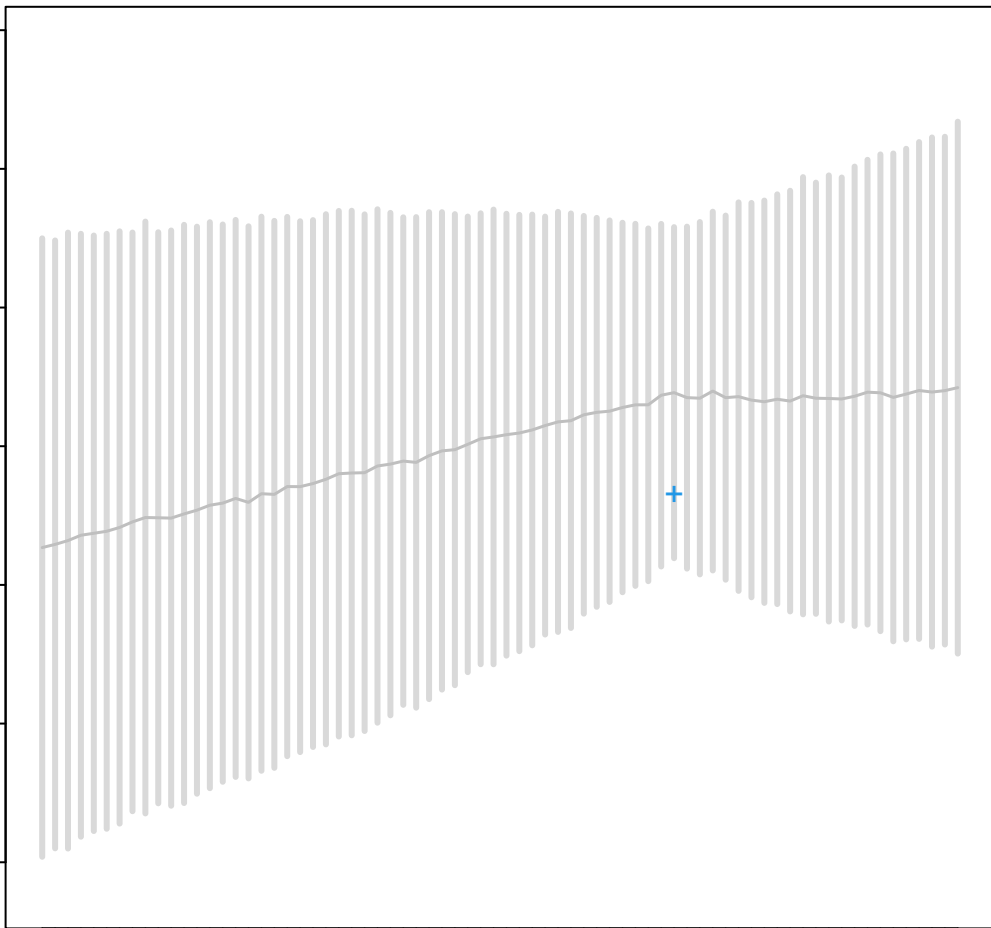
1831 1837 1843 1849 1855 1861 1867 1873 1879 1885 1891 1897 1903 1909 1915 1921 1927 1933 1939 1945 1951 1957 1963 1969 1975 1981 1987 1993 1999 2005 2011 2017



Hanover

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.4
0.2
0.0
-0.2
-0.4
-0.6
-0.8



Bavaria

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.0
-0.5
-1.0

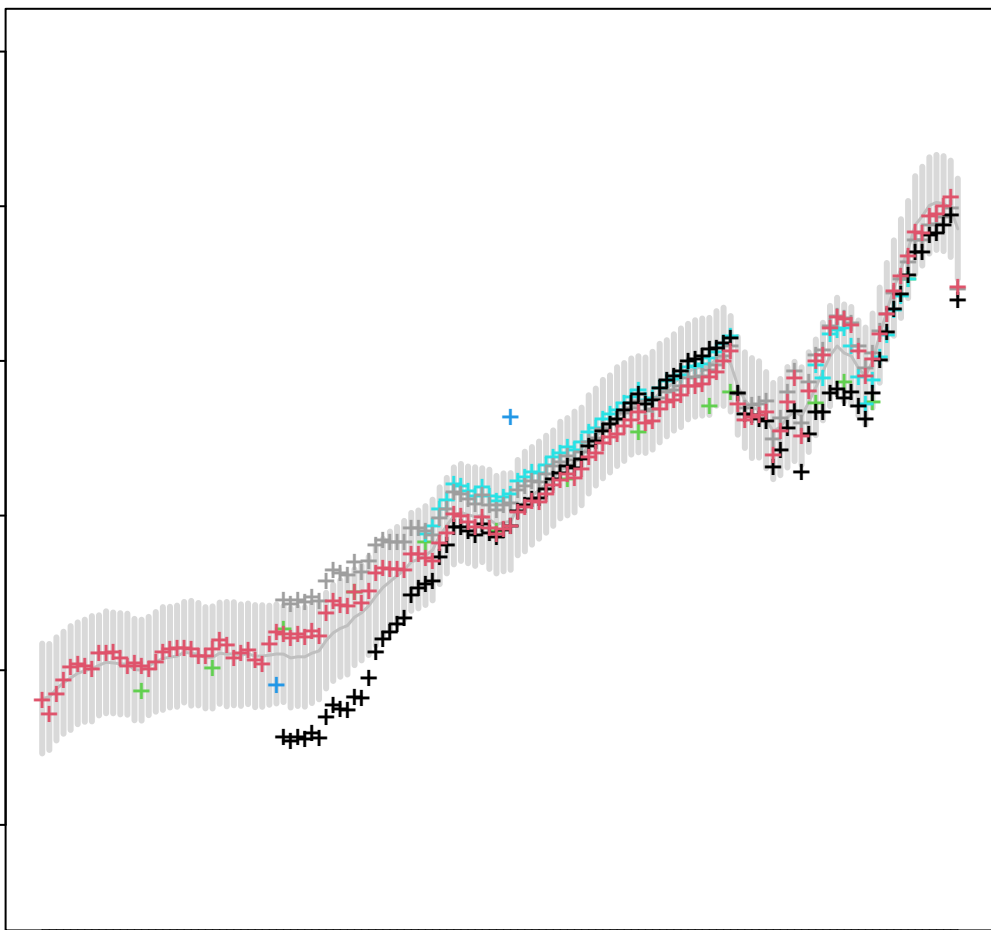
1816
1818
1820
1822
1824
1826
1828
1830
1832
1834
1836
1838
1840
1842
1844
1846
1848
1850
1852
1854
1856
1858
1860
1862
1864
1866
1868
1870

+

Germany (Prussia)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

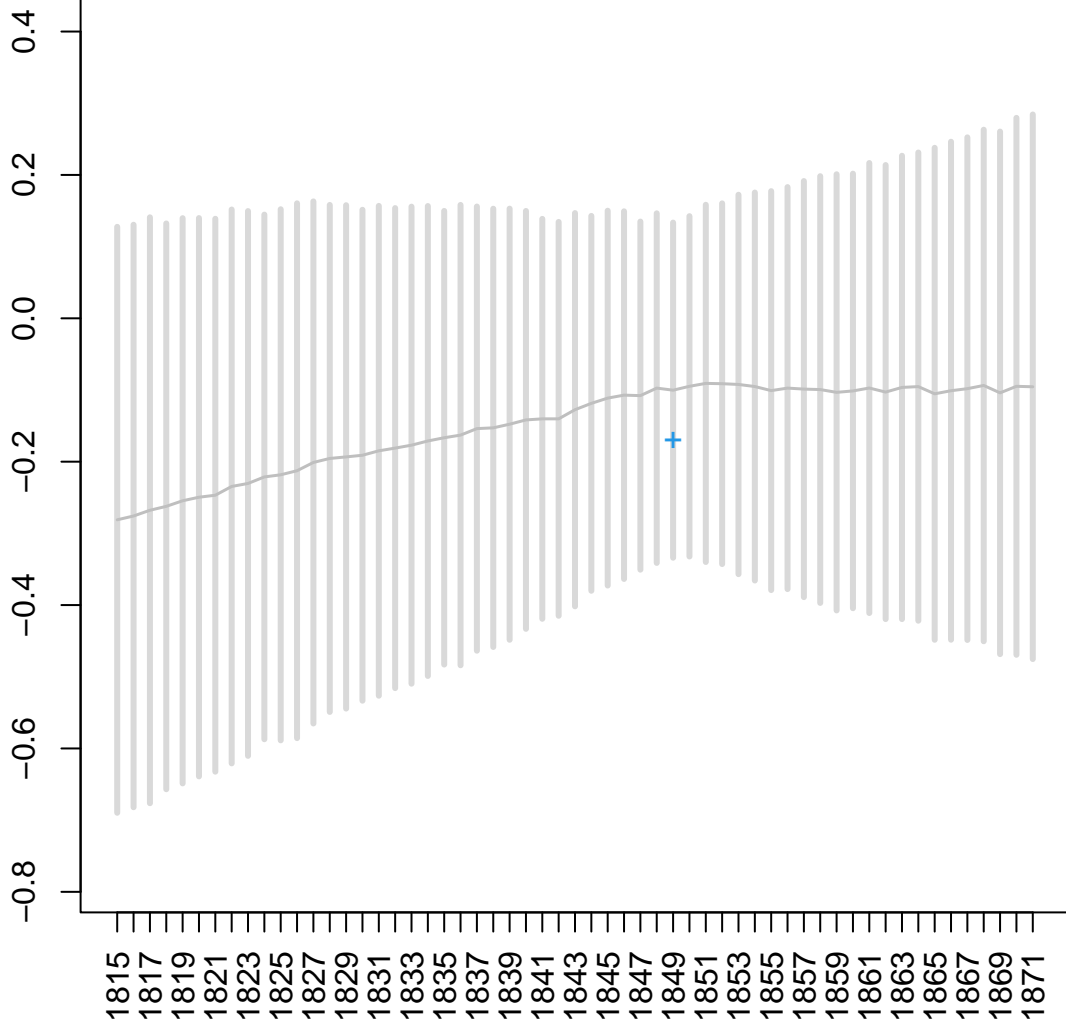
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5



1816 1821 1826 1831 1836 1841 1846 1851 1856 1861 1866 1871 1876 1881 1886 1891 1896 1901 1906 1911 1916 1921 1926 1931 1936 1941

Baden

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Saxony

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1800 1803 1806 1809 1812 1815 1818 1821 1824 1827 1830 1833 1836 1839 1842 1845 1848 1851 1854 1857 1860 1863 1866 1869

+

W.rttemberg

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.4
0.2
0.0
-0.2
-0.4
-0.6
-0.8

1815
1817
1819
1821
1823
1825
1827
1829
1831
1833
1835
1837
1839
1841
1843
1845
1847
1849
1851
1853
1855
1857
1859
1861
1863
1865
1867
1869
1871

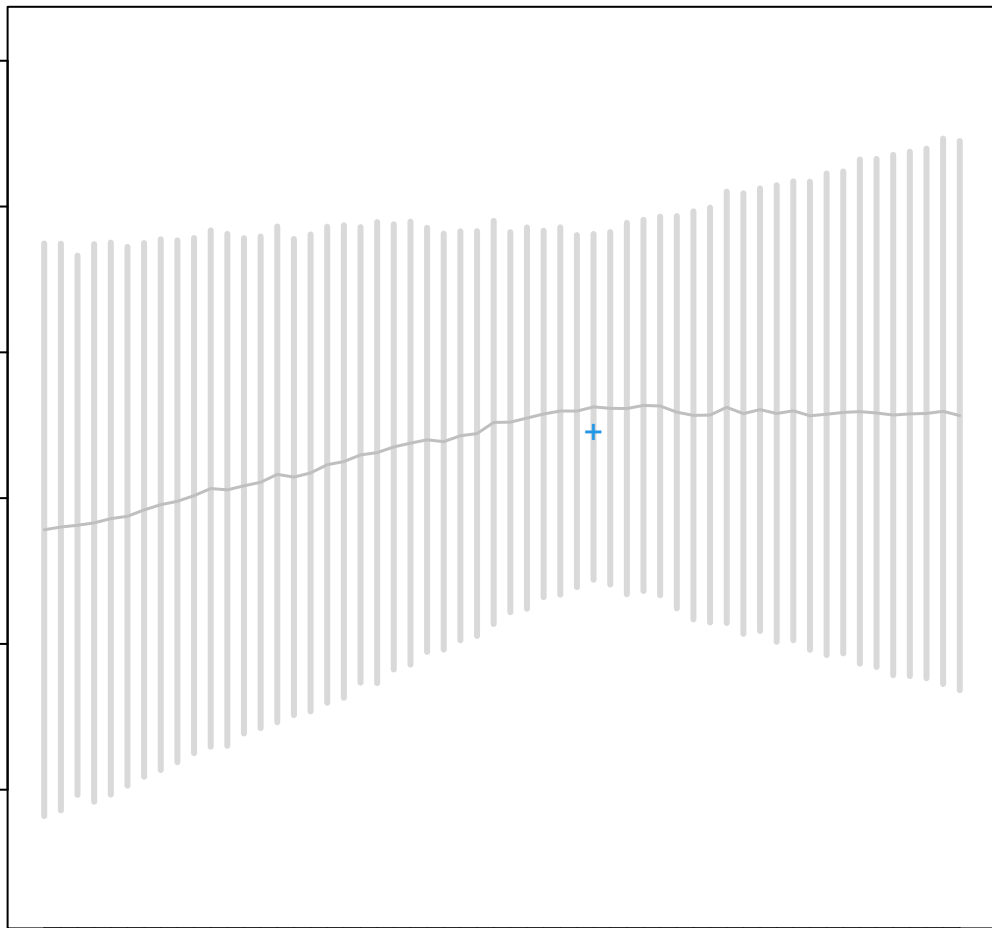
+

Hesse-Kassel (Electoral)

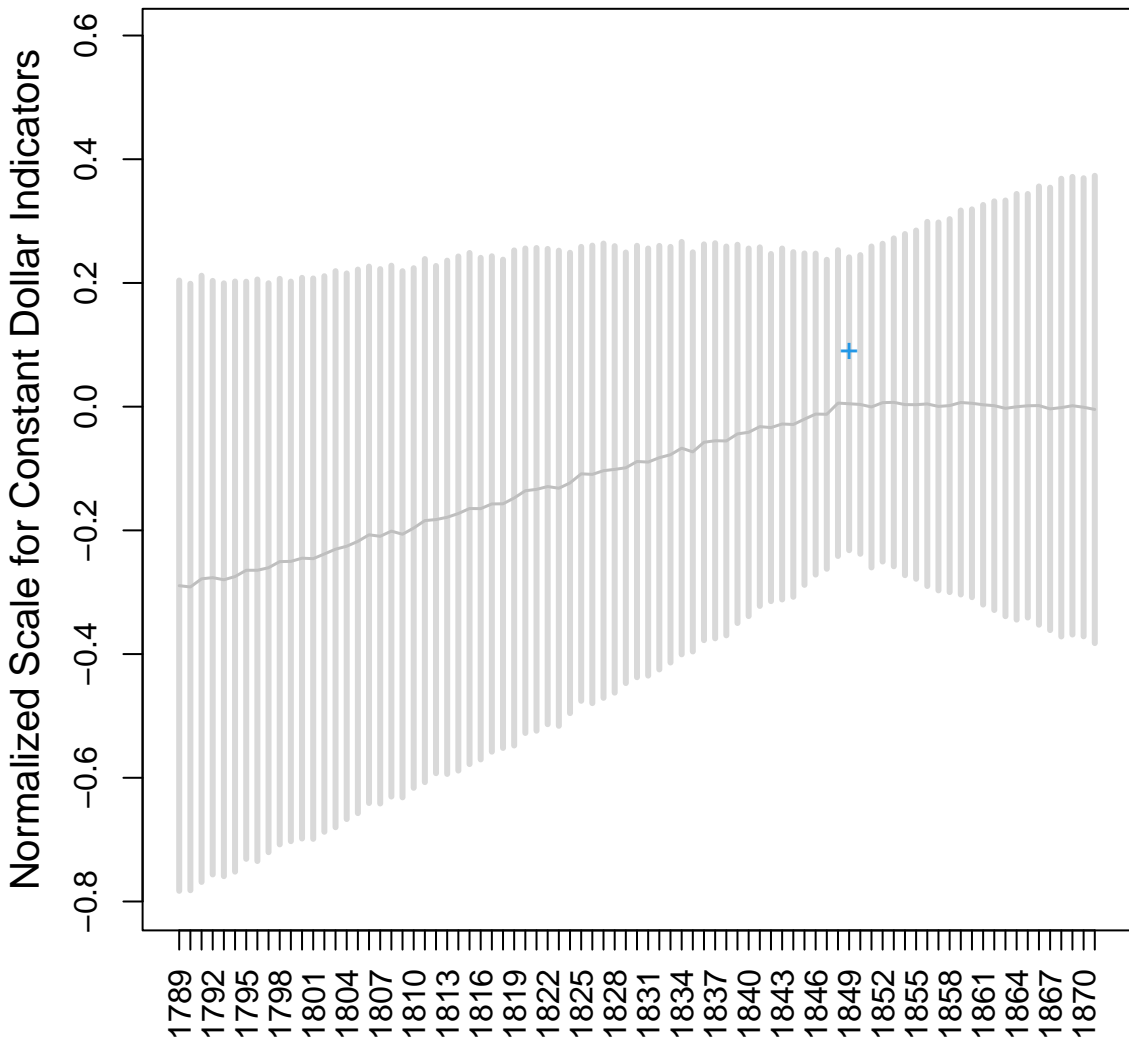
Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.4
0.2
0.0
-0.2
-0.4
-0.6

1816
1818
1820
1822
1824
1826
1828
1830
1832
1834
1836
1838
1840
1842
1844
1846
1848
1850
1852
1854
1856
1858
1860
1862
1864
1866
1868
1870

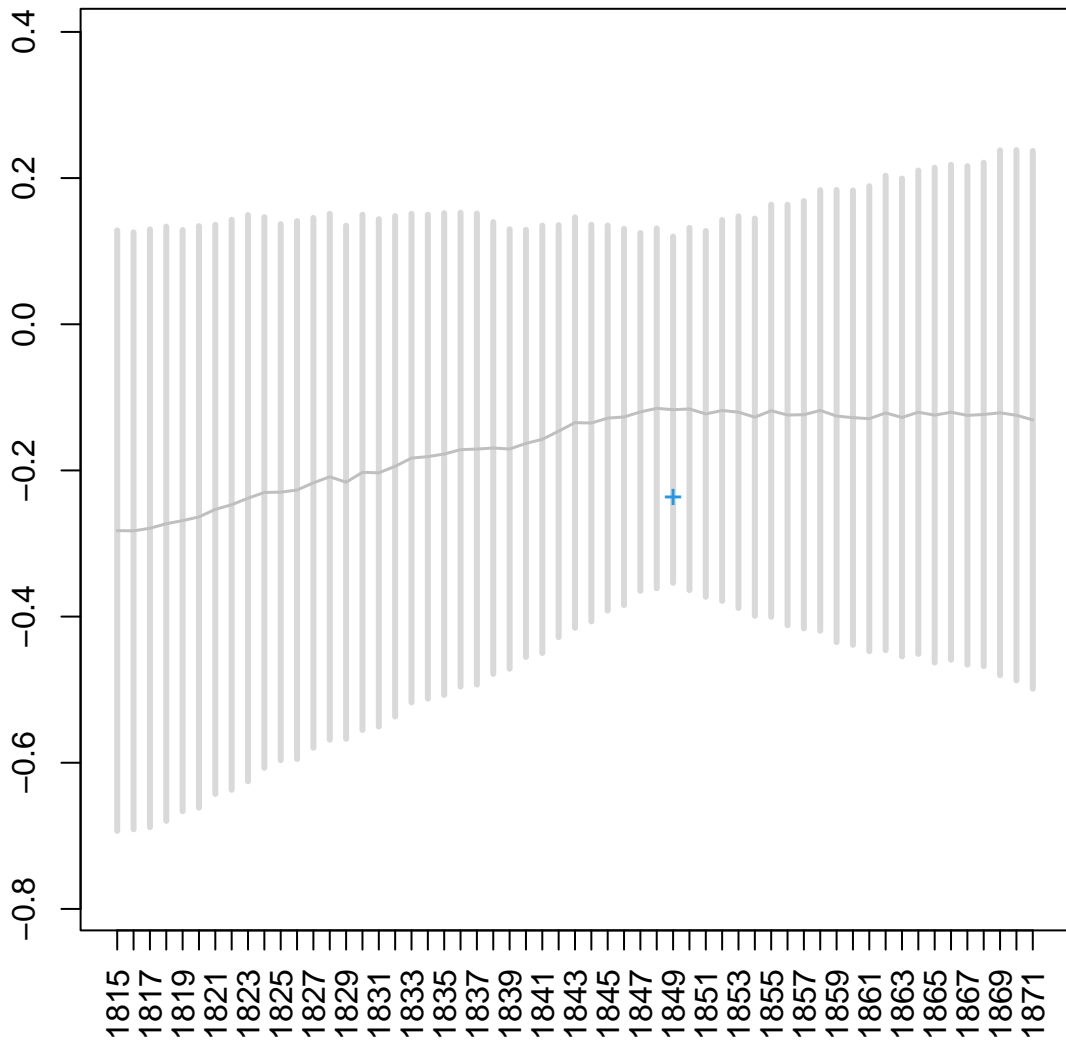


Hesse–Darmstadt (Ducal)



Mecklenburg-Schwerin

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

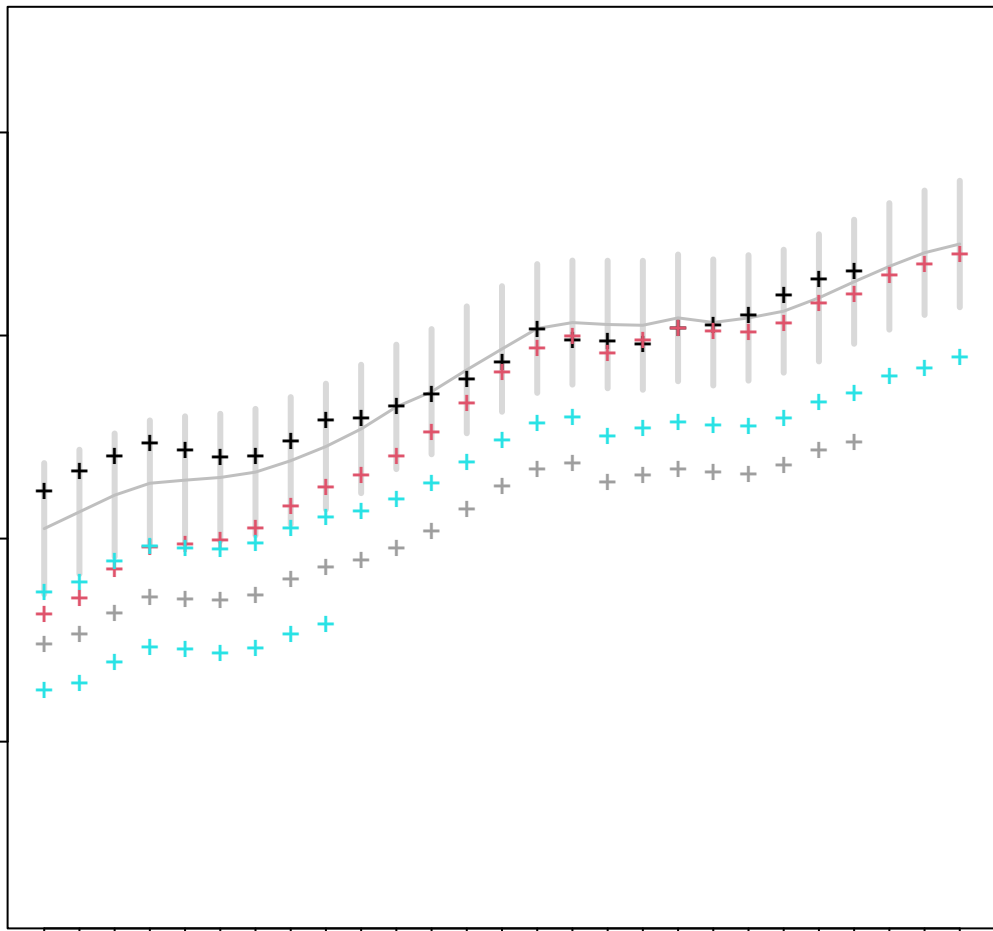


Czech Republic

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

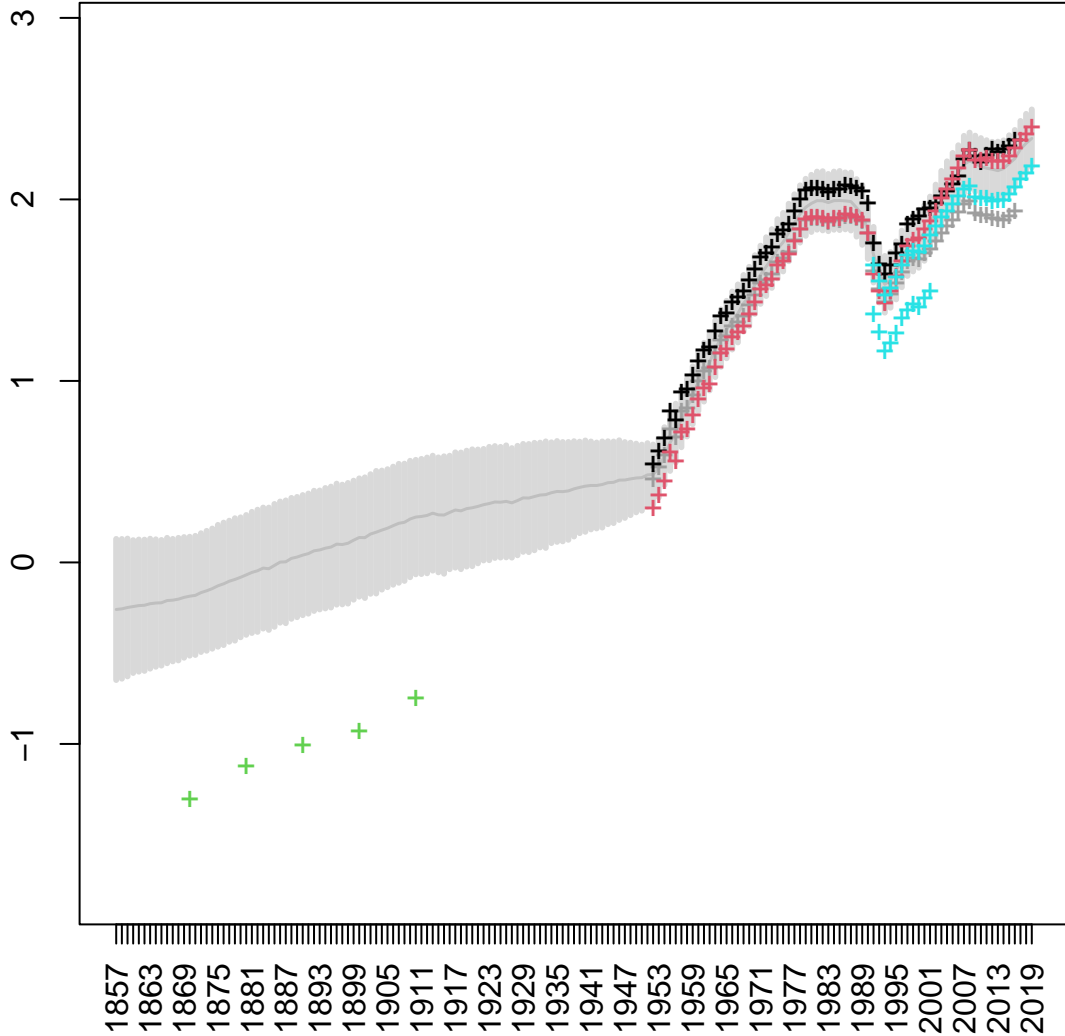
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5

1993
1994
1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000
2001
2002
2003
2004
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019



Croatia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

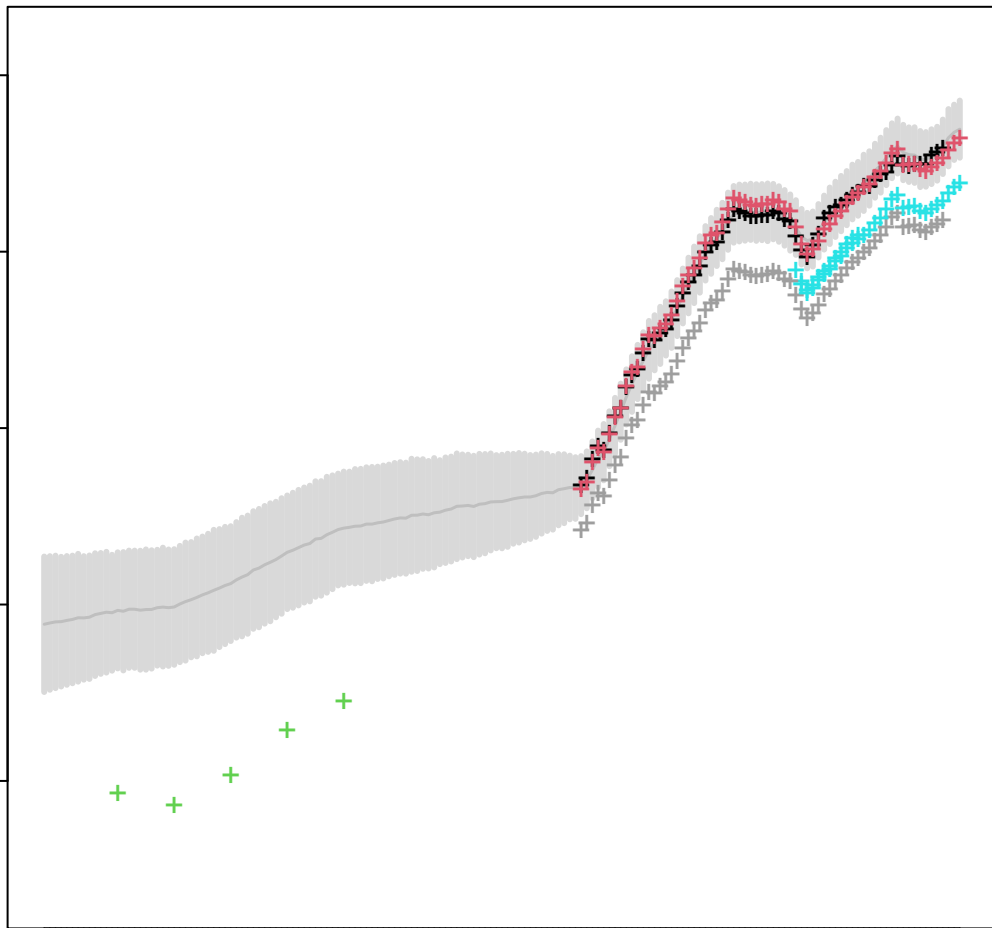


Slovenia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

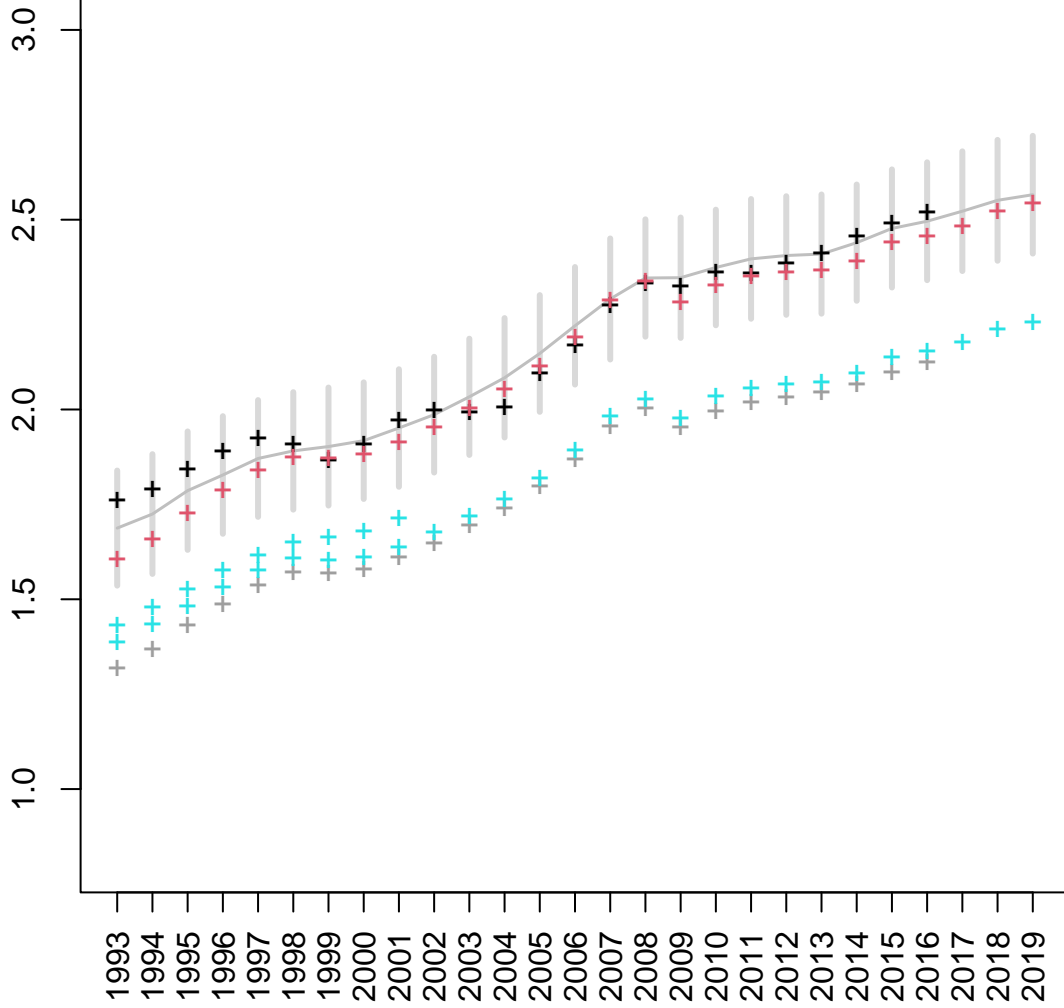
3
2
1
0
-1

1857 1863 1869 1875 1881 1887 1893 1899 1905 1911 1917 1923 1929 1935 1941 1947 1953 1959 1965 1971 1977 1983 1989 1995 2001 2007 2013 2019



Slovakia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

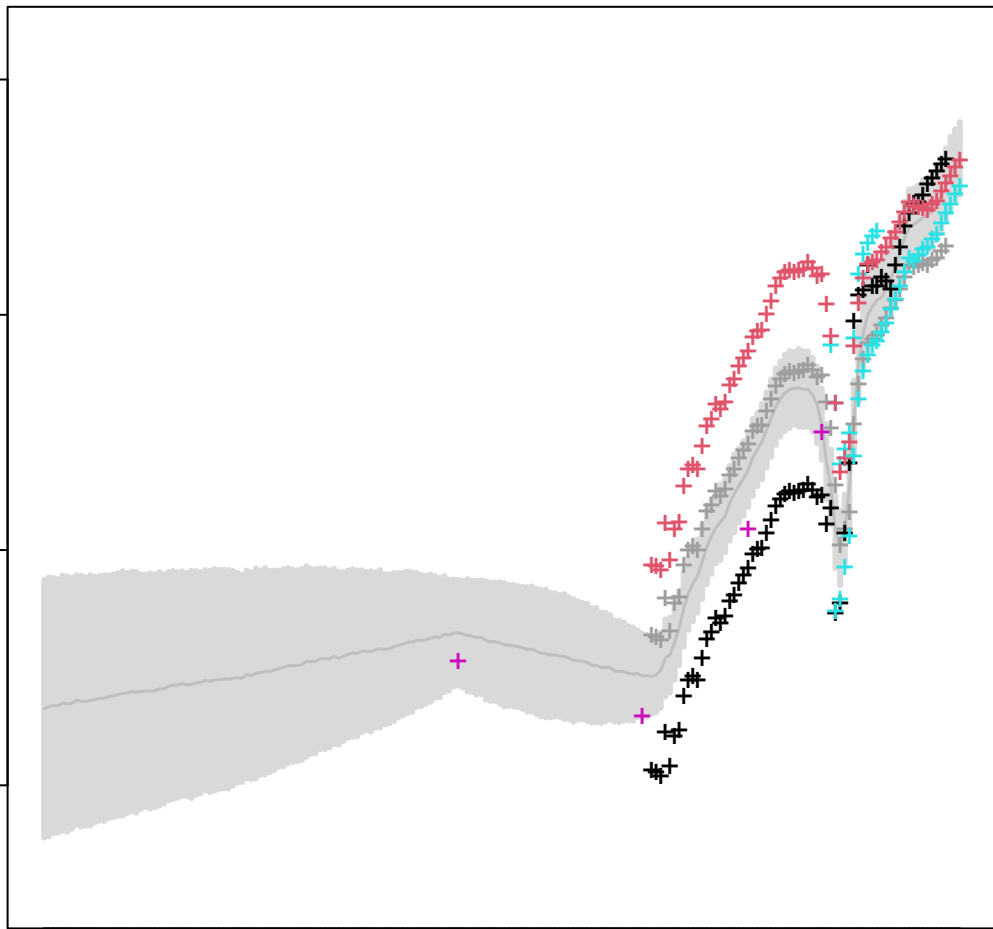


Bosnia–Herzegovina

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1820
1827
1834
1841
1848
1855
1862
1869
1876
1883
1890
1897
1904
1911
1918
1925
1932
1939
1946
1953
1960
1967
1974
1981
1988
1995
2002
2009
2016

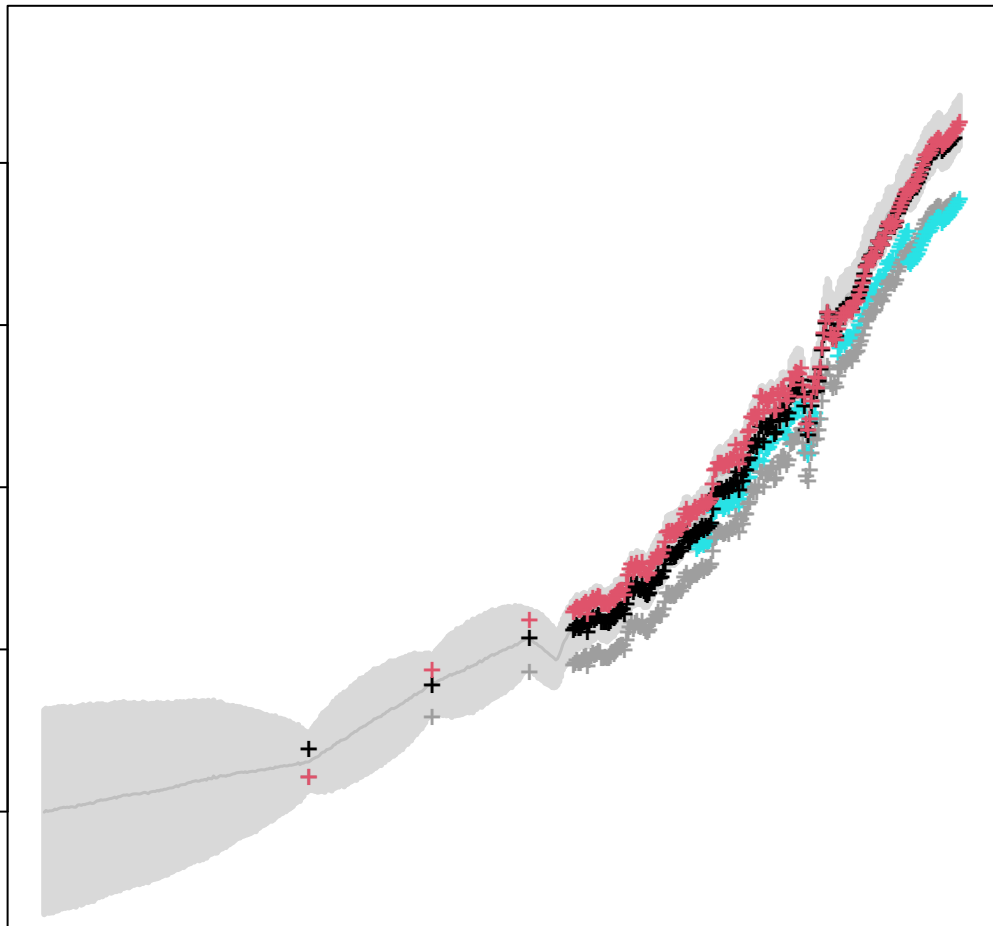


United States of America

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

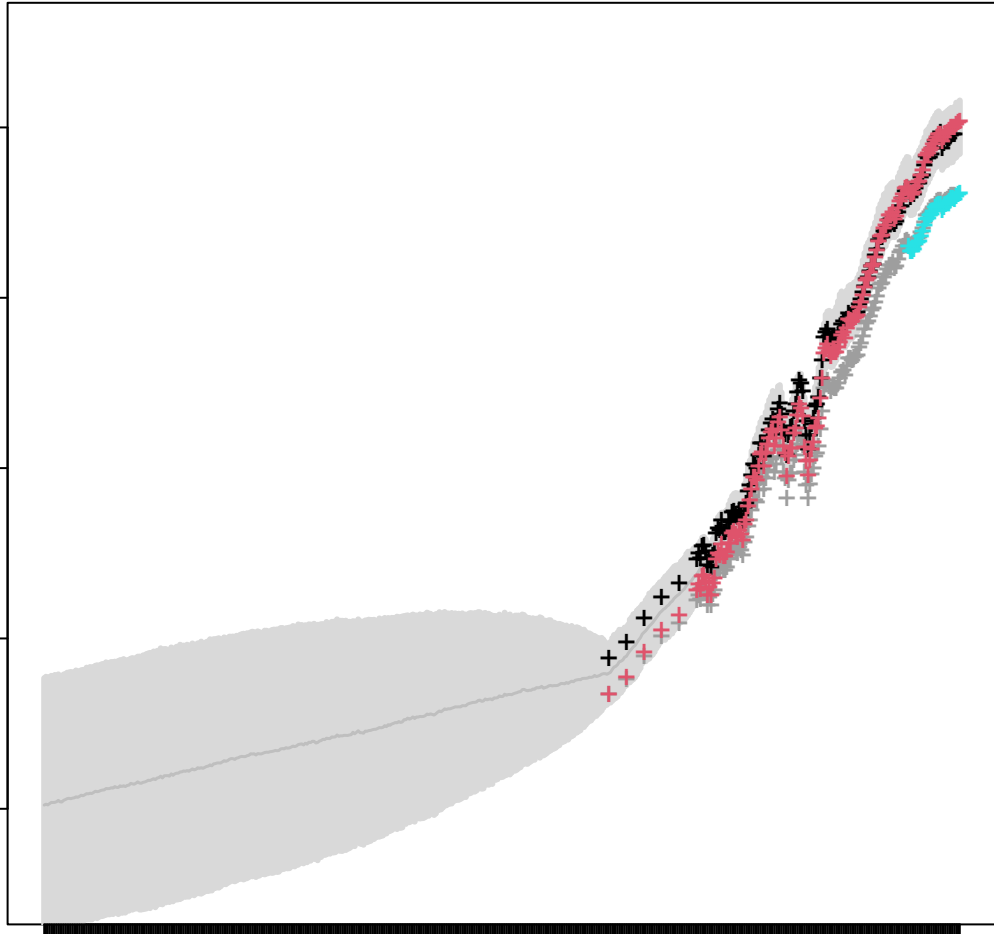


Canada

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

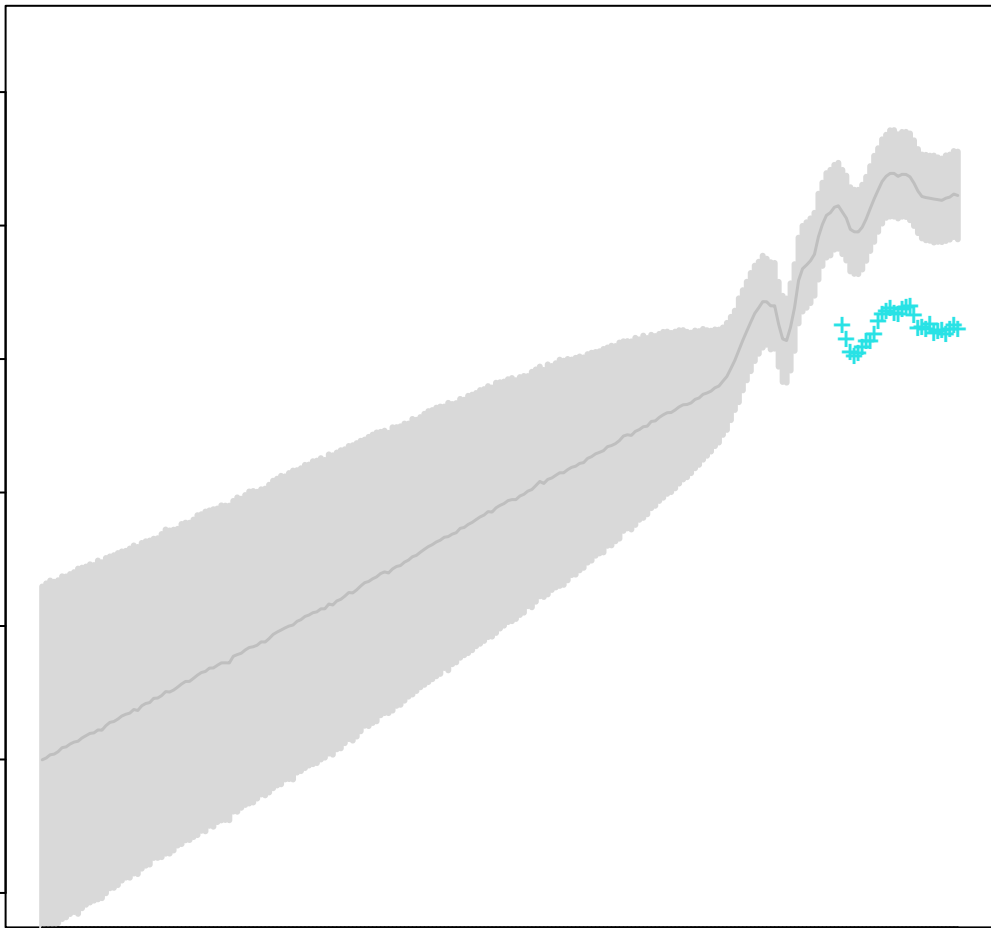


Bahamas

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

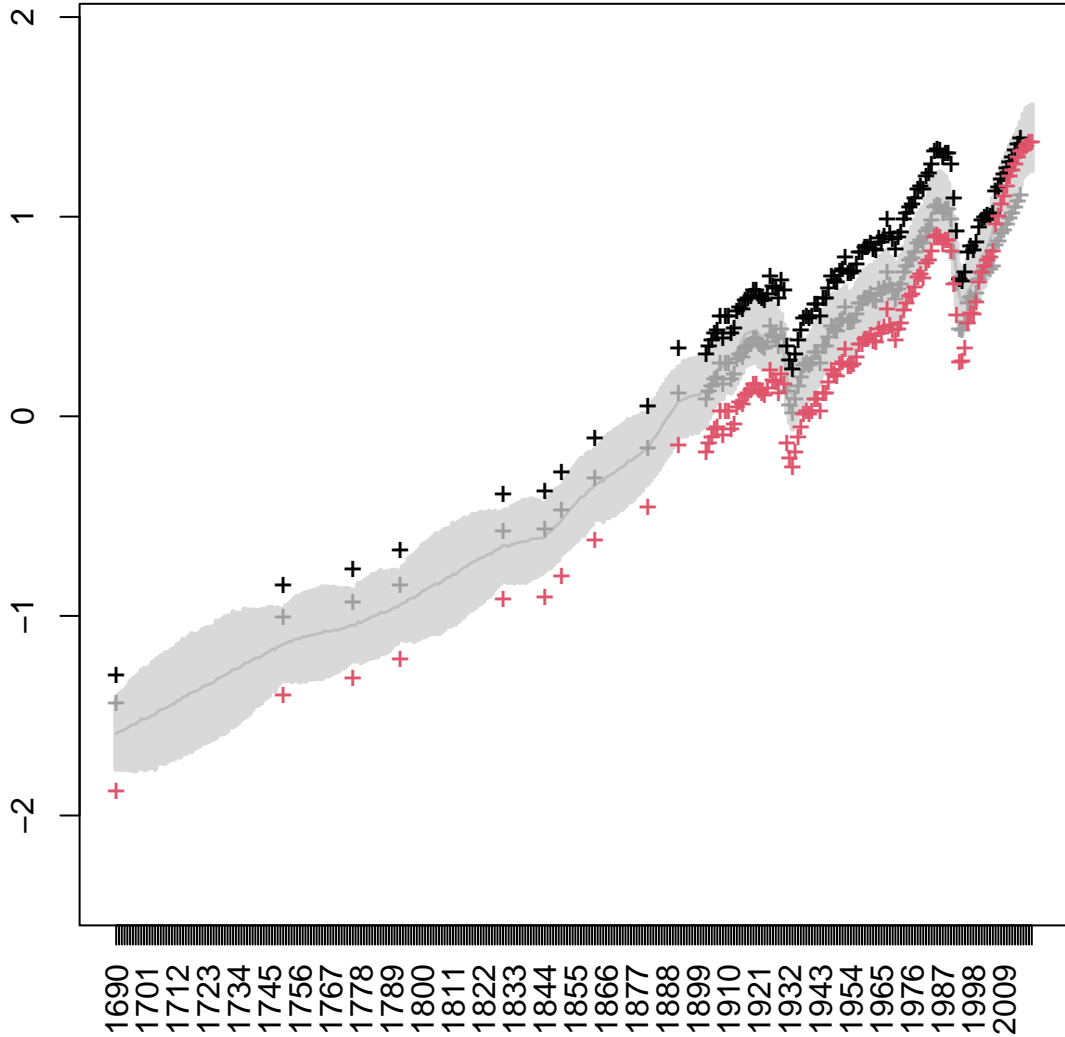
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013



Cuba

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

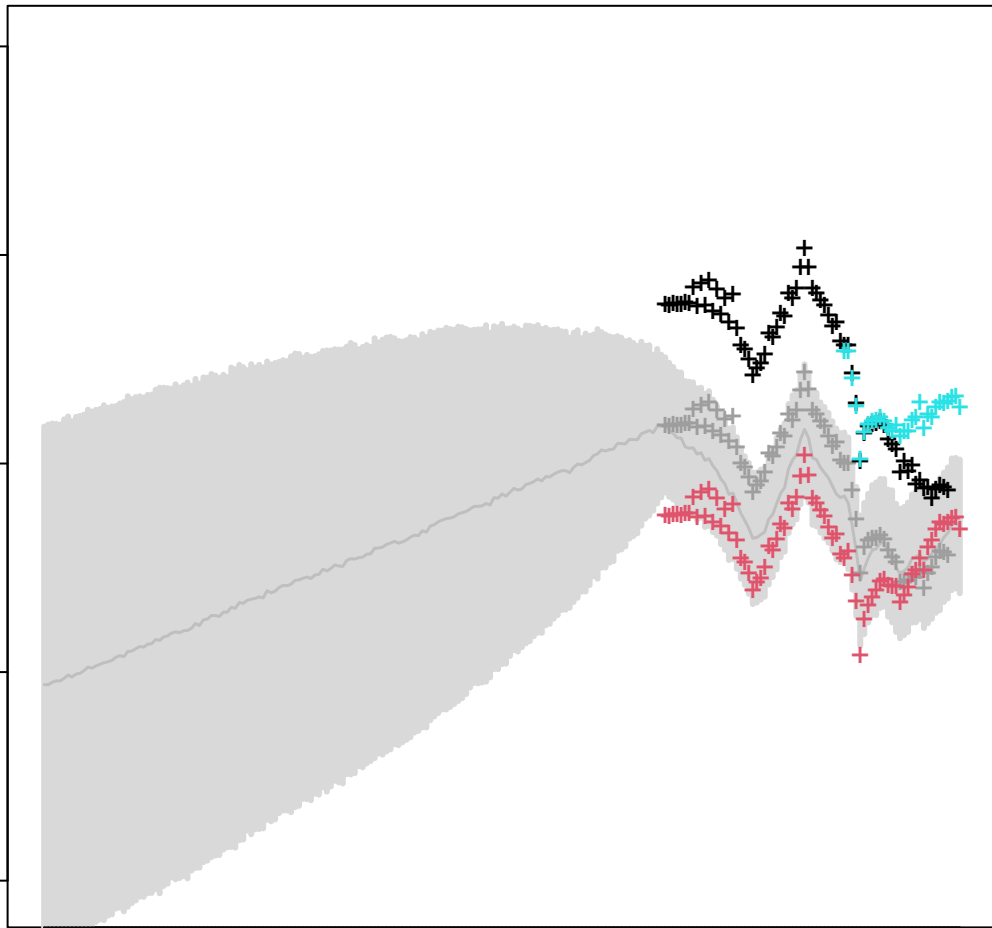


Haiti

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013

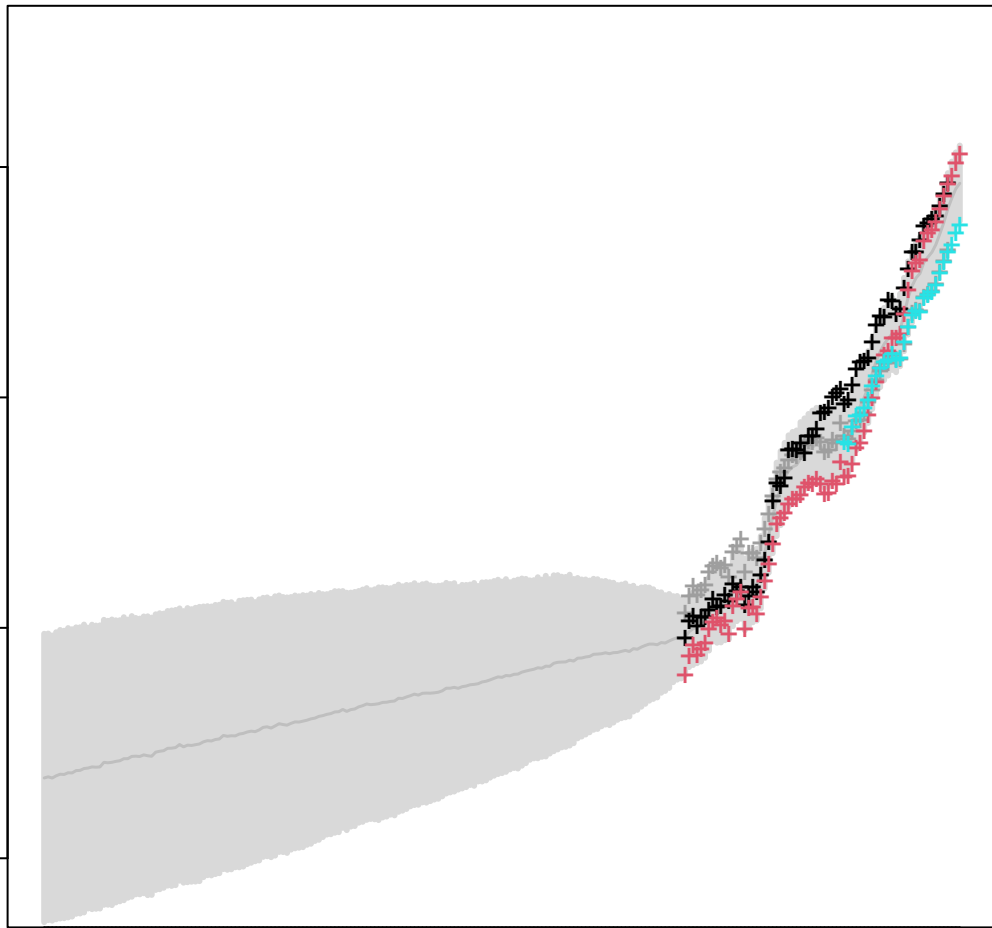


Dominican Republic

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1789
1797
1805
1813
1821
1829
1837
1845
1853
1861
1869
1877
1885
1893
1901
1909
1917
1925
1933
1941
1949
1957
1965
1973
1981
1989
1997
2005
2013

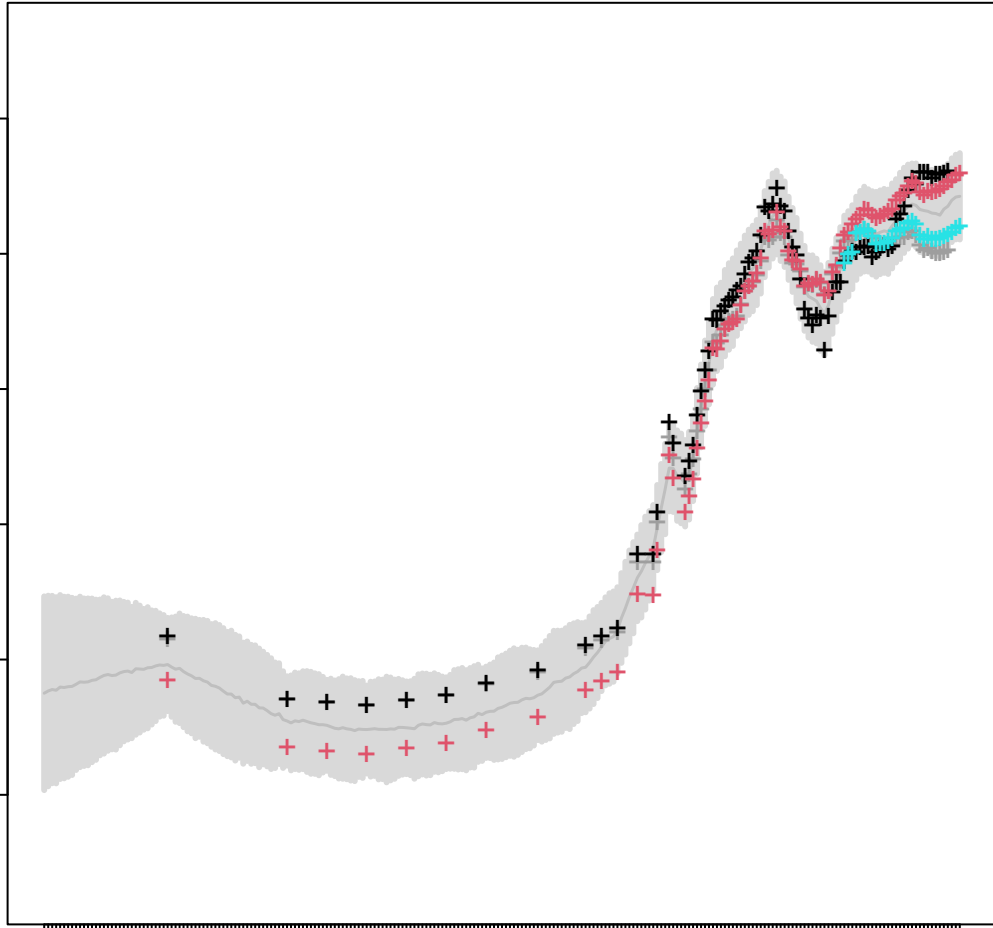


Jamaica

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1789
1797
1805
1813
1821
1829
1837
1845
1853
1861
1869
1877
1885
1893
1901
1909
1917
1925
1933
1941
1949
1957
1965
1973
1981
1989
1997
2005
2013



Trinidad and Tobago

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

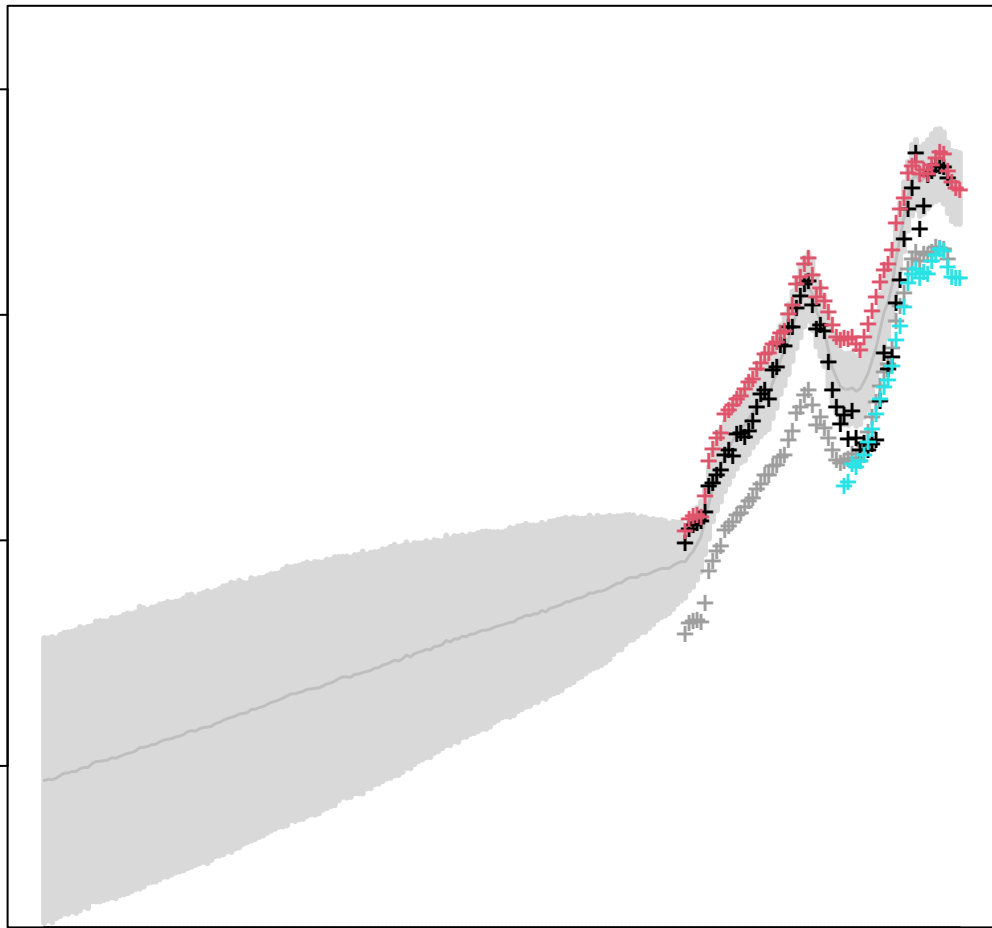
3

2

1

0

1789
1797
1805
1813
1821
1829
1837
1845
1853
1861
1869
1877
1885
1893
1901
1909
1917
1925
1933
1941
1949
1957
1965
1973
1981
1989
1997
2005
2013

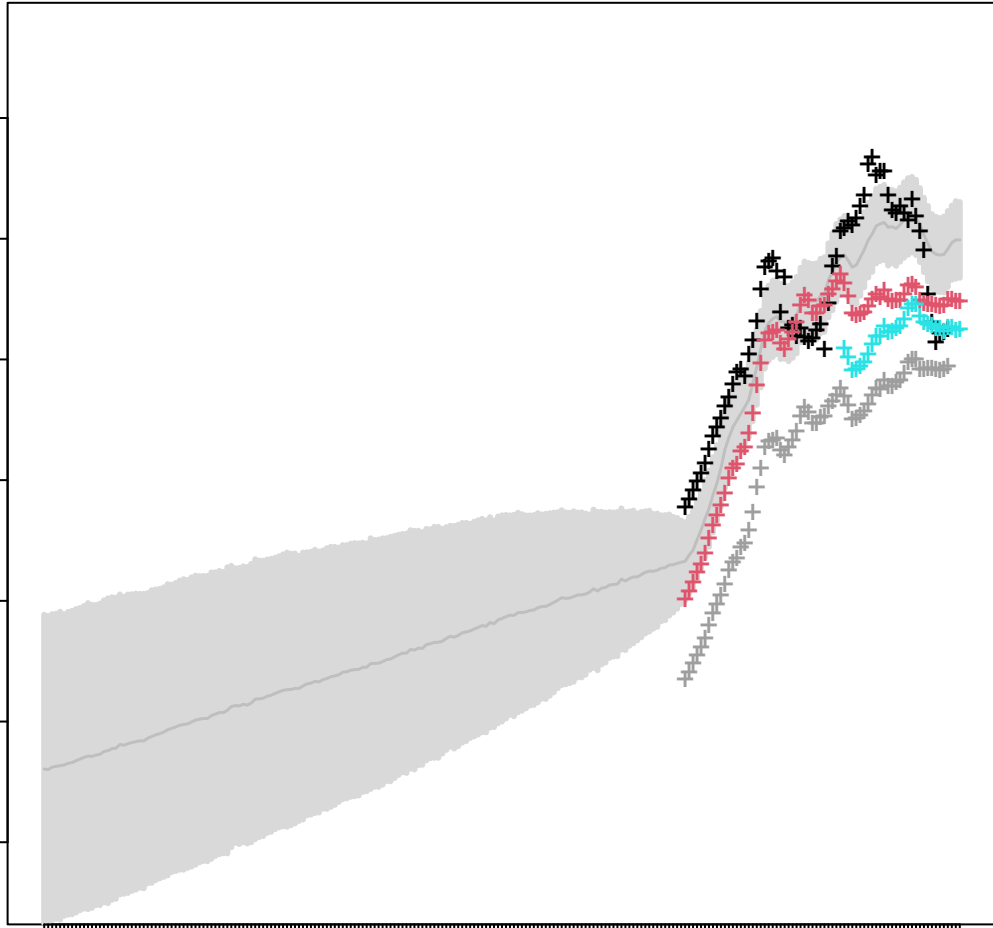


Barbados

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5

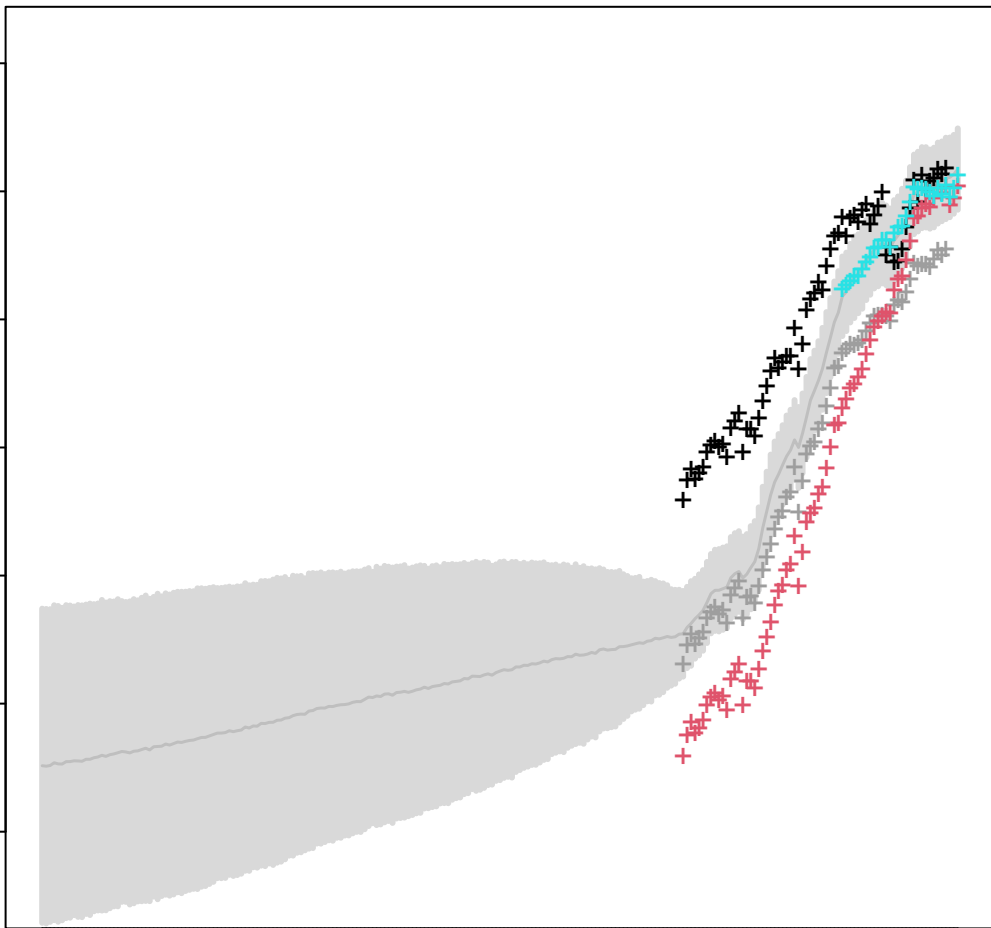
1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013



Dominica

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0



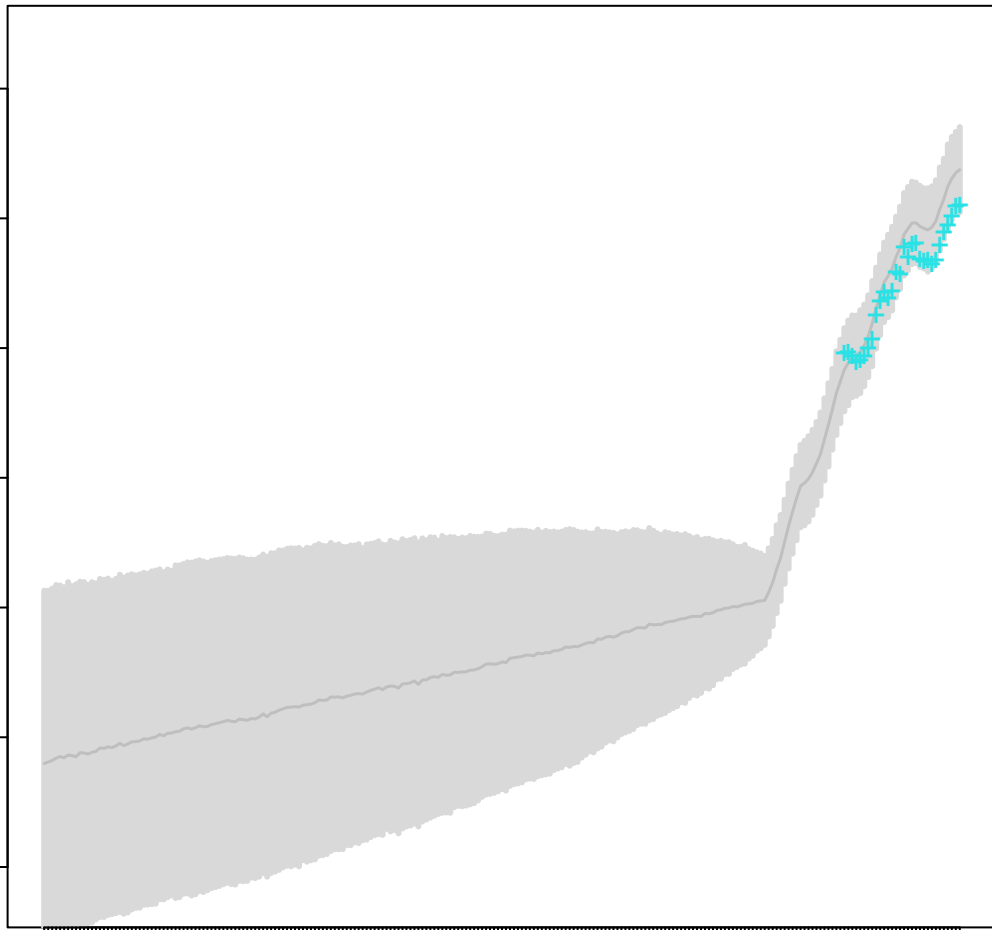
1789
1797
1805
1813
1821
1829
1837
1845
1853
1861
1869
1877
1885
1893
1901
1909
1917
1925
1933
1941
1949
1957
1965
1973
1981
1989
1997
2005
2013

Grenada

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013

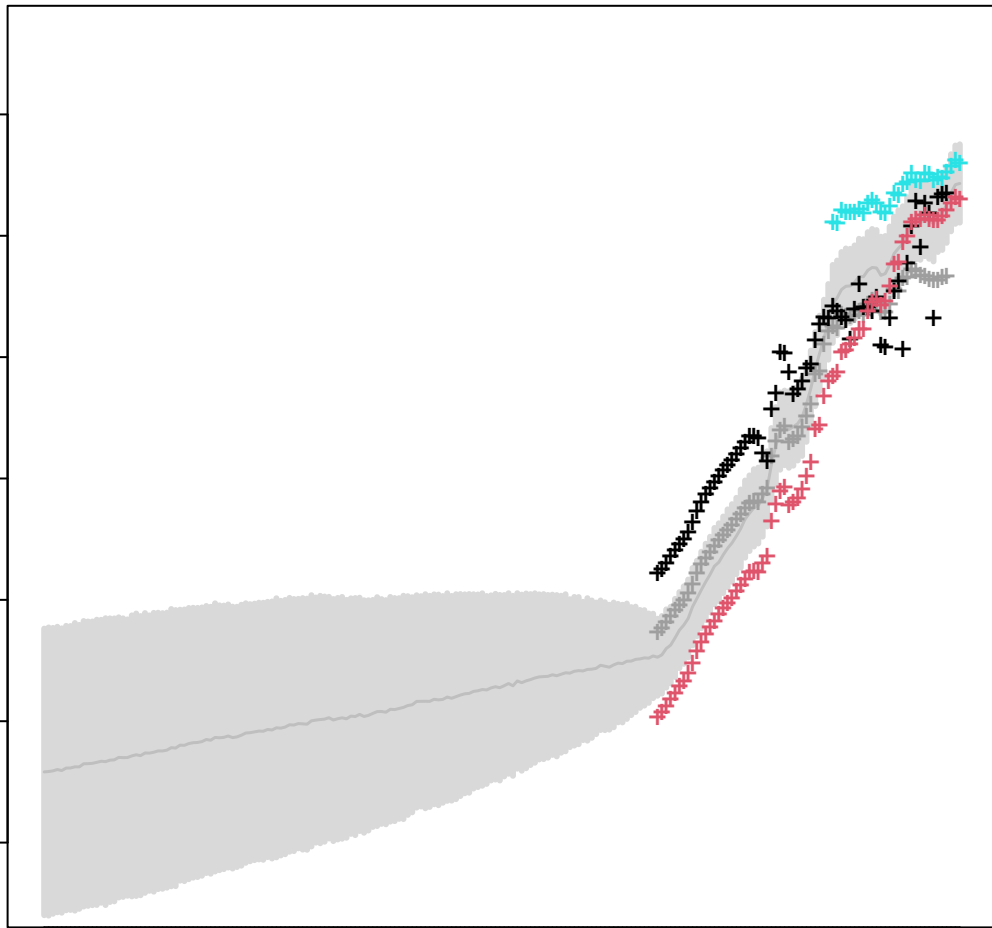


Saint Lucia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0

1810 1817 1824 1831 1838 1845 1852 1859 1866 1873 1880 1887 1894 1901 1908 1915 1922 1929 1936 1943 1950 1957 1964 1971 1978 1985 1992 1999 2006 2013

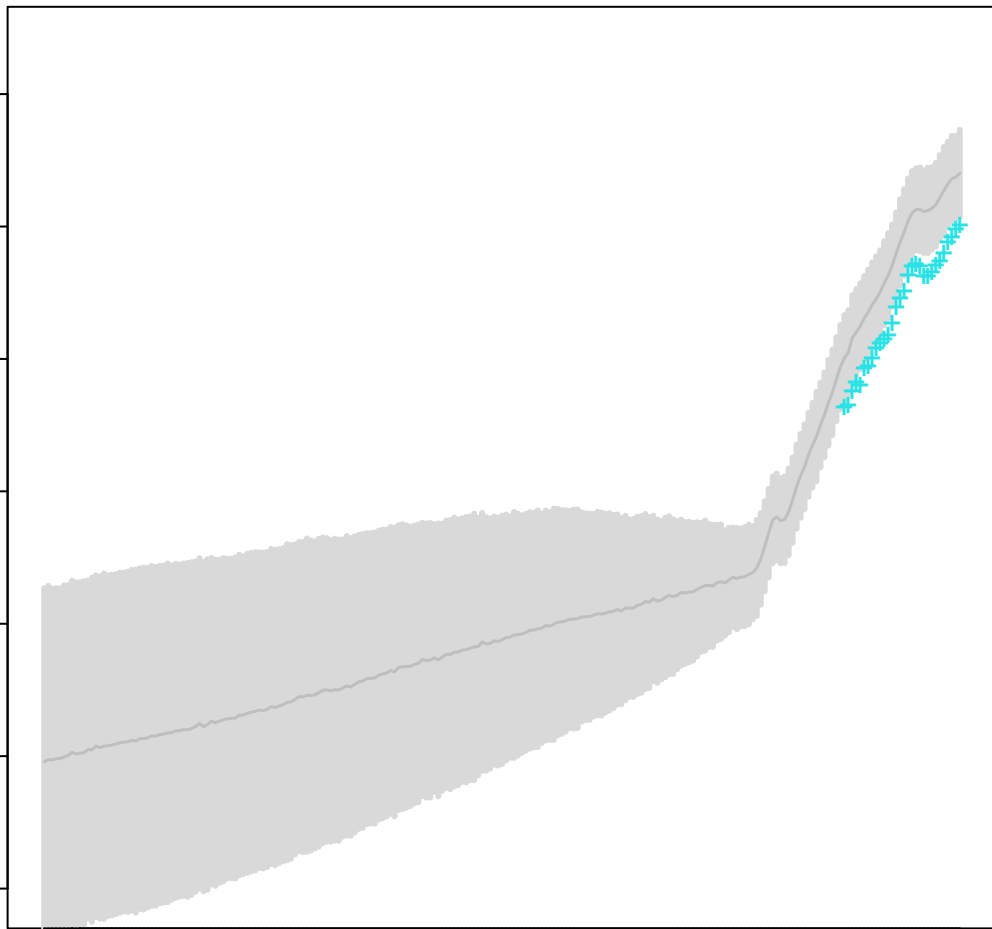


Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013

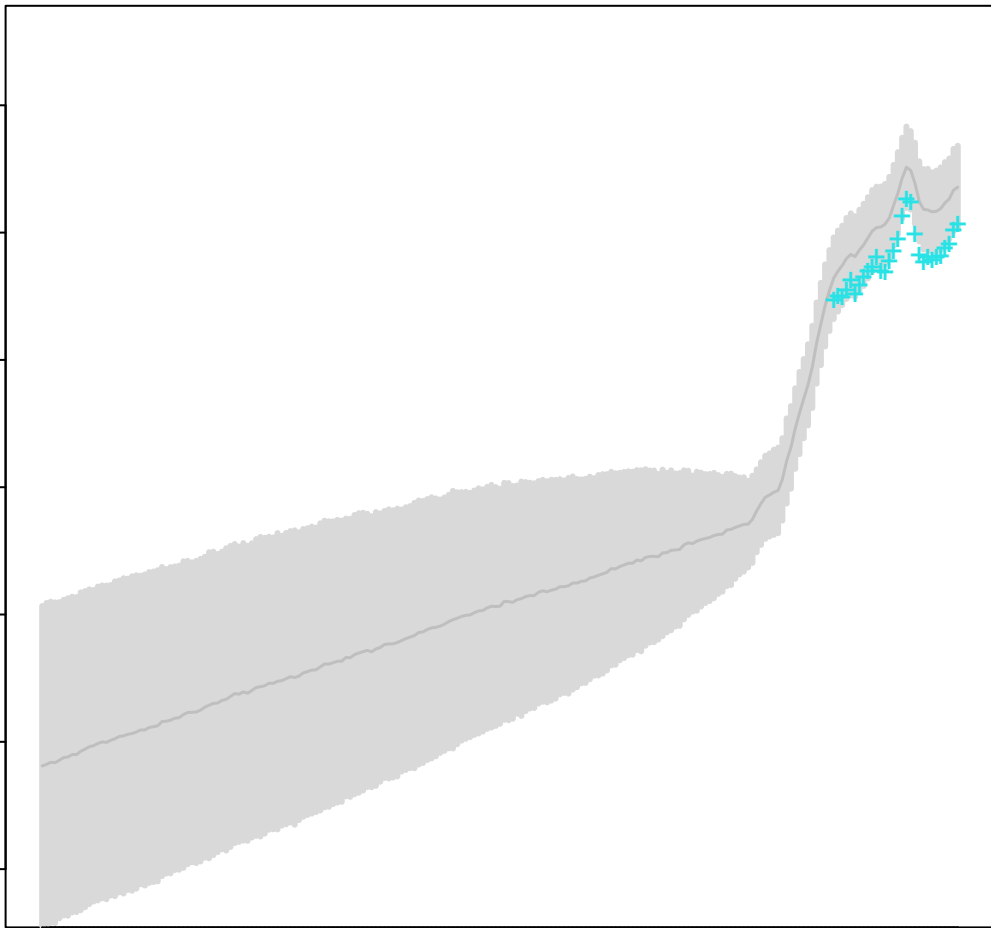


Antigua & Barbuda

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

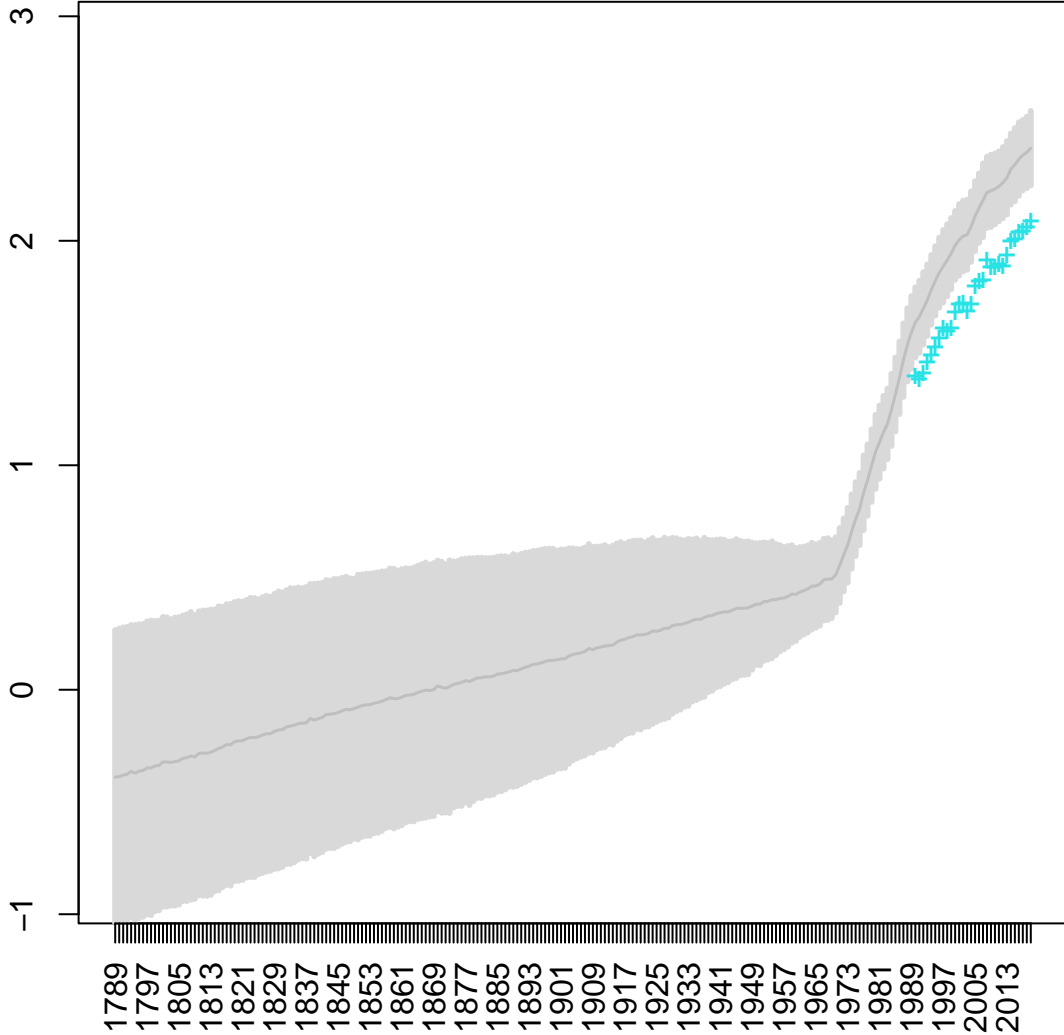
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1805
1812
1819
1826
1833
1840
1847
1854
1861
1868
1875
1882
1889
1896
1903
1910
1917
1924
1931
1938
1945
1952
1959
1966
1973
1980
1987
1994
2001
2008
2015



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

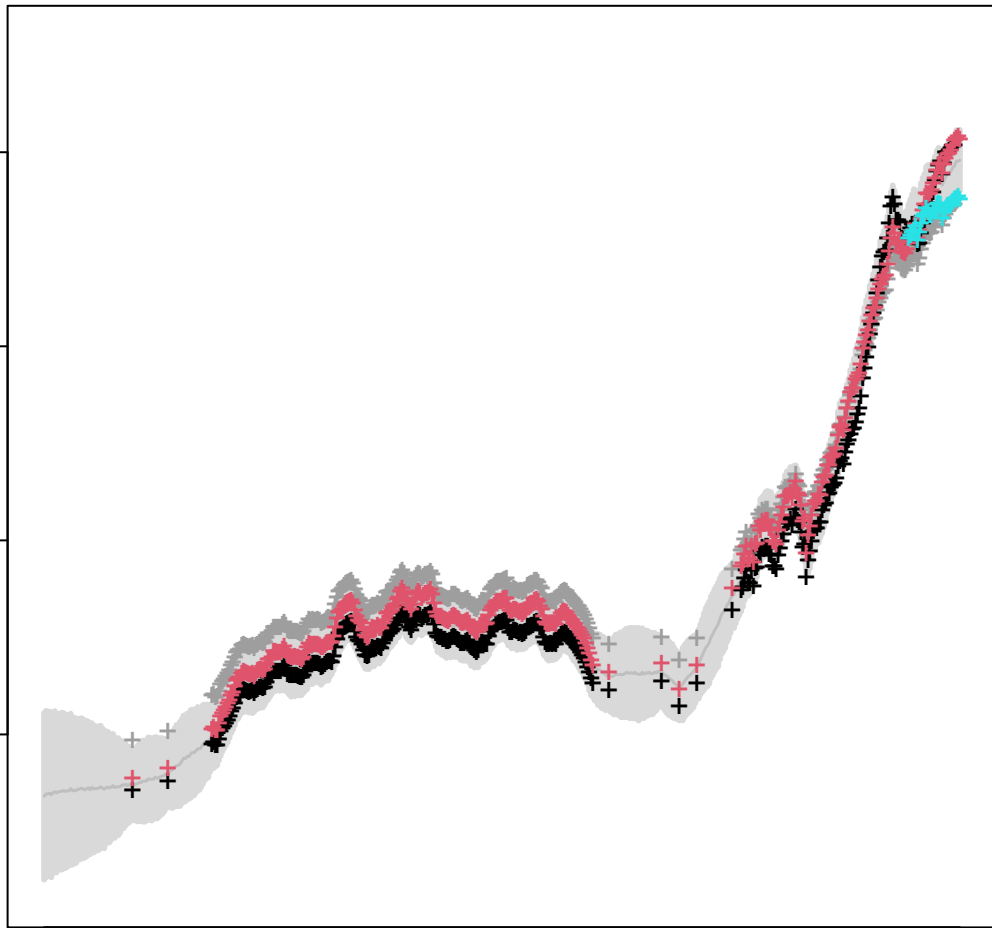


Mexico

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

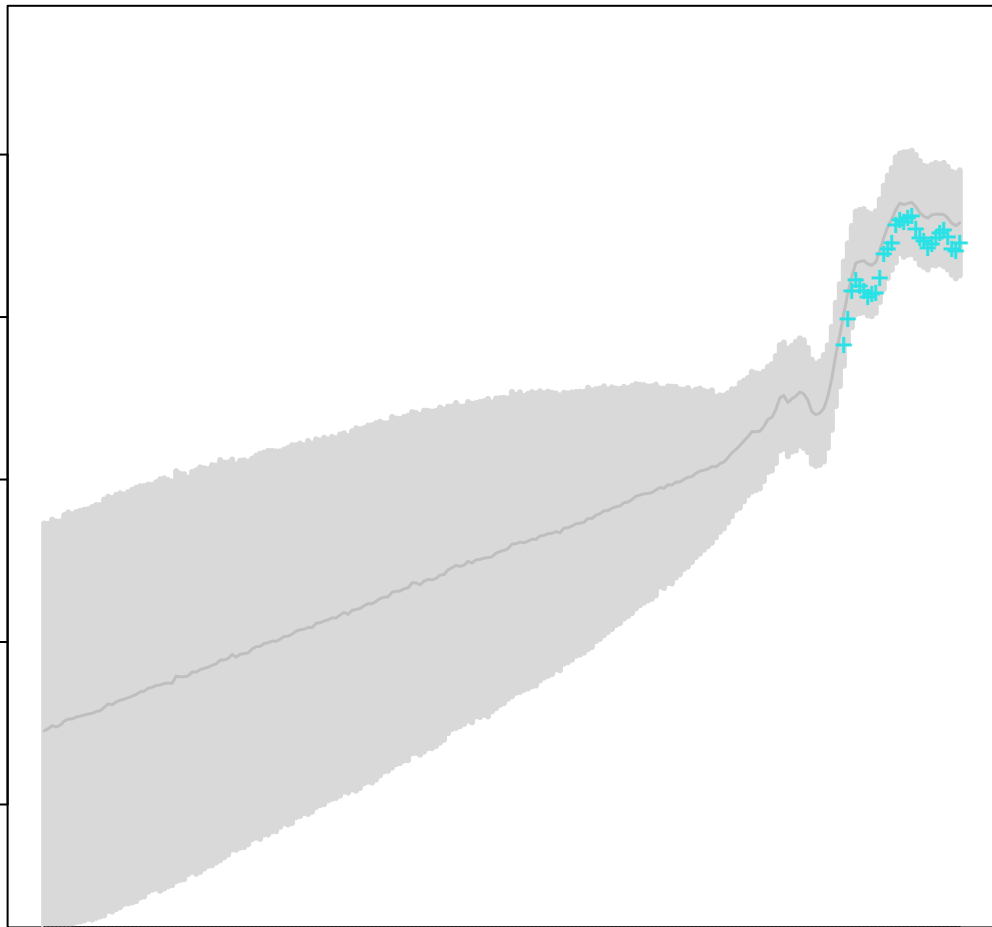


Belize

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1790 1798 1806 1814 1822 1830 1838 1846 1854 1862 1870 1878 1886 1894 1902 1910 1918 1926 1934 1942 1950 1958 1966 1974 1982 1990 1998 2006 2014

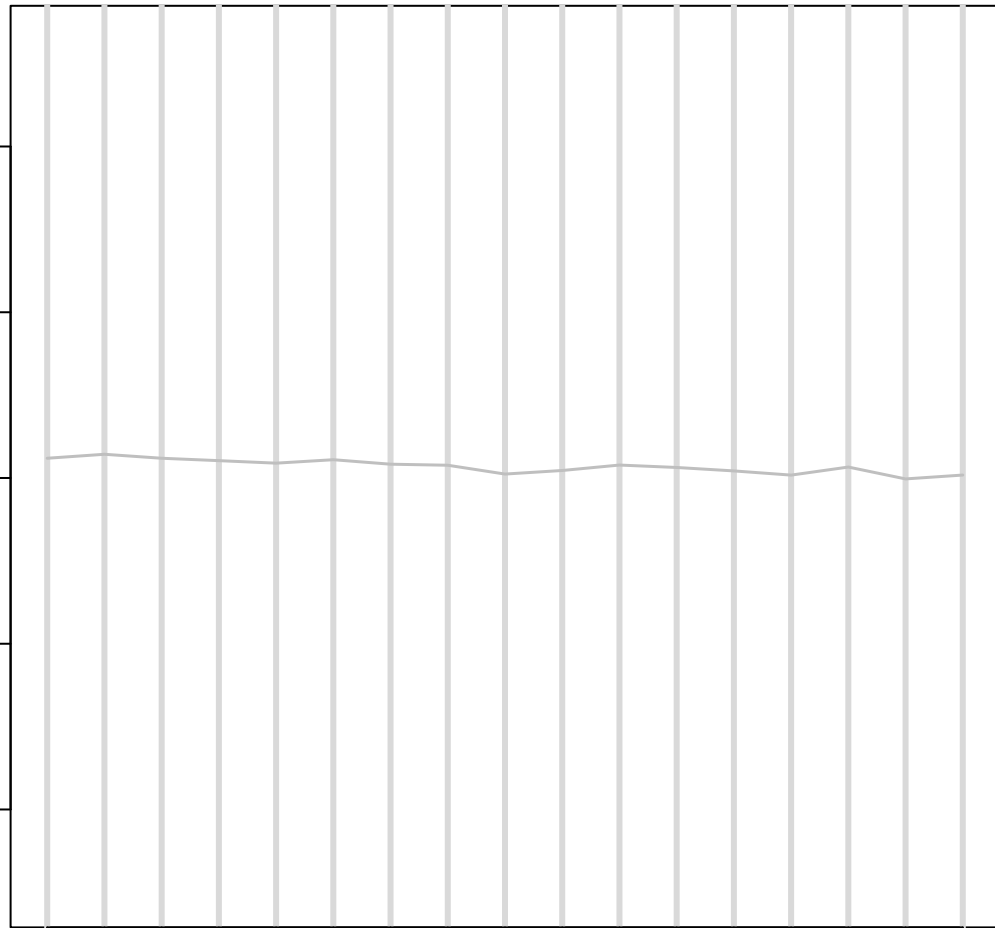


United Provinces of Central America

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2

1823
1824
1825
1826
1827
1828
1829
1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839

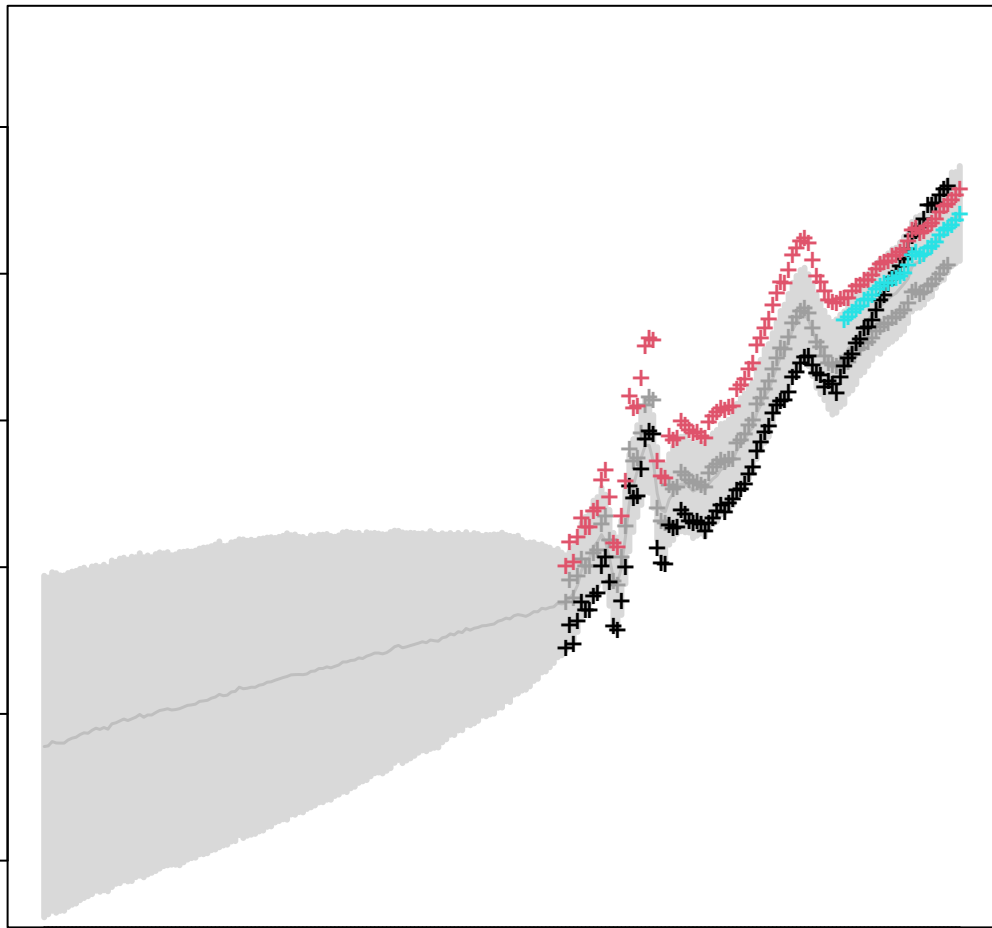


Guatemala

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1789
1797
1805
1813
1821
1829
1837
1845
1853
1861
1869
1877
1885
1893
1901
1909
1917
1925
1933
1941
1949
1957
1965
1973
1981
1989
1997
2005
2013

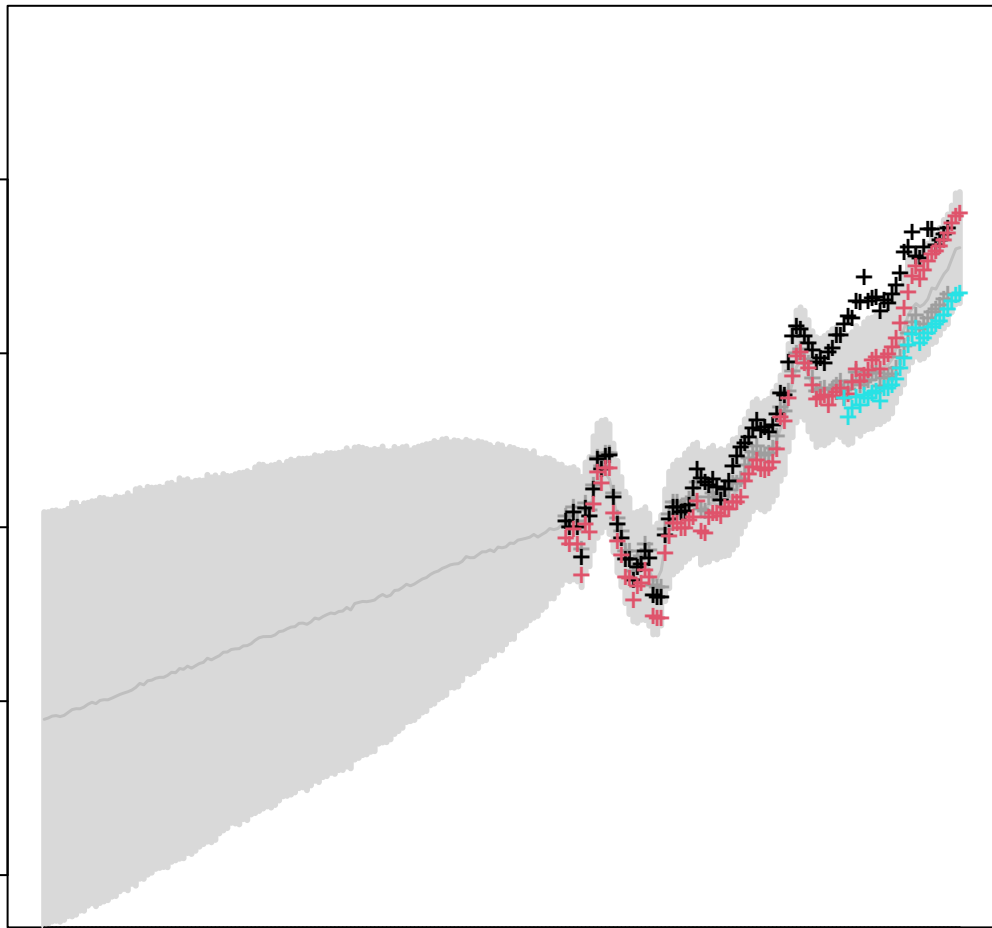


Honduras

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1789
1797
1805
1813
1821
1829
1837
1845
1853
1861
1869
1877
1885
1893
1901
1909
1917
1925
1933
1941
1949
1957
1965
1973
1981
1989
1997
2005
2013

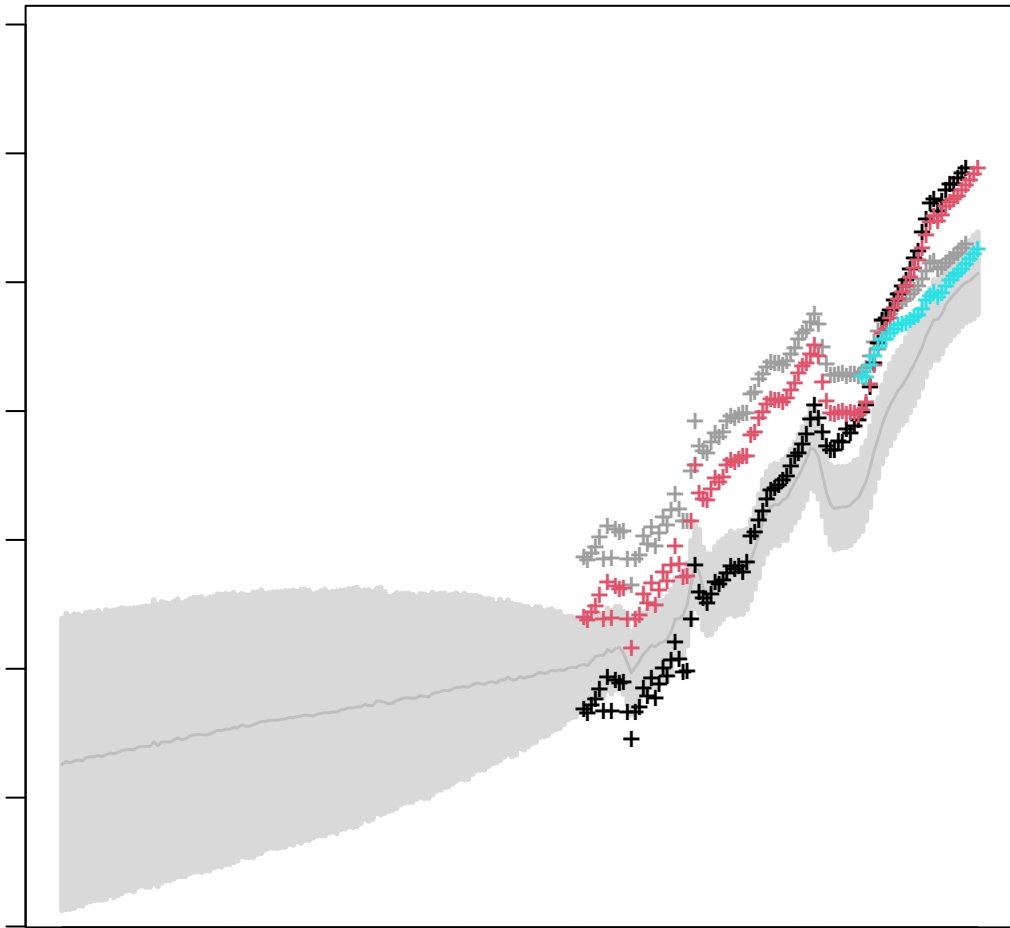


El Salvador

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

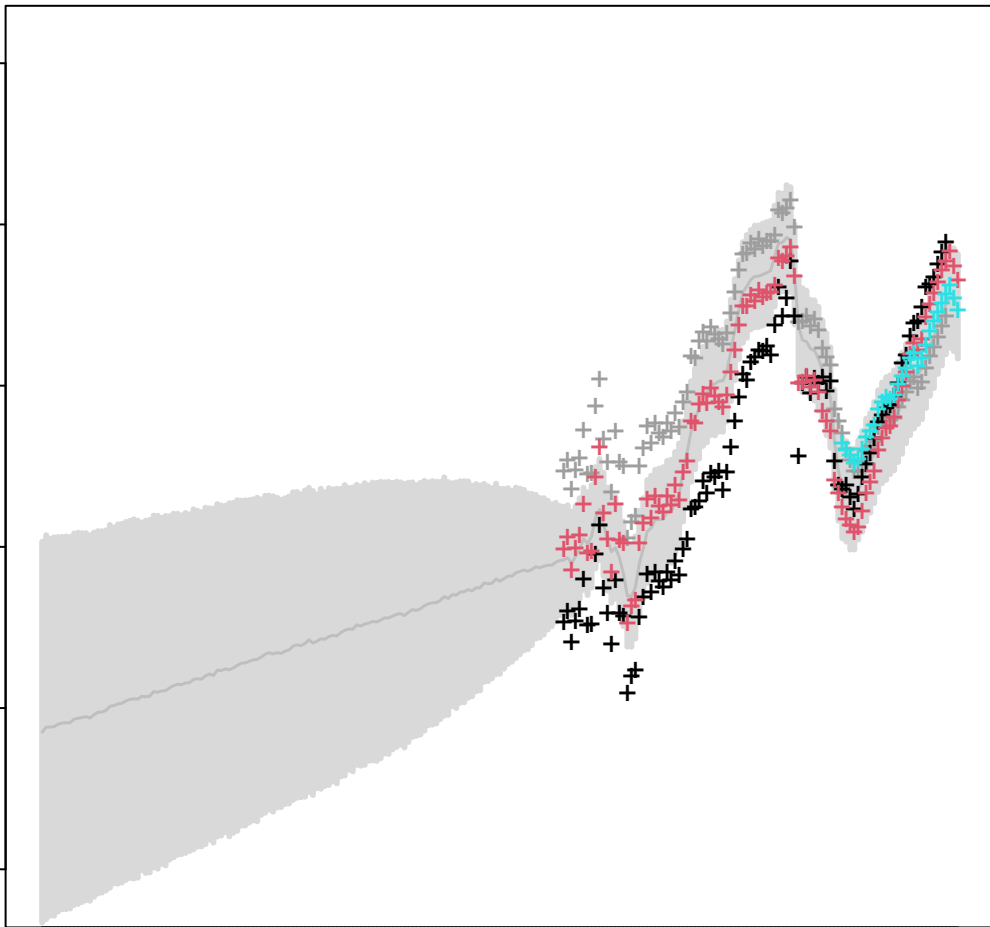
1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013



Nicaragua

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

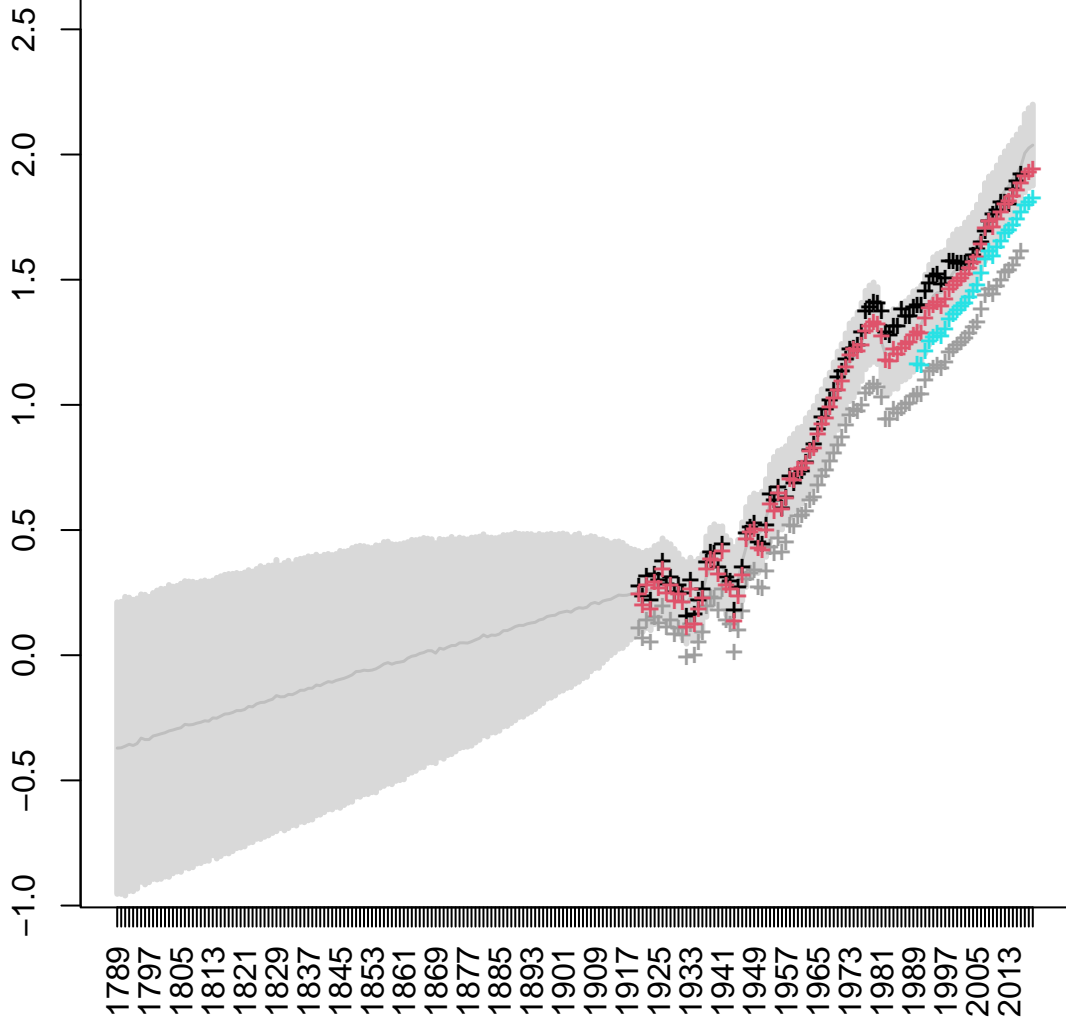
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0



1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013

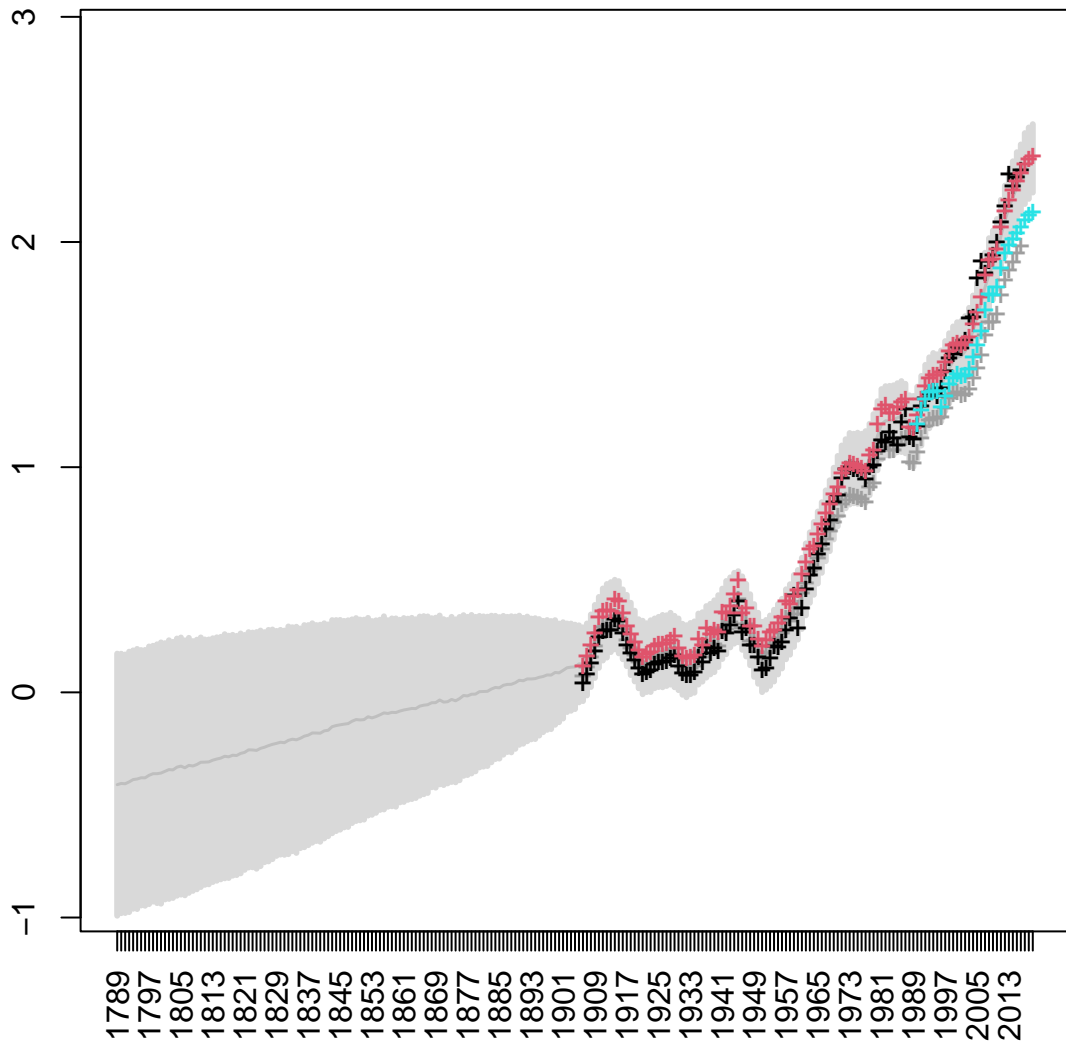
Costa Rica

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Panama

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Great Colombia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2

1821

1822

1823

1824

1825

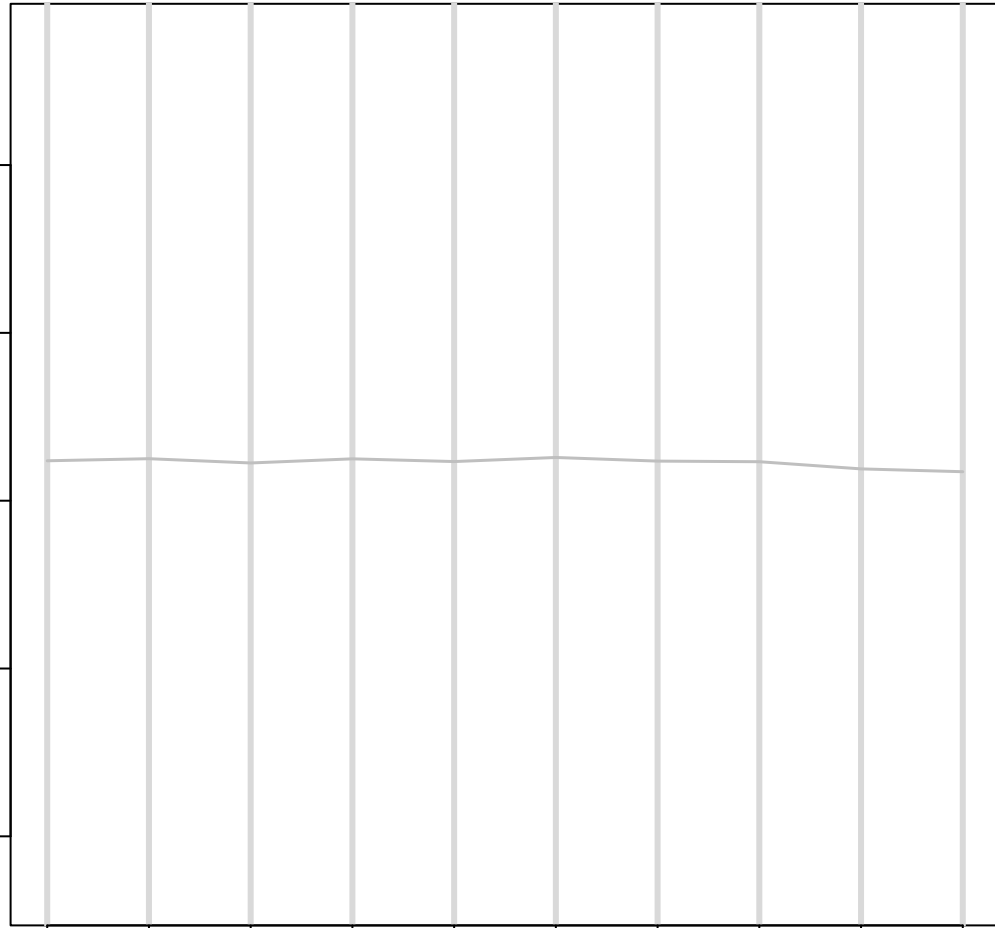
1826

1827

1828

1829

1830

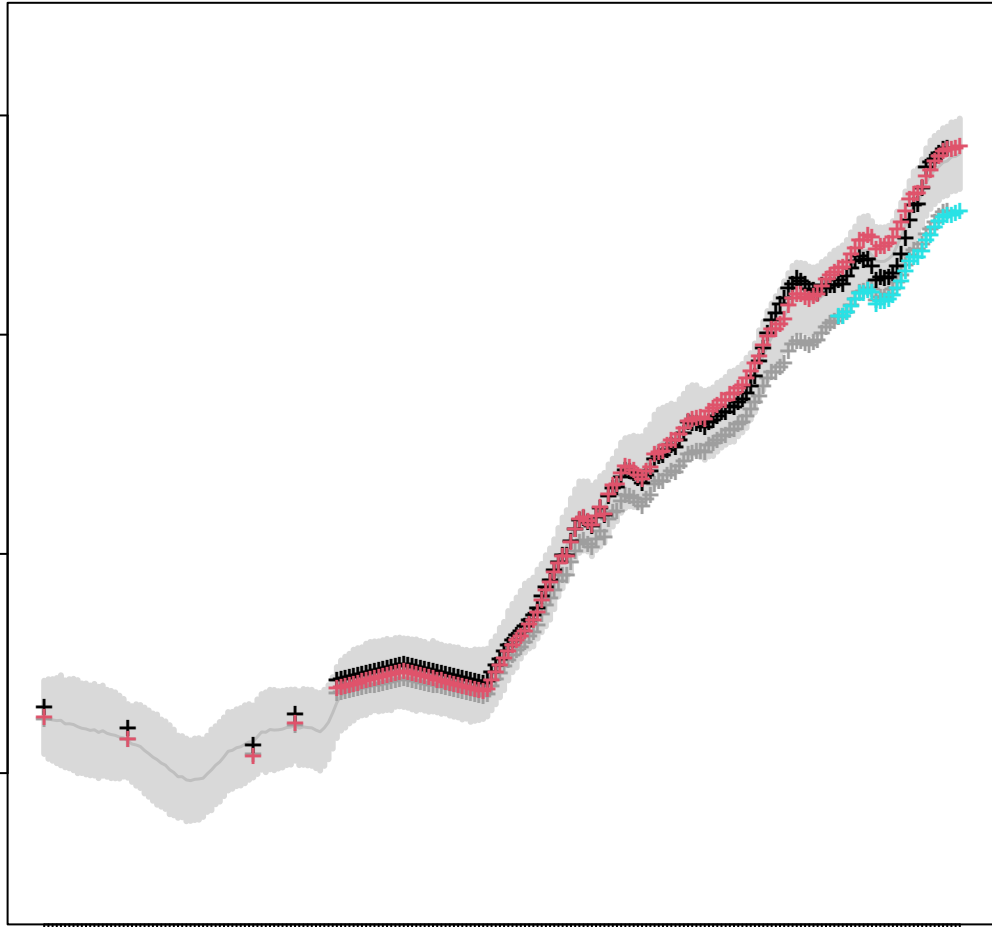


Colombia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1800
1807
1814
1821
1828
1835
1842
1849
1856
1863
1870
1877
1884
1891
1898
1905
1912
1919
1926
1933
1940
1947
1954
1961
1968
1975
1982
1989
1996
2003
2010
2017

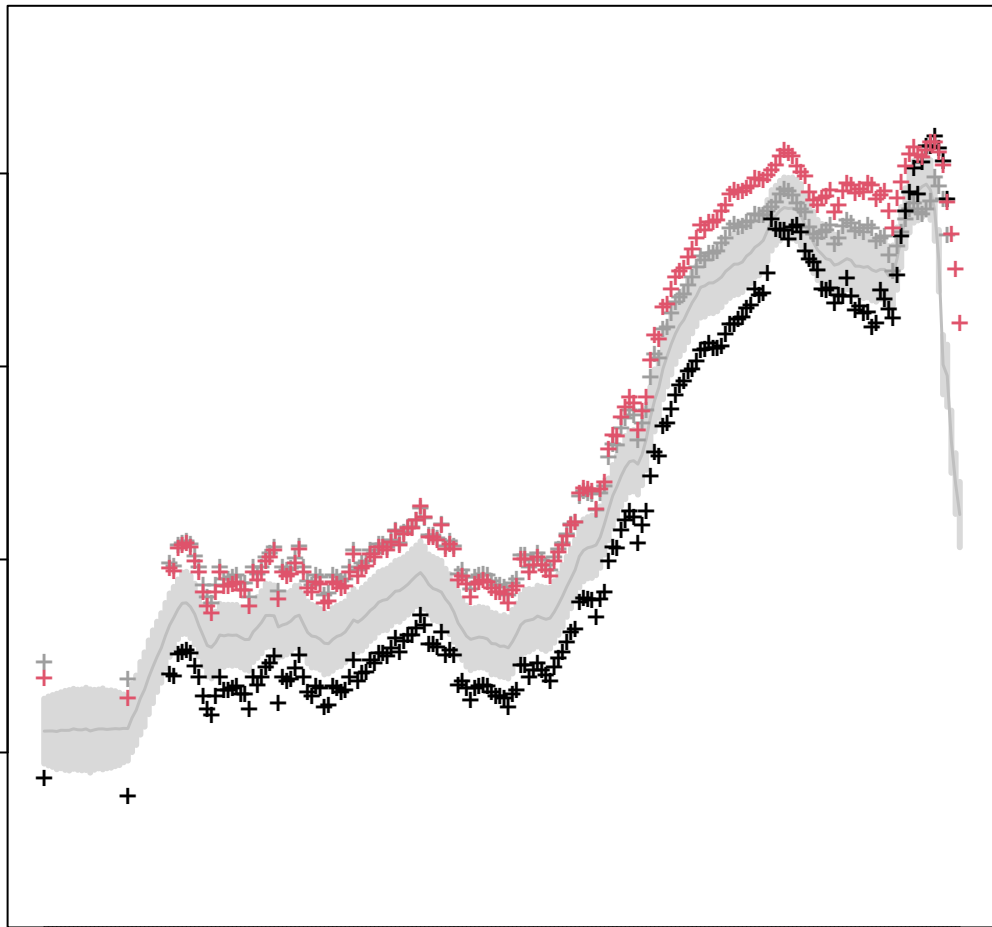


Venezuela

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2

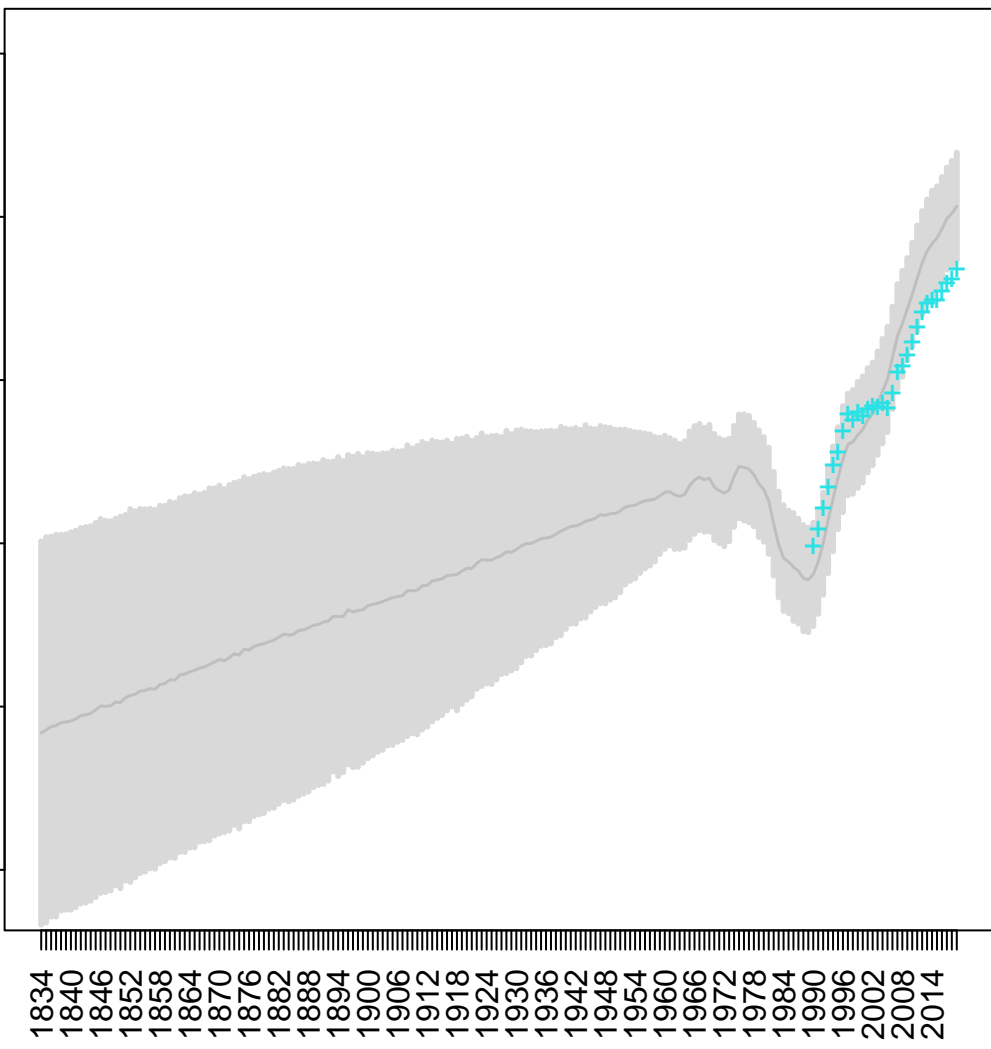
1800
1807
1814
1821
1828
1835
1842
1849
1856
1863
1870
1877
1884
1891
1898
1905
1912
1919
1926
1933
1940
1947
1954
1961
1968
1975
1982
1989
1996
2003
2010
2017



Guyana

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

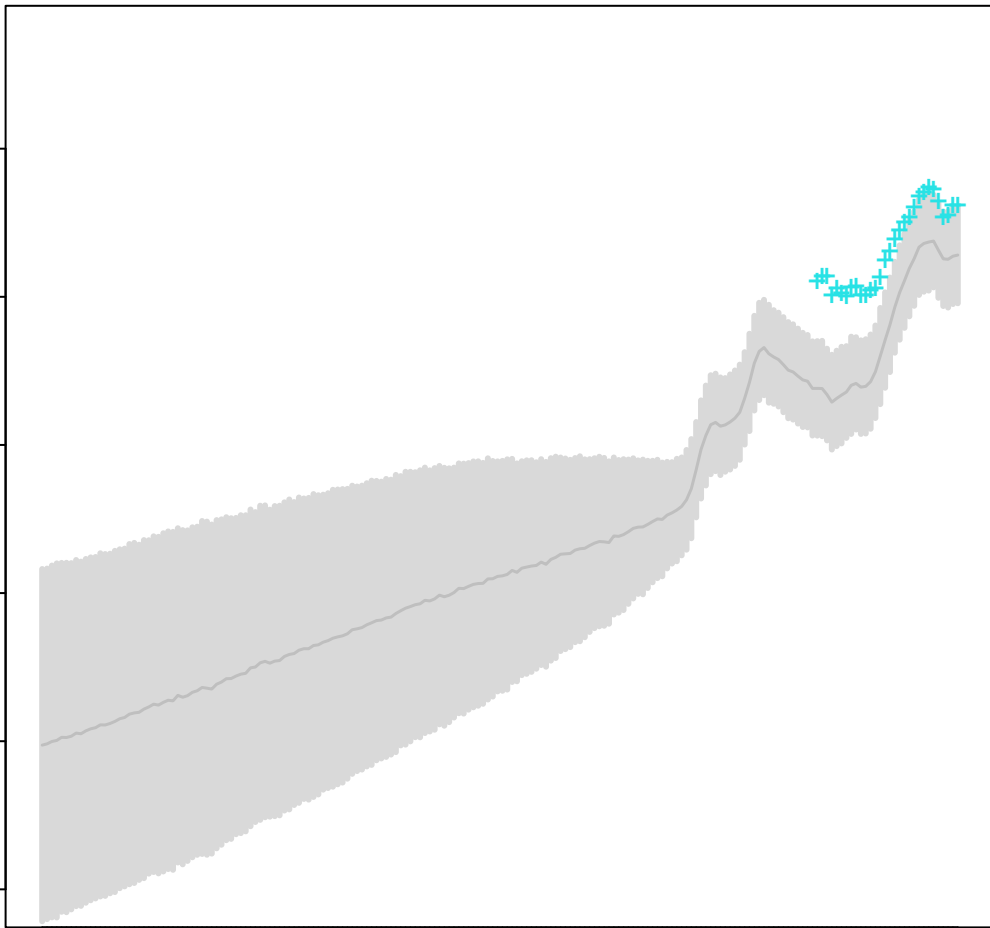


Surinam

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0

1830 1836 1842 1848 1854 1860 1866 1872 1878 1884 1890 1896 1902 1908 1914 1920 1926 1932 1938 1944 1950 1956 1962 1968 1974 1980 1986 1992 1998 2004 2010 2016

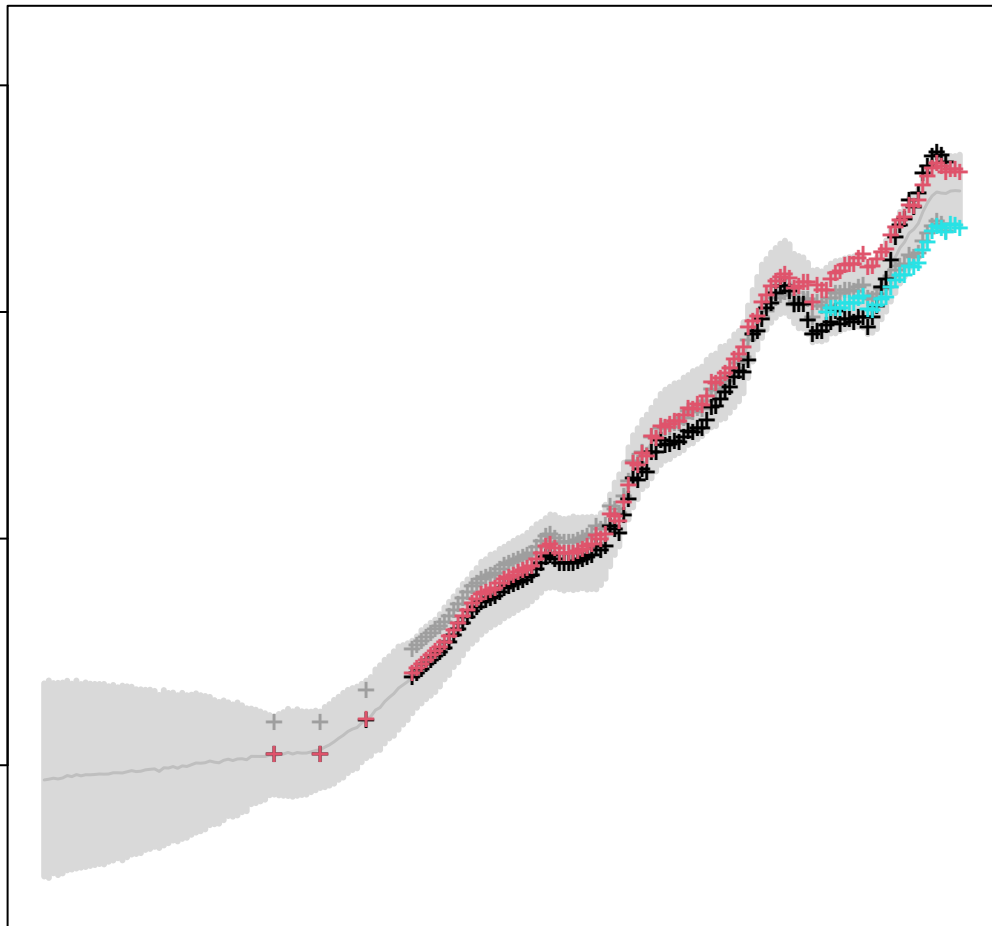


Ecuador

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

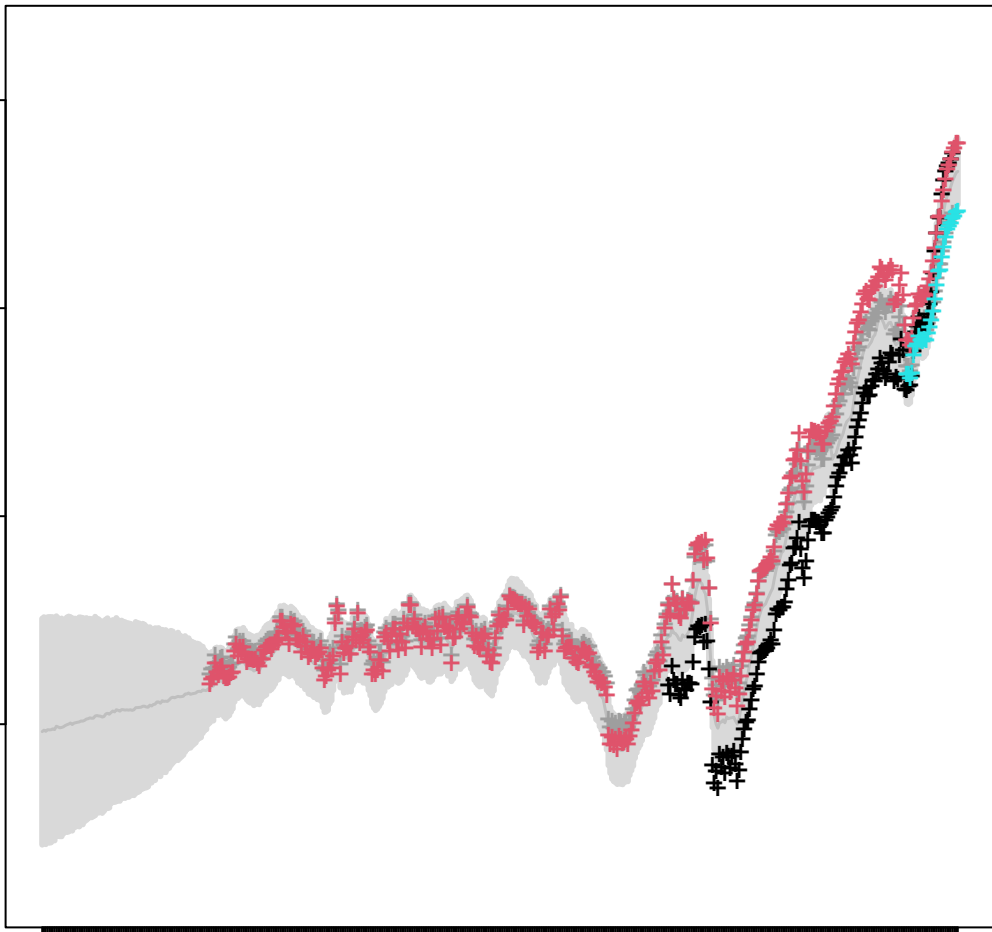


Peru

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

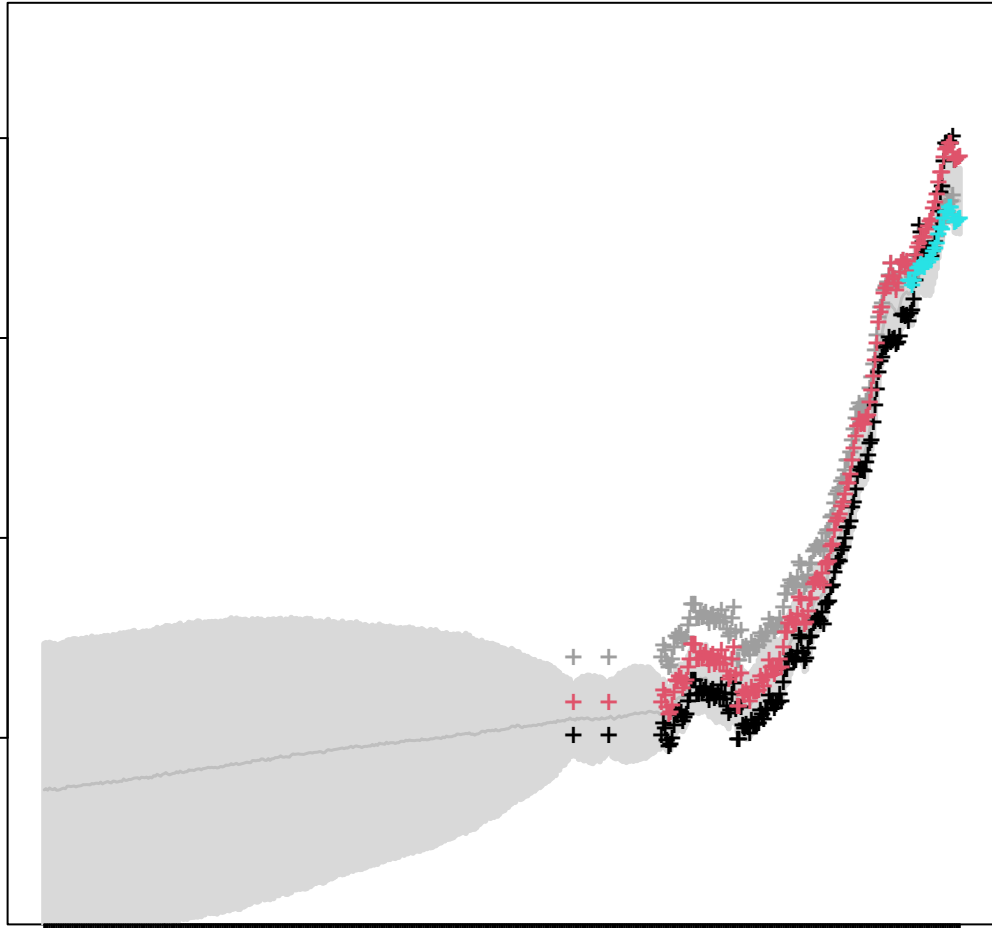


Brazil

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

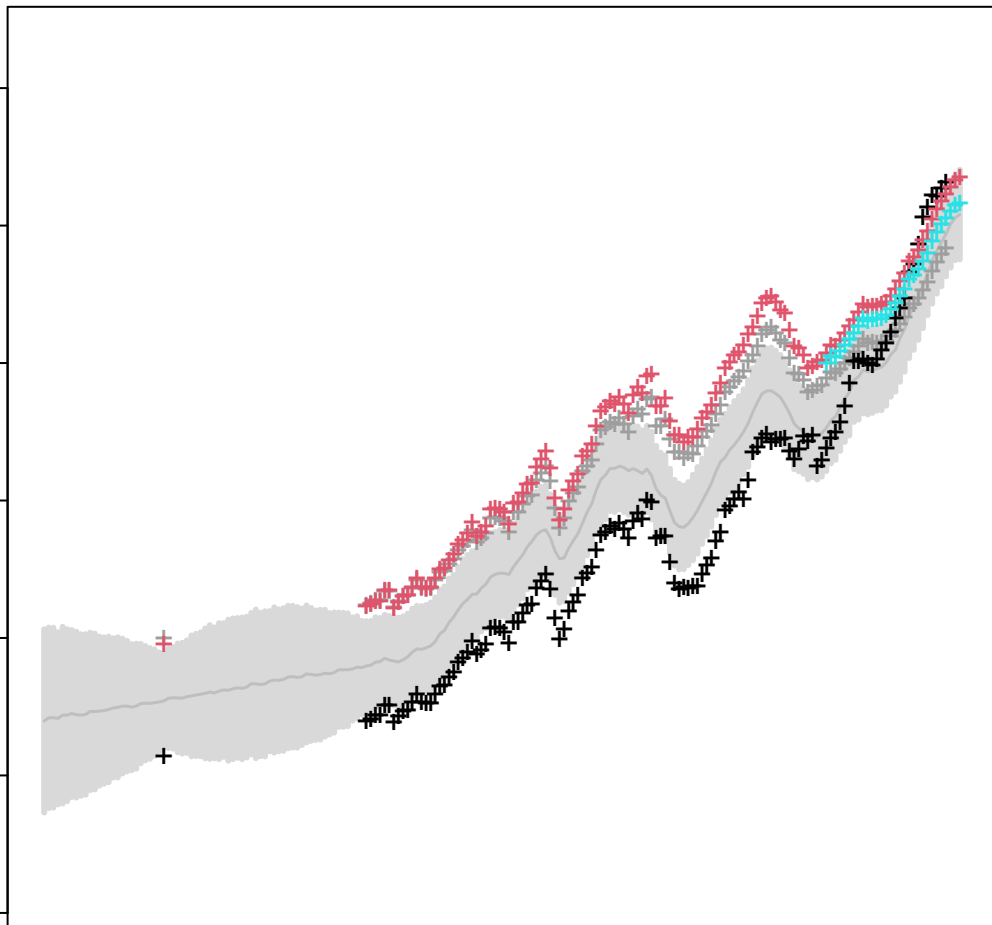


Bolivia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

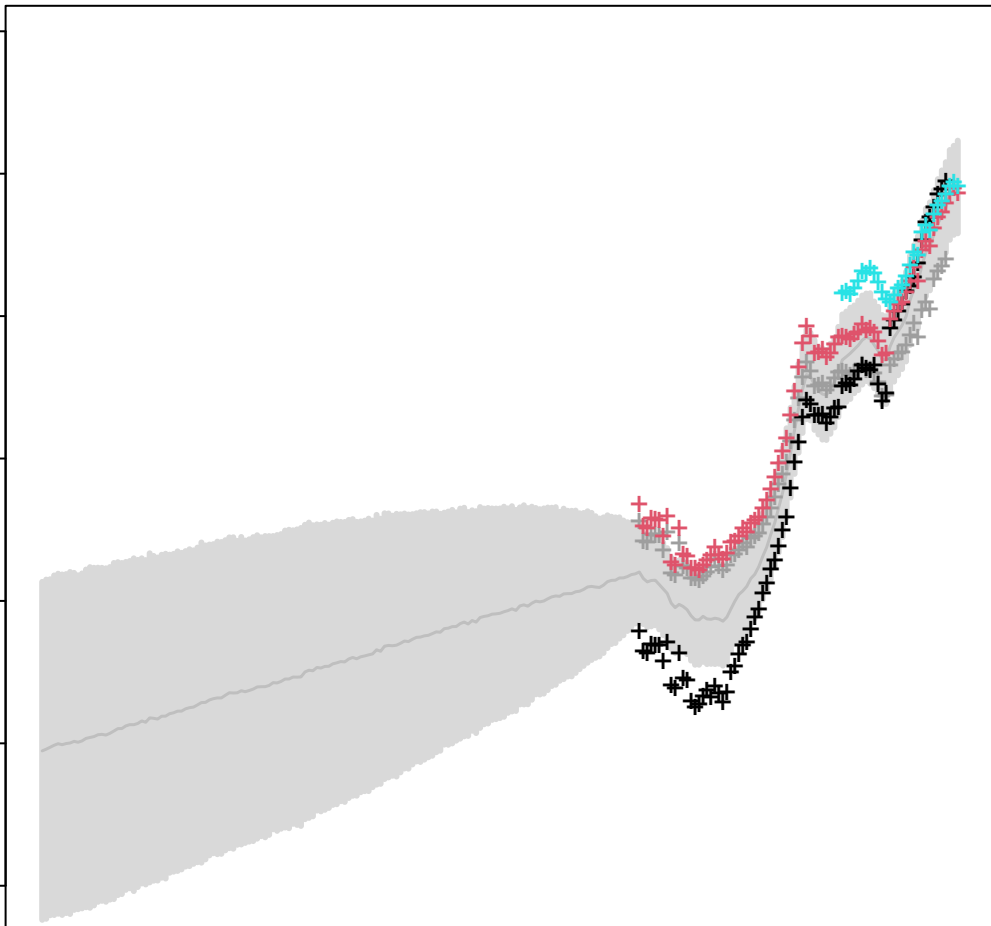
1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016



Paraguay

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

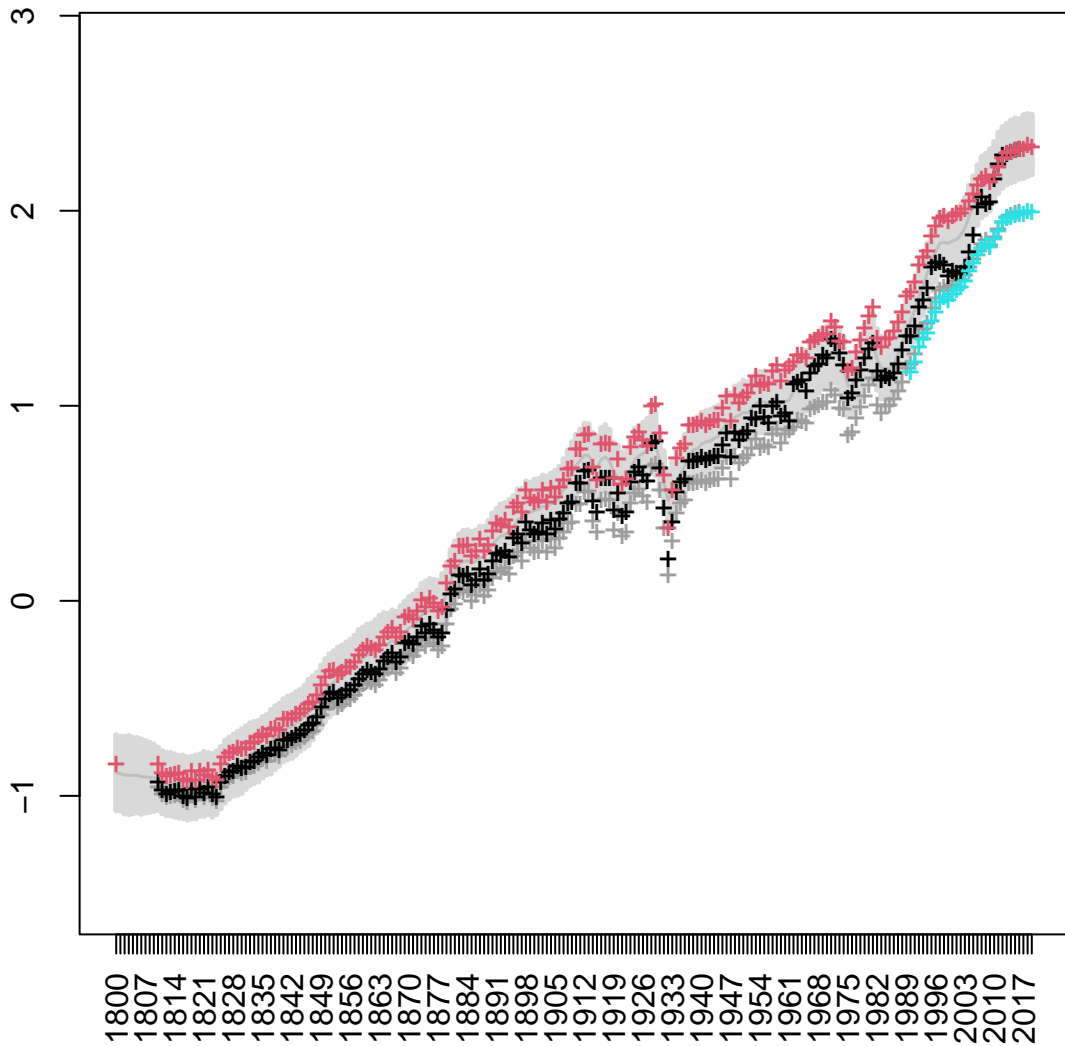
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0



1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013

Chile

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

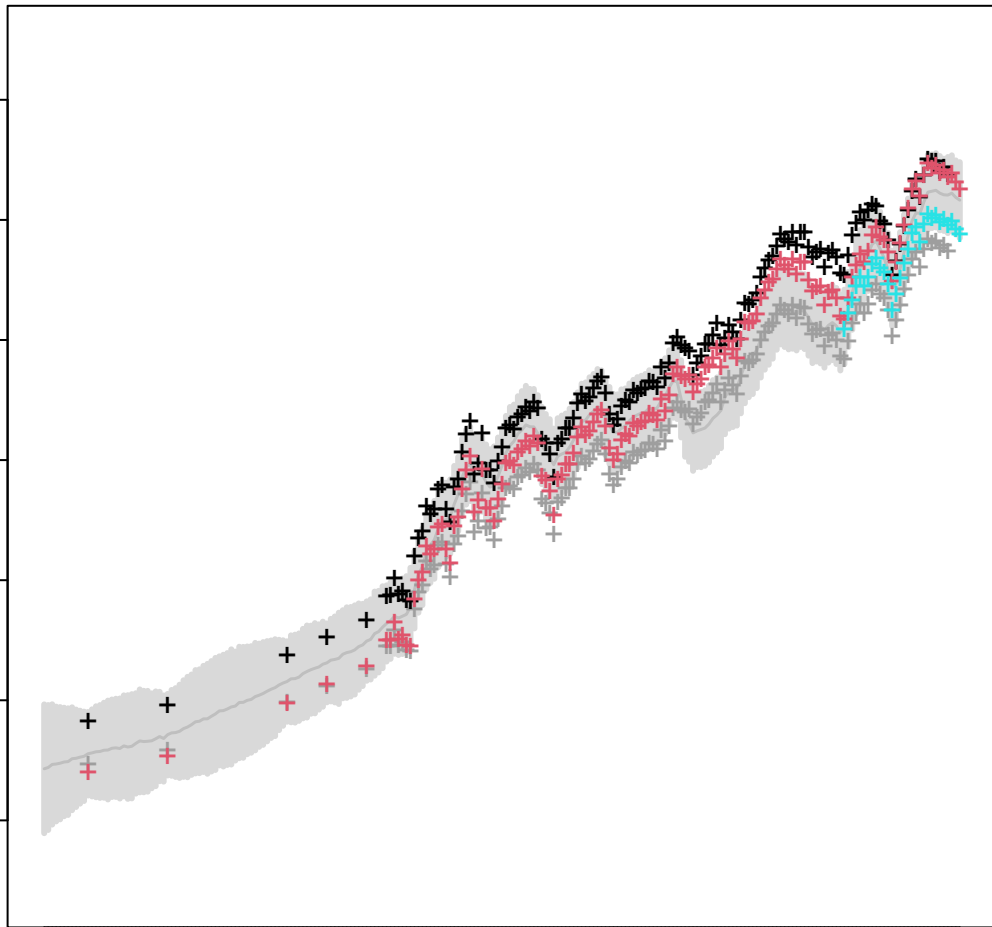


Argentina

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5

1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013

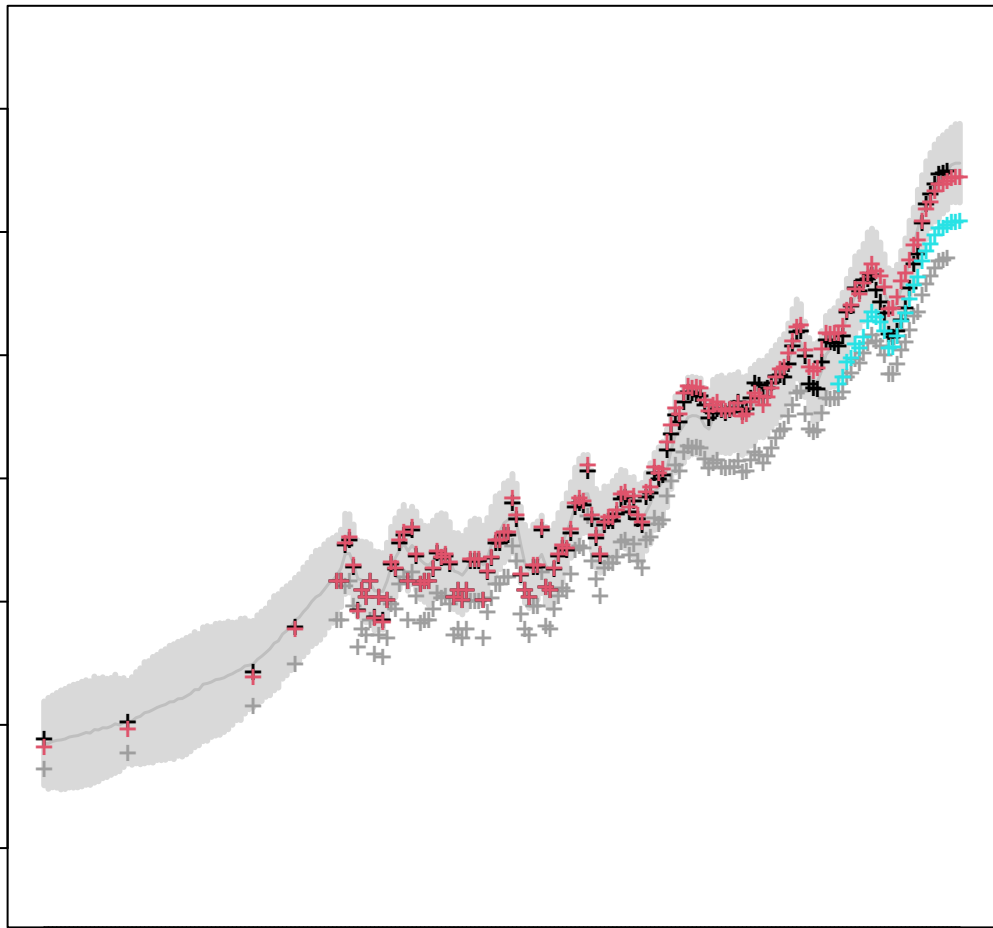


Uruguay

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5

1800 1807 1814 1821 1828 1835 1842 1849 1856 1863 1870 1877 1884 1891 1898 1905 1912 1919 1926 1933 1940 1947 1954 1961 1968 1975 1982 1989 1996 2003 2010 2017

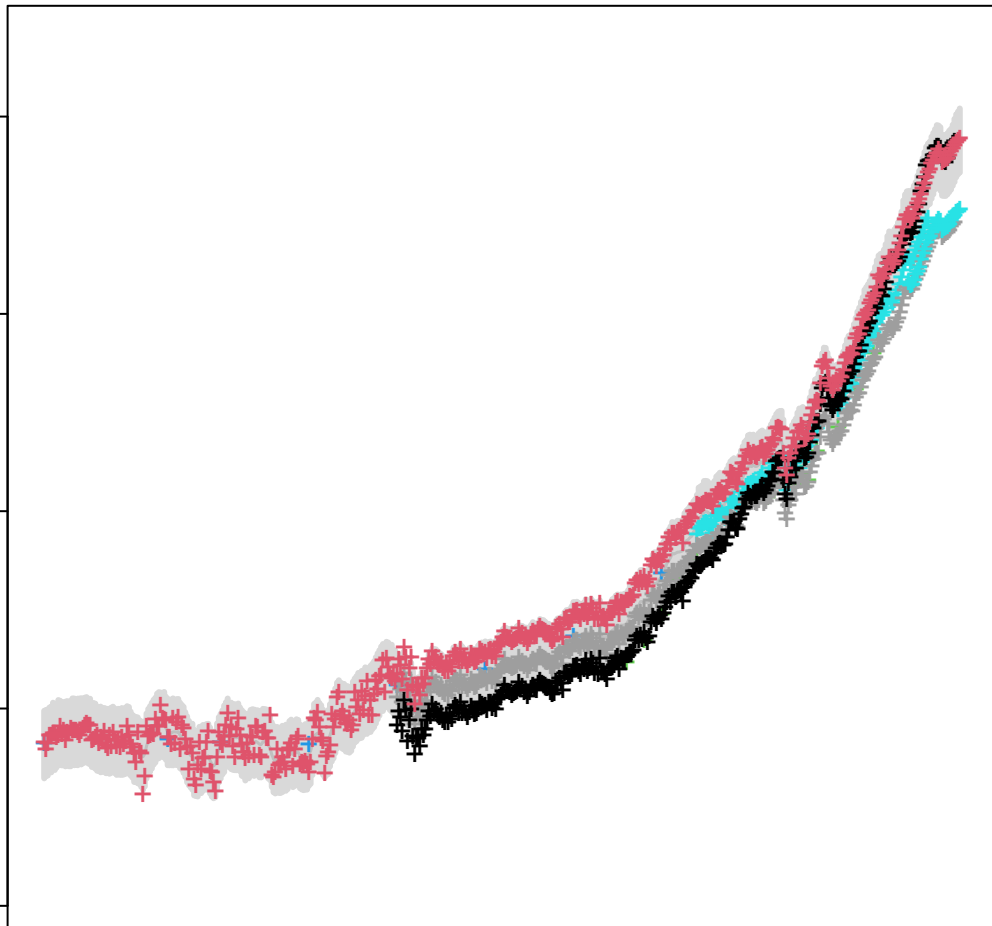


United Kingdom

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

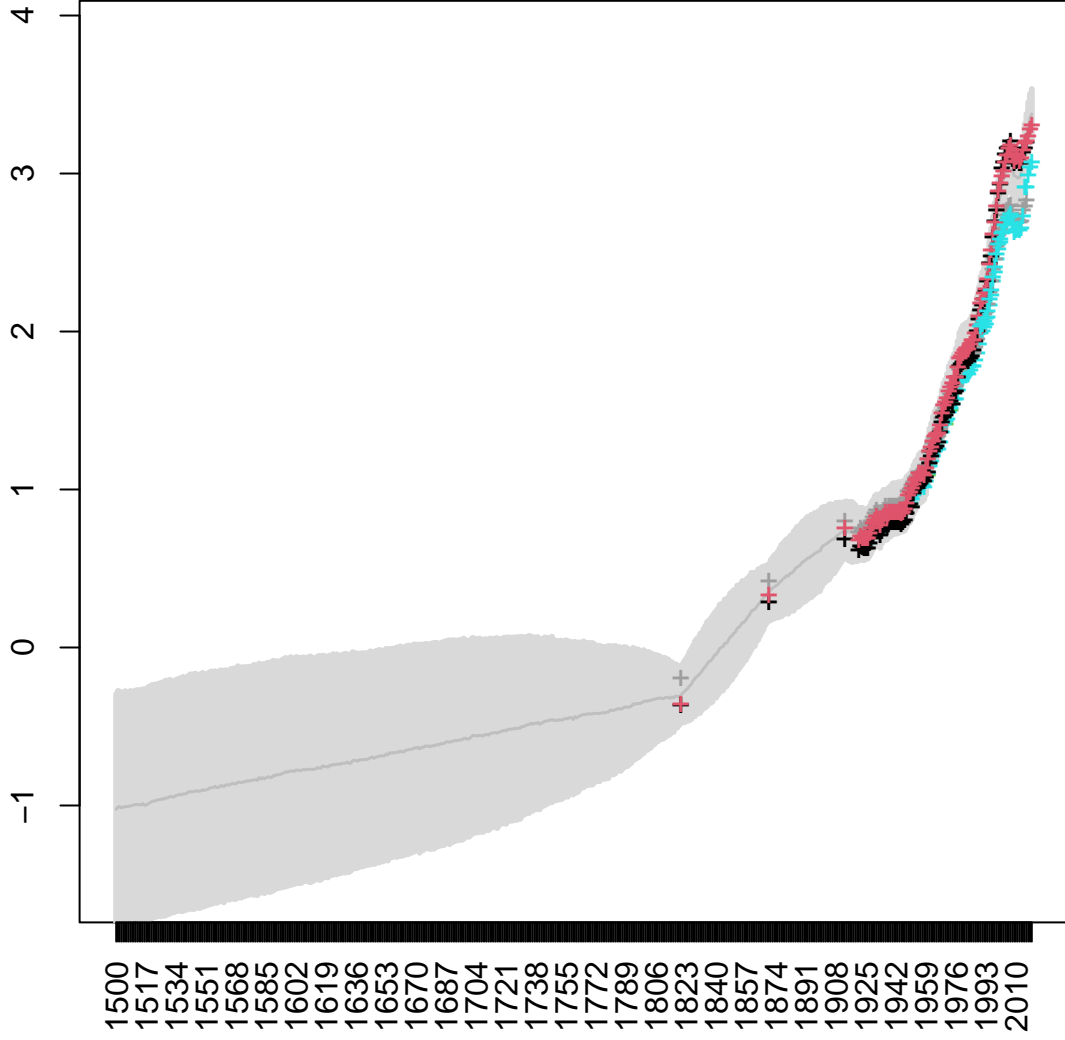
3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010



Ireland

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

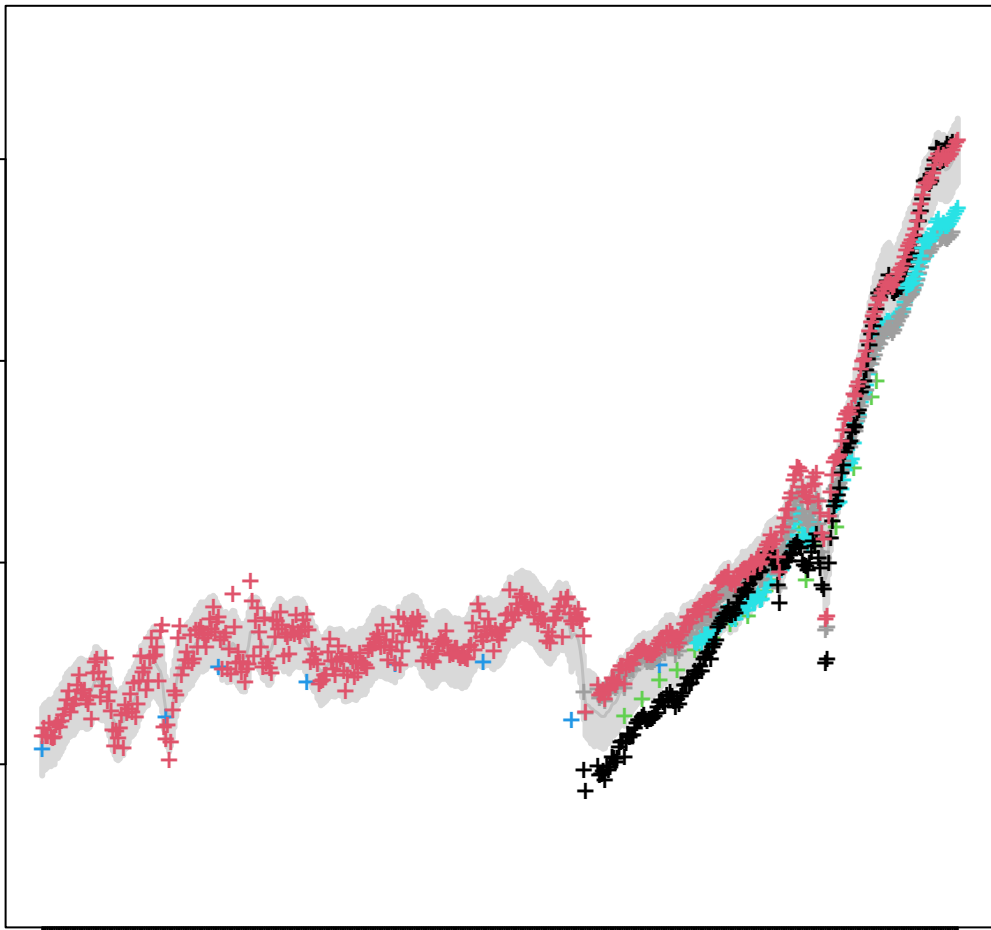


Netherlands

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

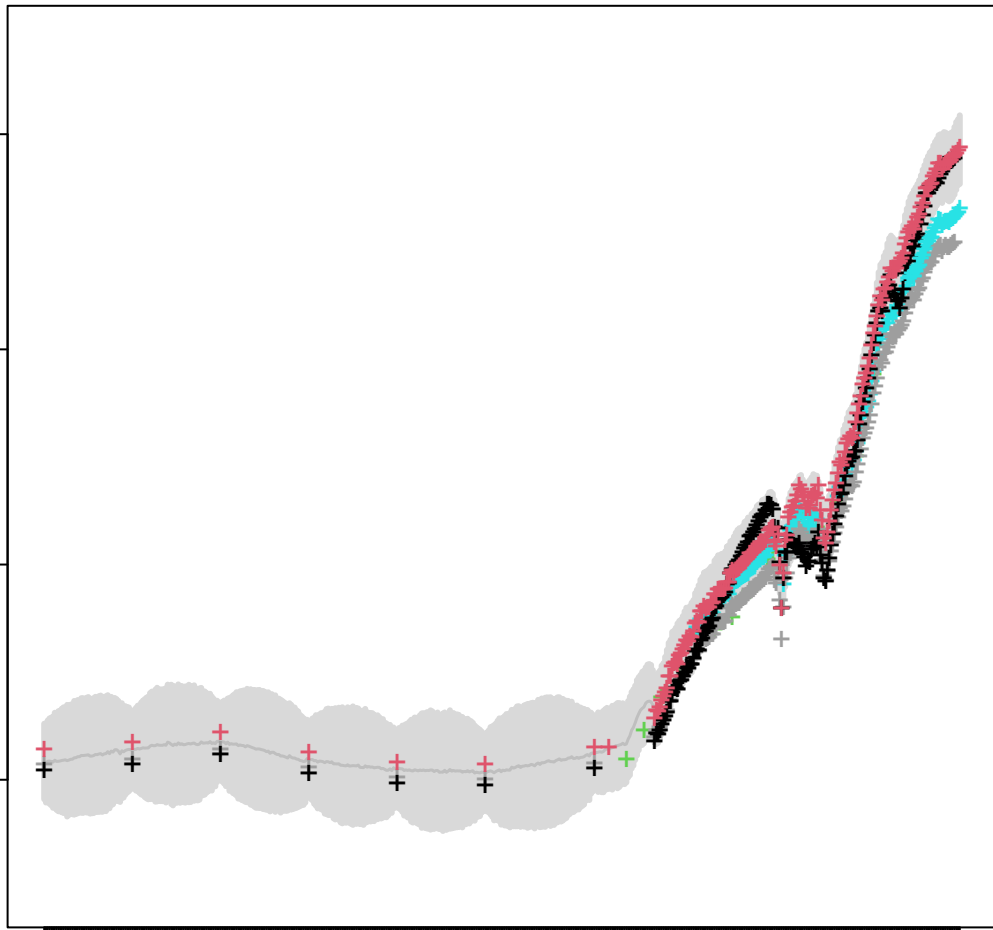


Belgium

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

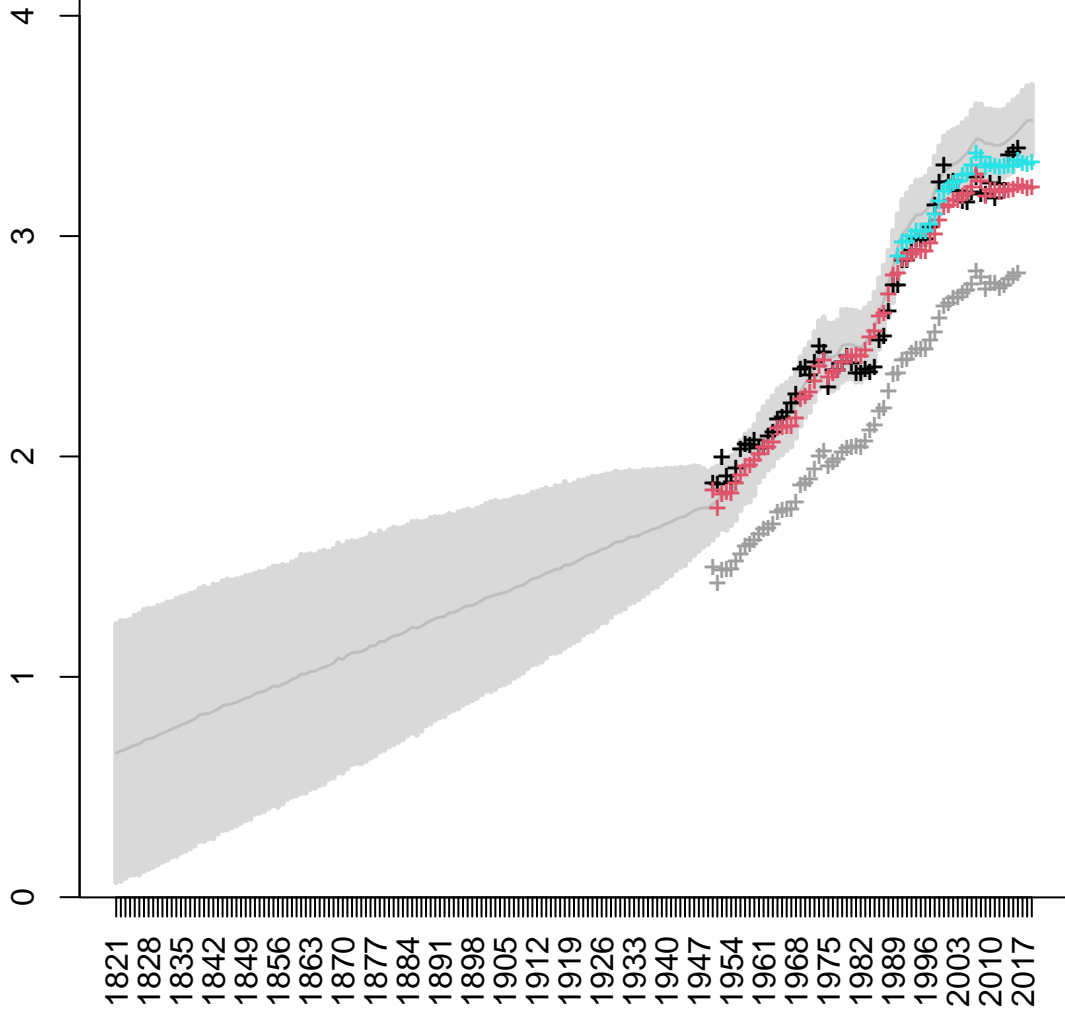
3
2
1
0

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010



Luxembourg

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

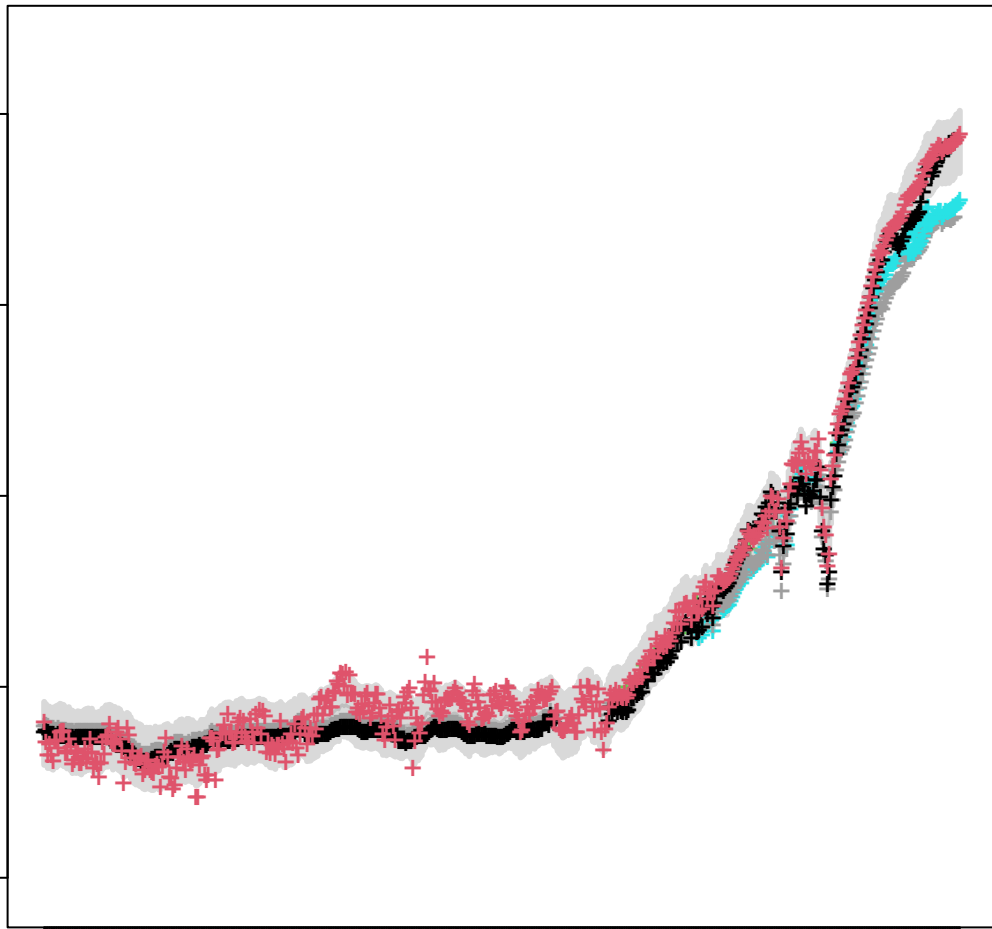


France

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

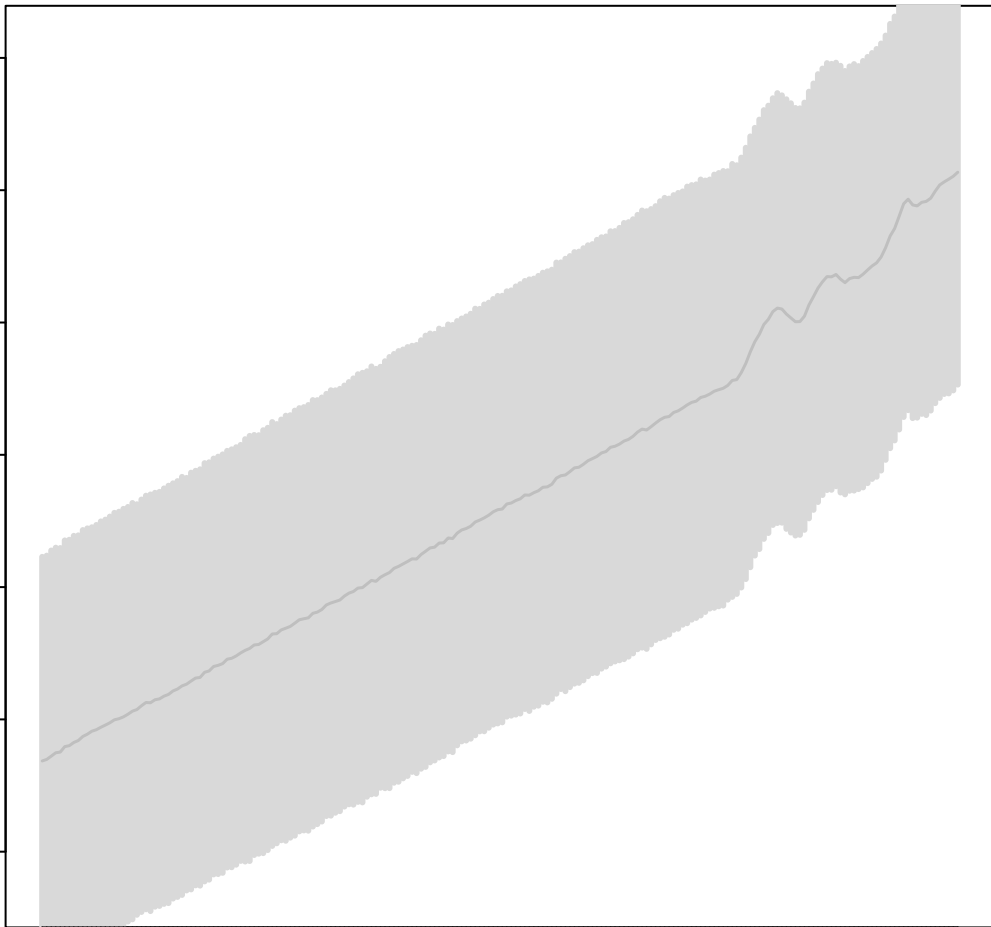
1500 1517 1534 1551 1568 1585 1602 1619 1636 1653 1670 1687 1704 1721 1738 1755 1772 1789 1806 1823 1840 1857 1874 1891 1908 1925 1942 1959 1976 1993 2010



Monaco

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

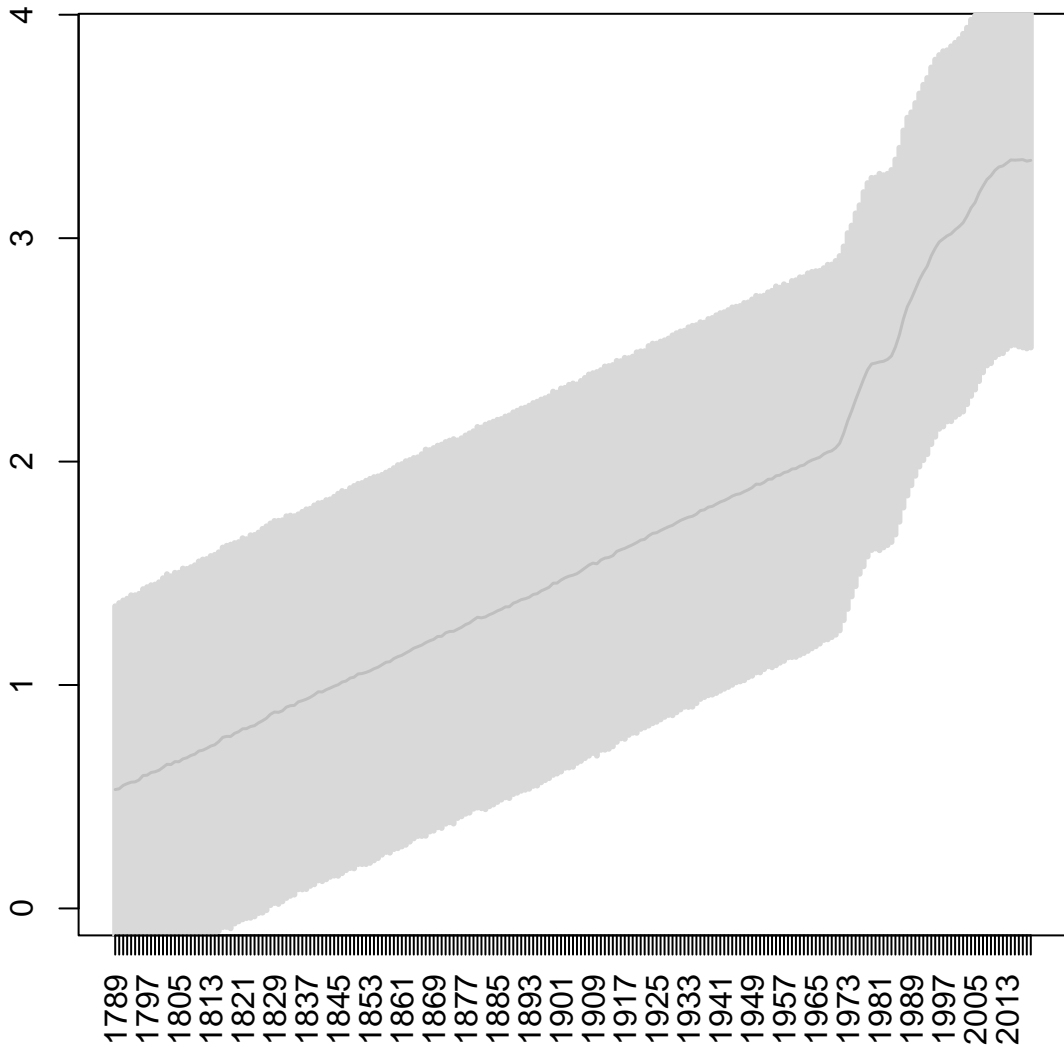
3.5
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5



1816
1823
1830
1837
1844
1851
1858
1865
1872
1879
1886
1893
1900
1907
1914
1921
1928
1935
1942
1949
1956
1963
1970
1977
1984
1991
1998
2005
2012
2019

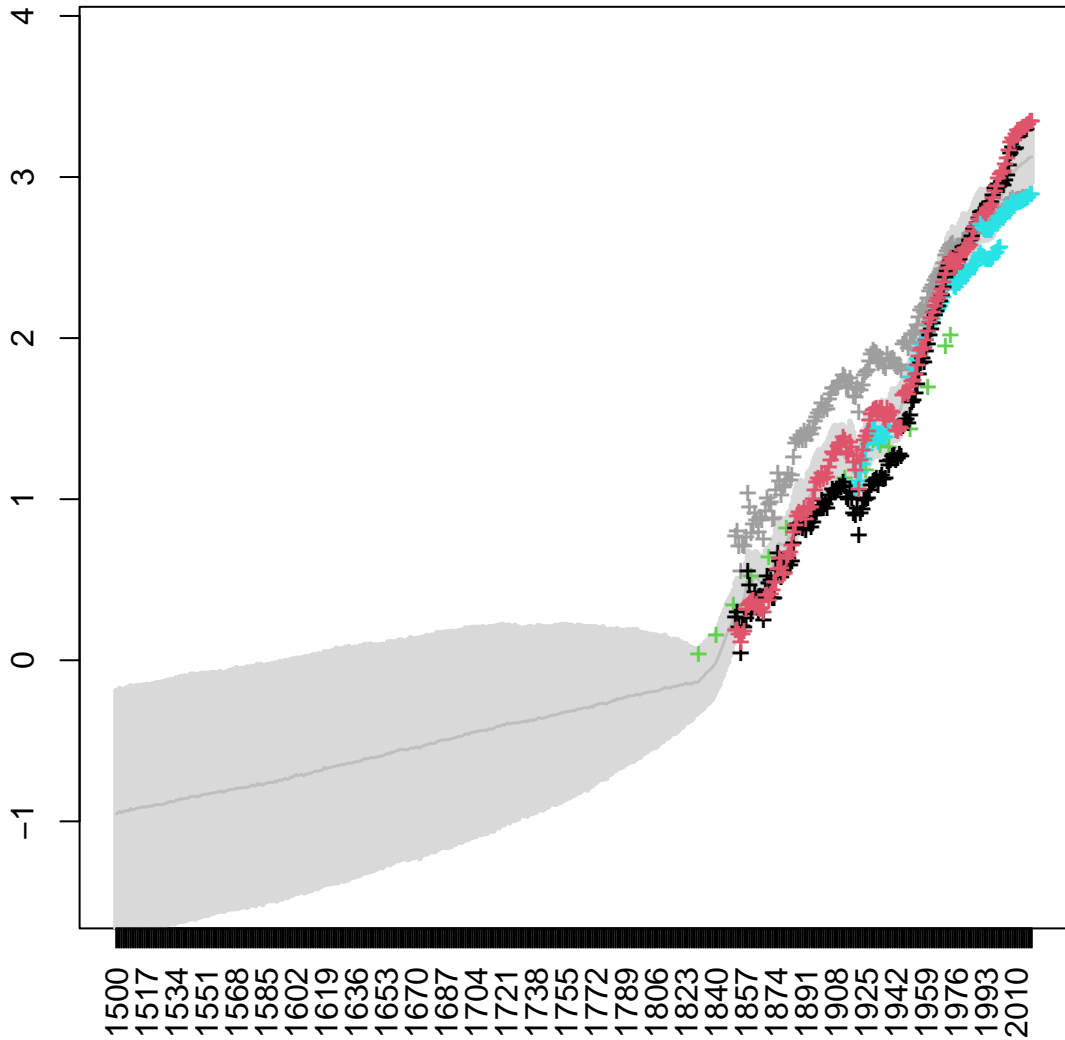
Liechtenstein

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Switzerland

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

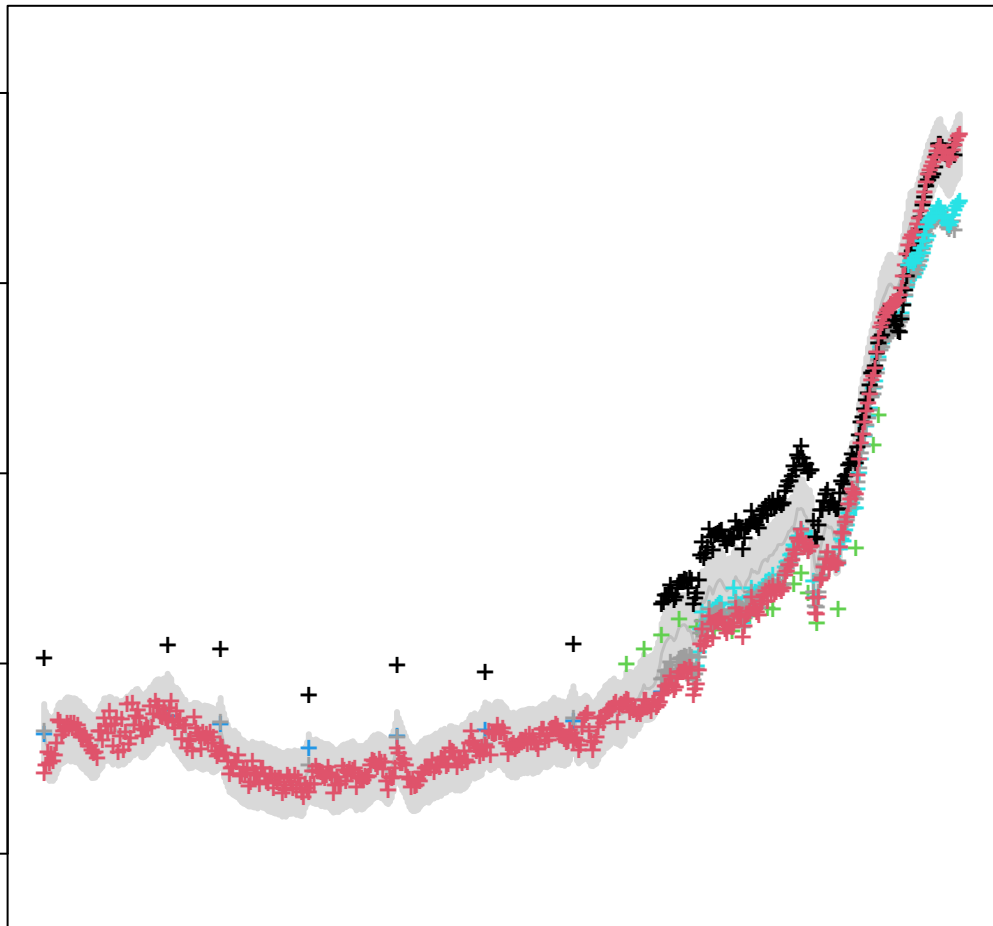


Spain

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

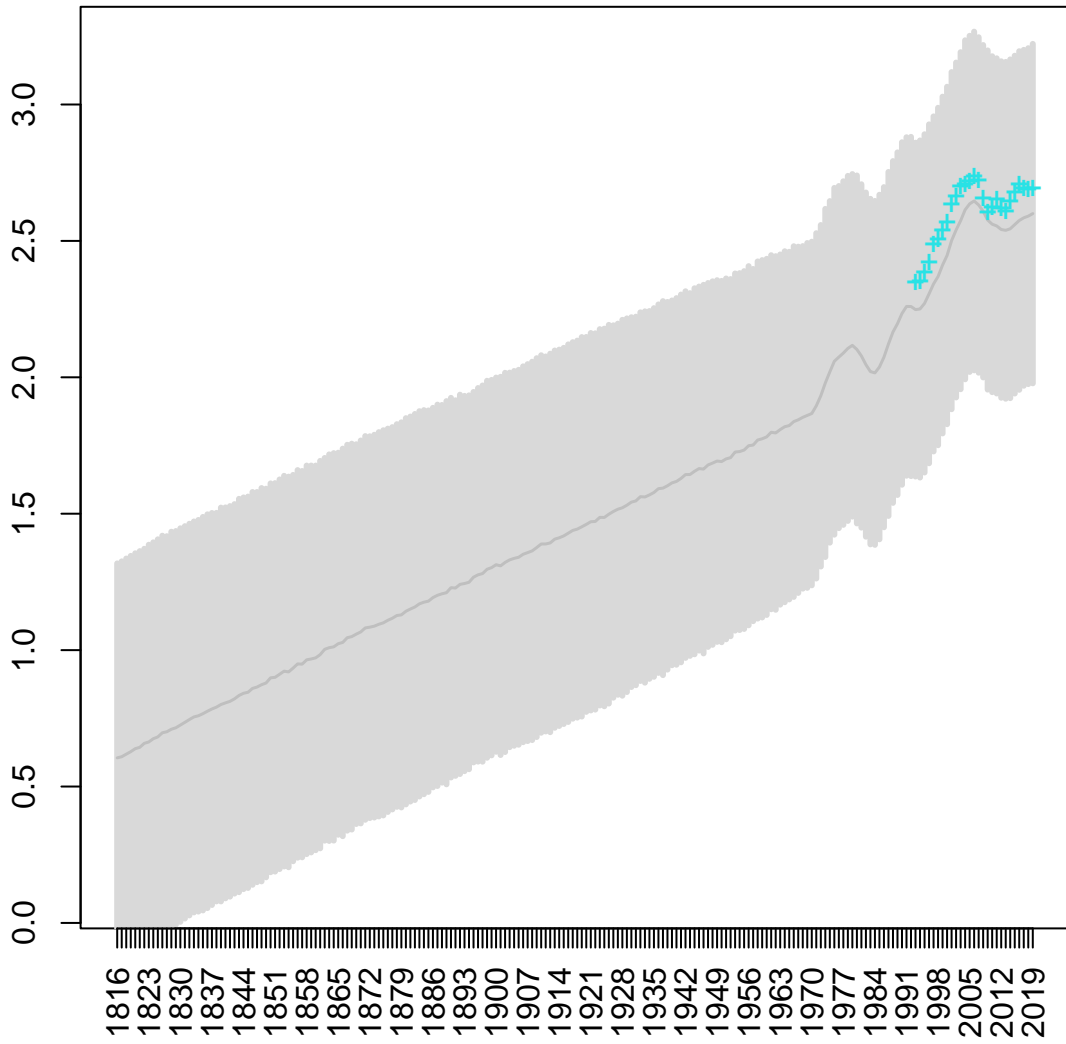
-1 0 1 2 3

1500 1517 1534 1551 1568 1585 1602 1619 1636 1653 1670 1687 1704 1721 1738 1755 1772 1789 1806 1823 1840 1857 1874 1891 1908 1925 1942 1959 1976 1993 2010



Andorra

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

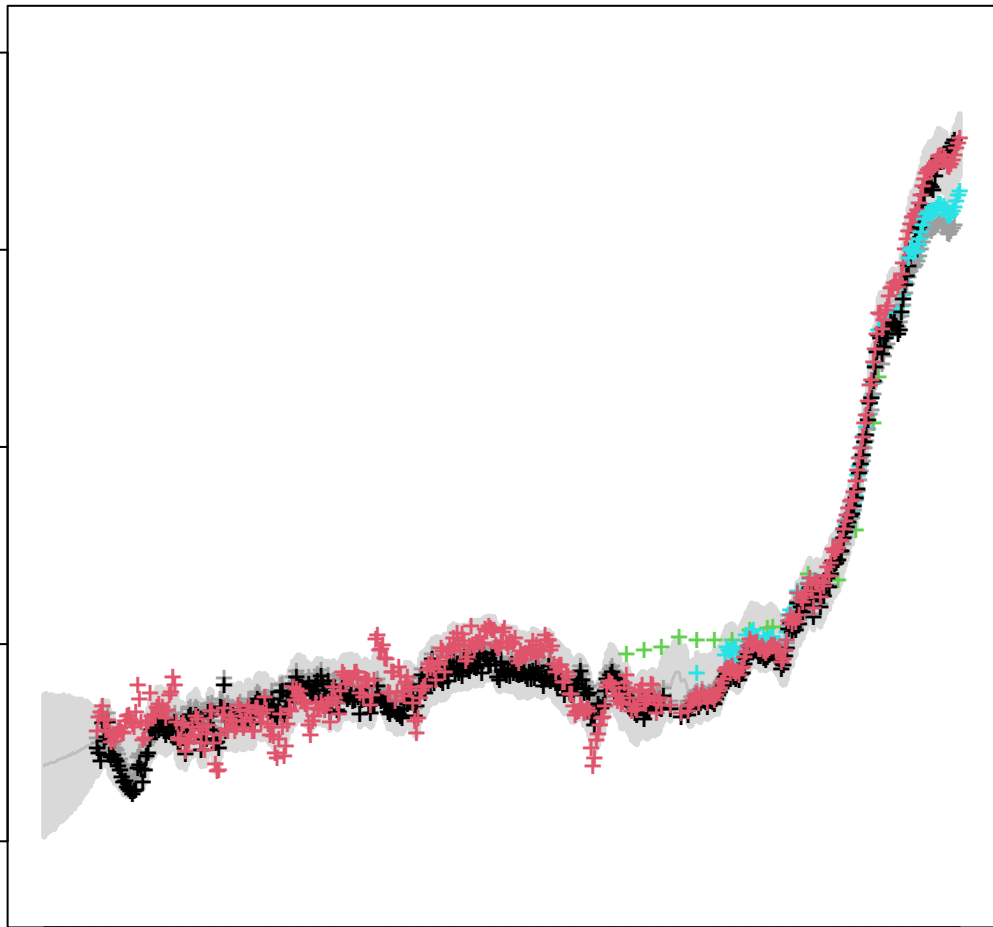


Portugal

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

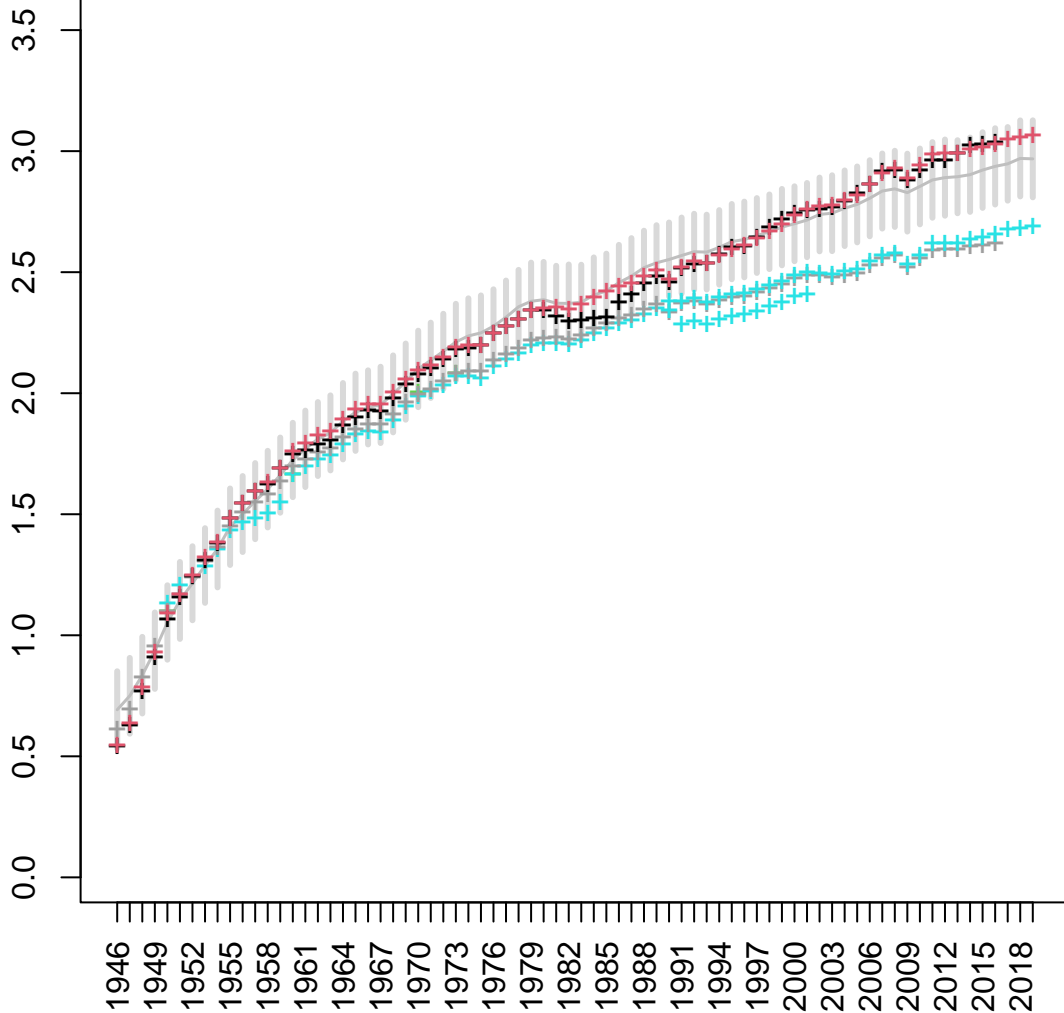
3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010



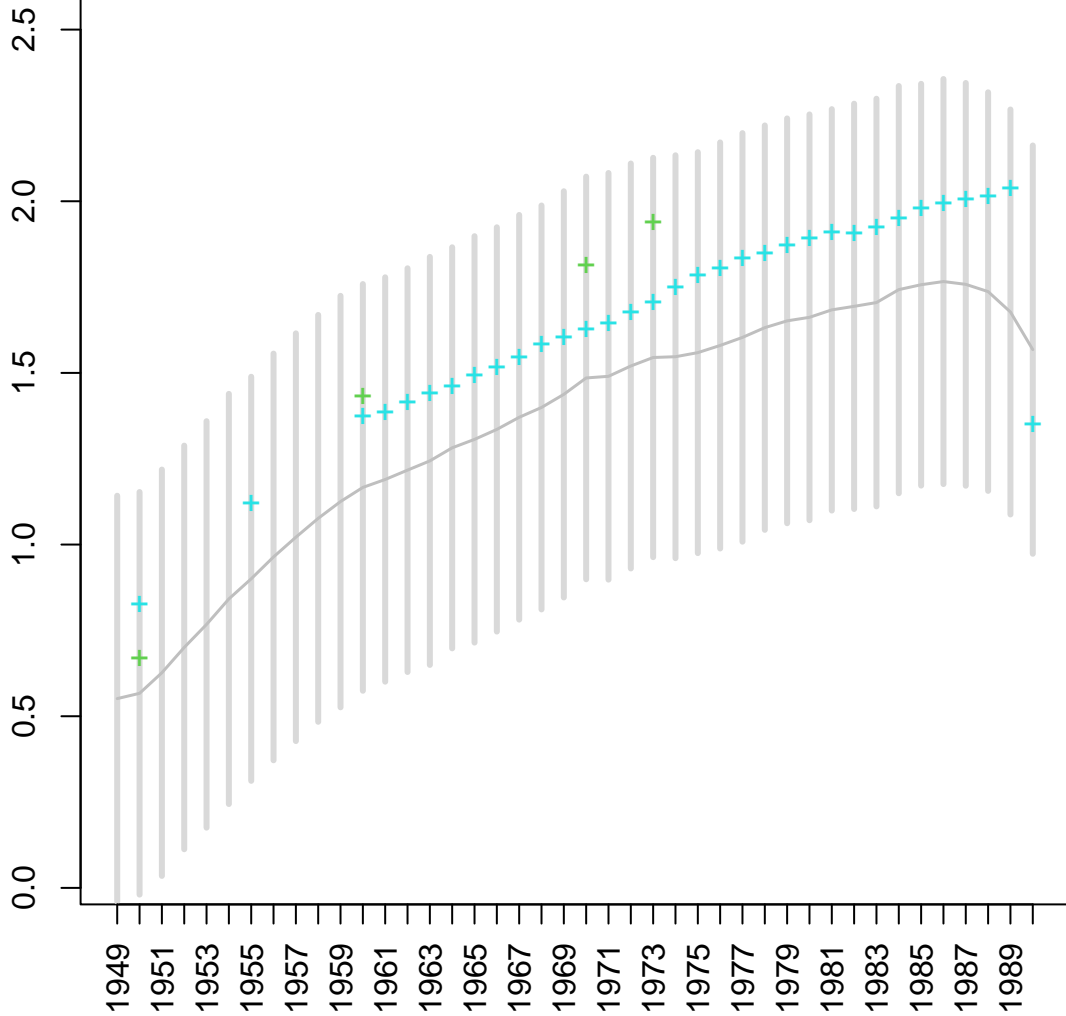
German Federal Republic

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



German Democratic Republic

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

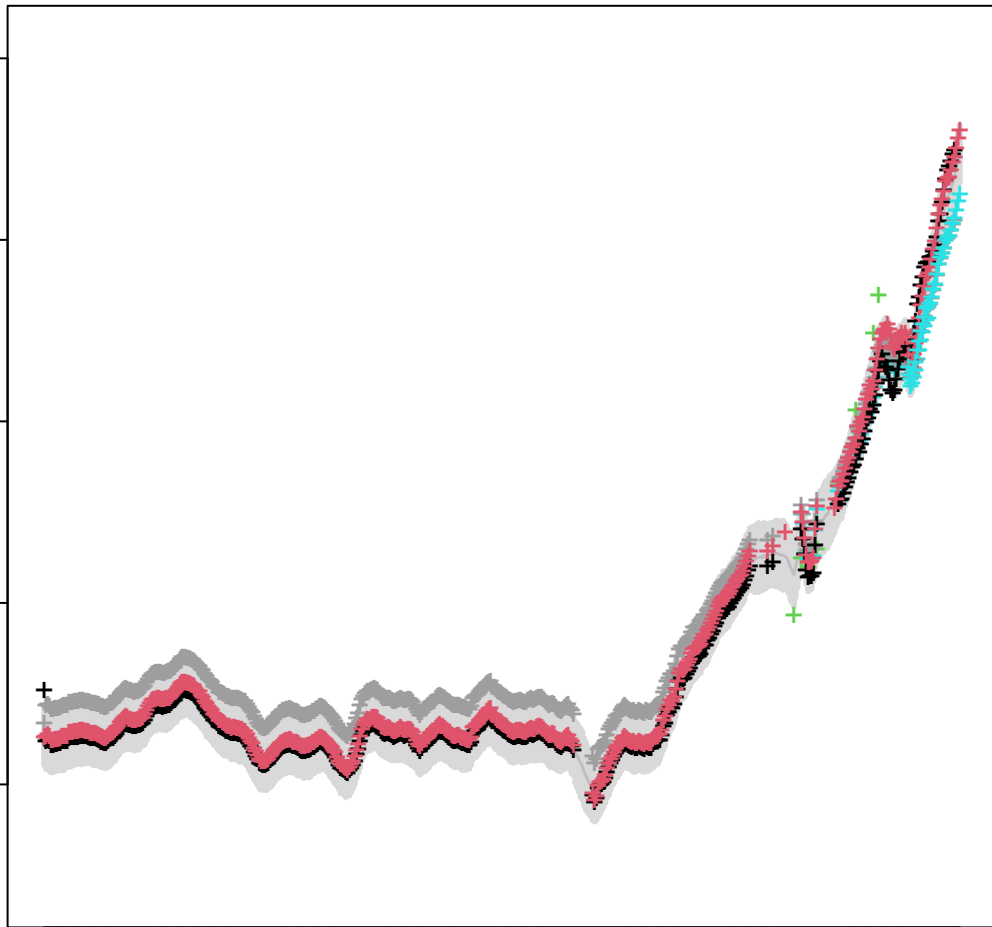


Poland

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

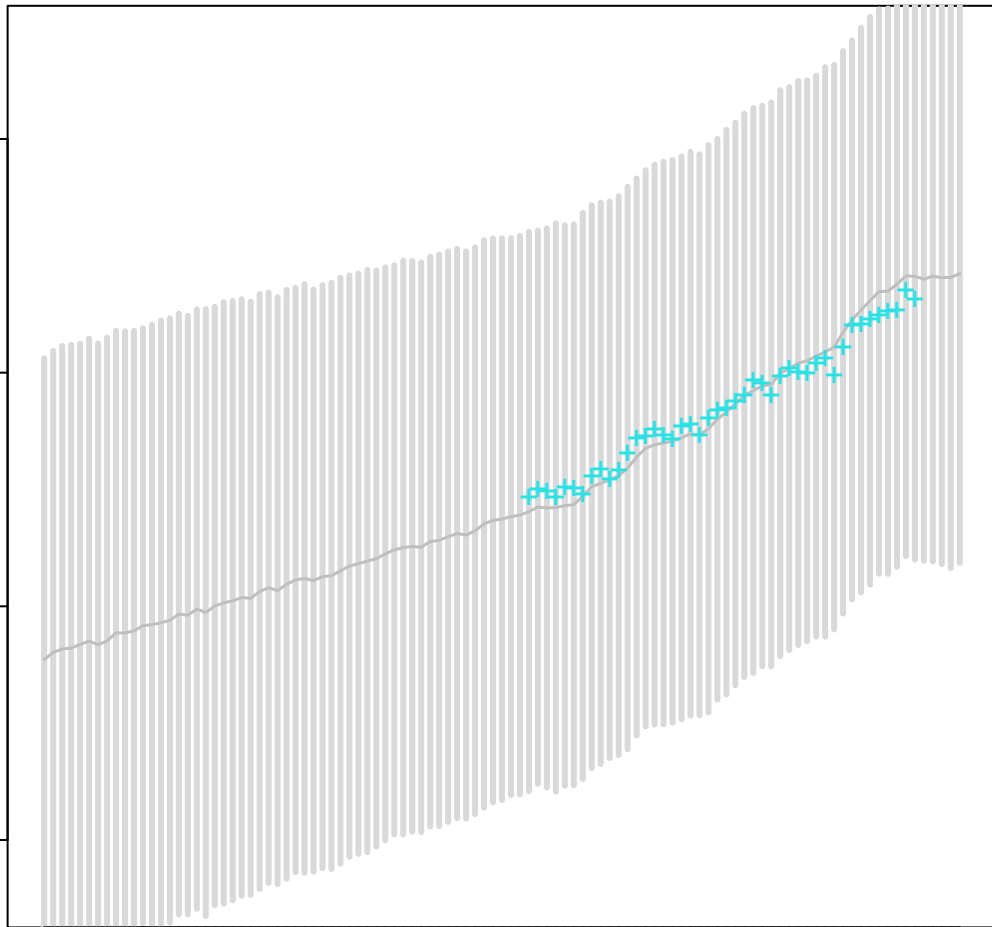


Austria-Hungary

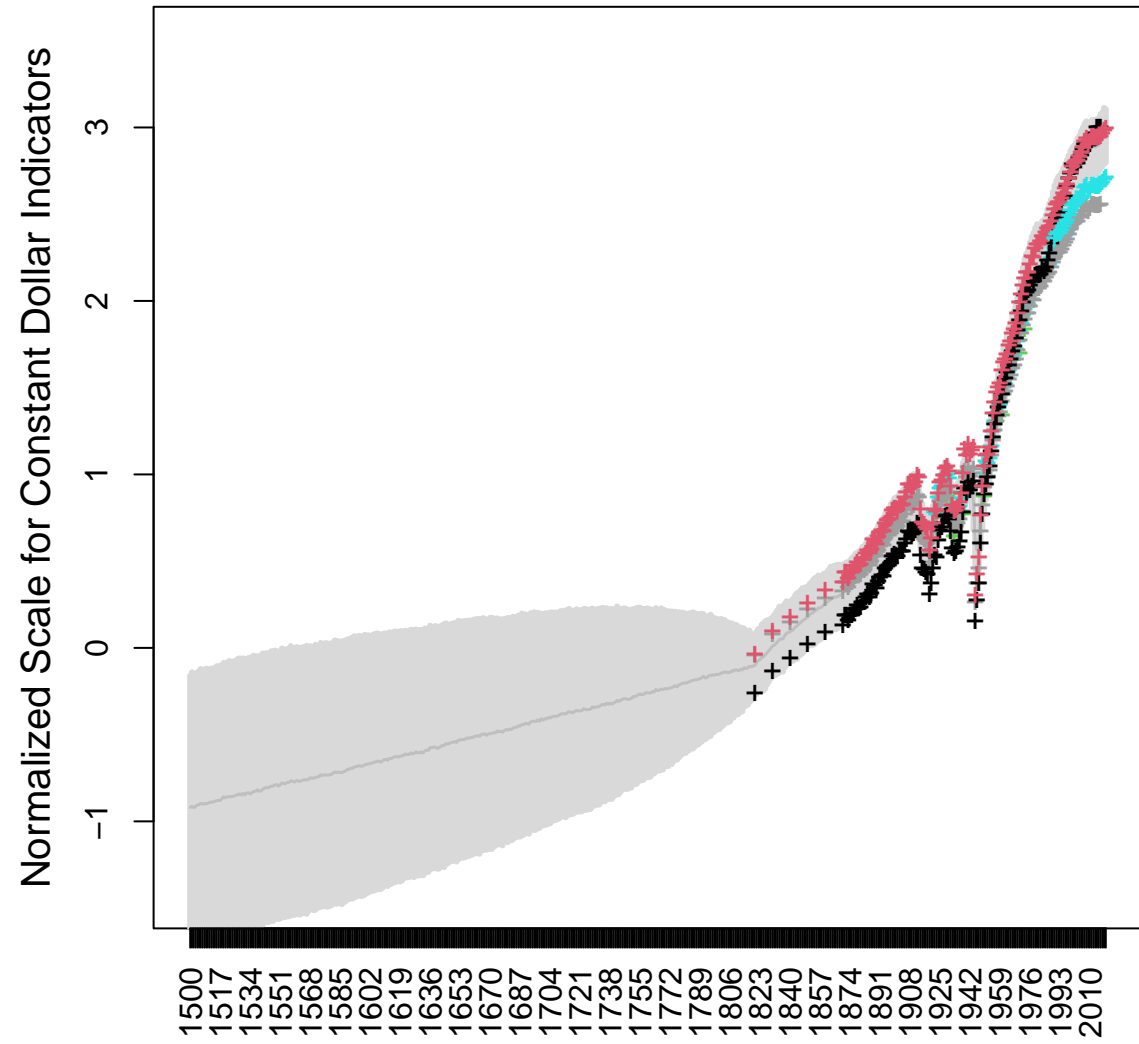
Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1816 1820 1824 1828 1832 1836 1840 1844 1848 1852 1856 1860 1864 1868 1872 1876 1880 1884 1888 1892 1896 1900 1904 1908 1912 1916



Austria

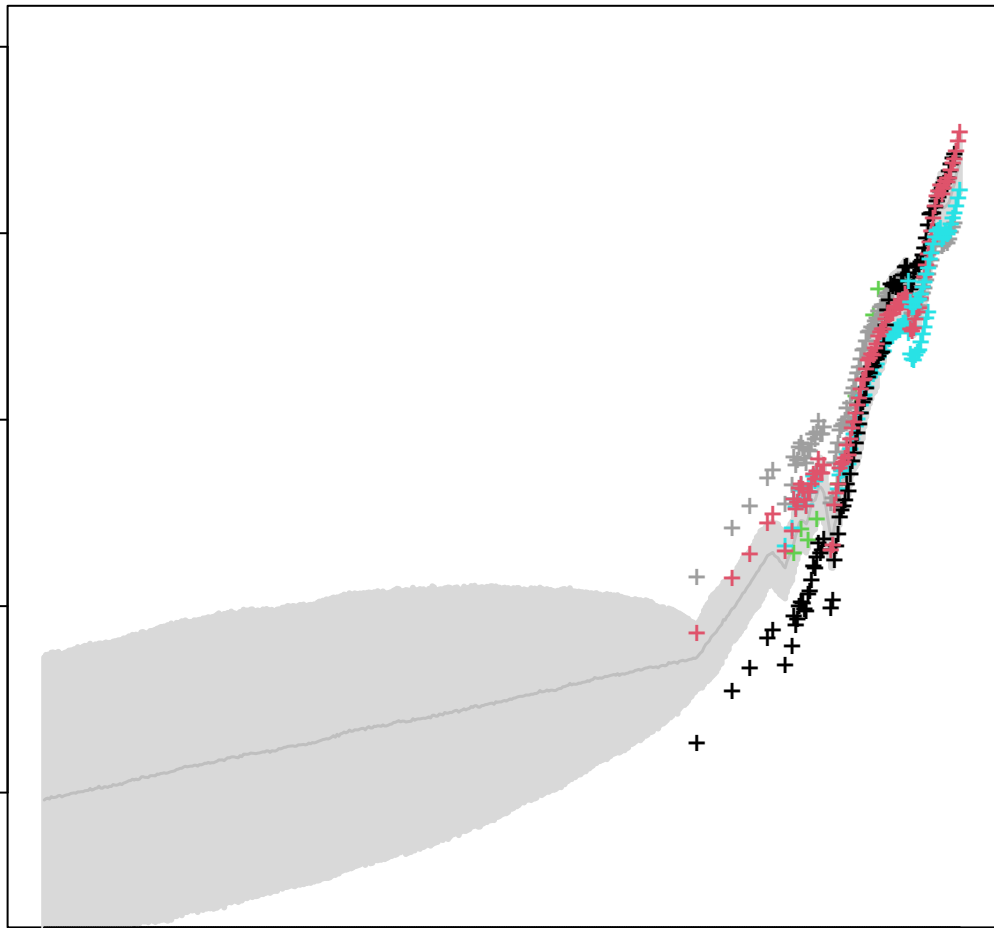


Hungary

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

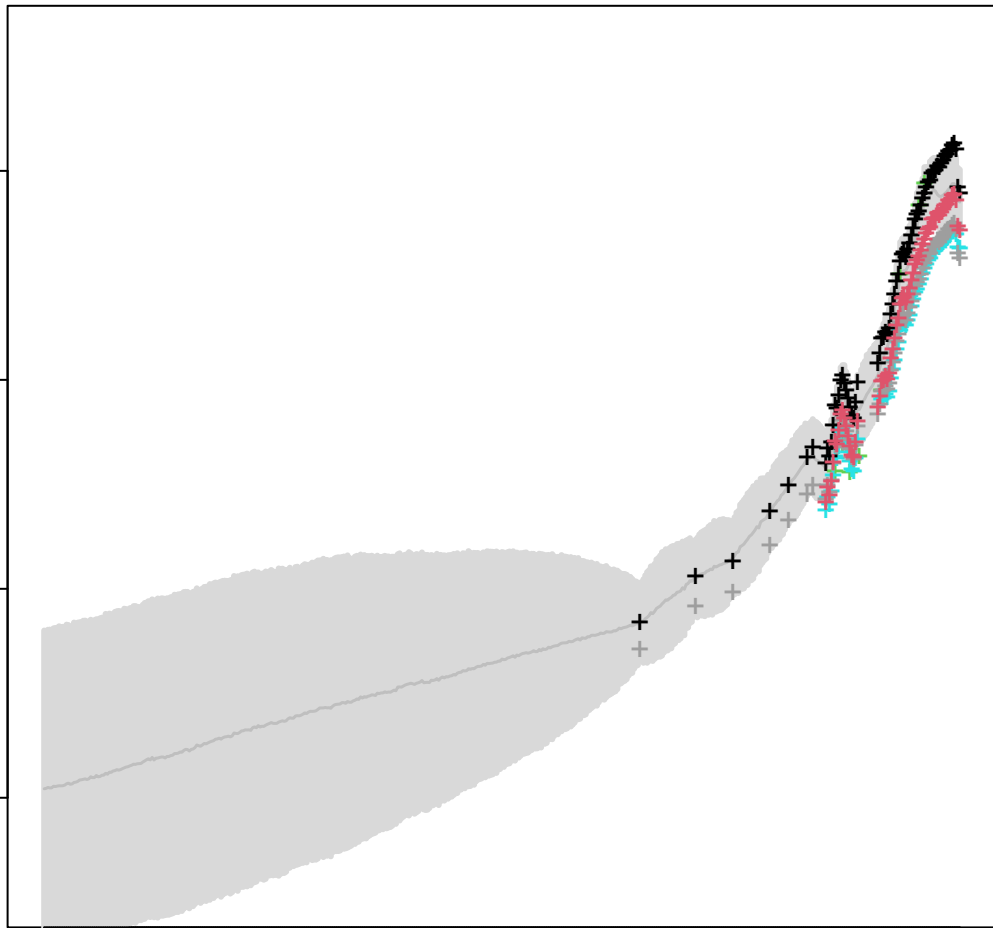


Czechoslovakia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1500
1516
1532
1548
1564
1580
1596
1612
1628
1644
1660
1676
1692
1708
1724
1740
1756
1772
1788
1804
1820
1836
1852
1868
1884
1900
1916
1932
1948
1964
1980

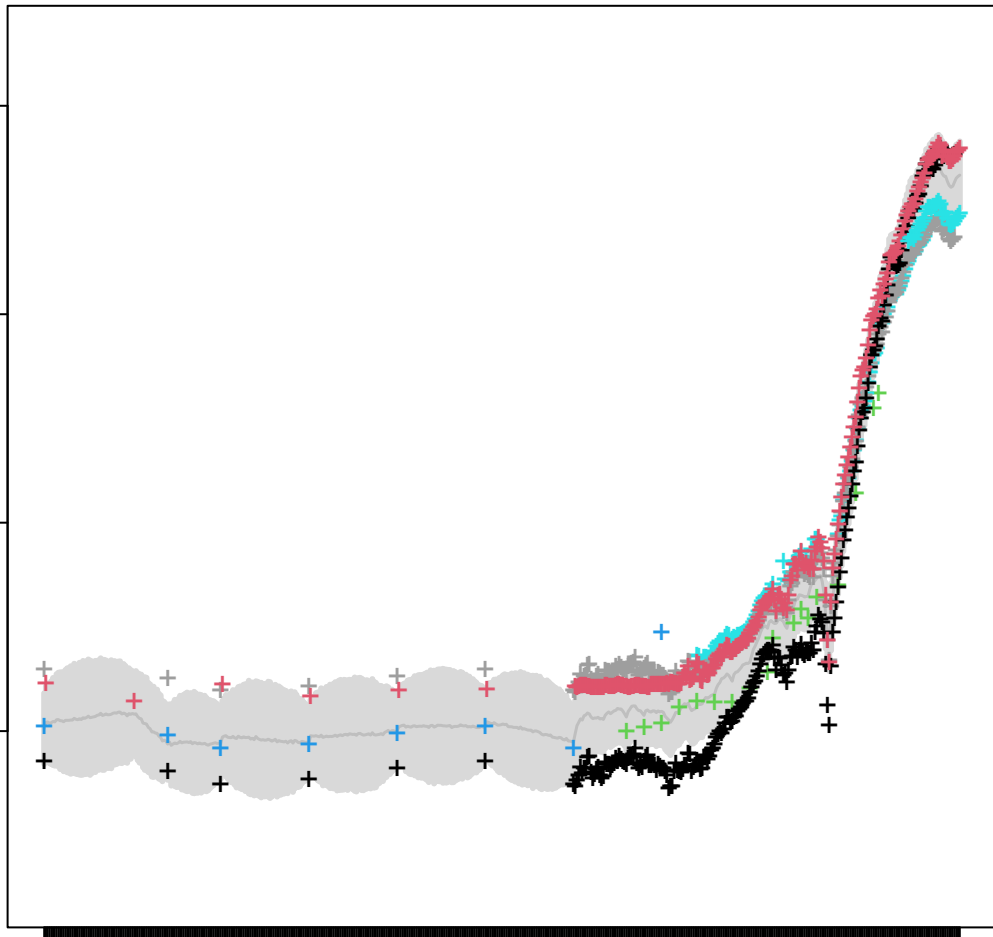


Italy/Sardinia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

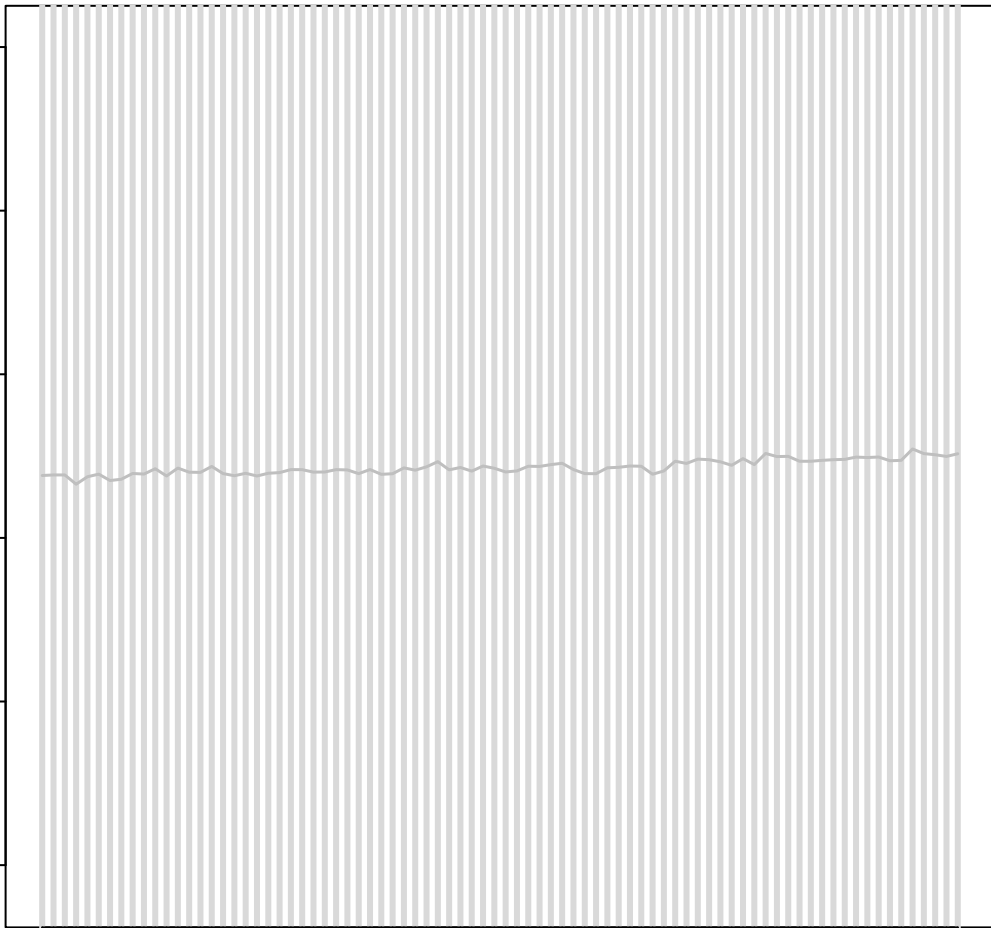


Papal States

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2
-1.0

1789
1792
1795
1798
1801
1804
1807
1810
1813
1816
1819
1822
1825
1828
1831
1834
1837
1840
1843
1846
1849
1852
1855
1858
1861
1864
1867
1870

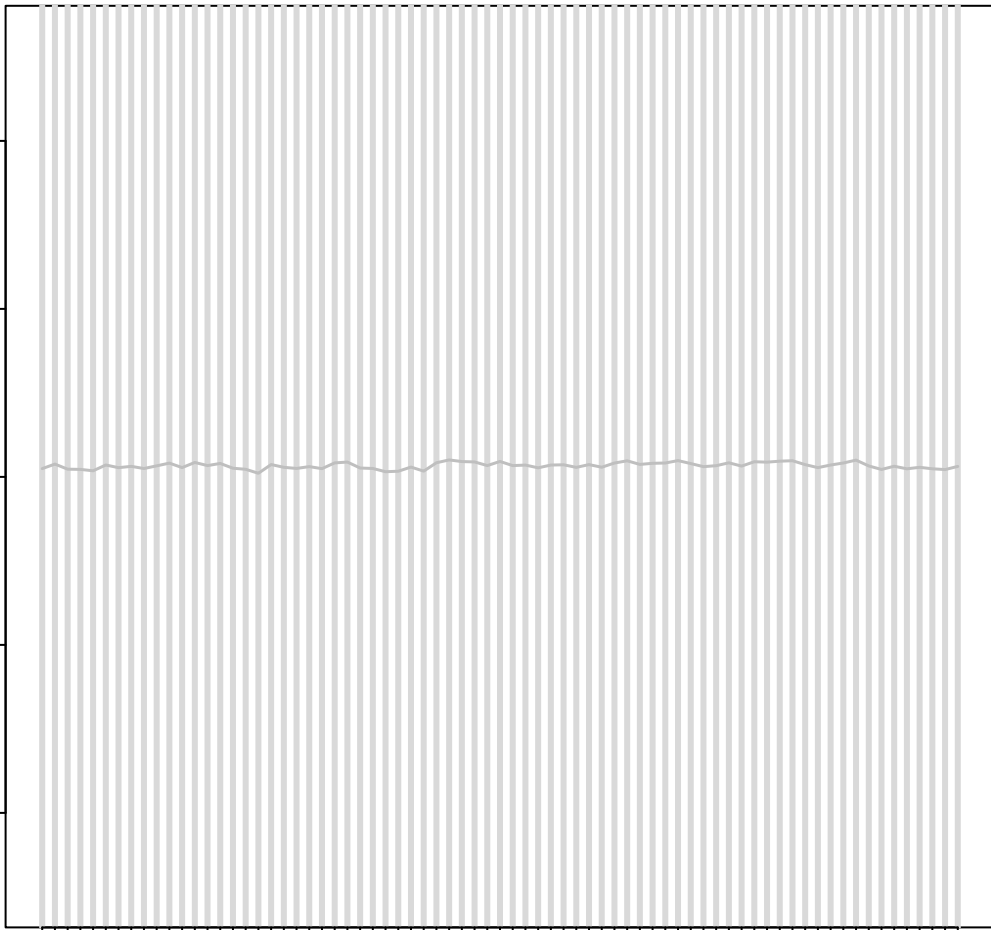


Two Sicilies

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

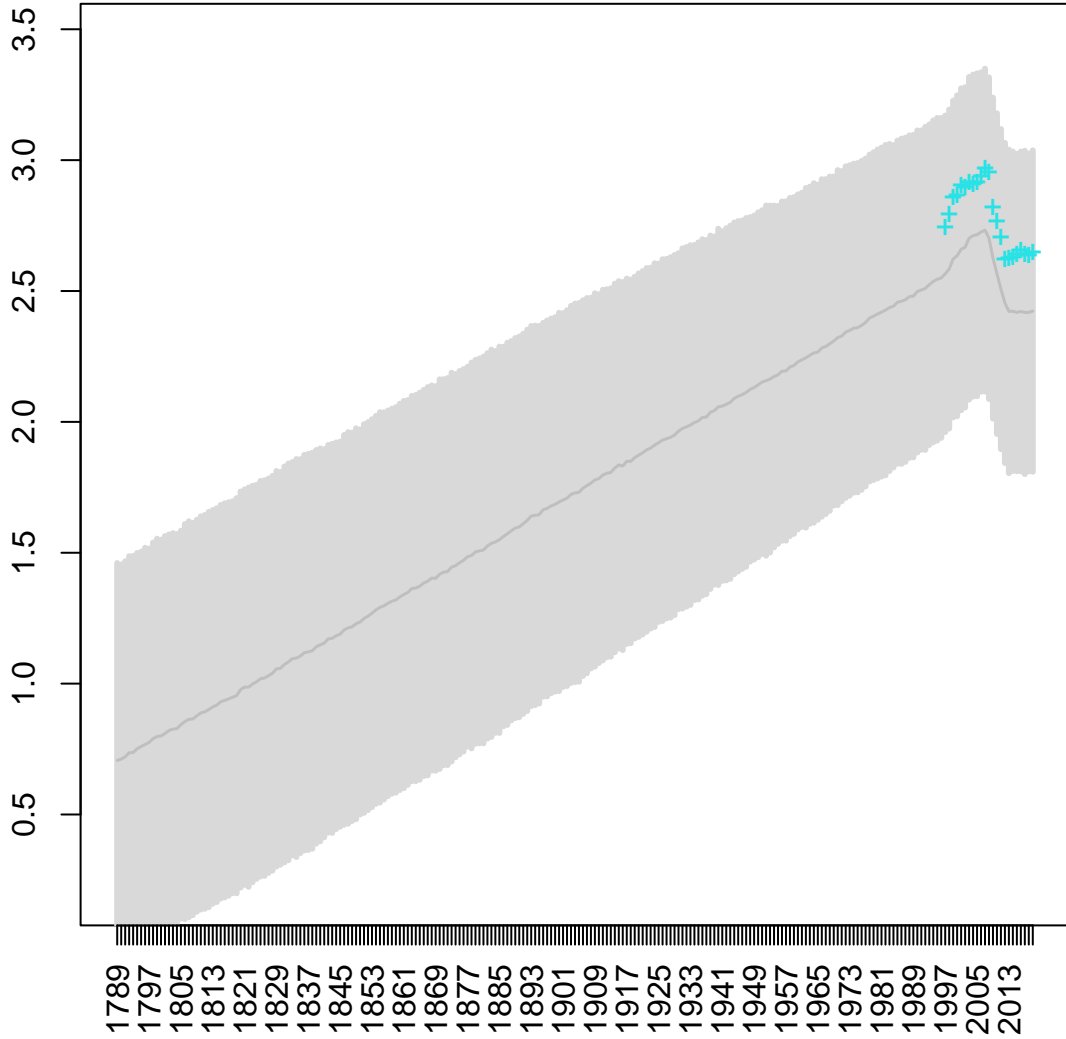
-1.2
-1.4
-1.6
-1.8
-2.0

1789 1792 1795 1798 1801 1804 1807 1810 1813 1816 1819 1822 1825 1828 1831 1834 1837 1840 1843 1846 1849 1852 1855 1858 1861



San Marino

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

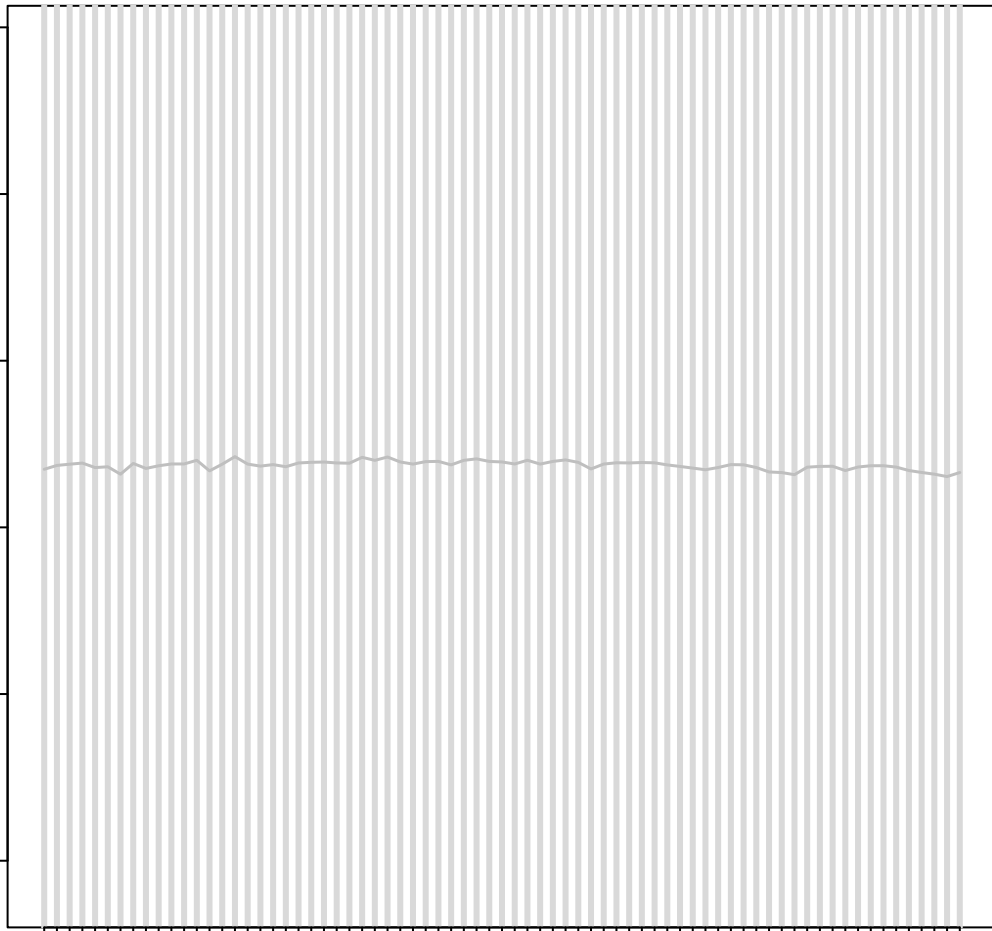


Modena

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0 -1.8 -1.6 -1.4 -1.2 -1.0

1789 1792 1795 1798 1801 1804 1807 1810 1813 1816 1819 1822 1825 1828 1831 1834 1837 1840 1843 1846 1849 1852 1855 1858 1861

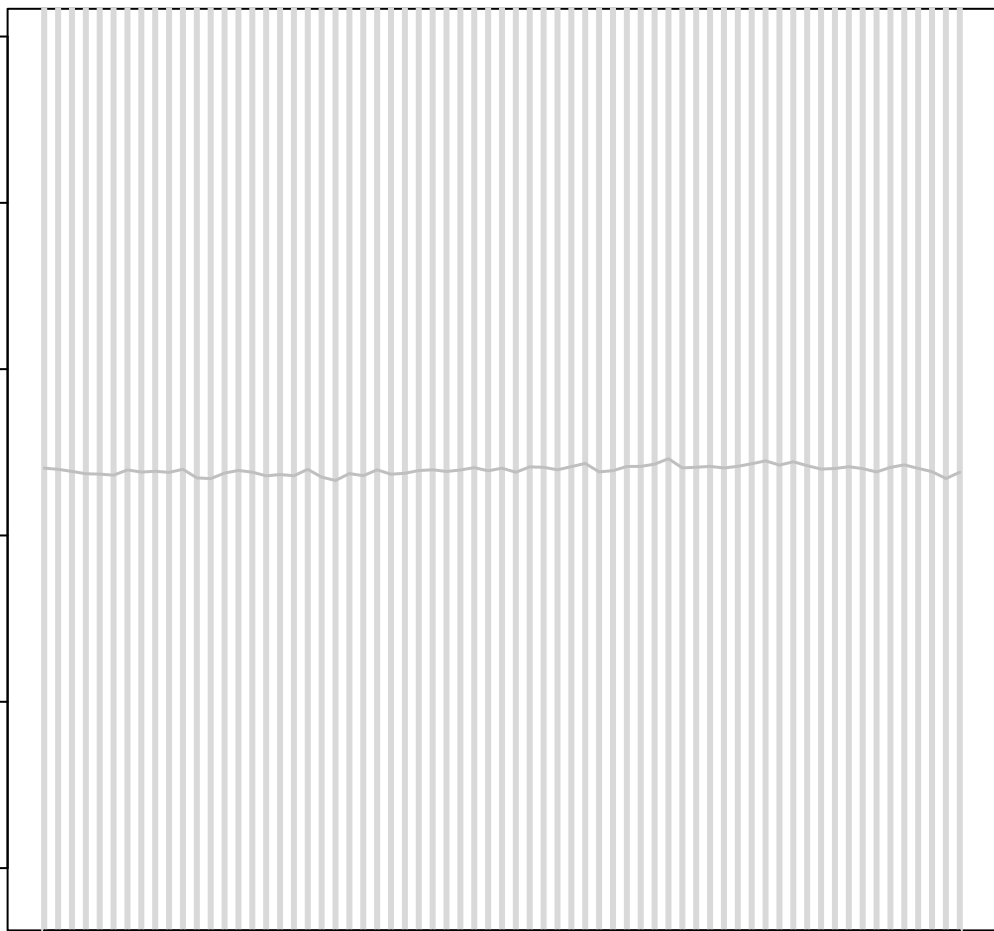


Parma

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0 -1.8 -1.6 -1.4 -1.2 -1.0

1795 1798 1801 1804 1807 1810 1813 1816 1819 1822 1825 1828 1831 1834 1837 1840 1843 1846 1849 1852 1855 1858 1861

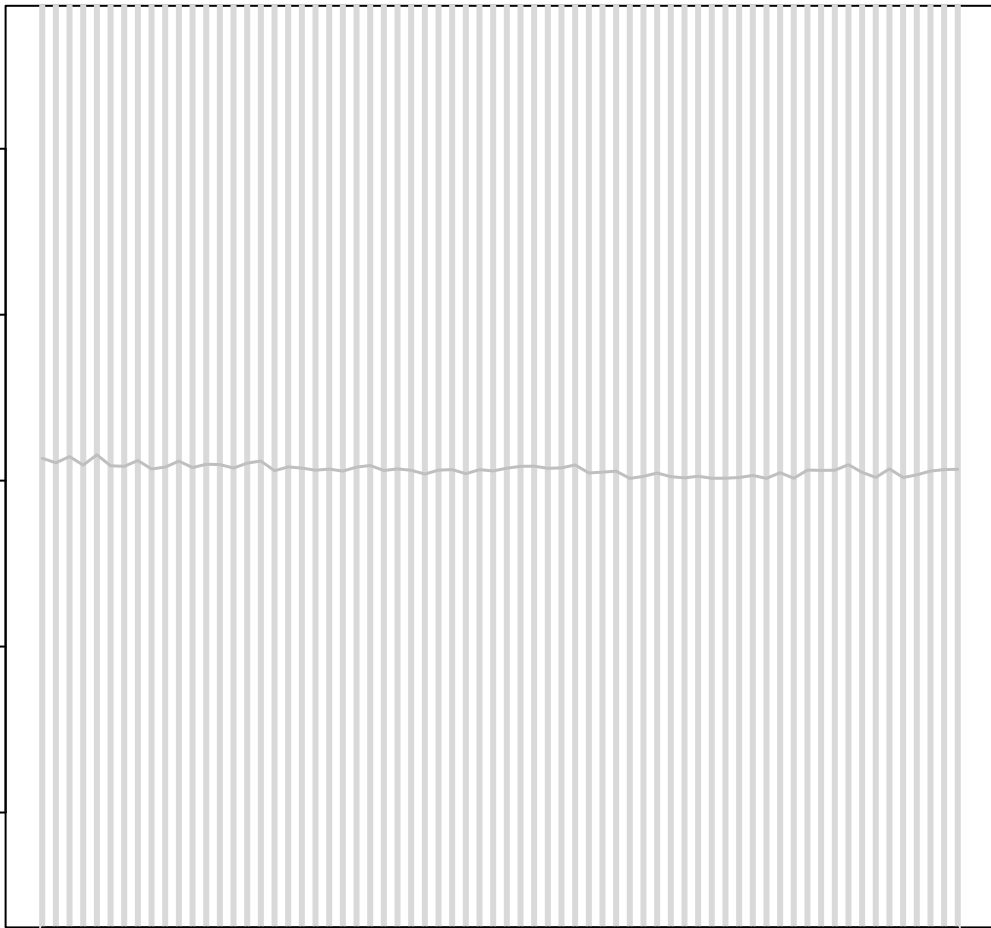


Tuscany

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2

1794
1797
1800
1803
1806
1809
1812
1815
1818
1821
1824
1827
1830
1833
1836
1839
1842
1845
1848
1851
1854
1857
1860

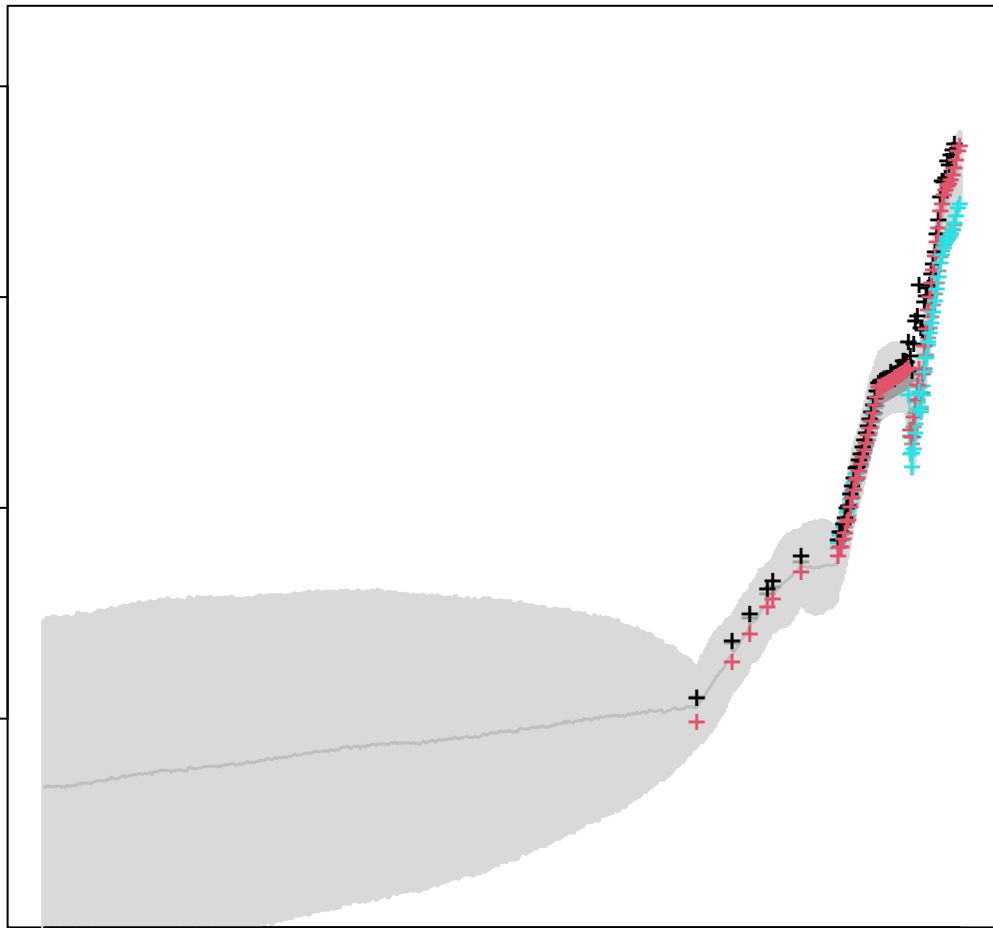


Albania

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

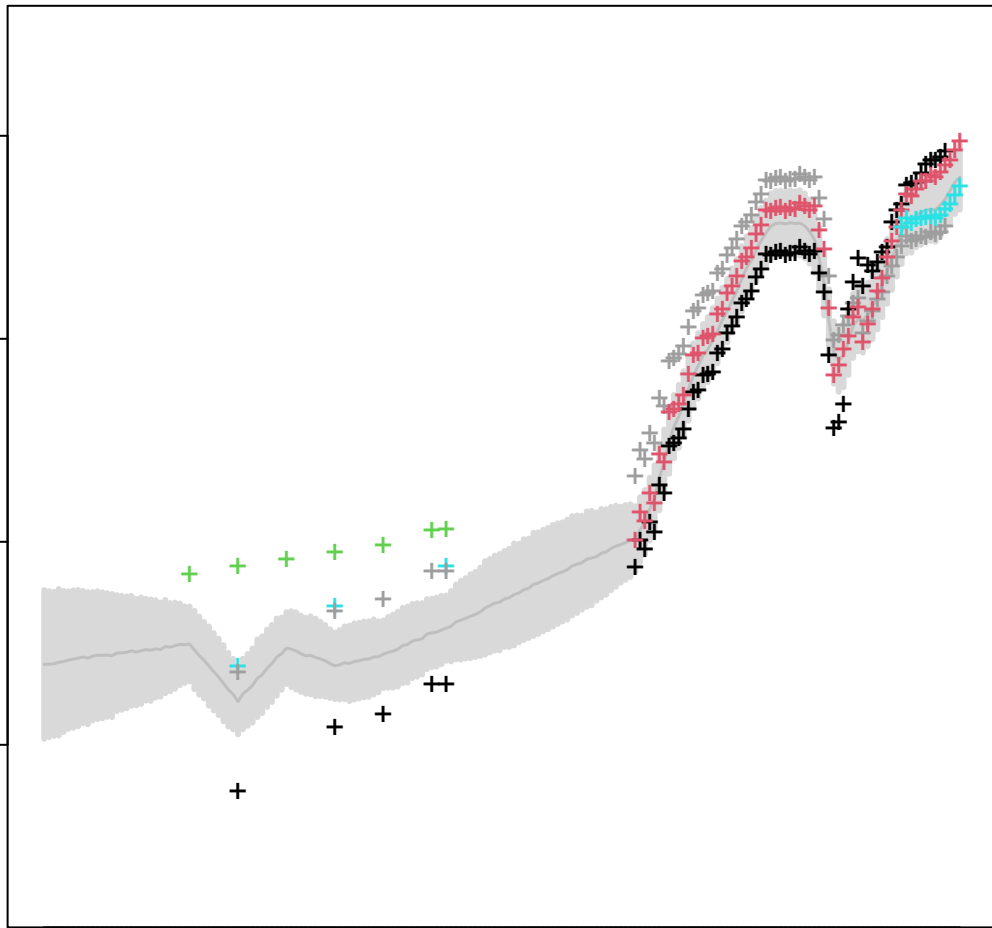


Serbia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1830
1836
1842
1848
1854
1860
1866
1872
1878
1884
1890
1896
1902
1908
1914
1920
1926
1932
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1944
1950
1956
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1986
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1998
2004
2010
2016

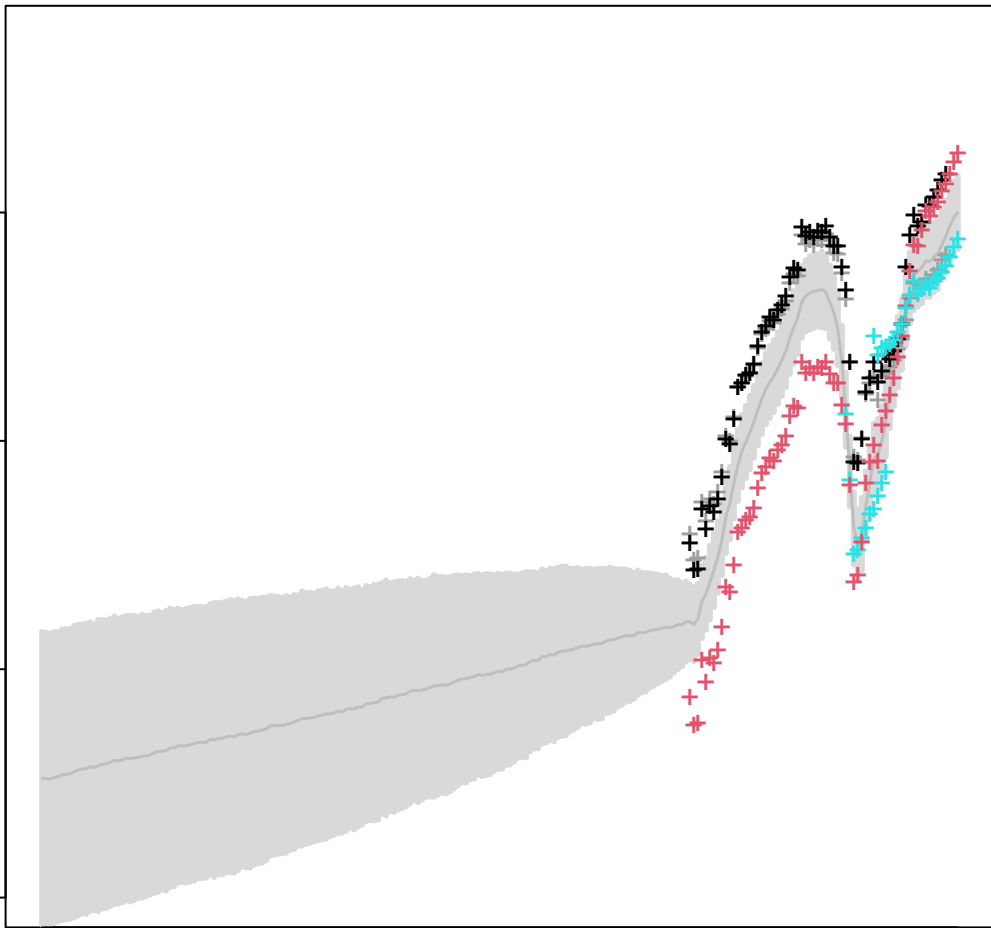


Montenegro

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

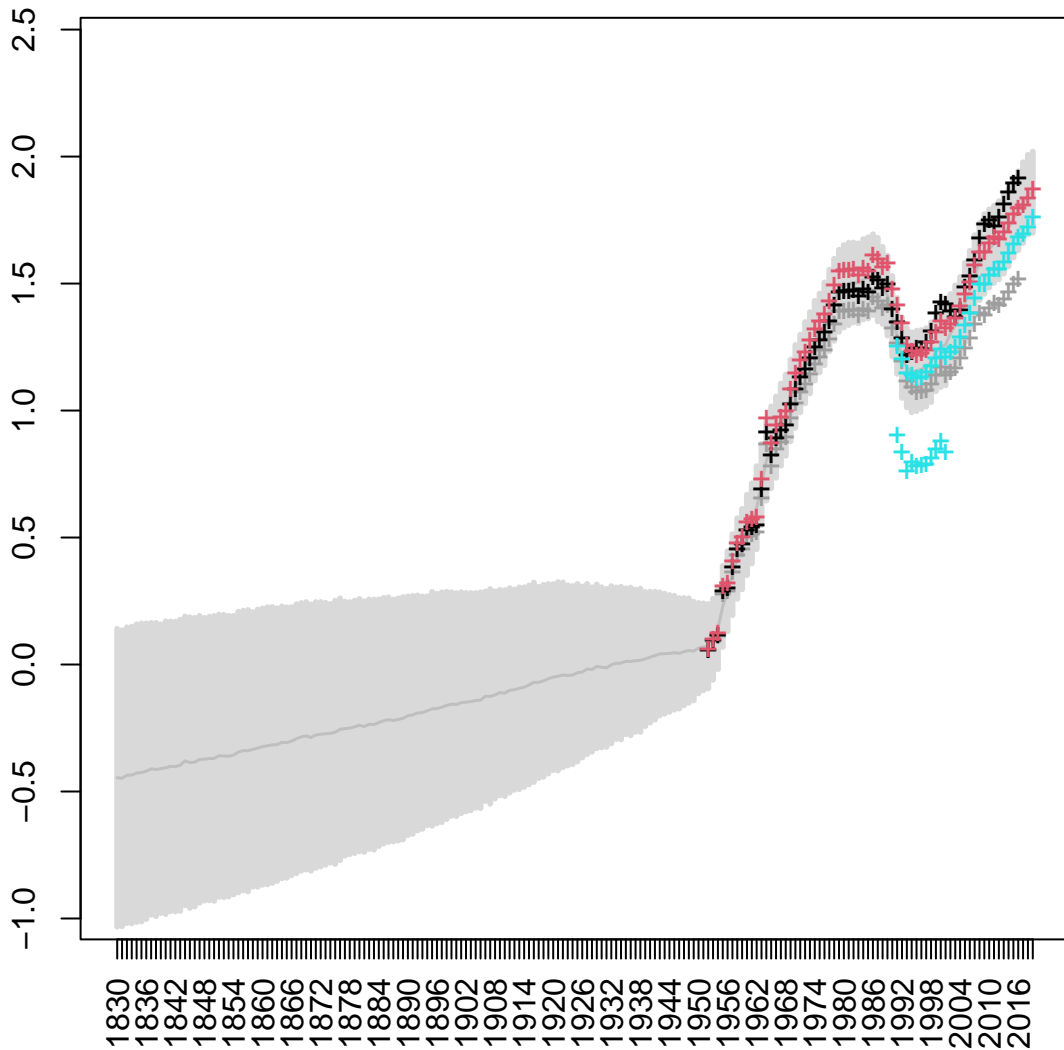
-1 0 1 2

1790 1798 1806 1814 1822 1830 1838 1846 1854 1862 1870 1878 1886 1894 1902 1910 1918 1926 1934 1942 1950 1958 1966 1974 1982 1990 1998 2006 2014



Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

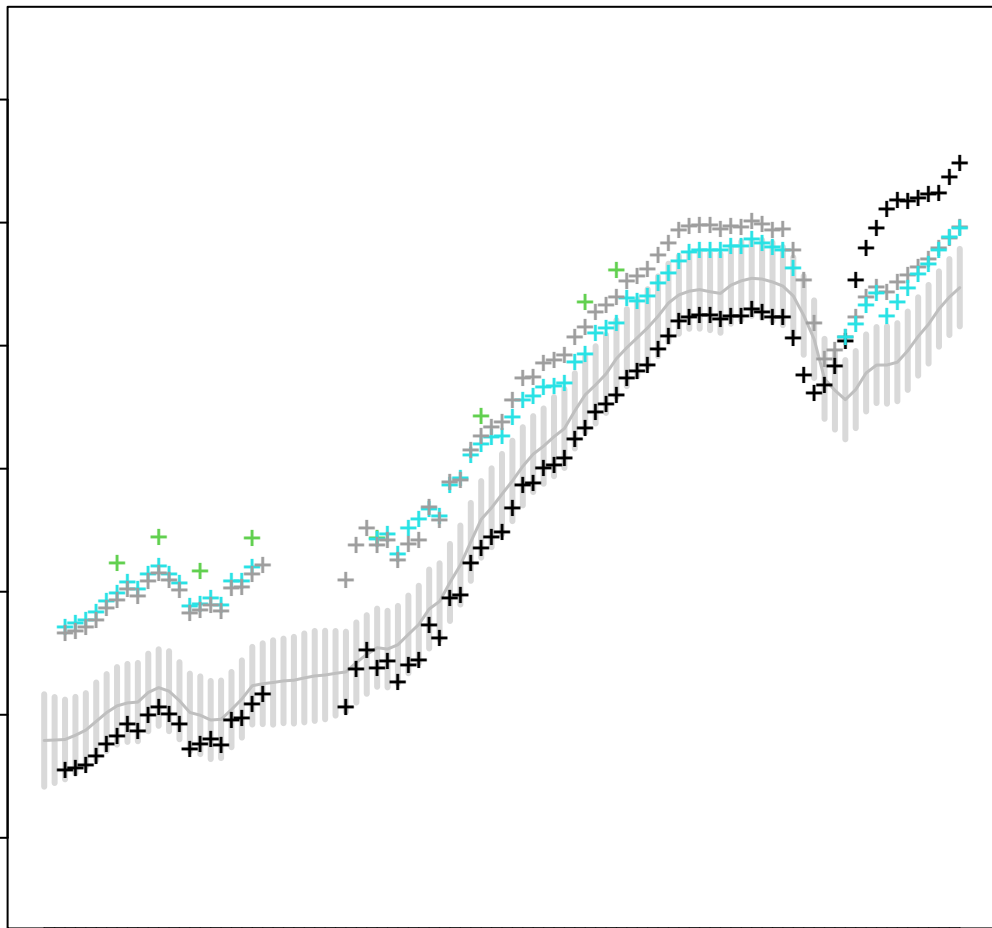


Yugoslavia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1918
1921
1924
1927
1930
1933
1936
1939
1942
1945
1948
1951
1954
1957
1960
1963
1966
1969
1972
1975
1978
1981
1984
1987
1990
1993
1996
1999
2002
2005

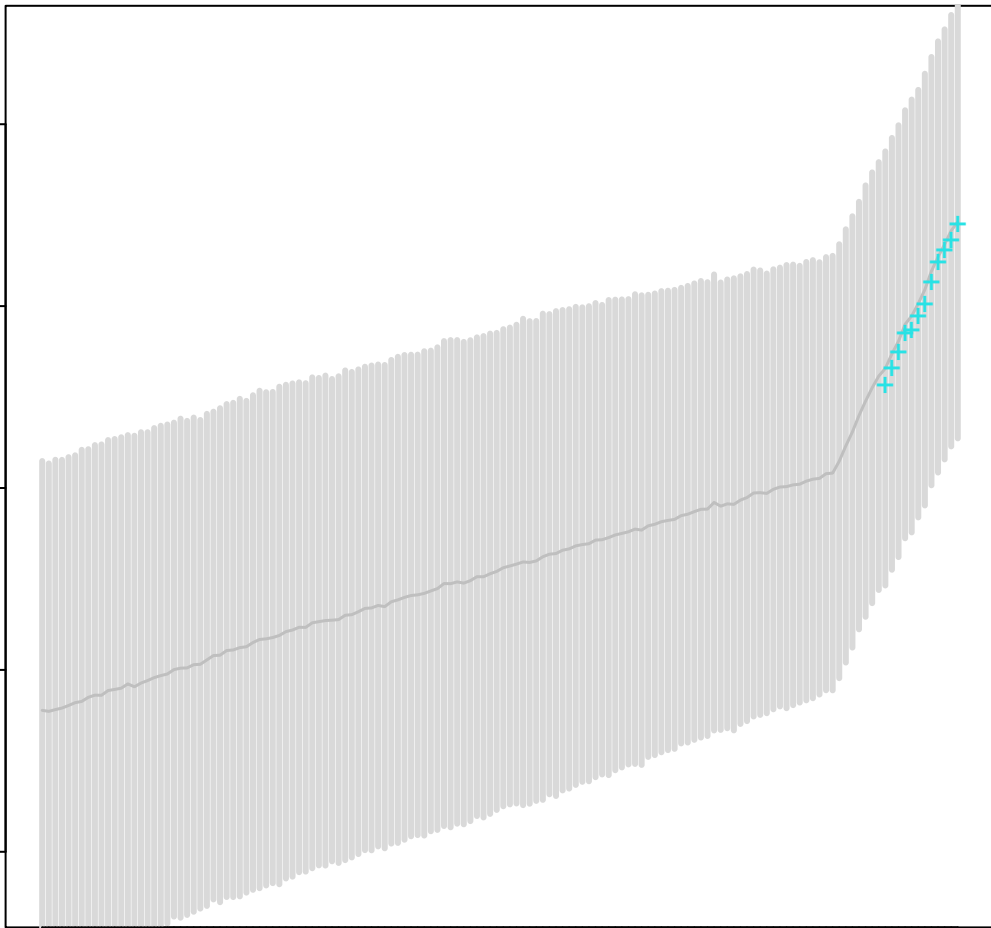


Kosovo

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1880 1885 1890 1895 1900 1905 1910 1915 1920 1925 1930 1935 1940 1945 1950 1955 1960 1965 1970 1975 1980 1985 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015

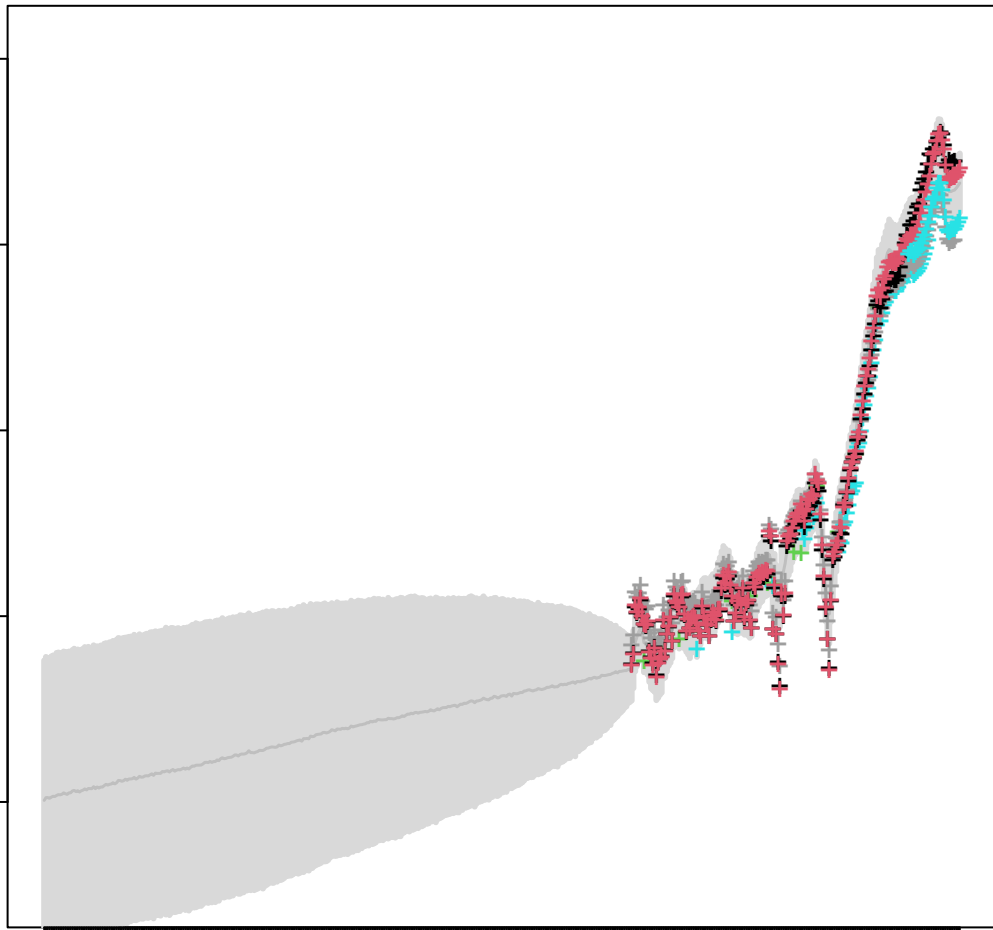


Greece

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

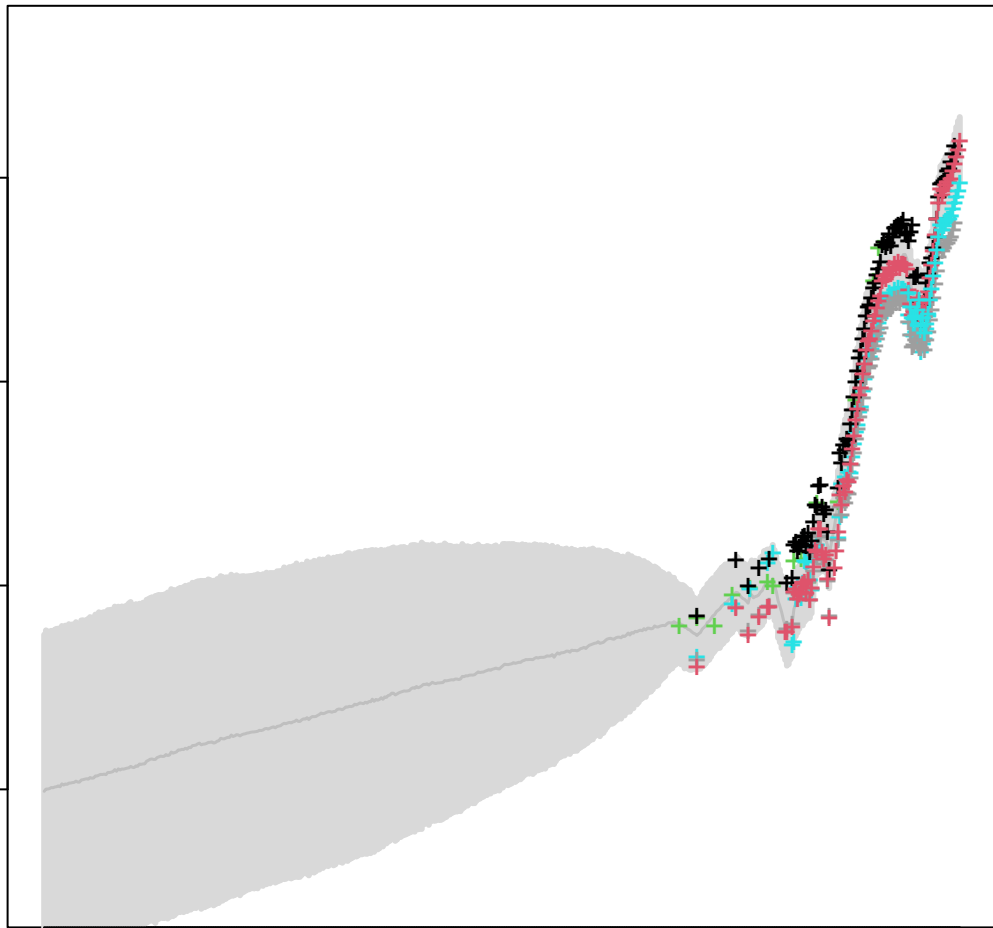


Bulgaria

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

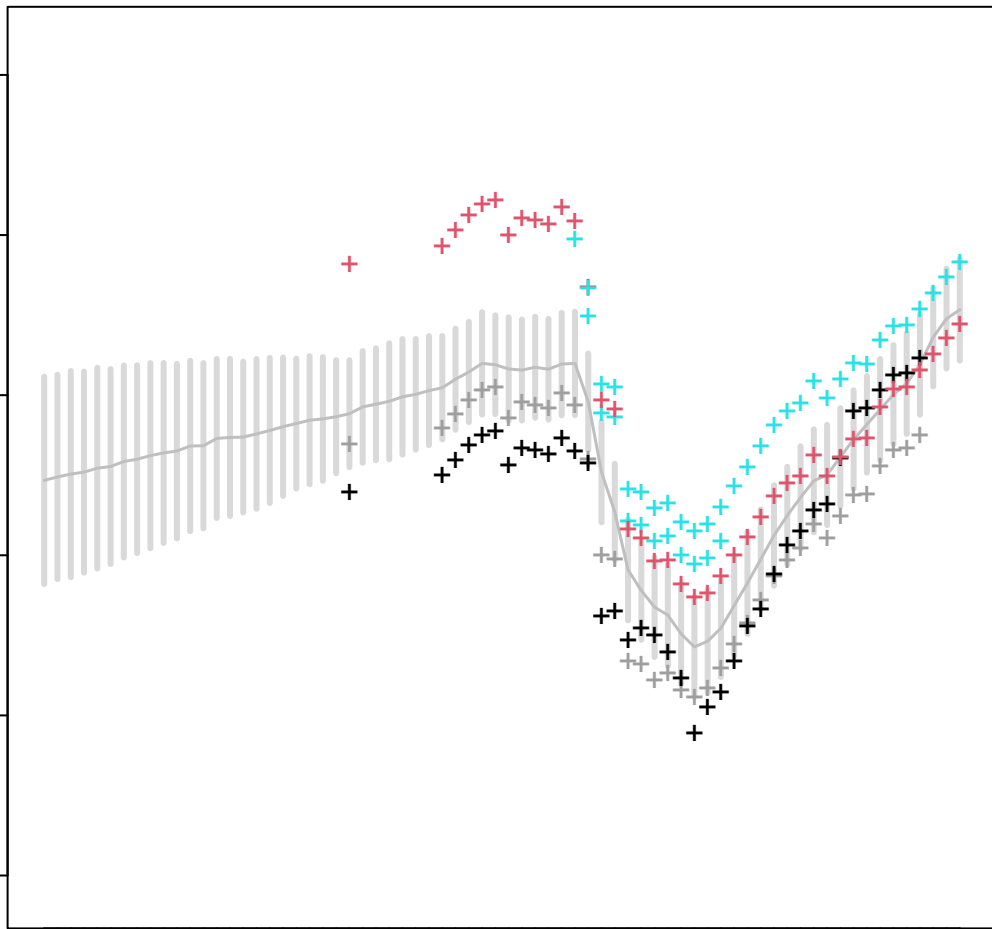


Moldova

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

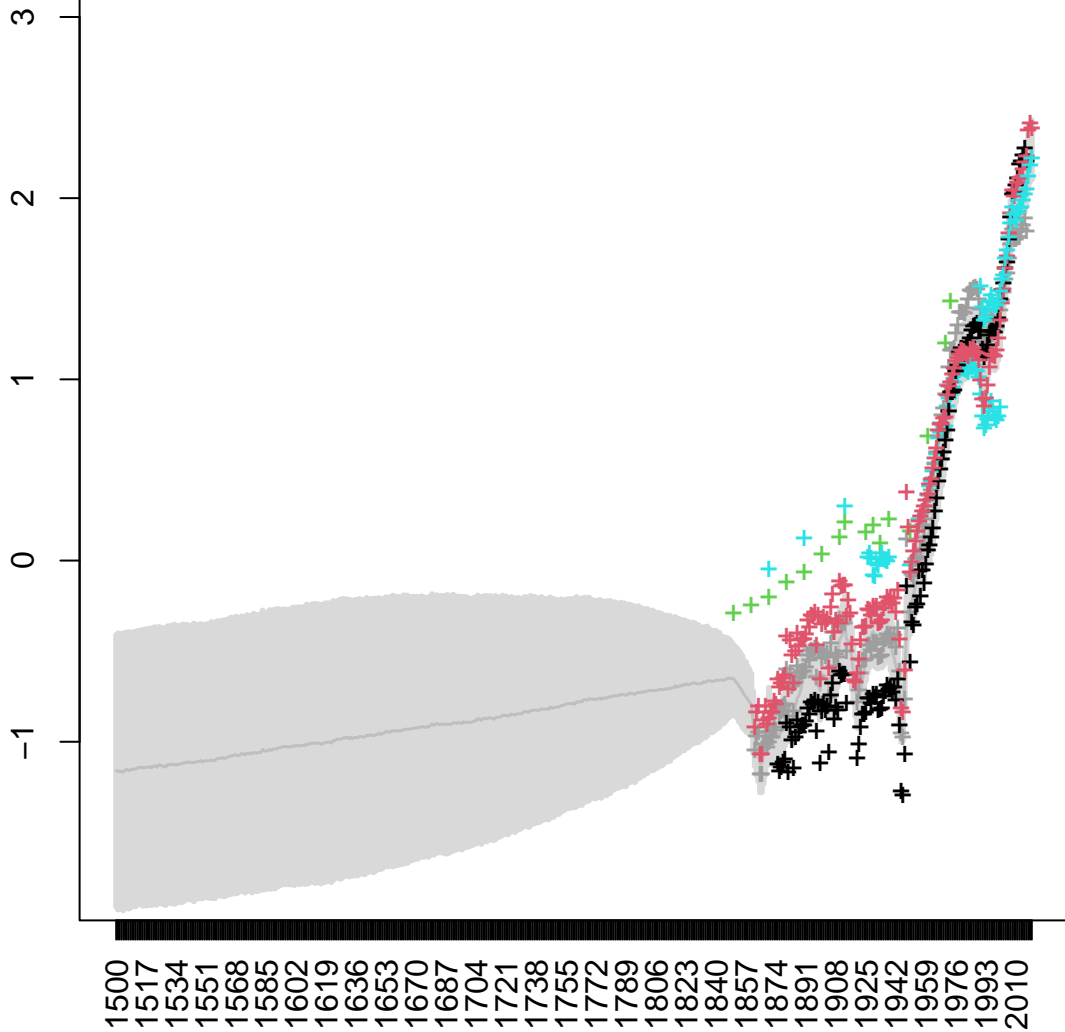
-0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Rumania

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

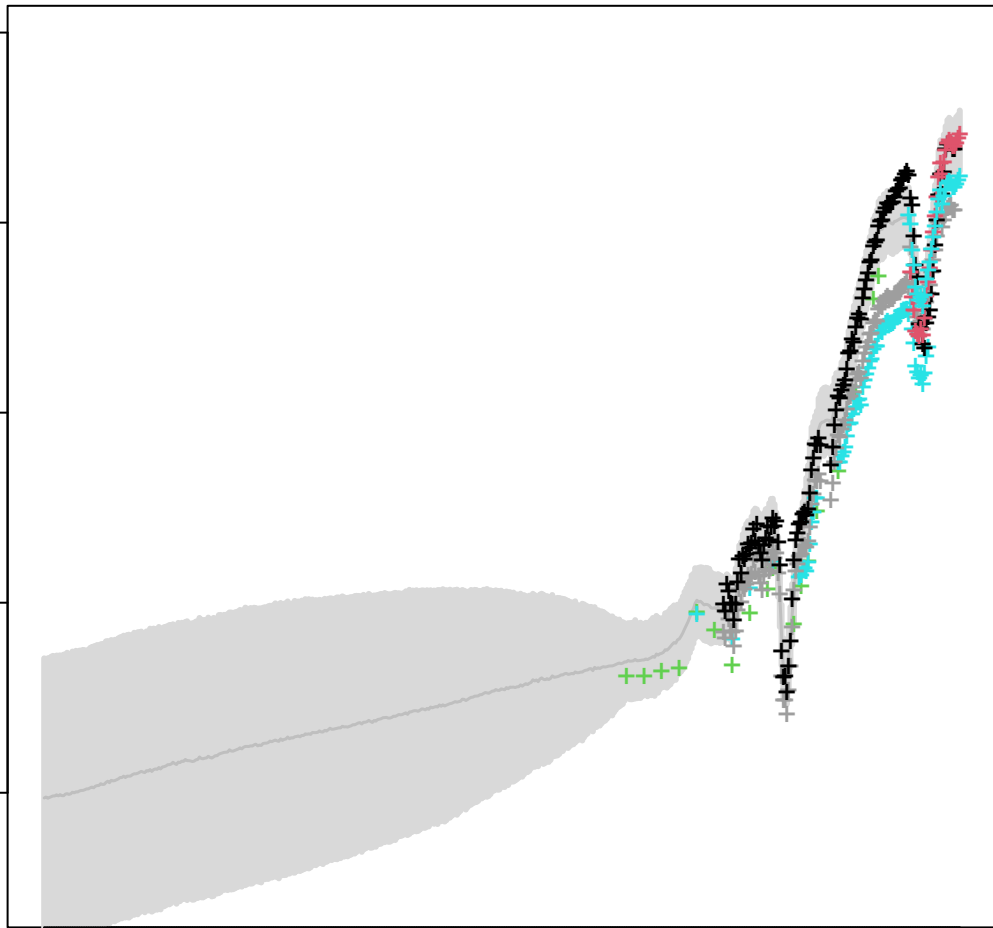


Russia (Soviet Union)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

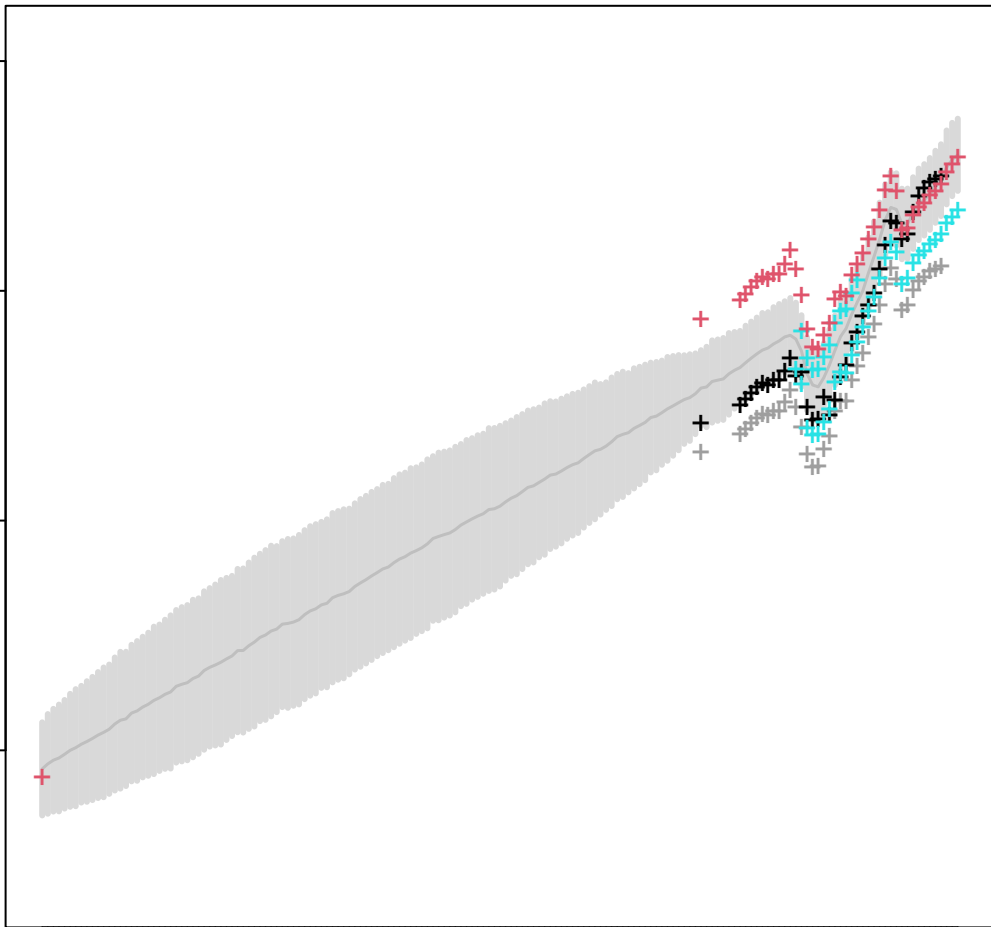


Estonia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

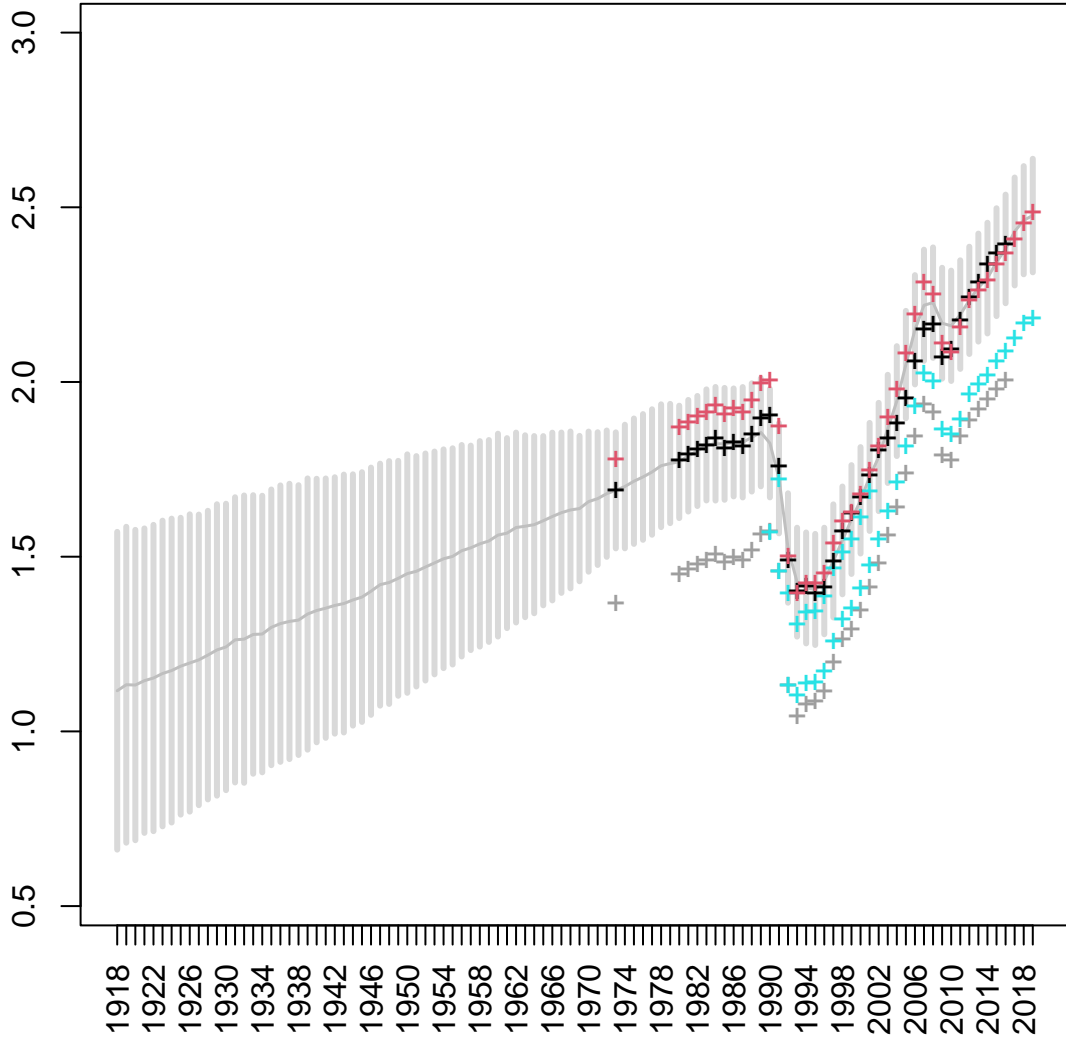
3
2
1
0

1855 1861 1867 1873 1879 1885 1891 1897 1903 1909 1915 1921 1927 1933 1939 1945 1951 1957 1963 1969 1975 1981 1987 1993 1999 2005 2011 2017



Latvia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

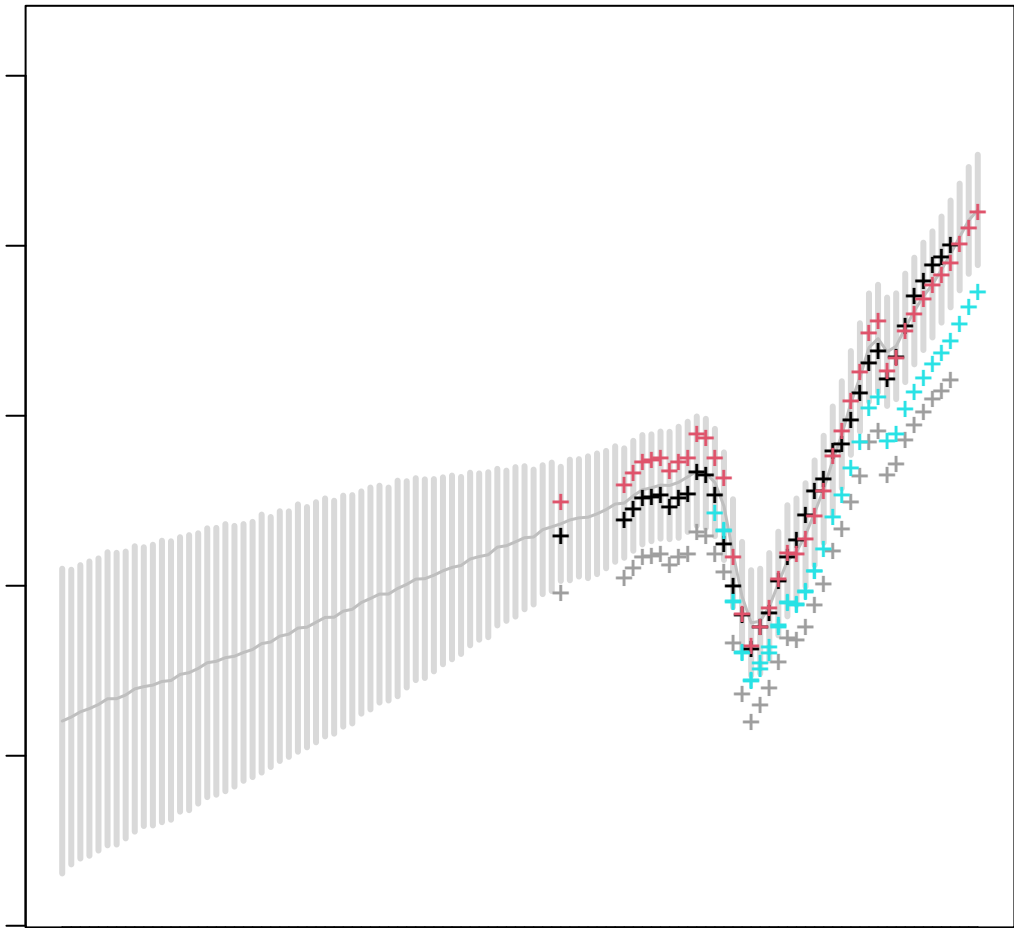


Lithuania

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5

1918 1922 1926 1930 1934 1938 1942 1946 1950 1954 1958 1962 1966 1970 1974 1978 1982 1986 1990 1994 1998 2002 2006 2010 2014 2018

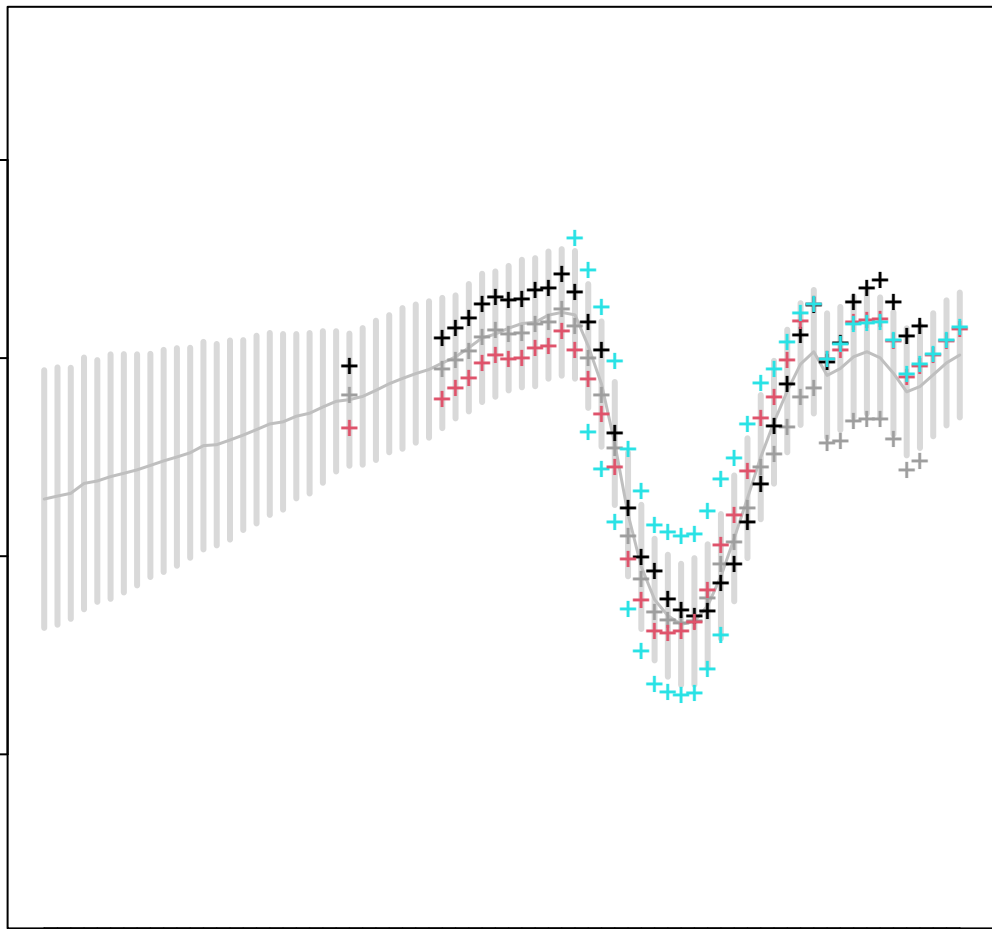


Ukraine

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

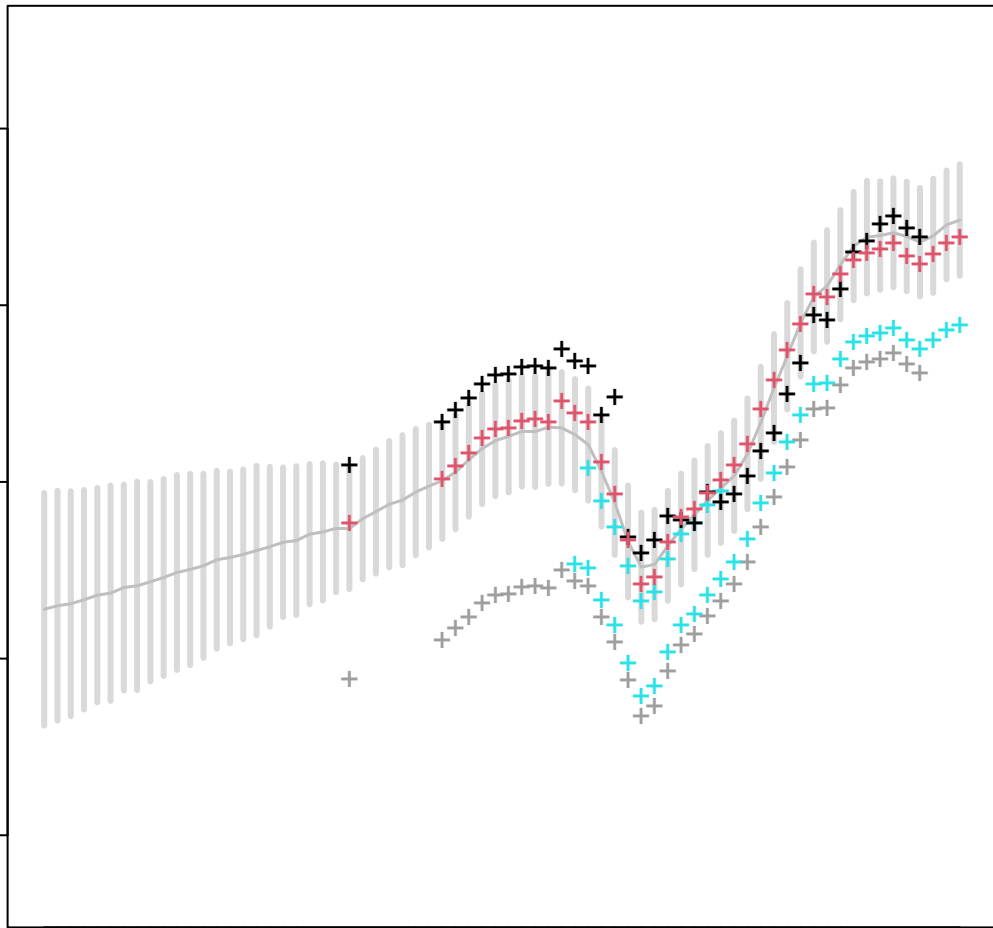


Belarus (Byelorussia)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

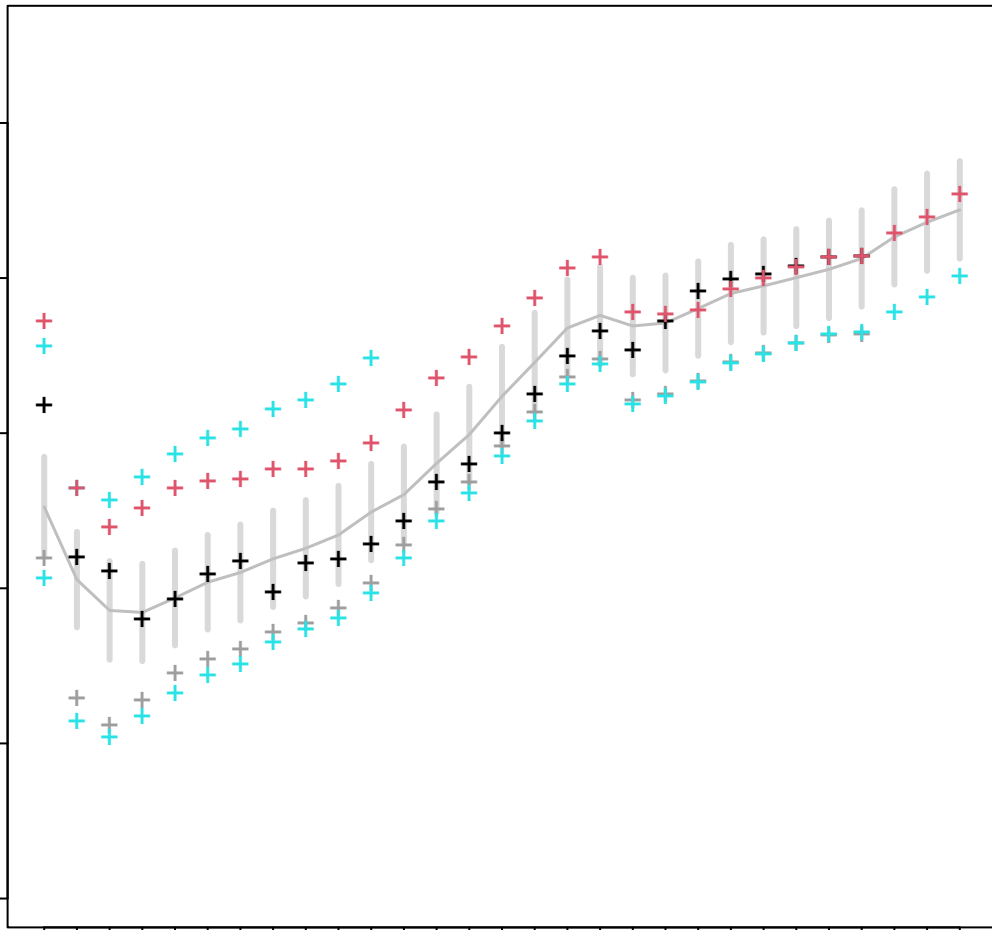


Armenia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

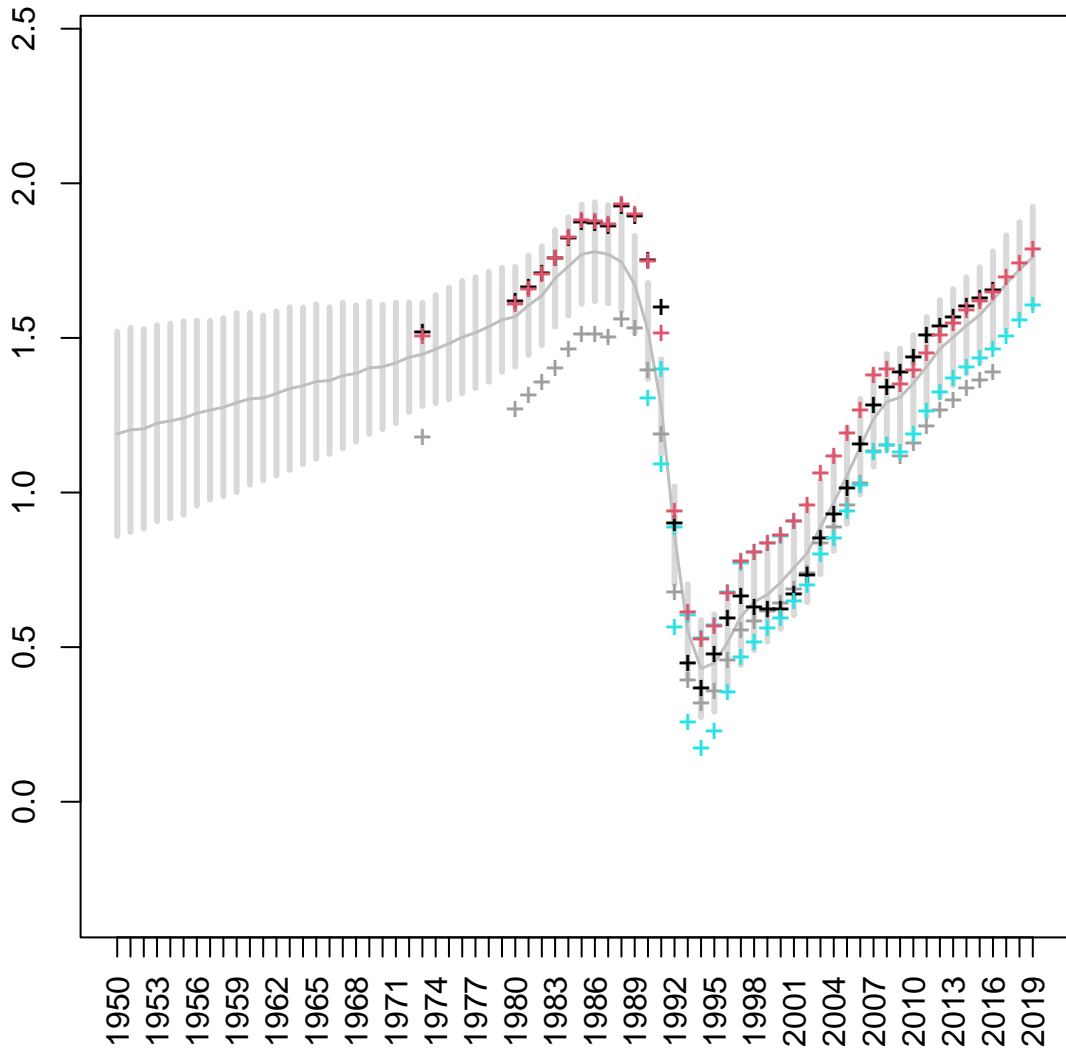
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1991
1992
1993
1994
1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000
2001
2002
2003
2004
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019



Georgia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

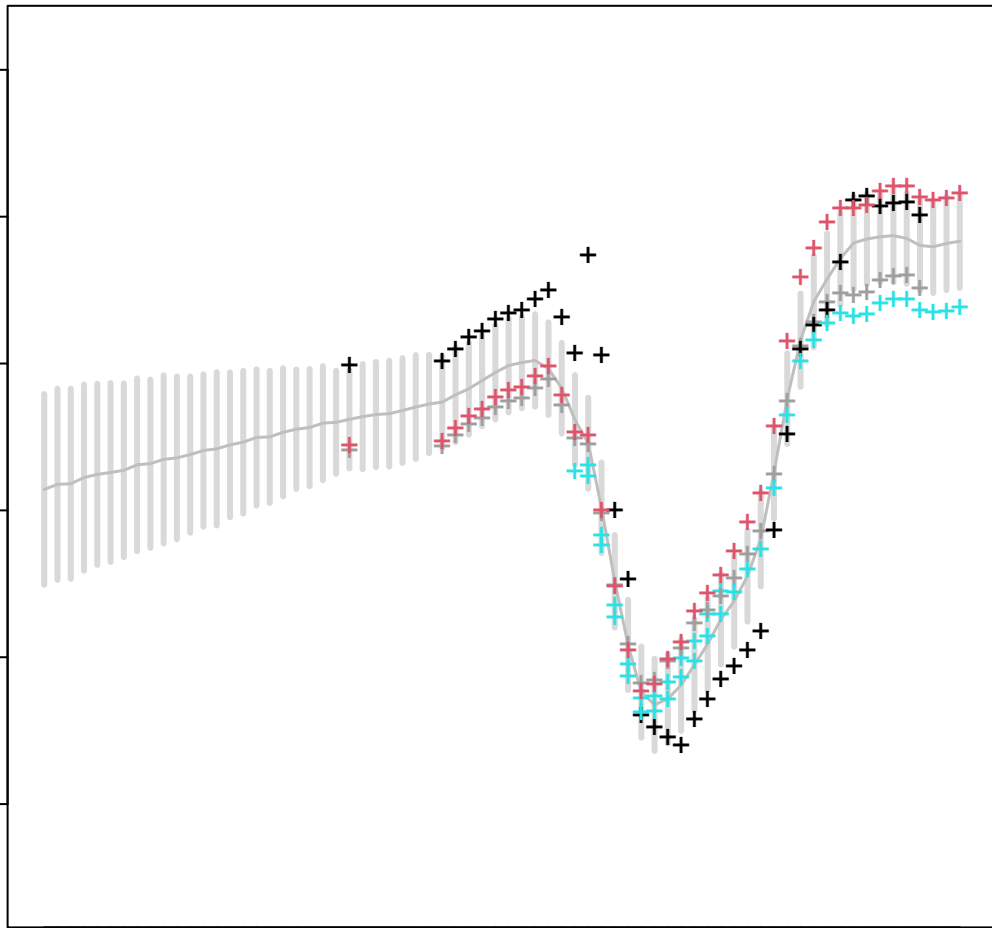


Azerbaijan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

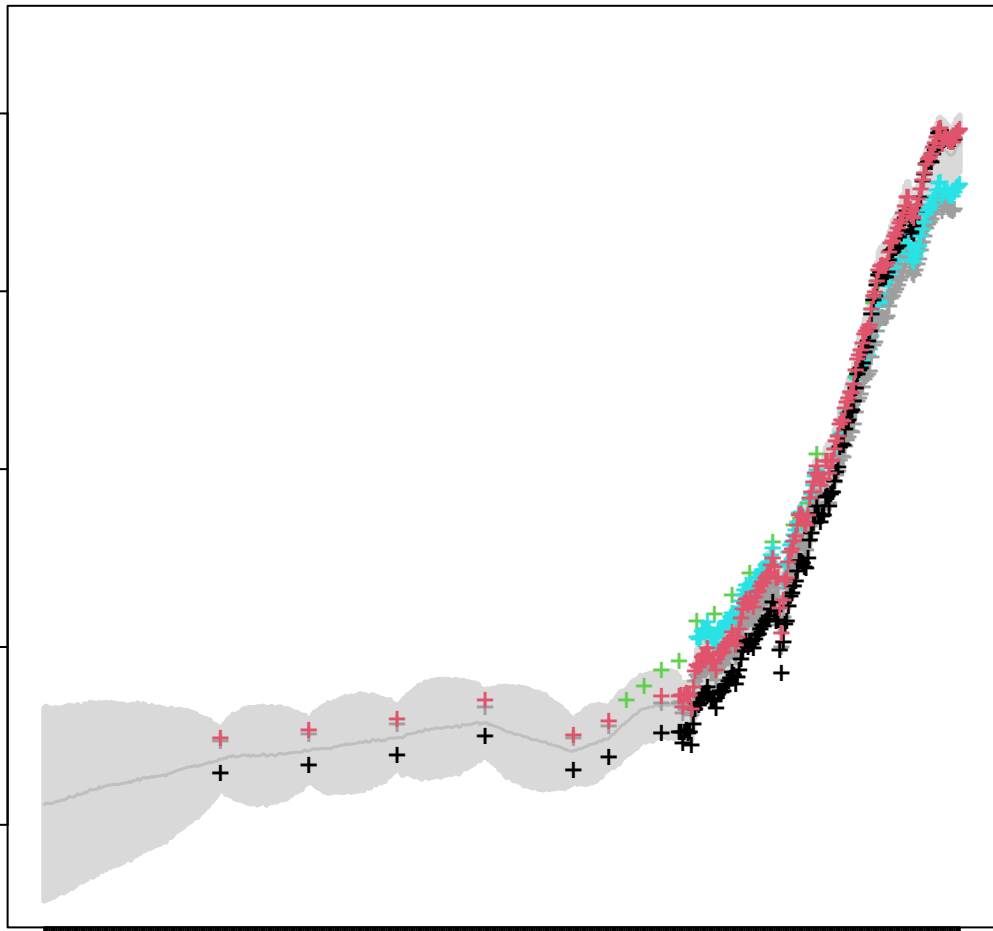


Finland

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

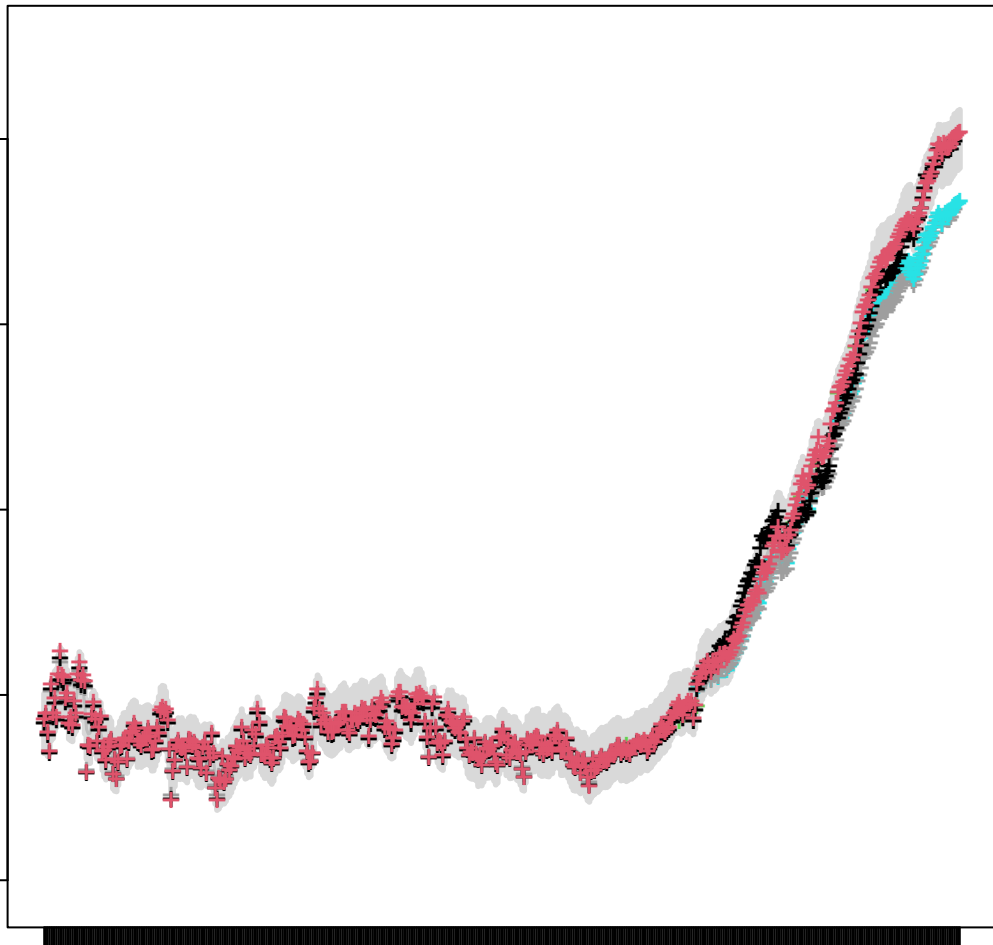


Sweden

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

1500 1517 1534 1551 1568 1585 1602 1619 1636 1653 1670 1687 1704 1721 1738 1755 1772 1789 1806 1823 1840 1857 1874 1891 1908 1925 1942 1959 1976 1993 2010

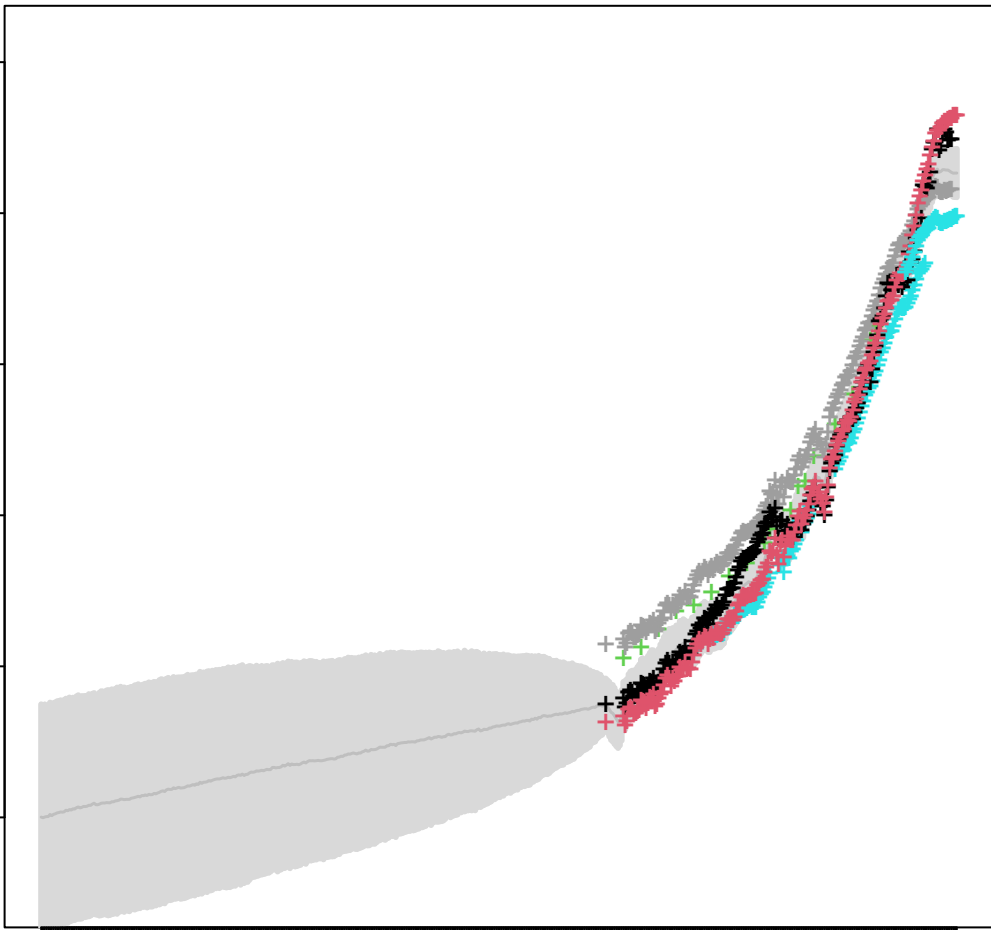


Norway

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

4
3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

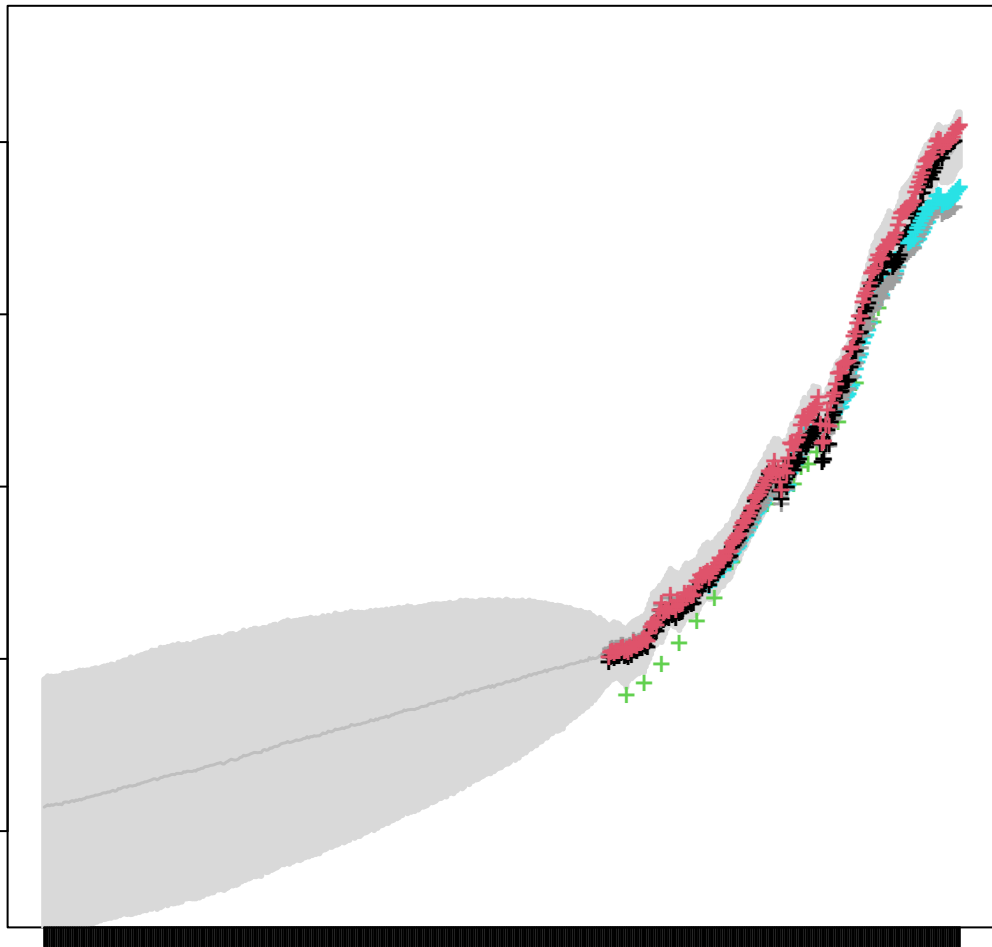


Denmark

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

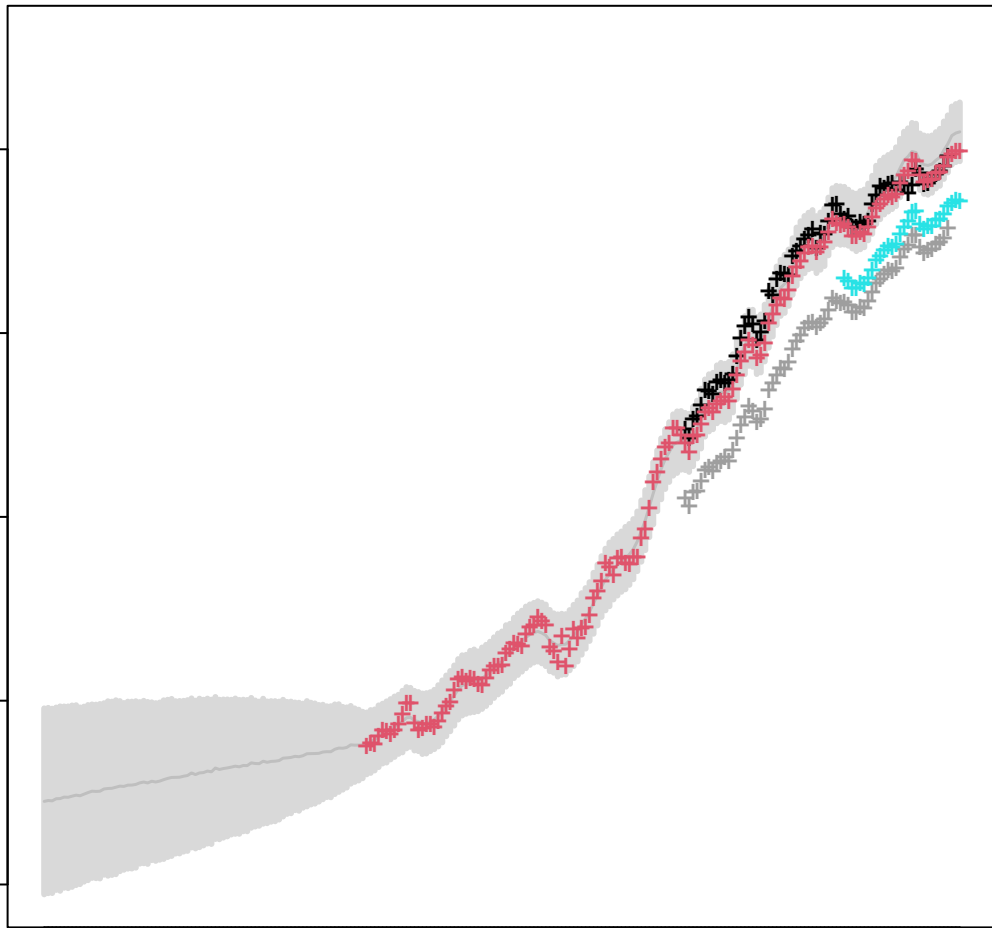


Iceland

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

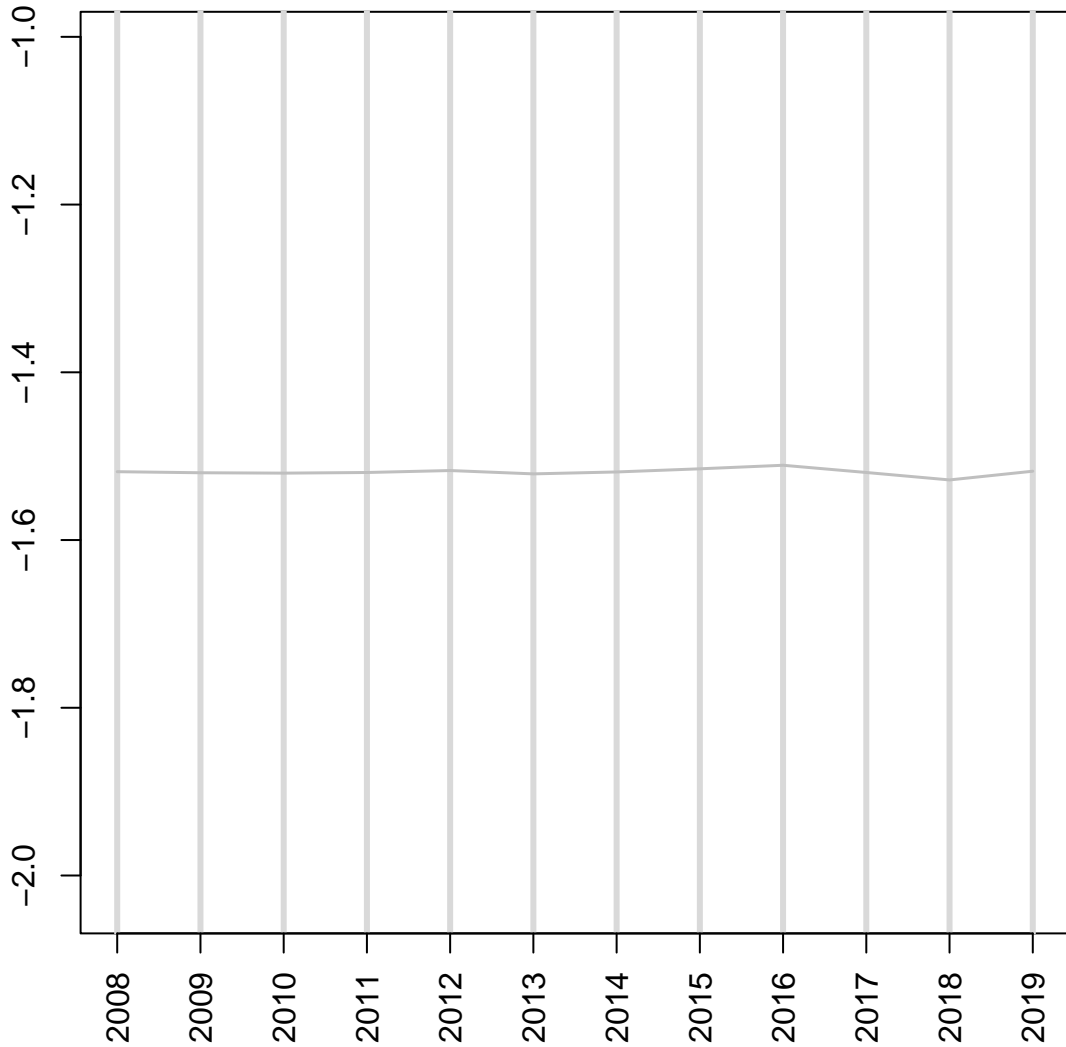
-1 0 1 2 3

1789 1797 1805 1813 1821 1829 1837 1845 1853 1861 1869 1877 1885 1893 1901 1909 1917 1925 1933 1941 1949 1957 1965 1973 1981 1989 1997 2005 2013



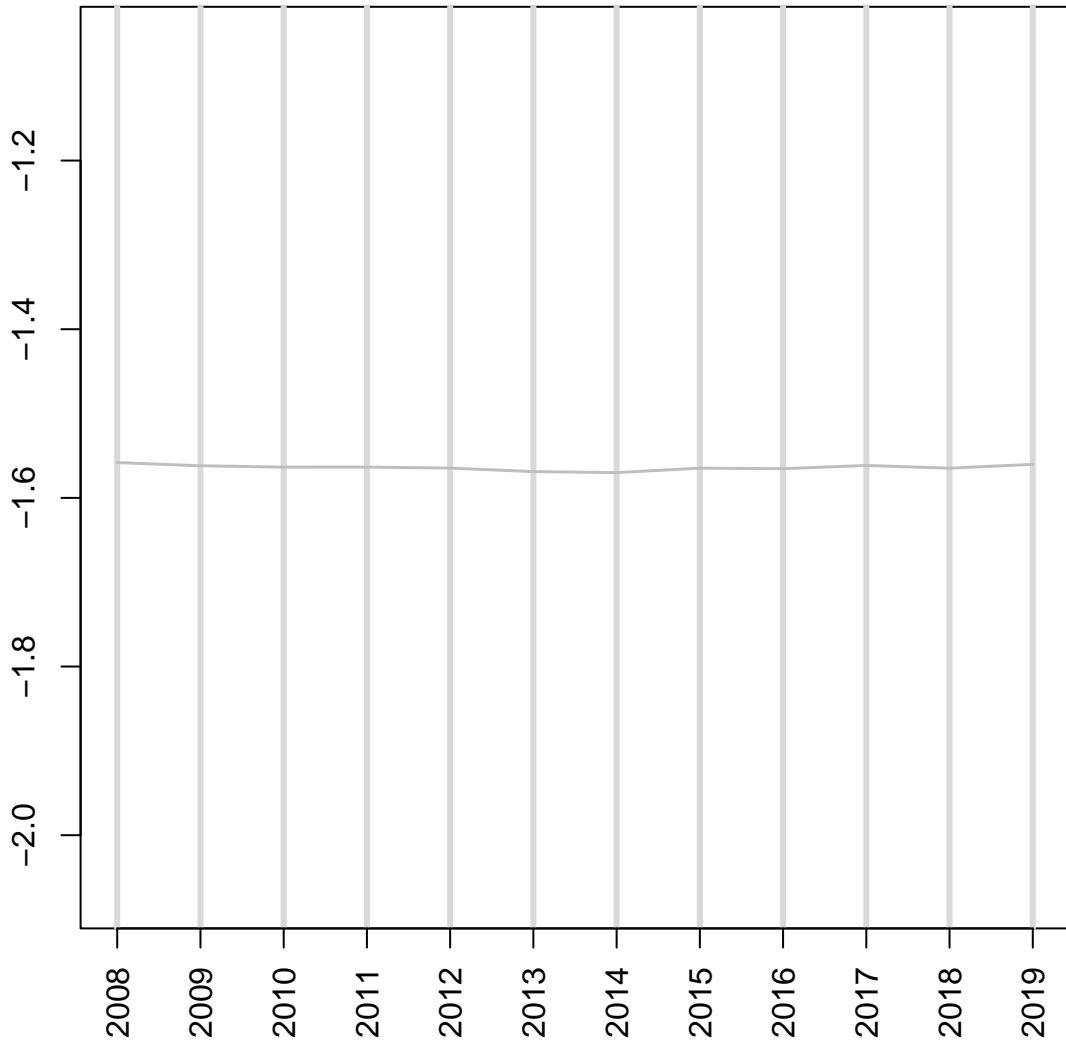
Abkhazia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



South Ossetia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

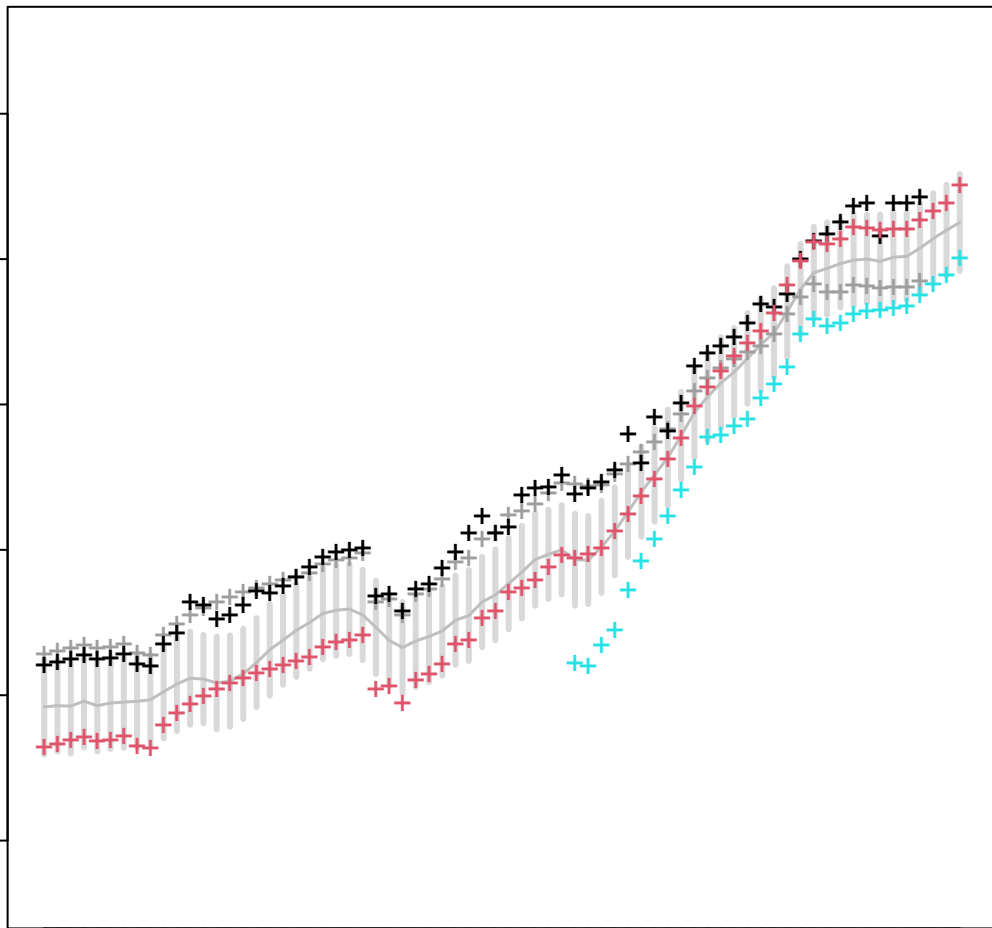


Cape Verde

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

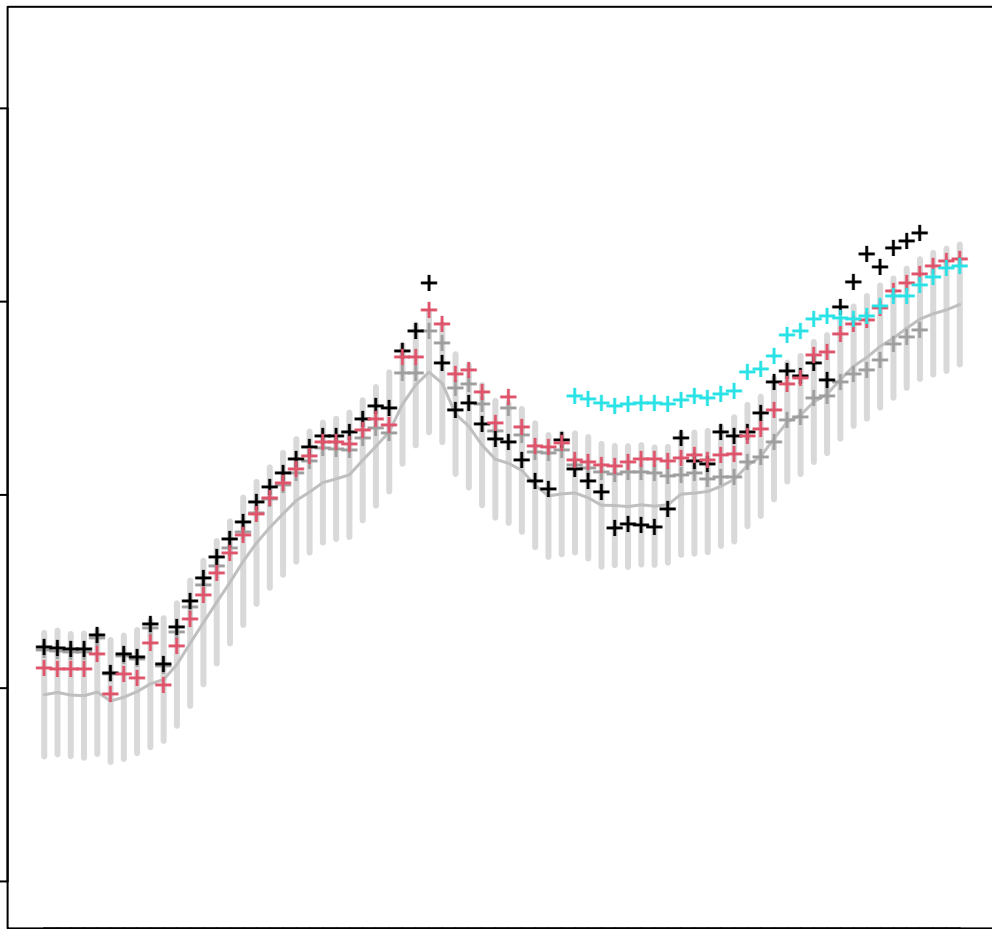


S.o Tom. and Principe

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

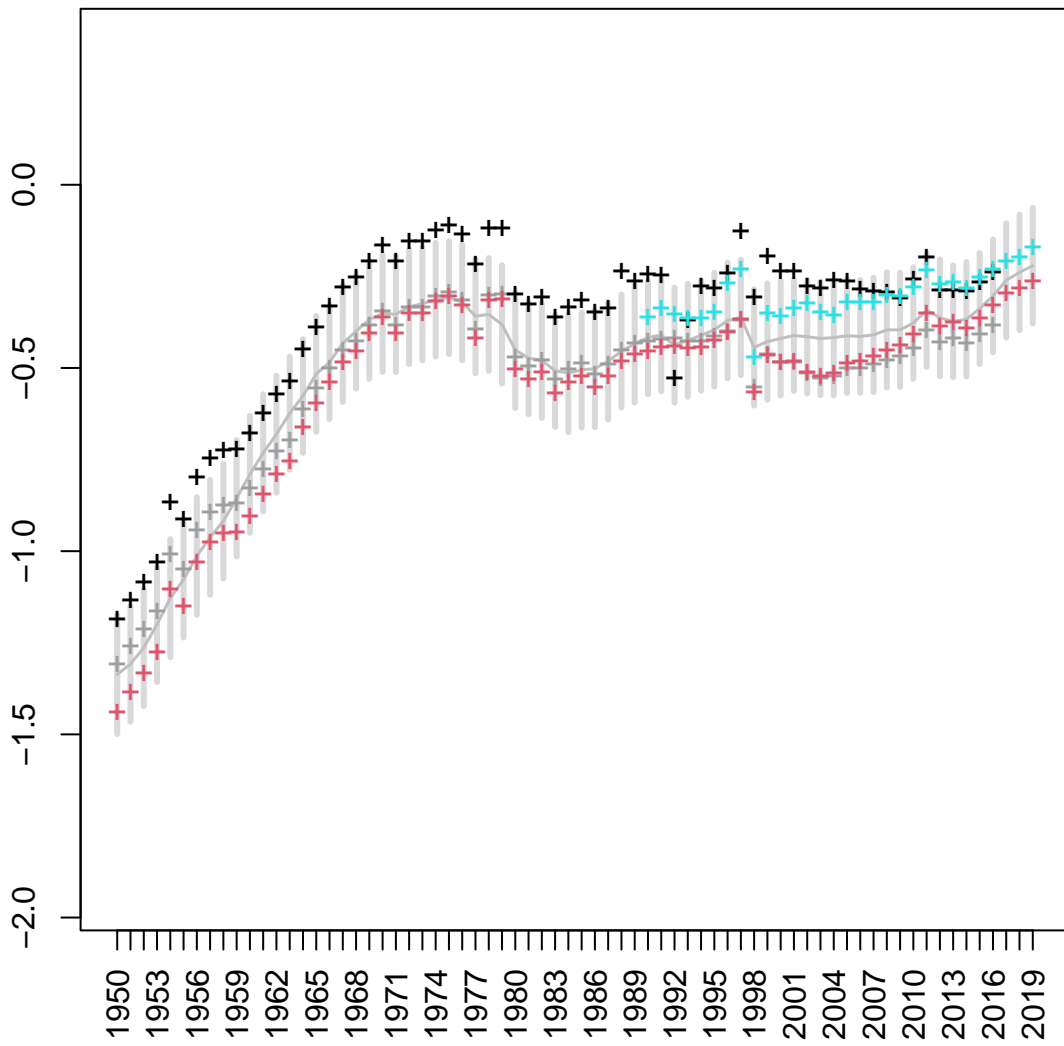
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Guinea-Bissau

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

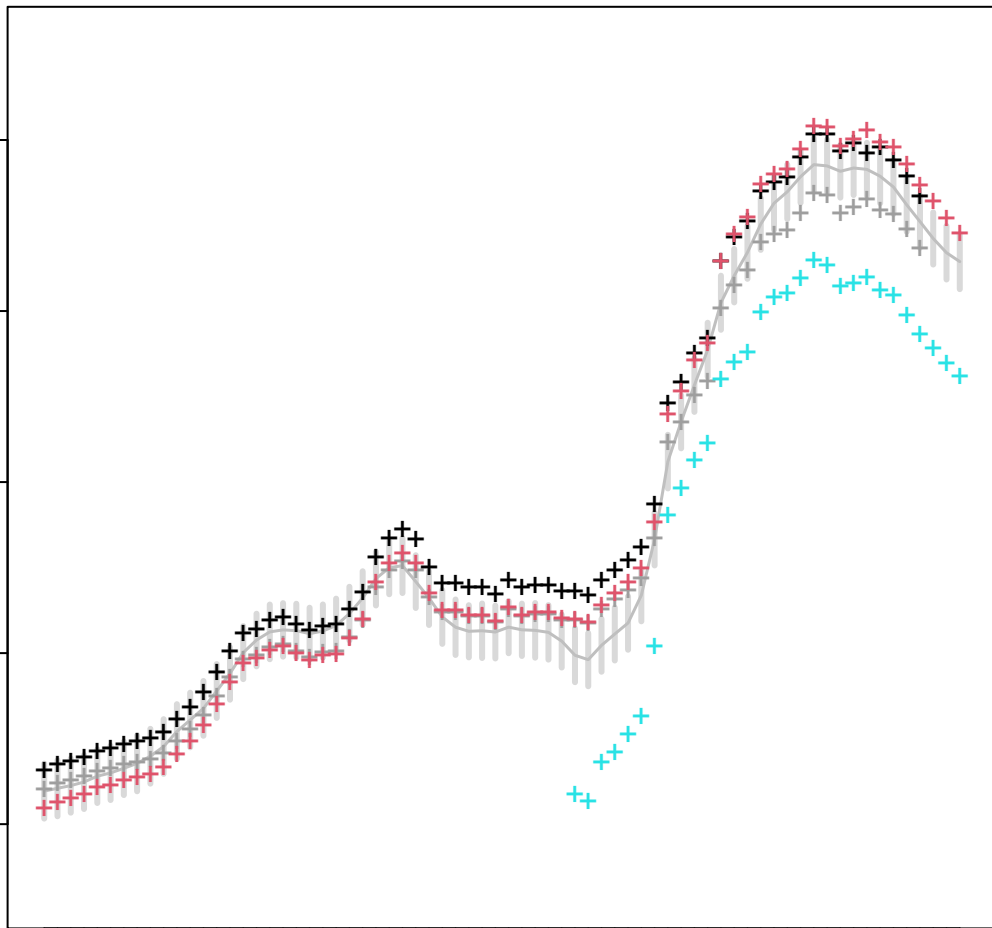


Equatorial Guinea

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

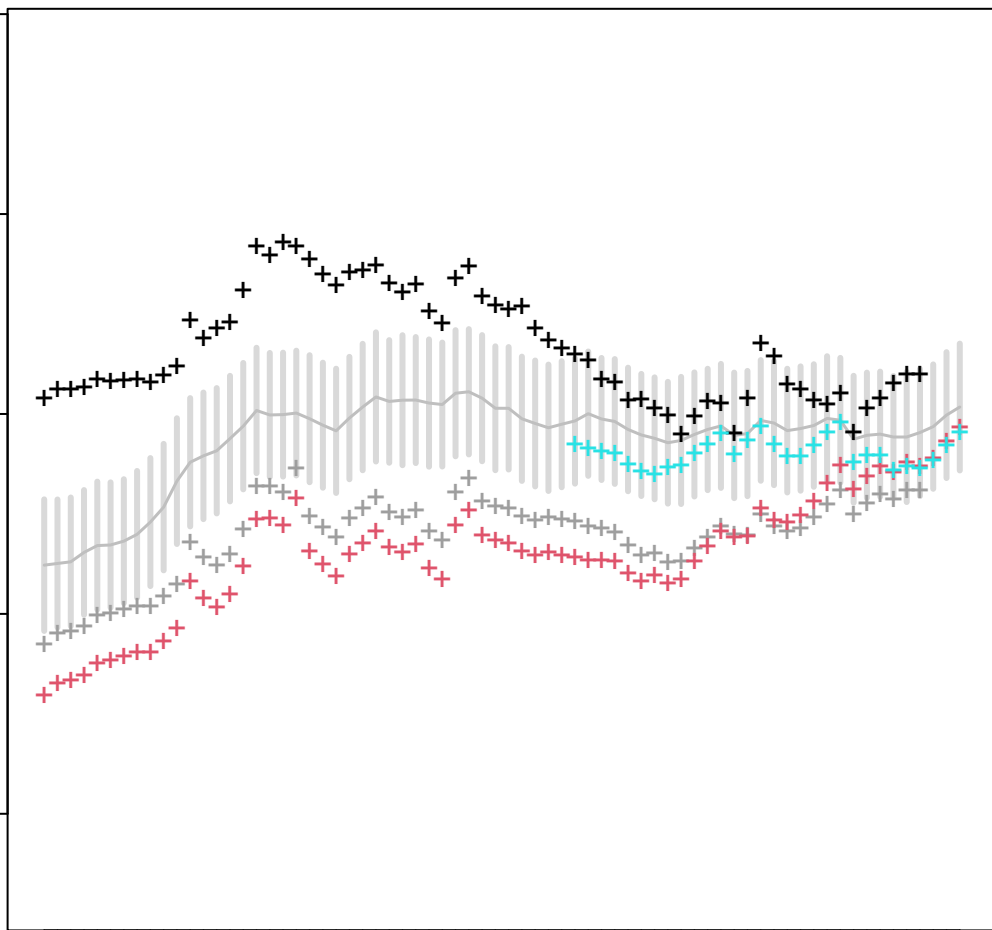


Gambia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

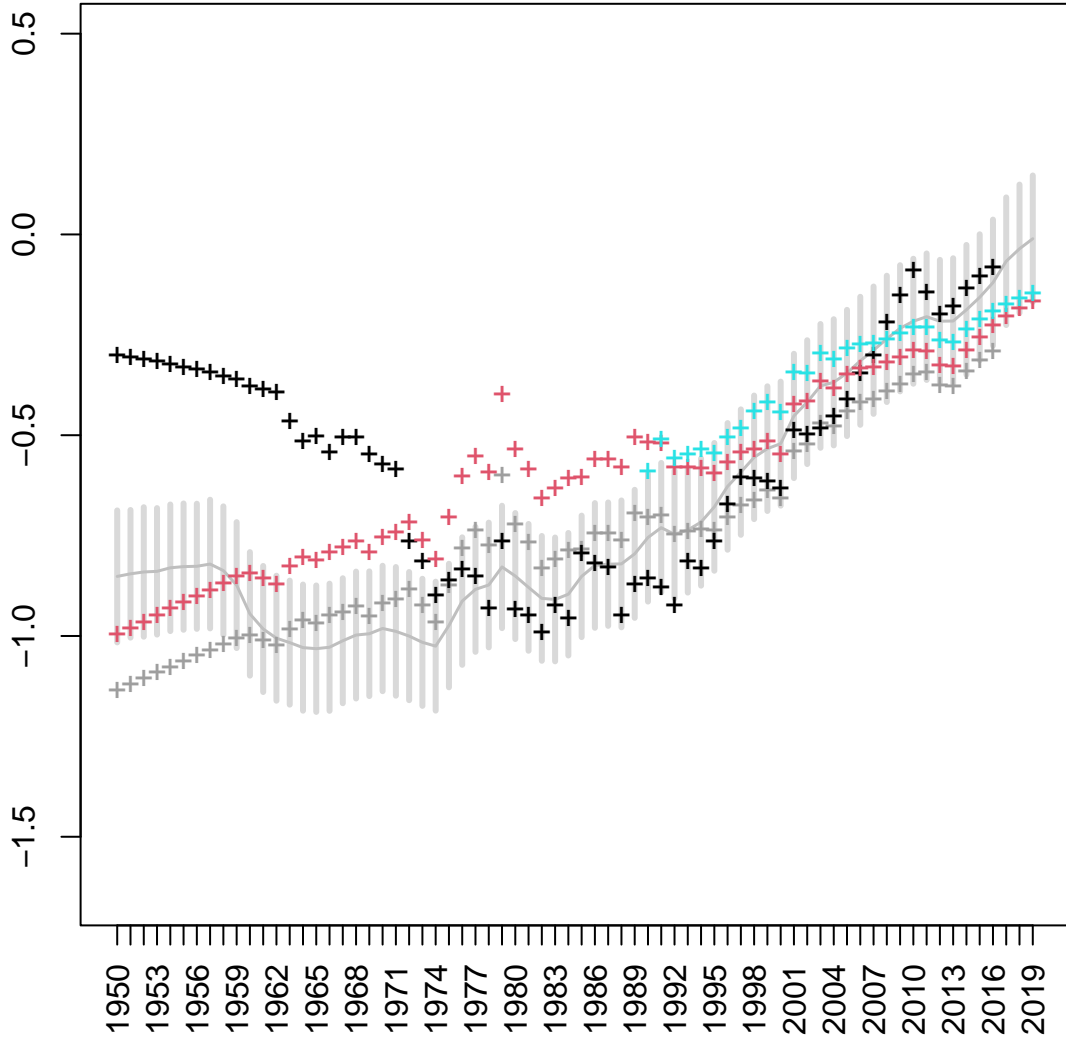
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Mali

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Senegal

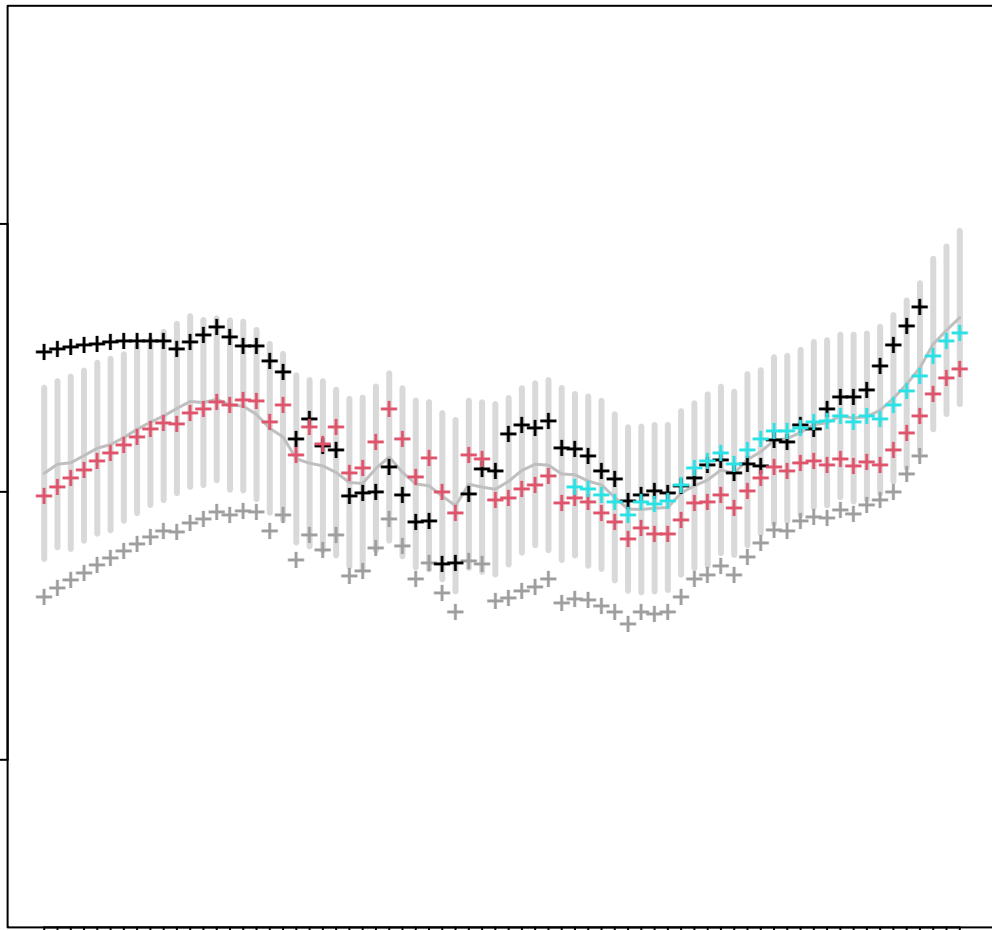
Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5

0.0

-0.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Benin

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

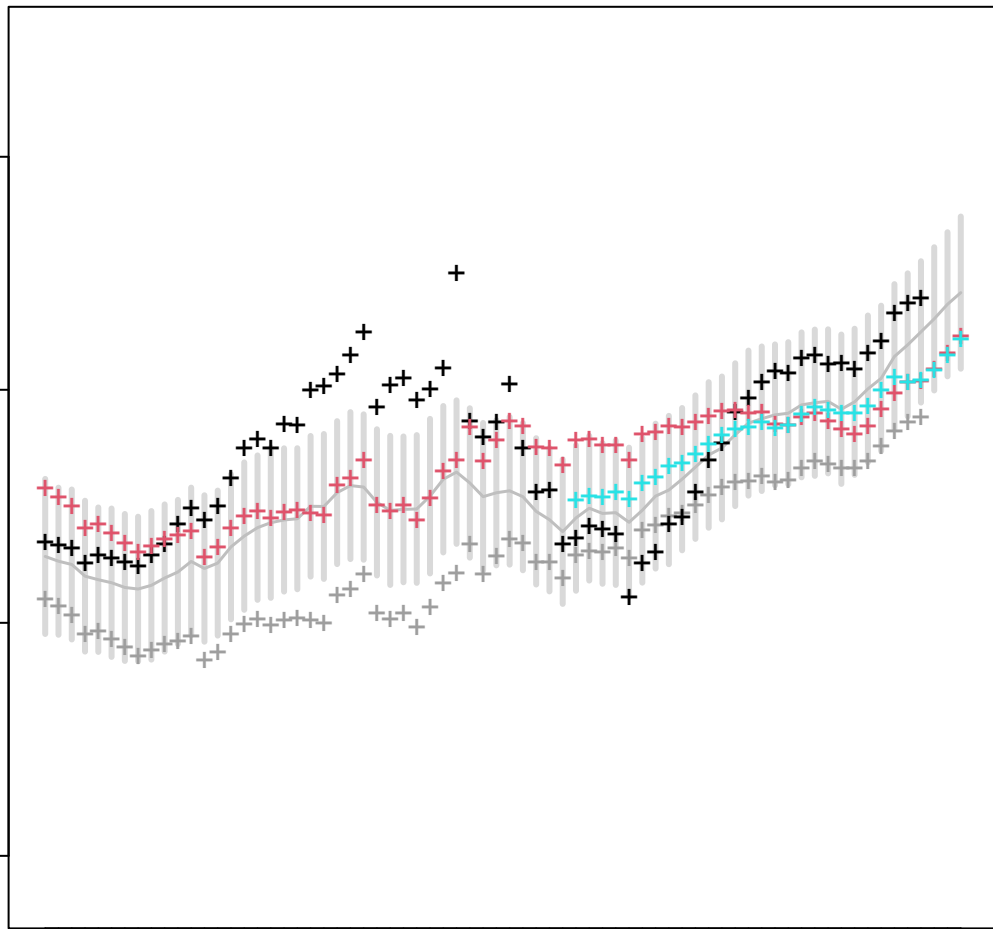
0.5

0.0

-0.5

-1.0

1950
1953
1956
1959
1962
1965
1968
1971
1974
1977
1980
1983
1986
1989
1992
1995
1998
2001
2004
2007
2010
2013
2016
2019

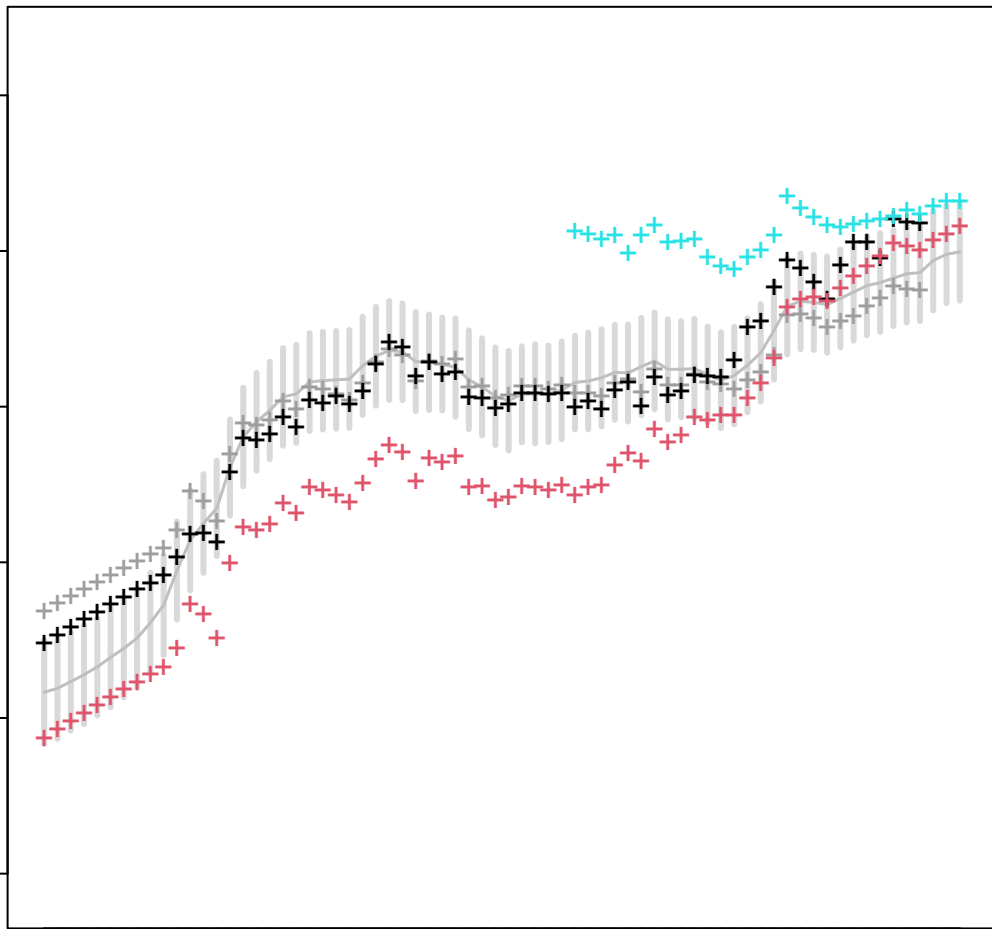


Mauritania

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

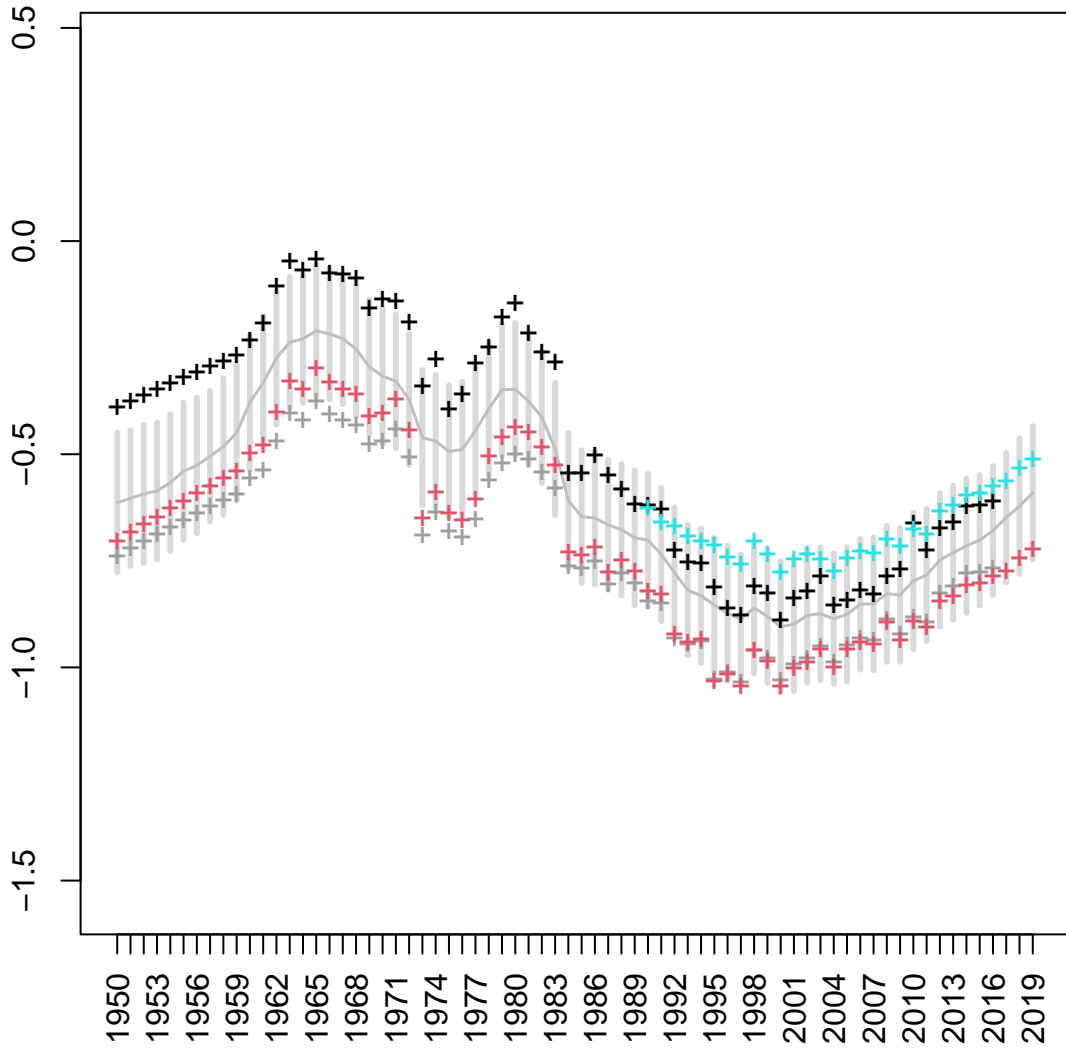
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Niger

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

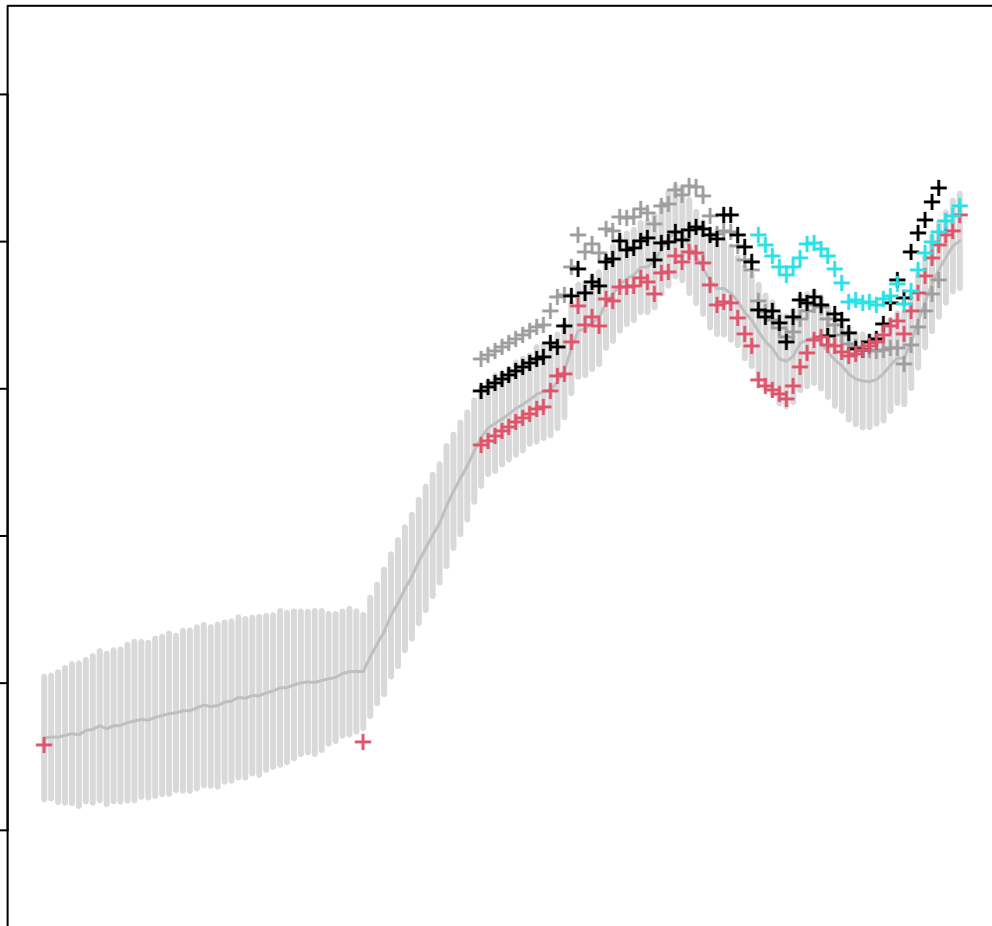


Cote D.Ivoire

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1887 1892 1897 1902 1907 1912 1917 1922 1927 1932 1937 1942 1947 1952 1957 1962 1967 1972 1977 1982 1987 1992 1997 2002 2007 2012 2017

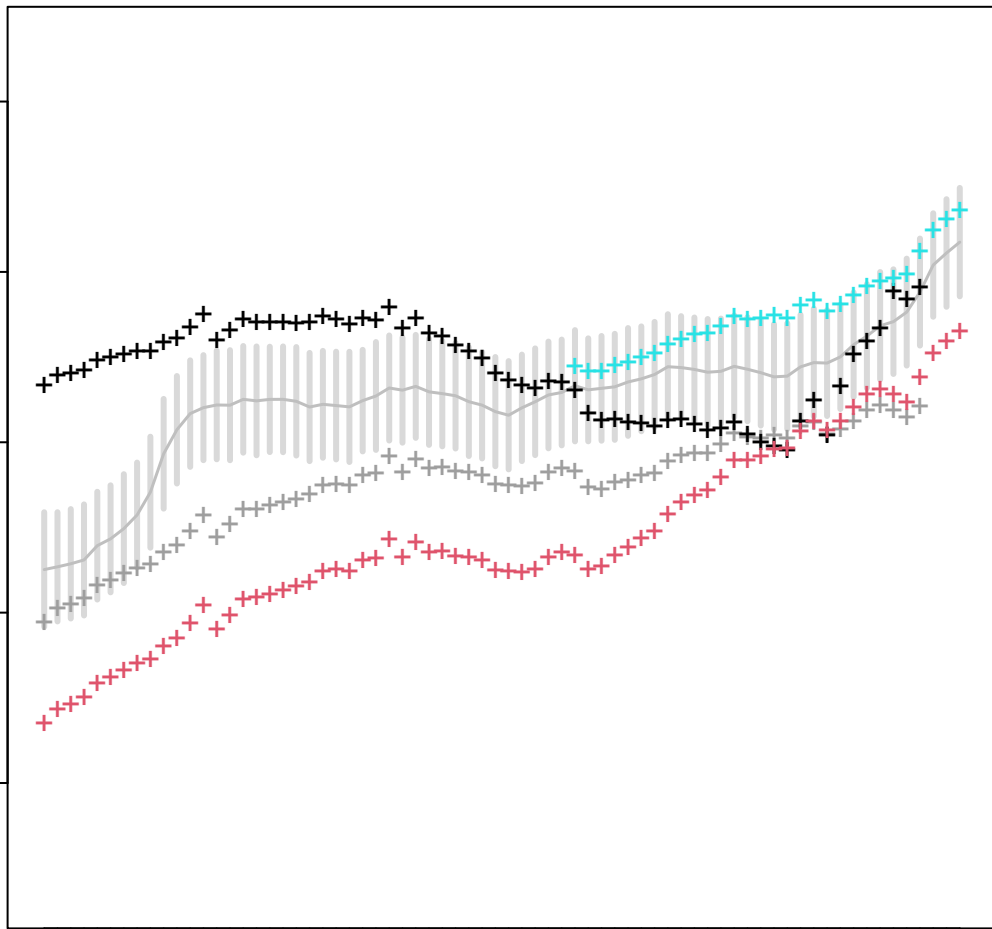


Guinea

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

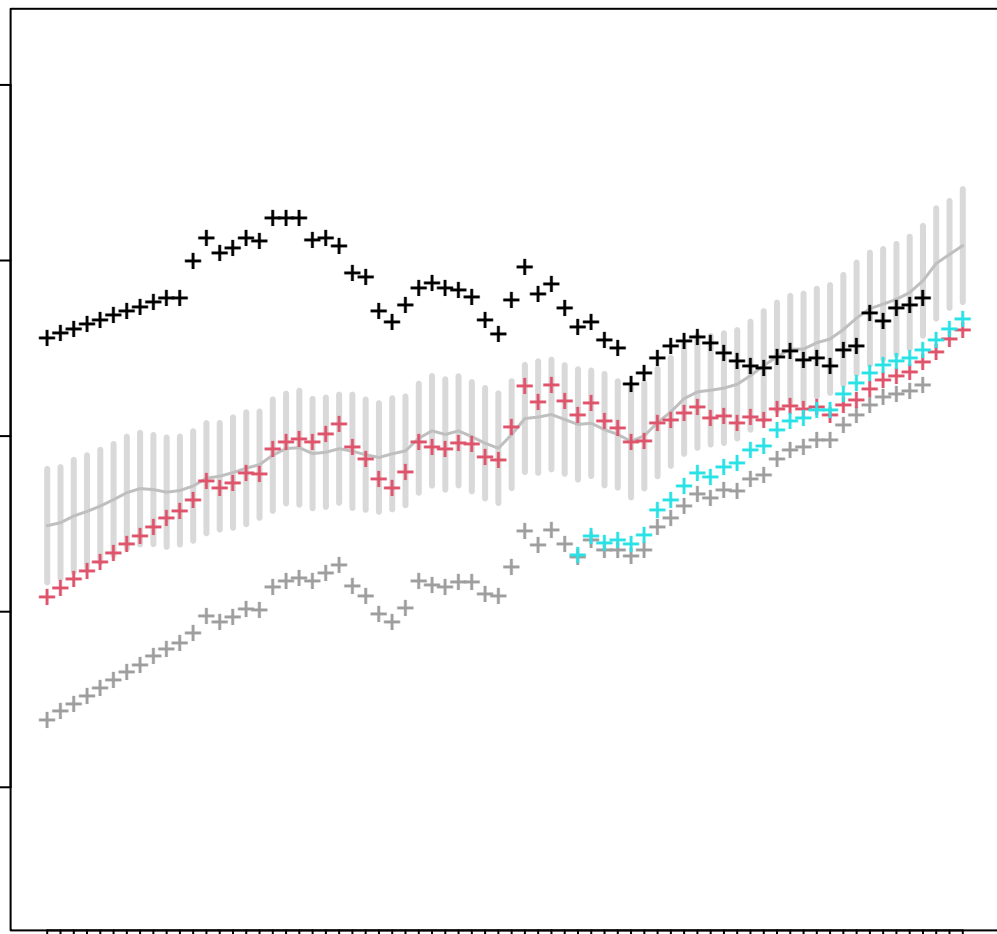


Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

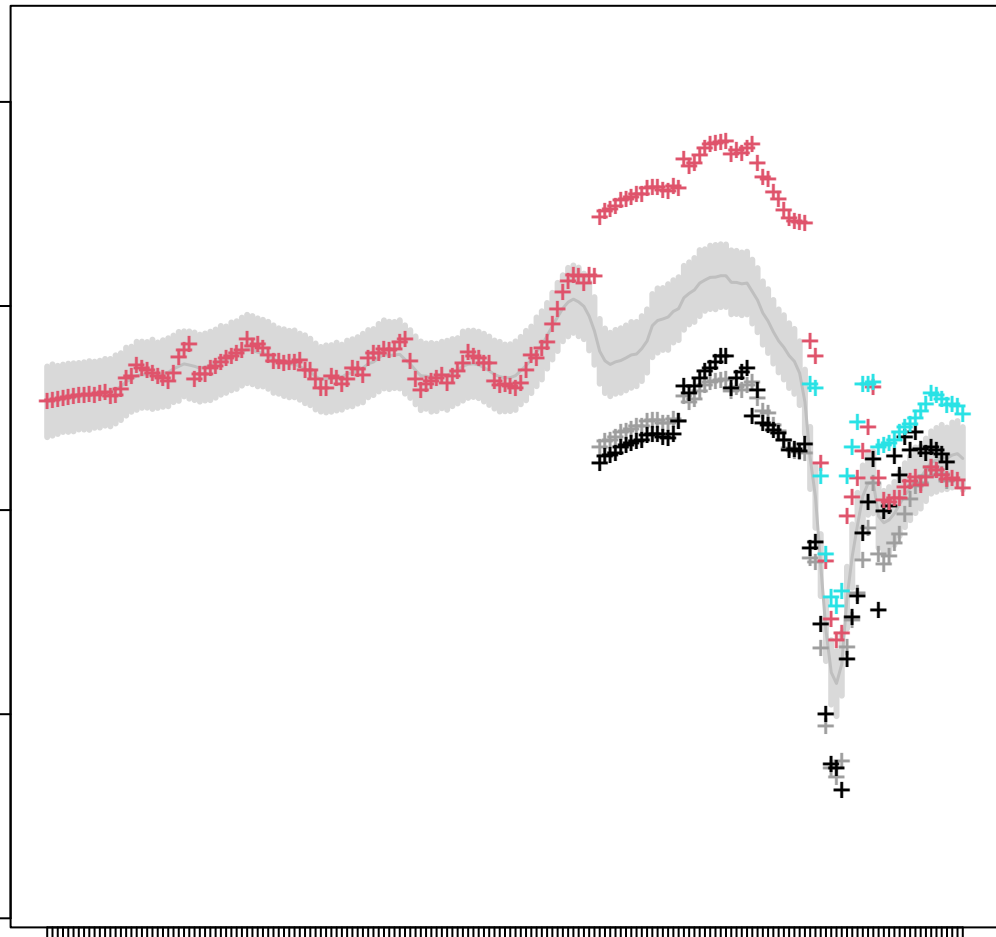


Liberia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1
0
-1
-2
-3

1845 1851 1857 1863 1869 1875 1881 1887 1893 1899 1905 1911 1917 1923 1929 1935 1941 1947 1953 1959 1965 1971 1977 1983 1989 1995 2001 2007 2013 2019

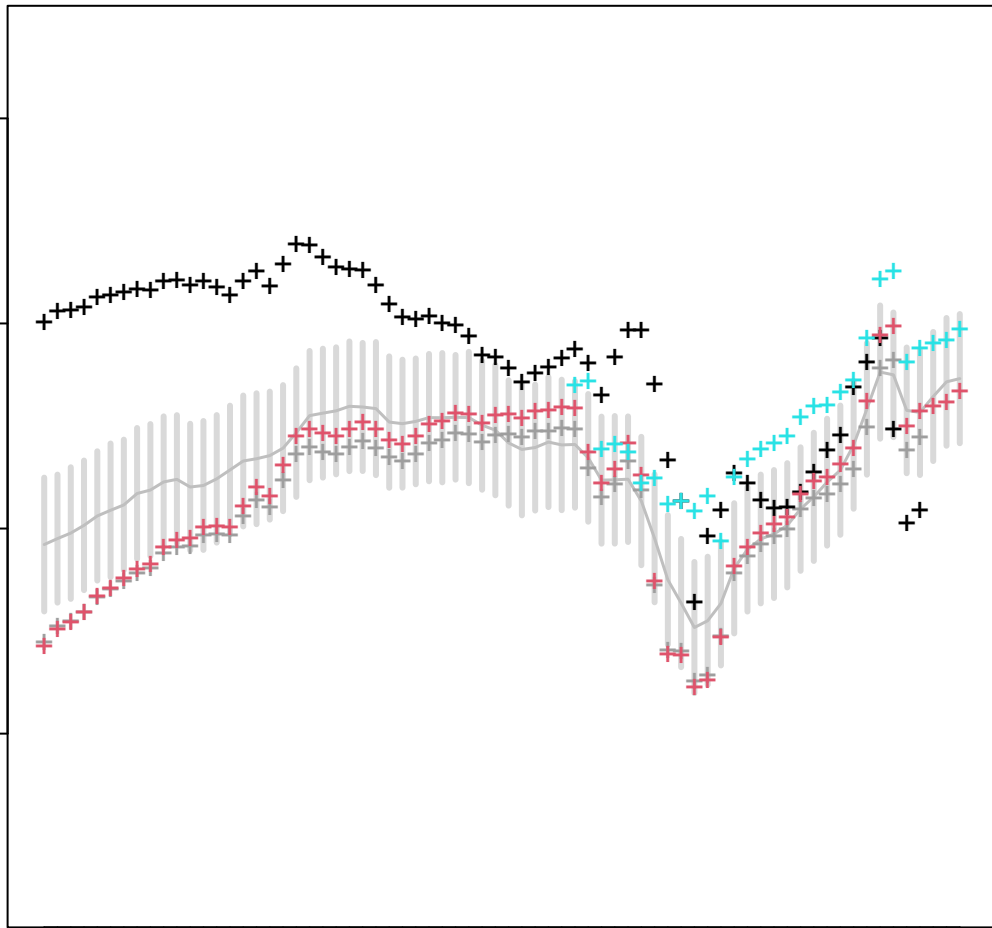


Sierra Leone

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

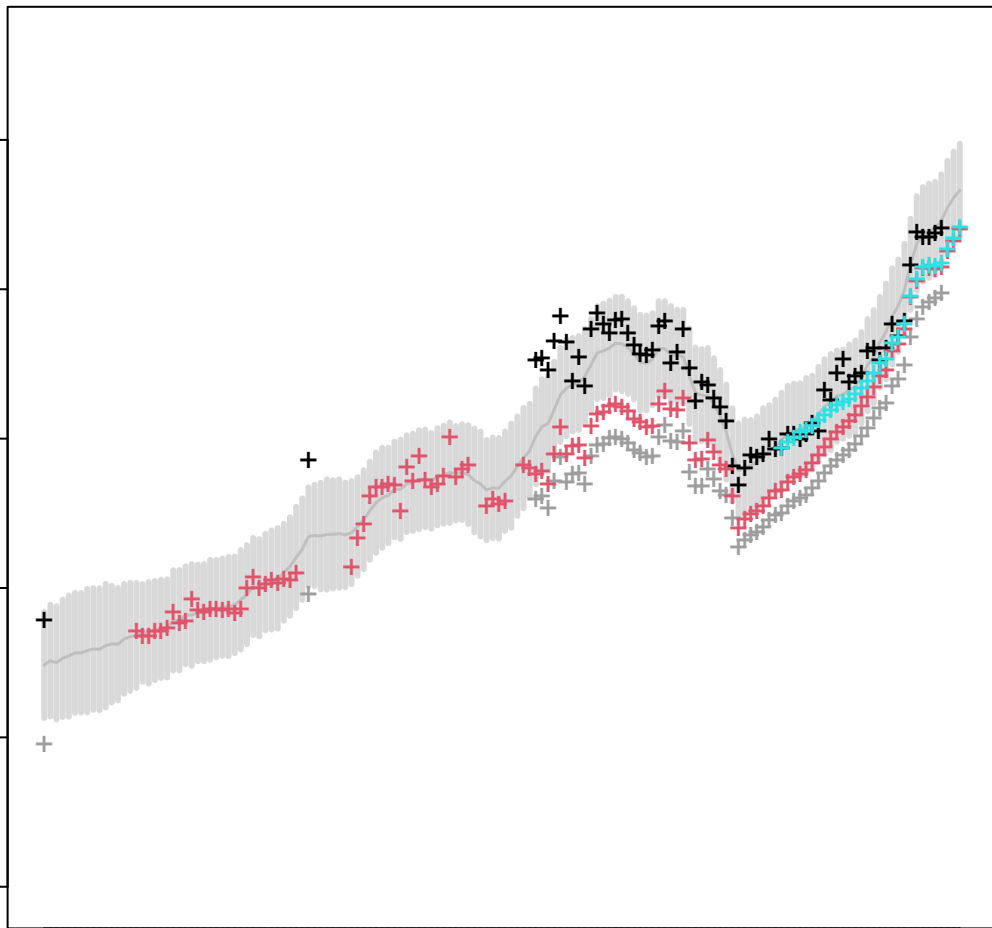


Ghana

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1870 1875 1880 1885 1890 1895 1900 1905 1910 1915 1920 1925 1930 1935 1940 1945 1950 1955 1960 1965 1970 1975 1980 1985 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015

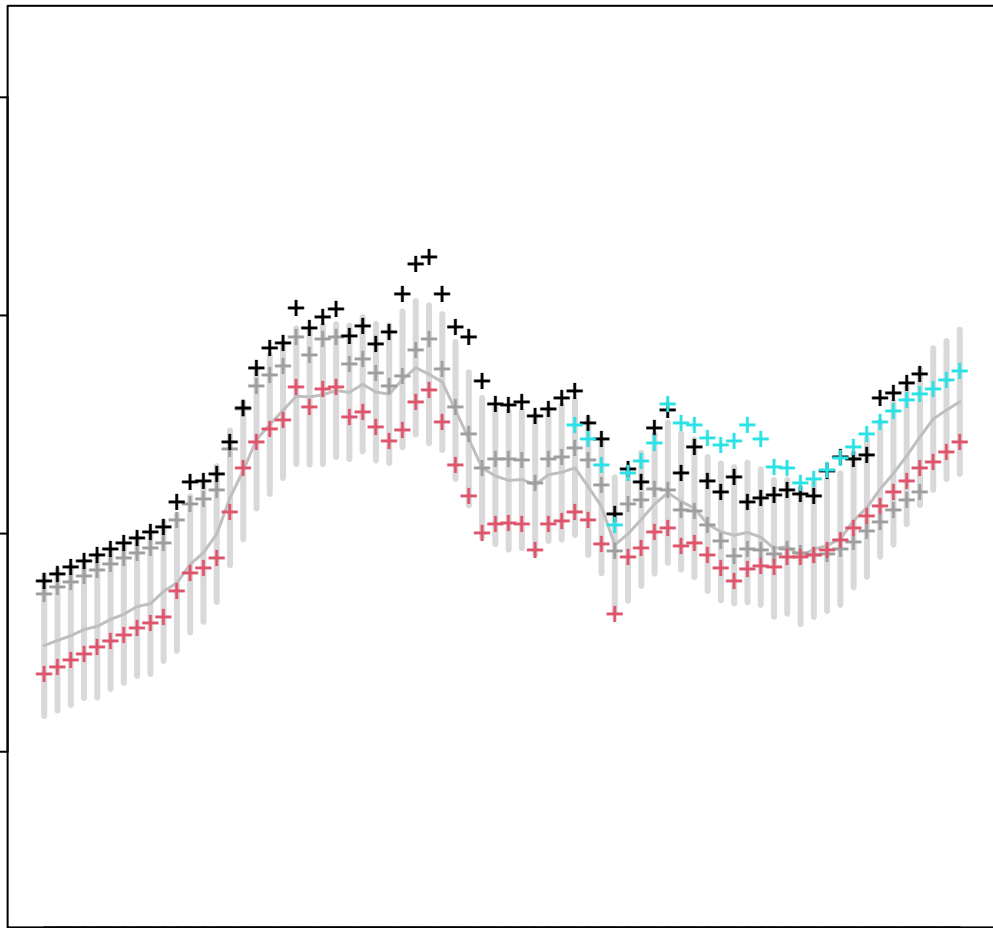


Togo

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

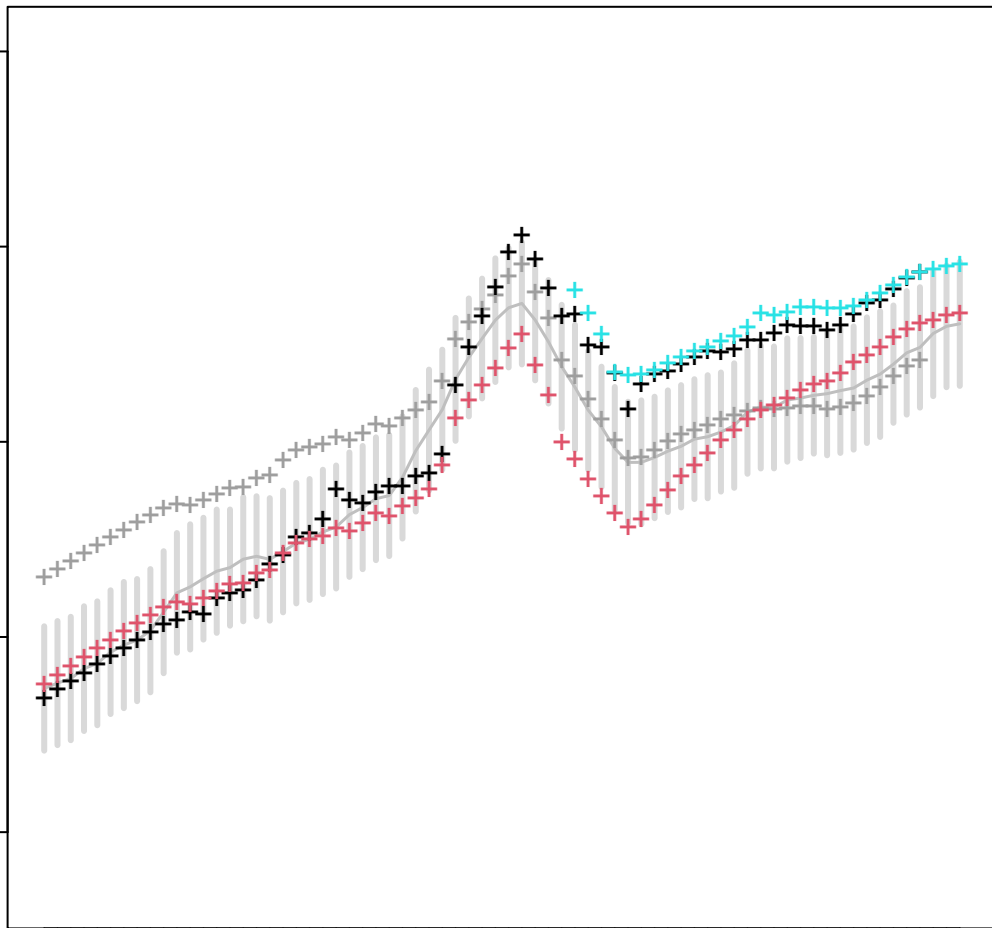


Cameroon

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

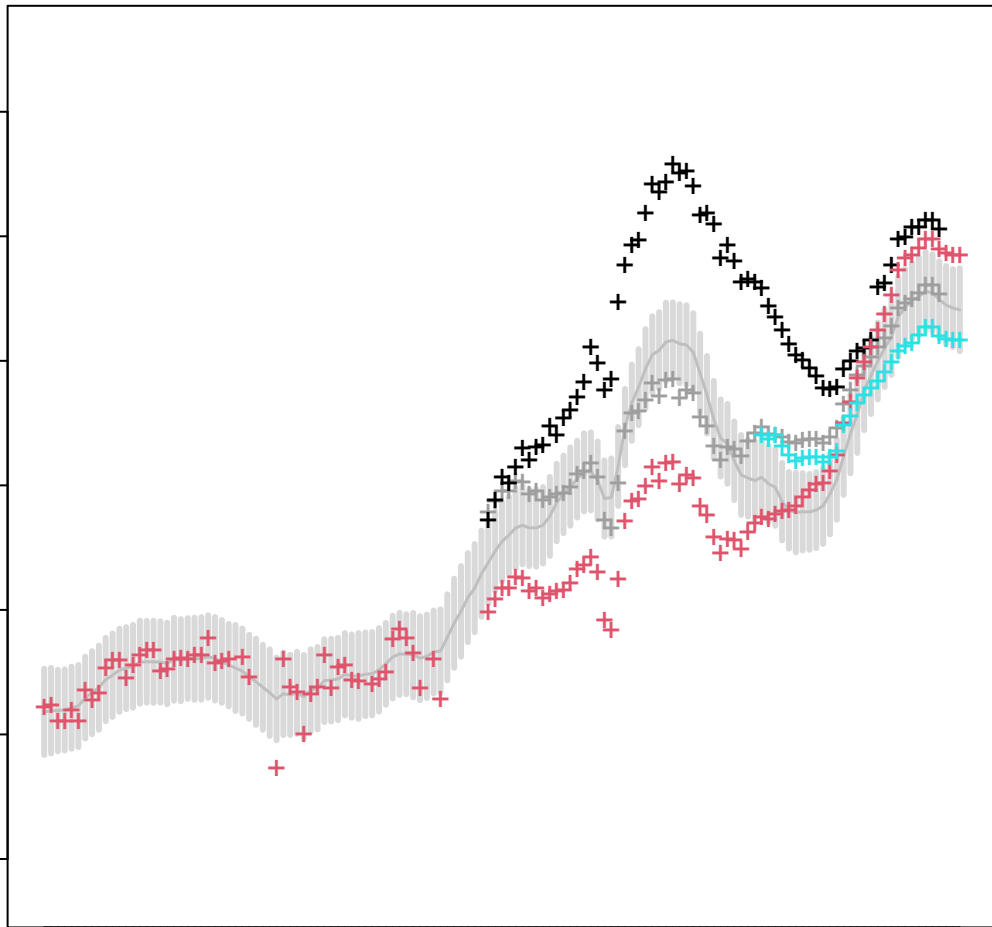


Nigeria

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1.5 -1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5

1885 1890 1895 1900 1905 1910 1915 1920 1925 1930 1935 1940 1945 1950 1955 1960 1965 1970 1975 1980 1985 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015

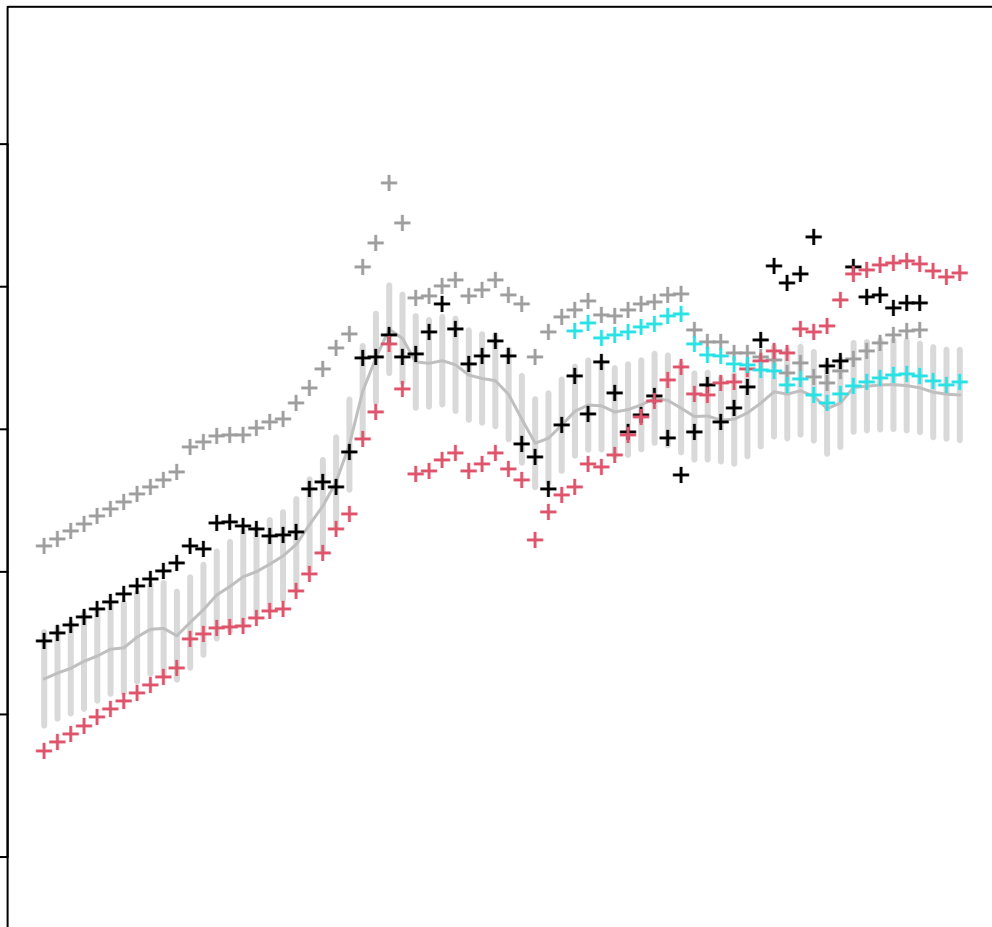


Gabon

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

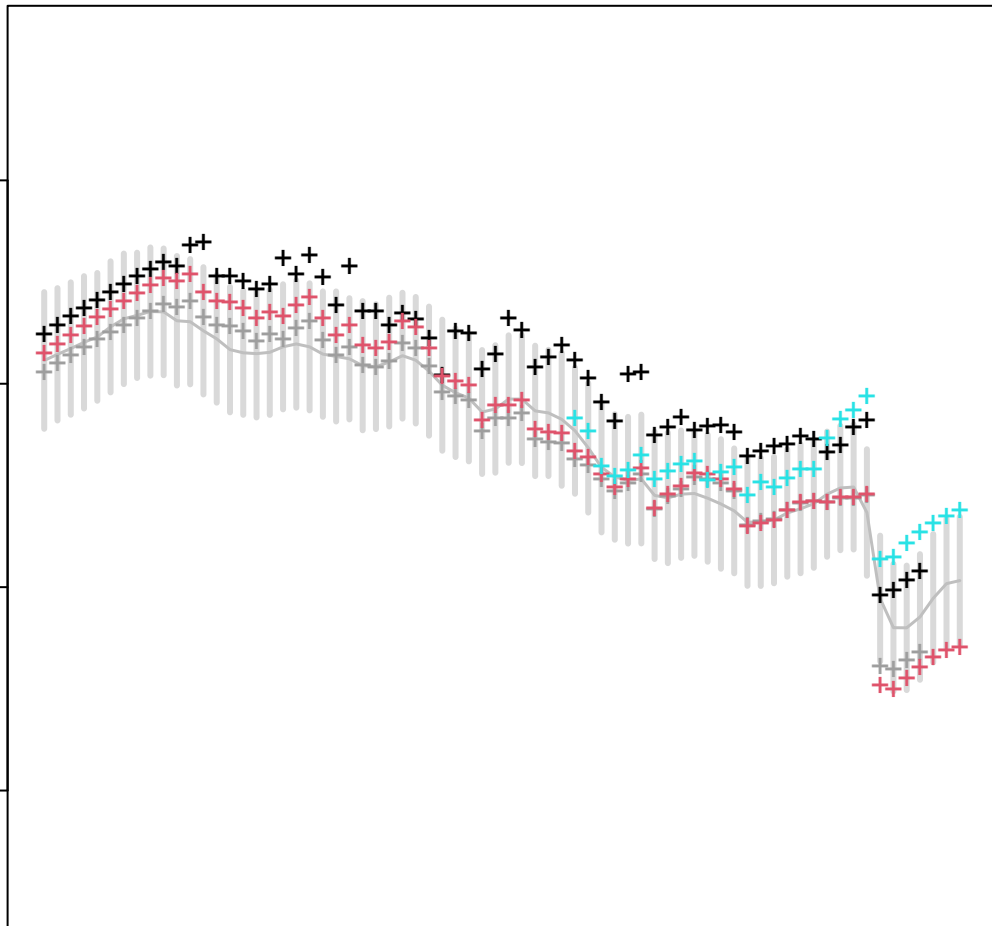


Central African Republic

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

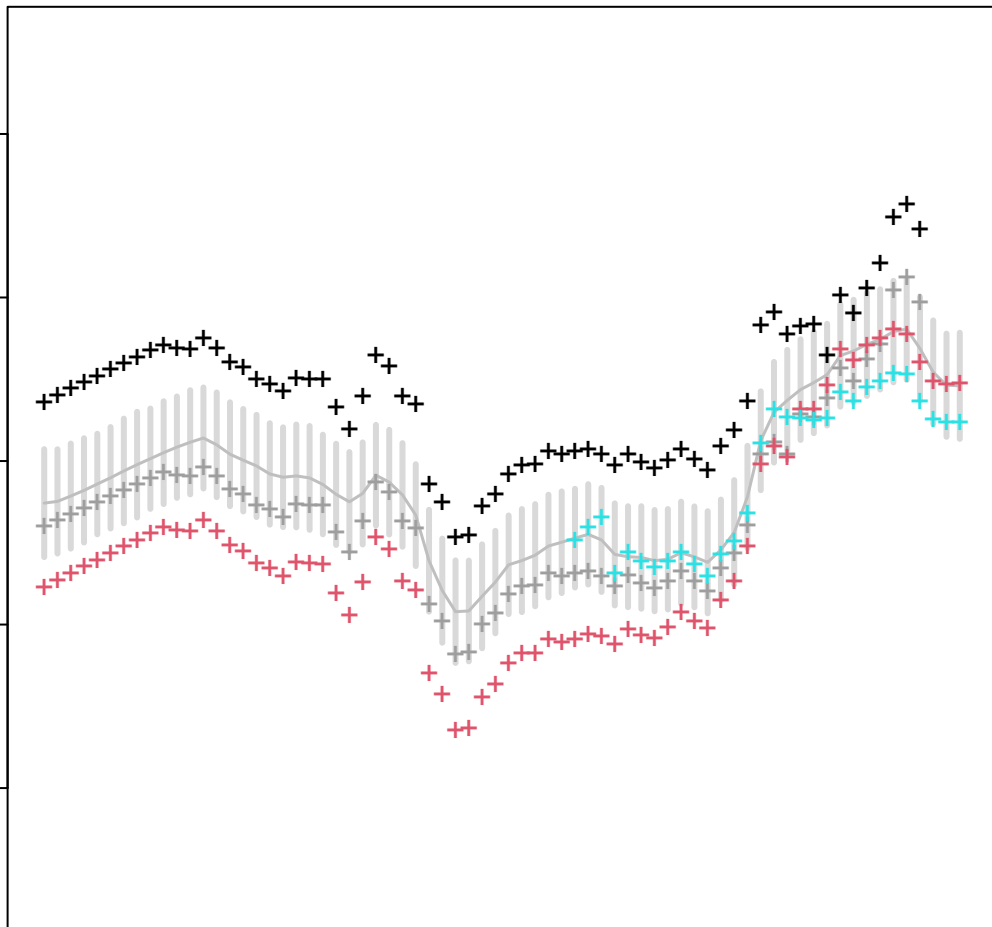


Chad

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

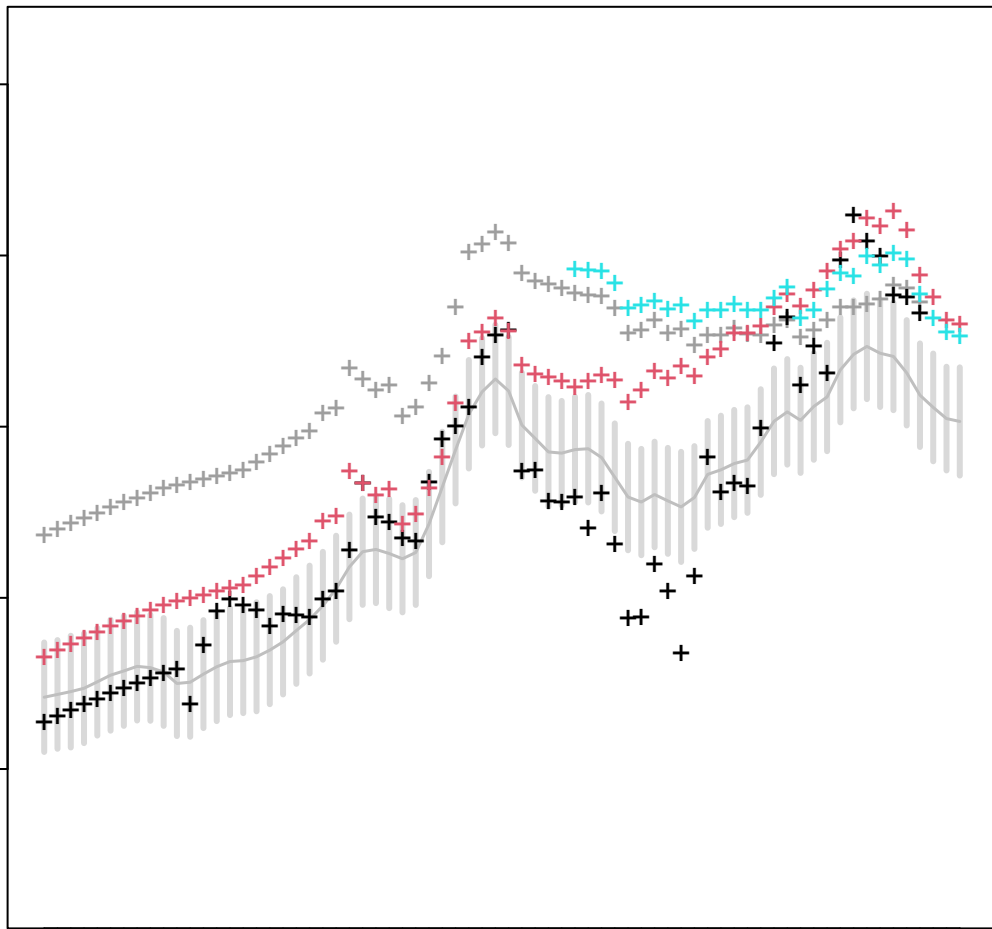


Congo

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

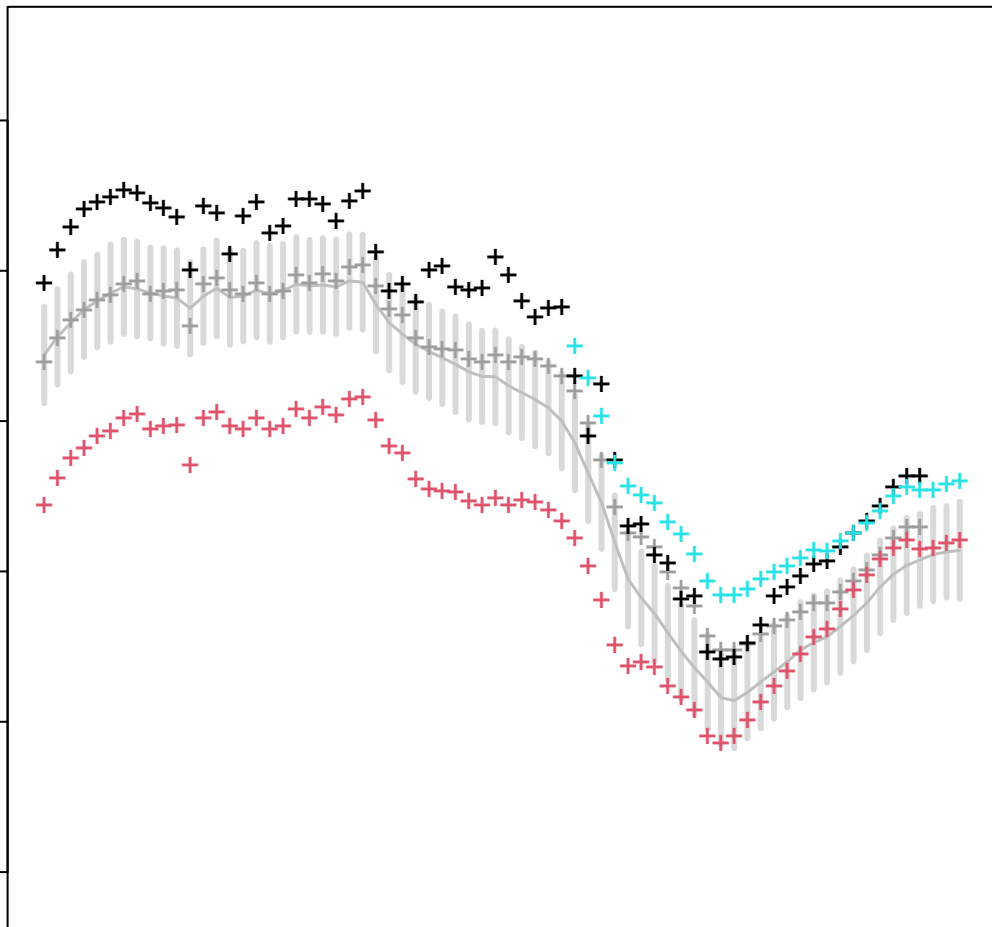


Congo, Democratic Republic of (Zaire)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5
-2.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

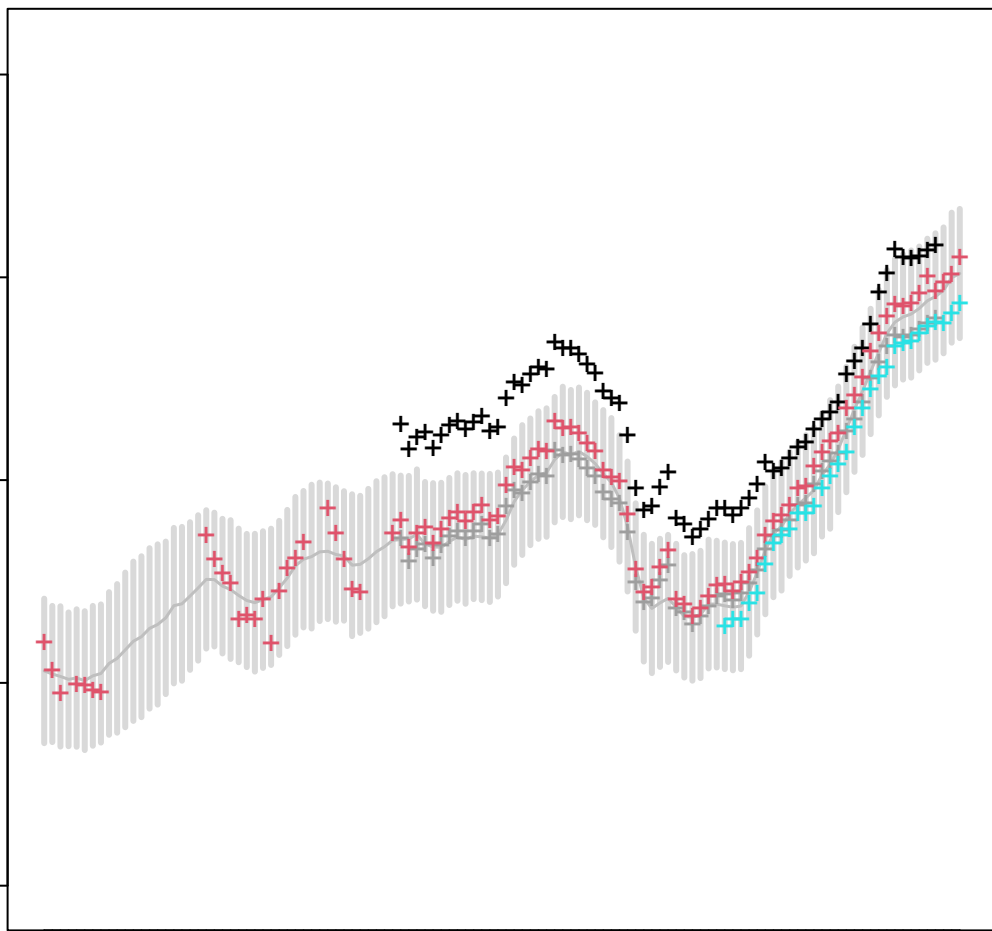


Uganda

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1906
1910
1914
1918
1922
1926
1930
1934
1938
1942
1946
1950
1954
1958
1962
1966
1970
1974
1978
1982
1986
1990
1994
1998
2002
2006
2010
2014
2018

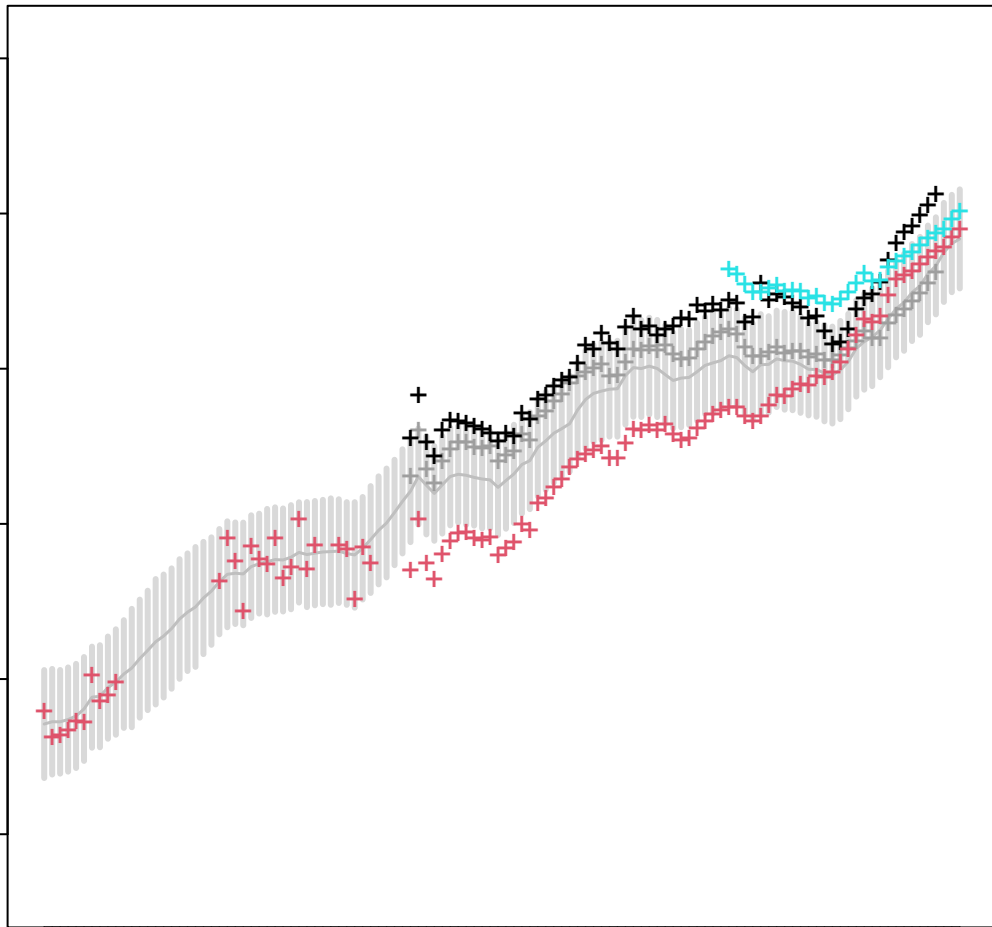


Kenya

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1904
1908
1912
1916
1920
1924
1928
1932
1936
1940
1944
1948
1952
1956
1960
1964
1968
1972
1976
1980
1984
1988
1992
1996
2000
2004
2008
2012
2016

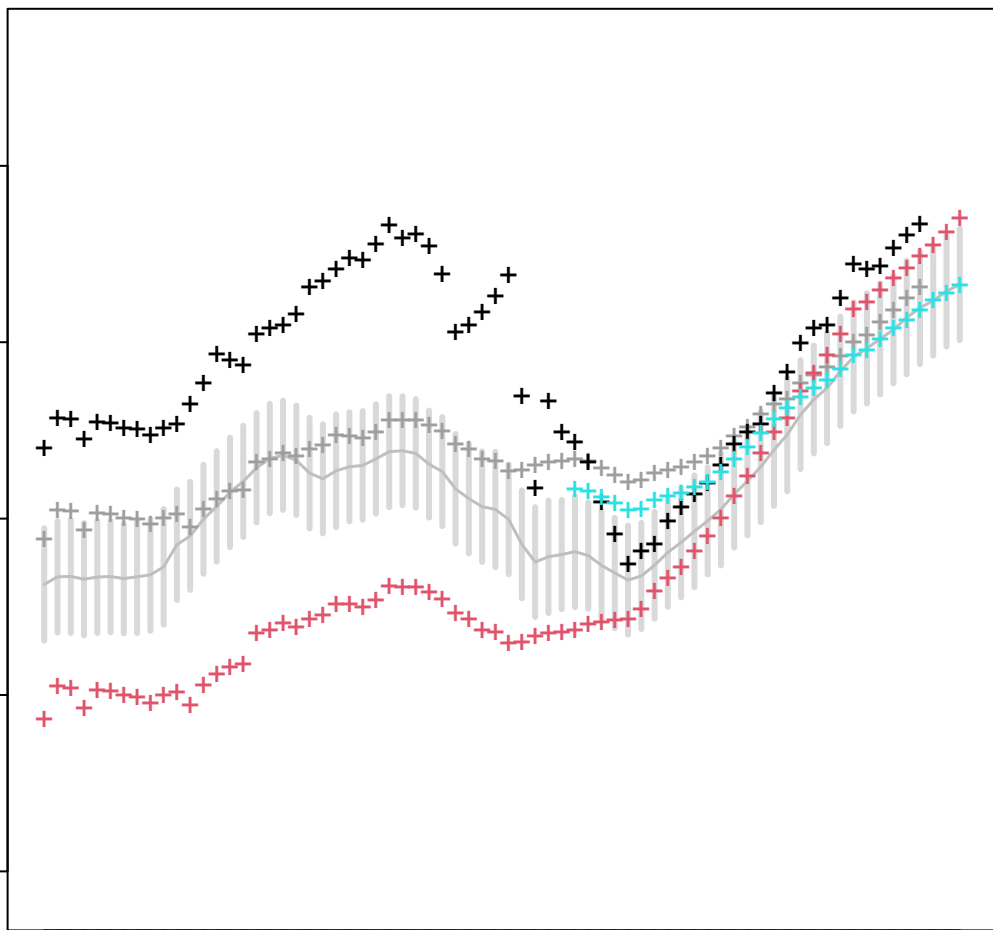


Tanzania/Tanganyika

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



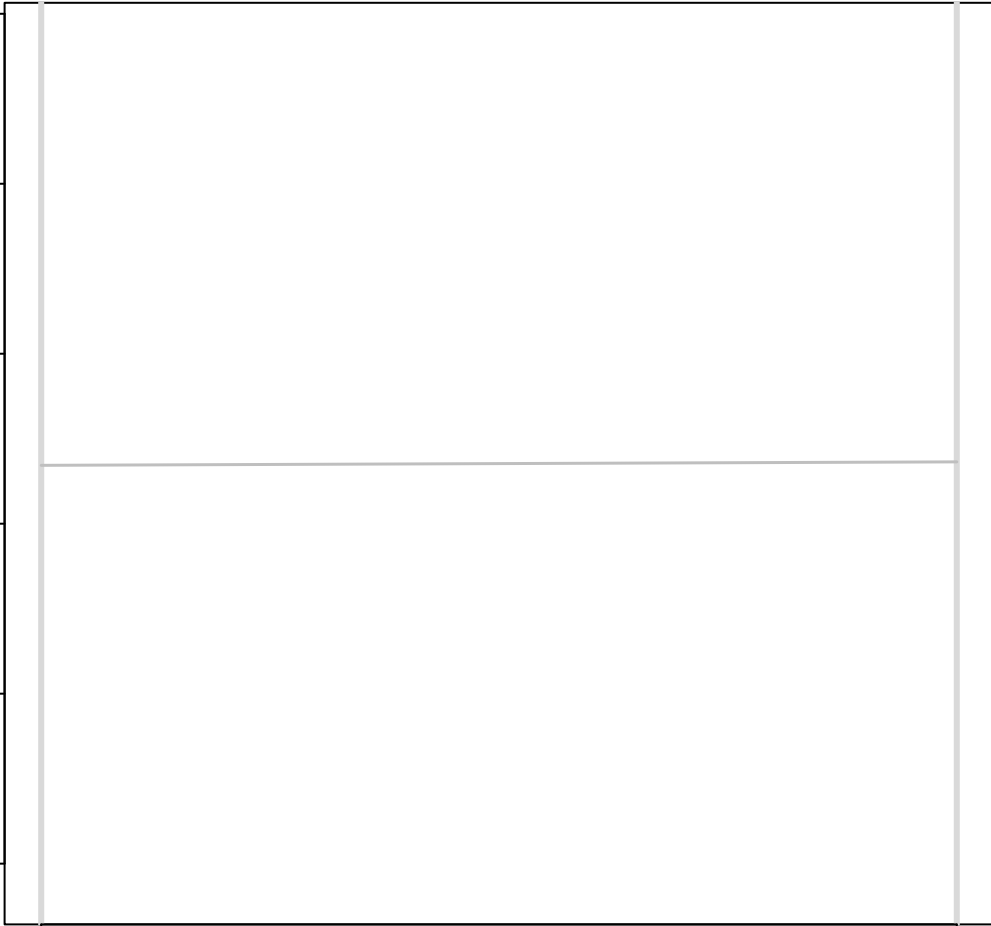
Zanzibar

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2
-1.0

1963

1964

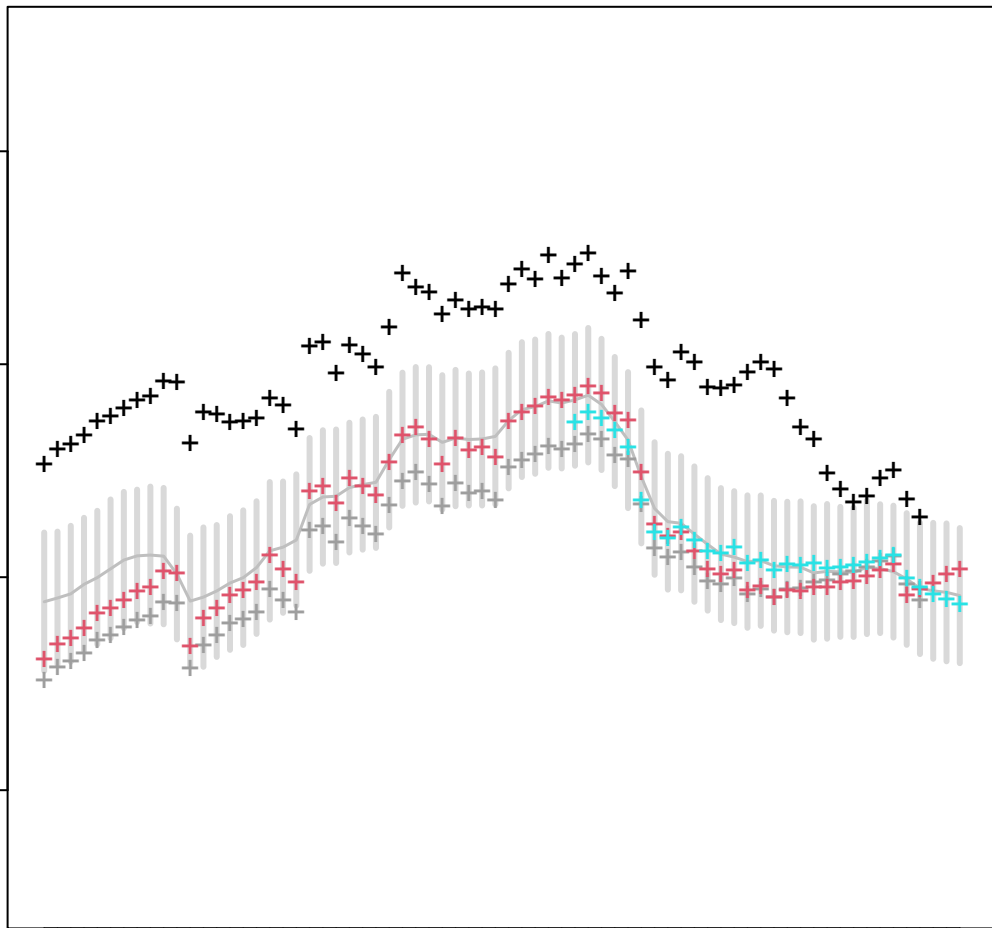


Burundi

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

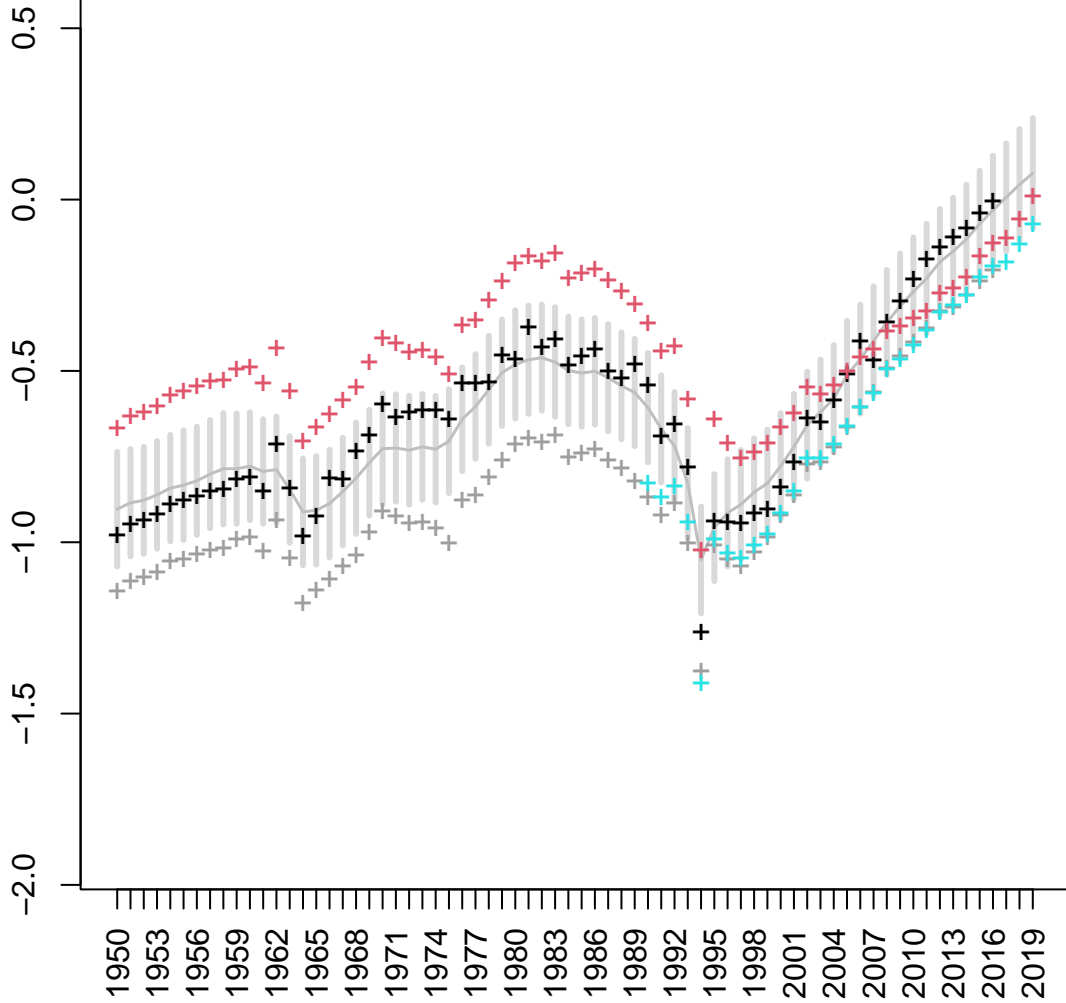
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Rwanda

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

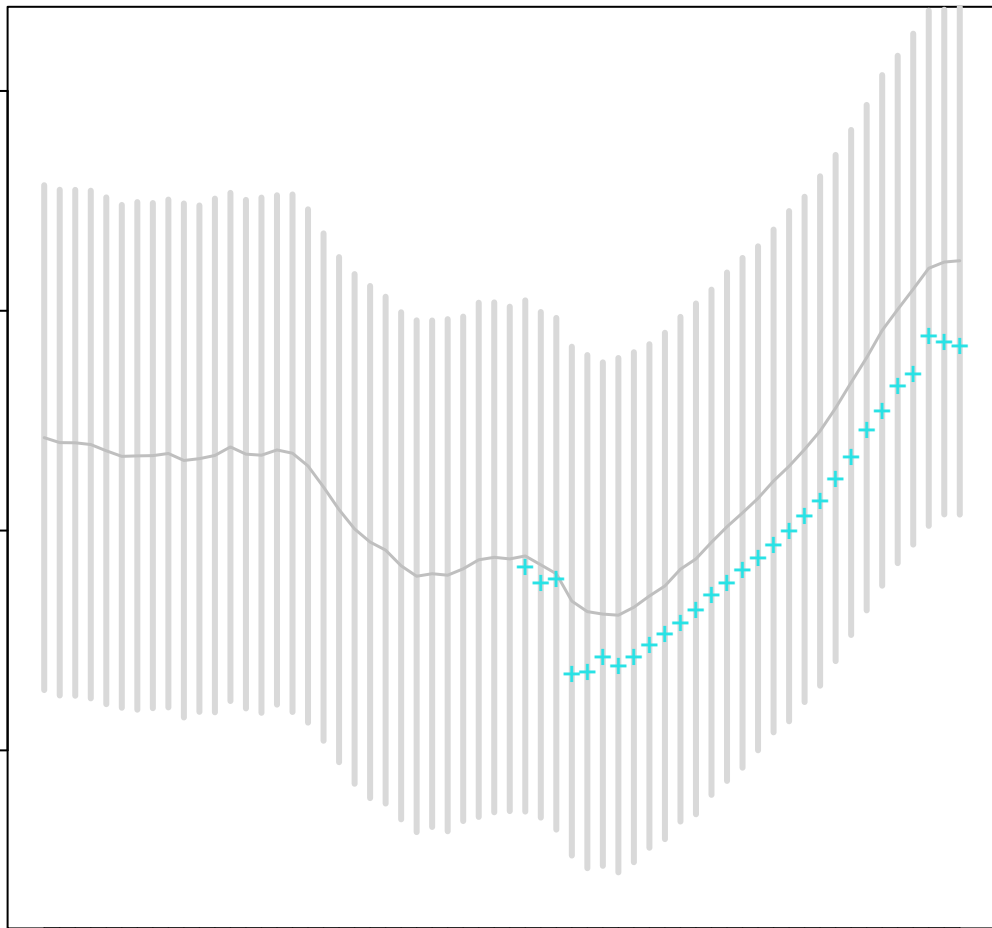


Somalia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1960
1962
1964
1966
1968
1970
1972
1974
1976
1978
1980
1982
1984
1986
1988
1990
1992
1994
1996
1998
2000
2002
2004
2006
2008
2010
2012
2014
2016
2018

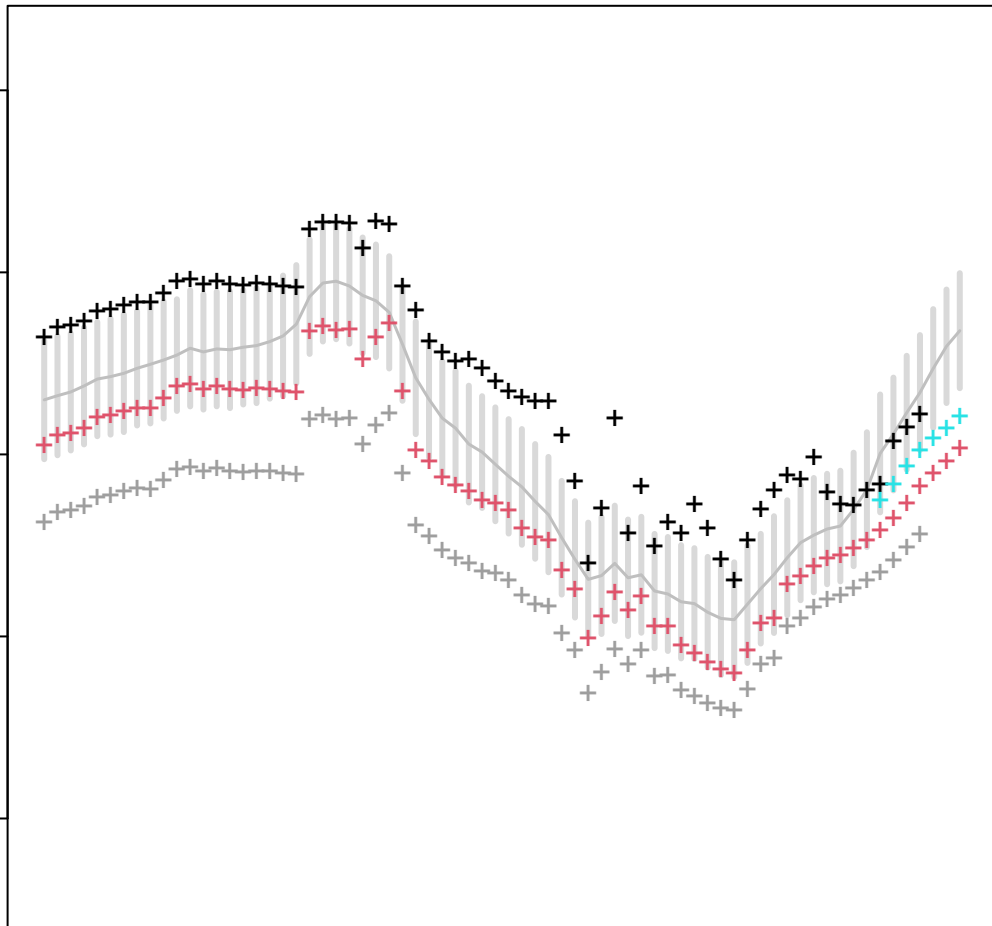


Djibouti

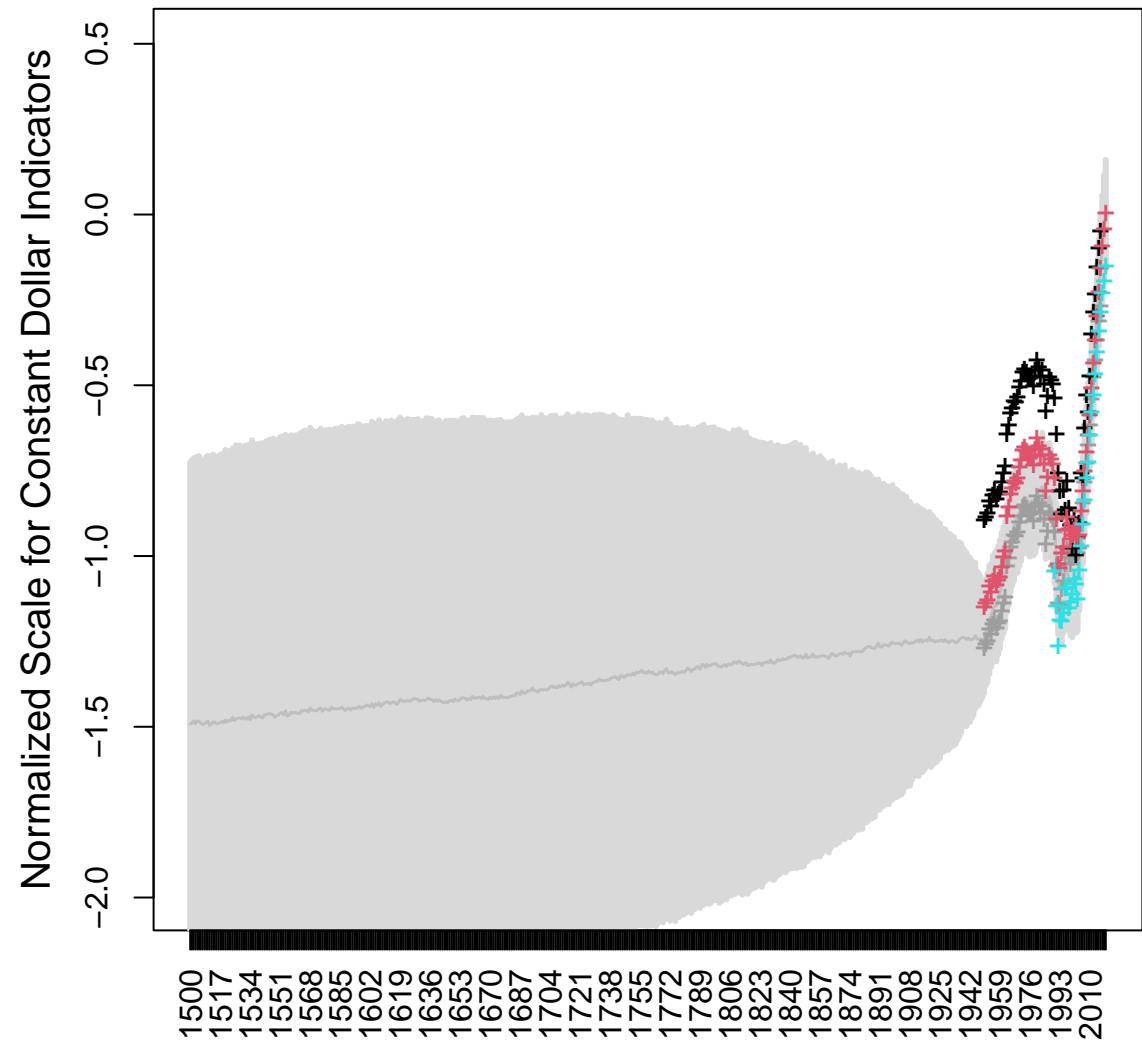
Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Ethiopia

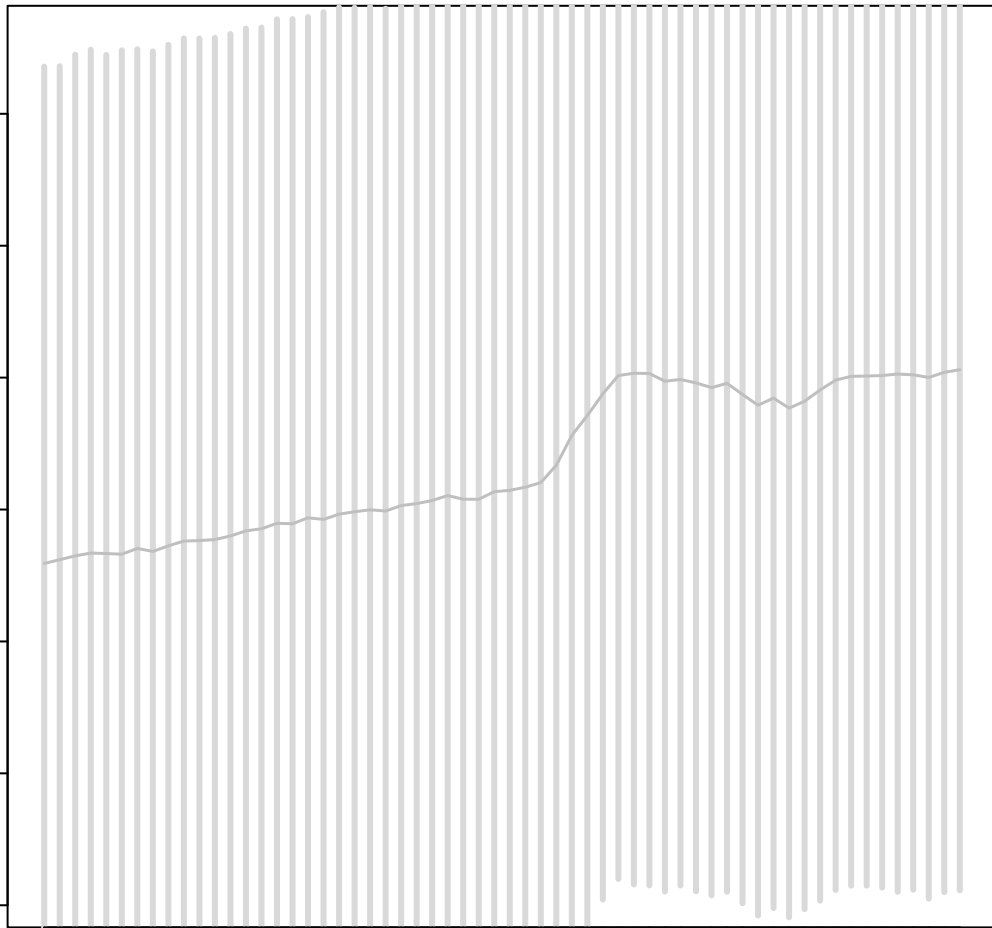


Eritrea

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.0
-0.2
-0.4
-0.6
-0.8
-1.0
-1.2

1960
1962
1964
1966
1968
1970
1972
1974
1976
1978
1980
1982
1984
1986
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1990
1992
1994
1996
1998
2000
2002
2004
2006
2008
2010
2012
2014
2016
2018

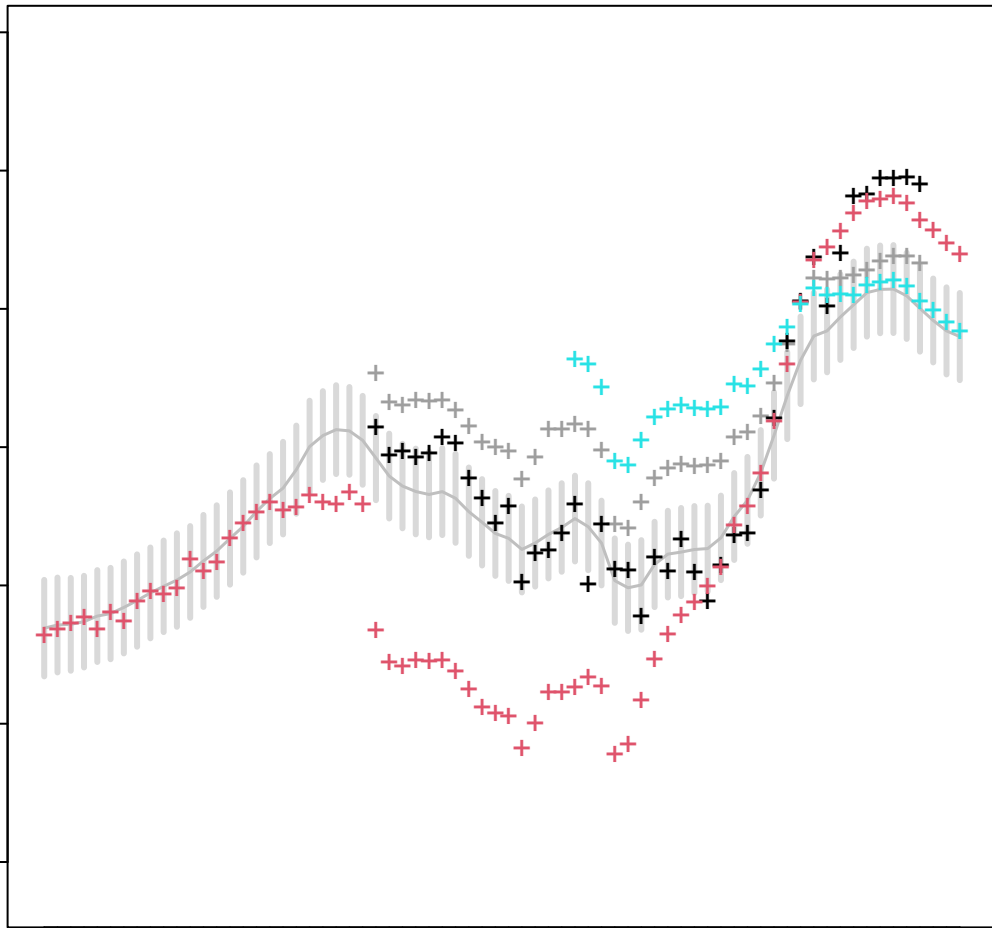


Angola

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

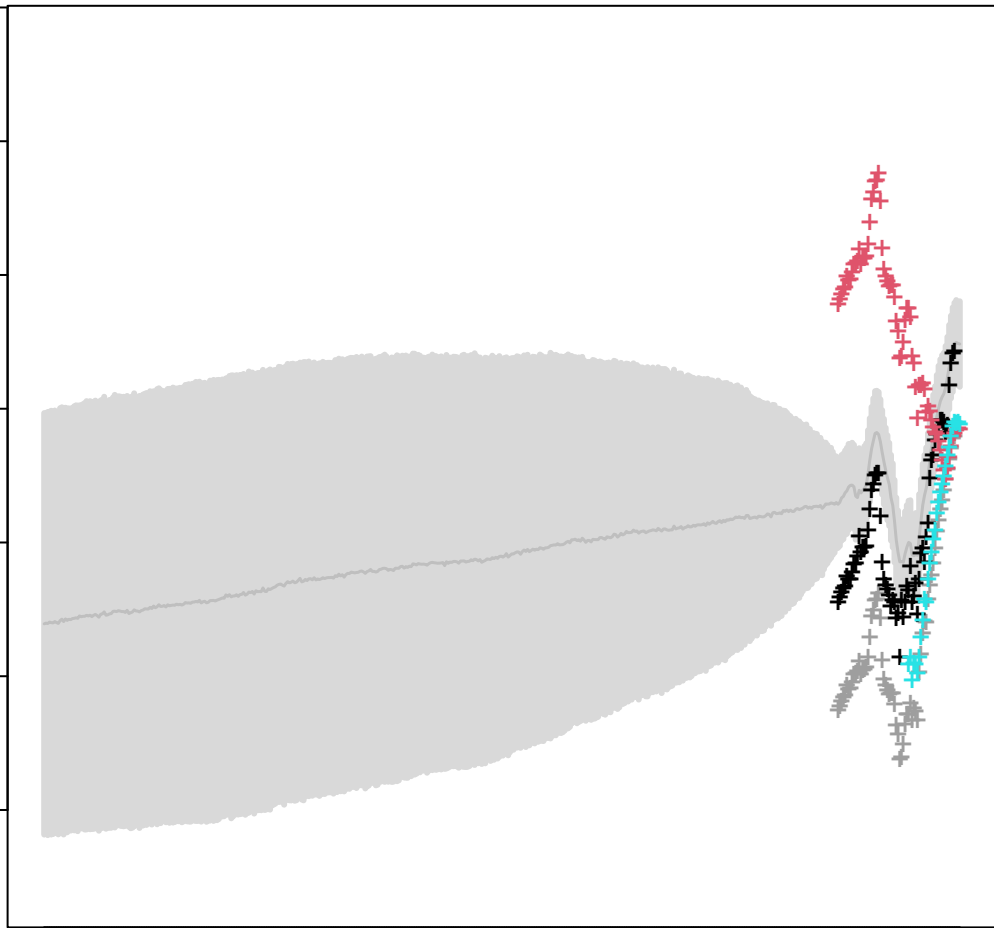


Mozambique

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5
-2.0

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

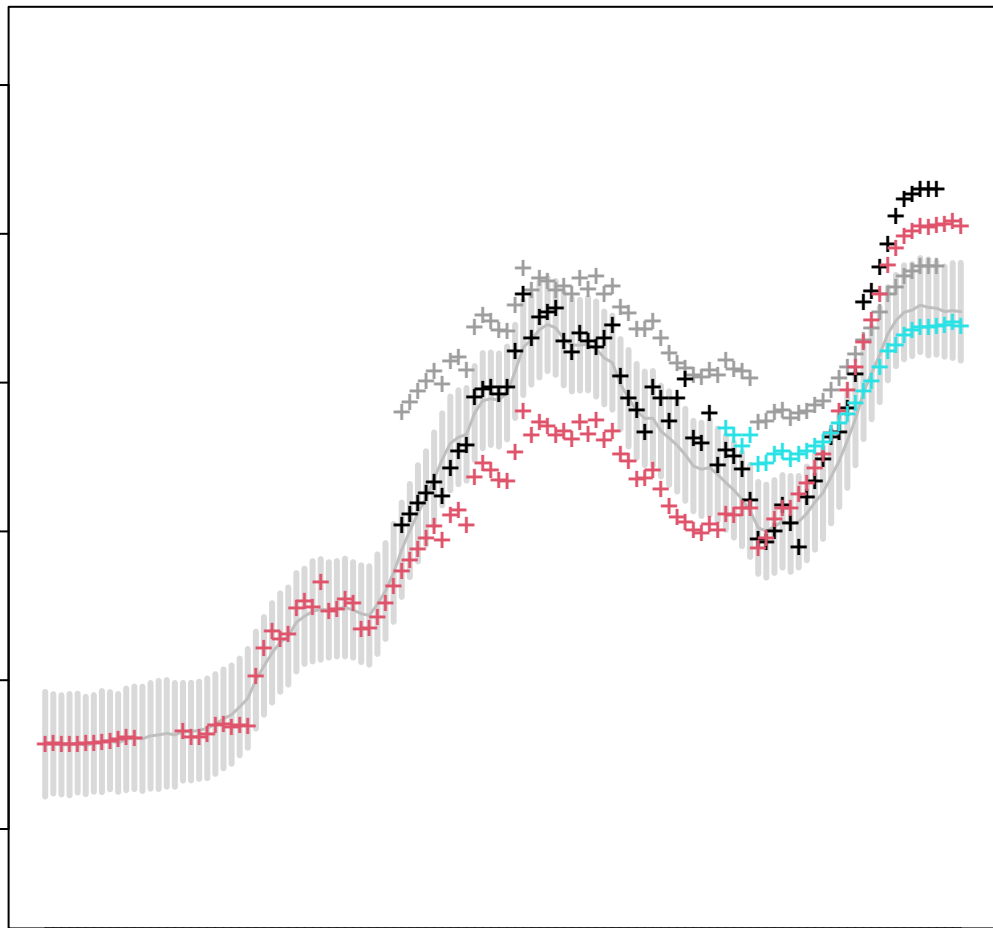


Zambia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1906
1910
1914
1918
1922
1926
1930
1934
1938
1942
1946
1950
1954
1958
1962
1966
1970
1974
1978
1982
1986
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1994
1998
2002
2006
2010
2014
2018

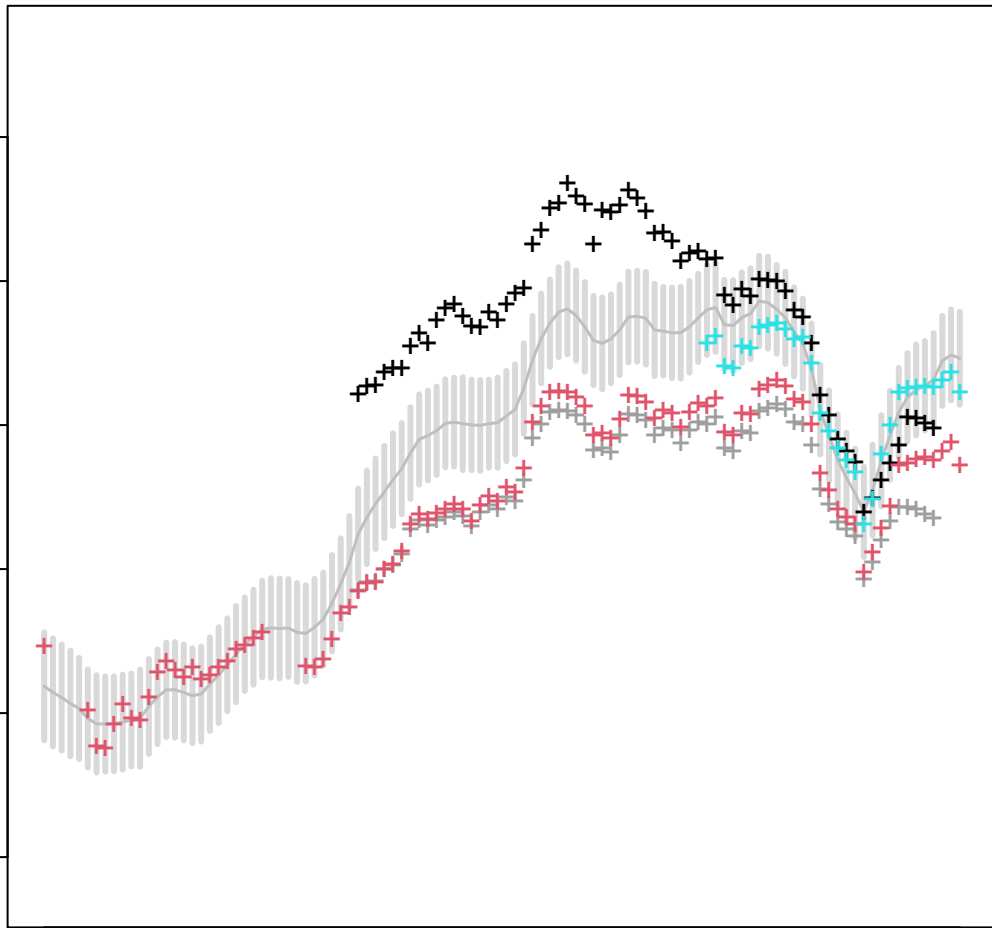


Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1914 1918 1922 1926 1930 1934 1938 1942 1946 1950 1954 1958 1962 1966 1970 1974 1978 1982 1986 1990 1994 1998 2002 2006 2010 2014 2018

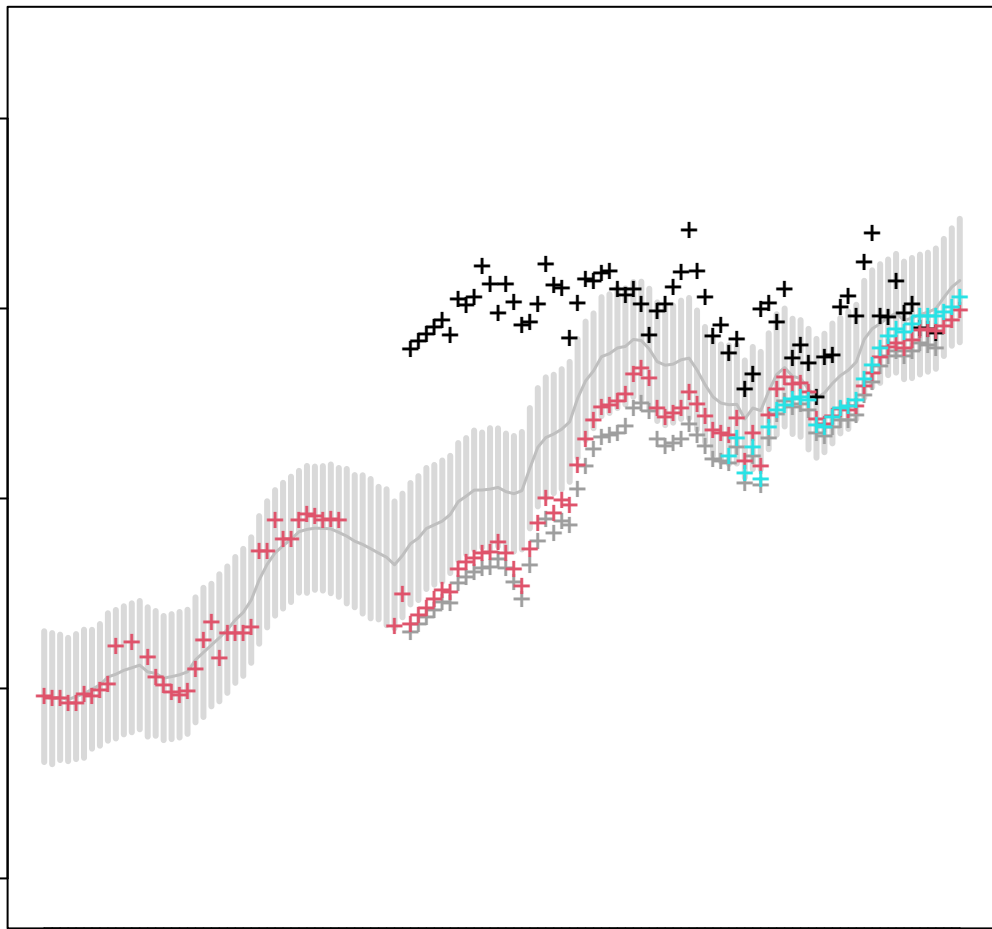


Malawi

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5
-2.0

1904
1908
1912
1916
1920
1924
1928
1932
1936
1940
1944
1948
1952
1956
1960
1964
1968
1972
1976
1980
1984
1988
1992
1996
2000
2004
2008
2012
2016

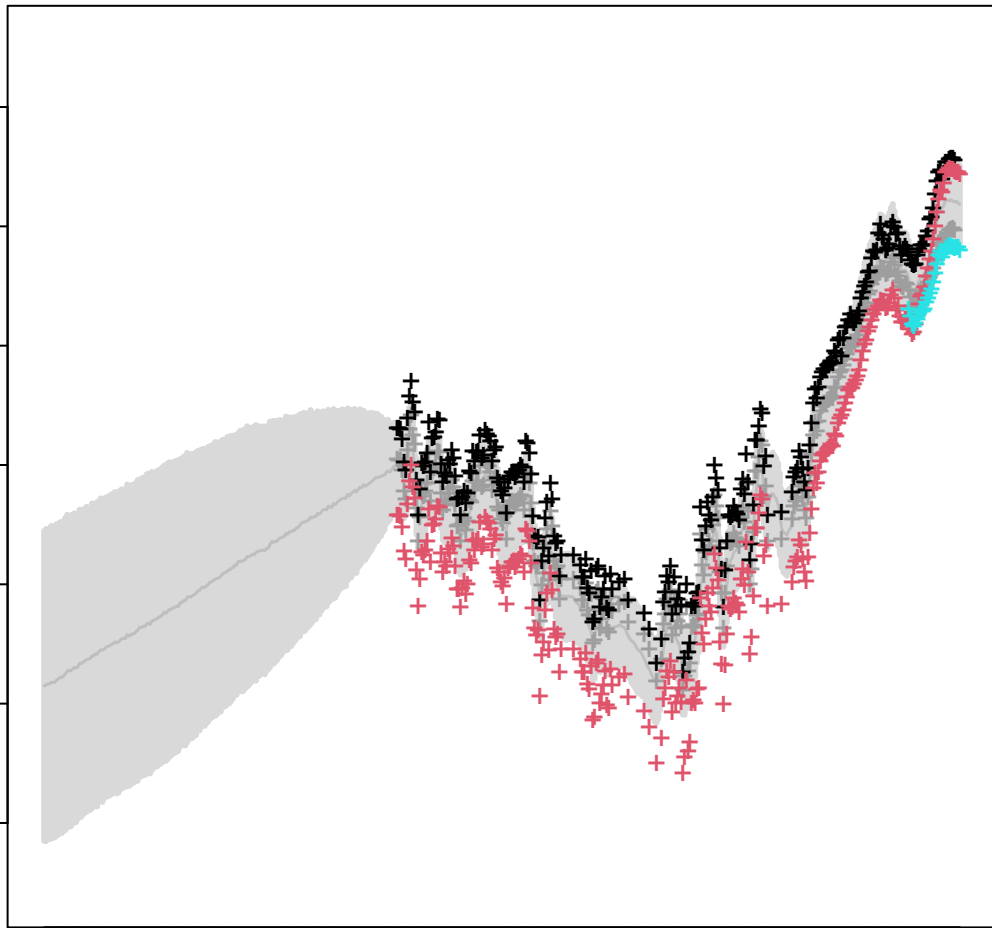


South Africa

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

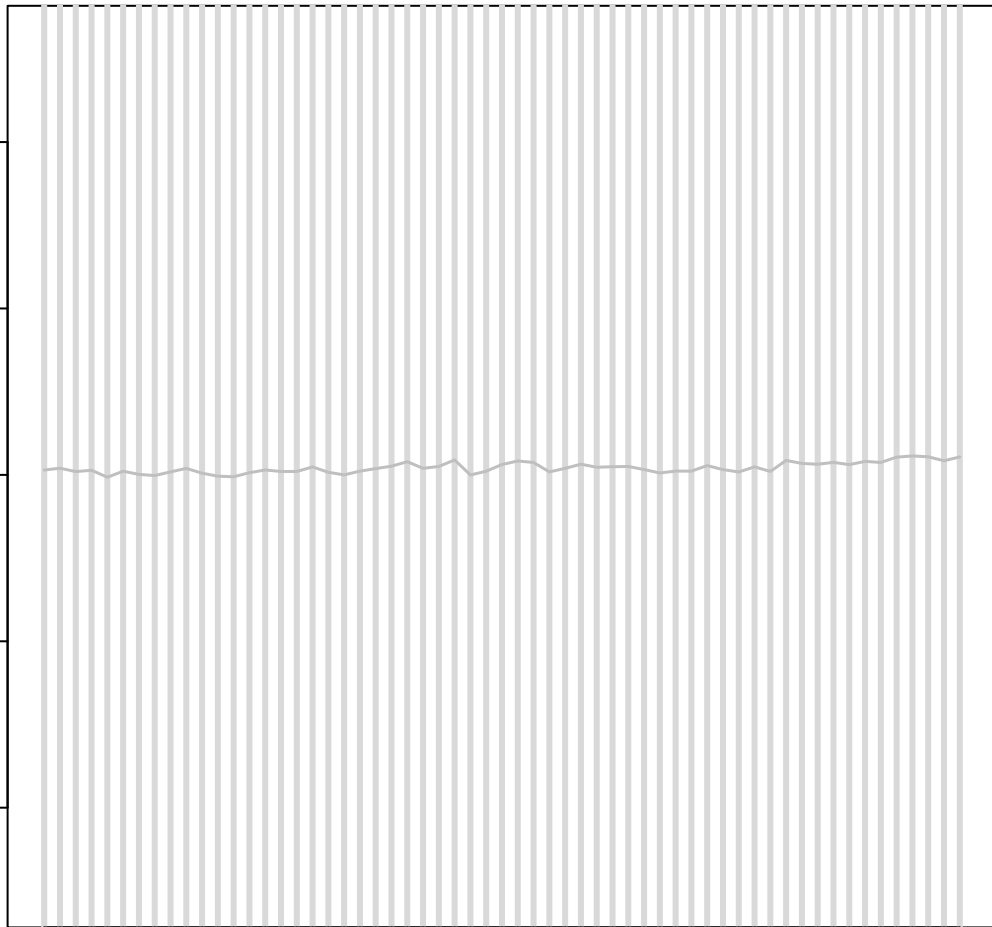


Transvaal

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0 -1.8 -1.6 -1.4 -1.2

1852 1854 1856 1858 1860 1862 1864 1866 1868 1870 1872 1874 1876 1878 1880 1882 1884 1886 1888 1890 1892 1894 1896 1898 1900 1902 1904 1906 1908 1910

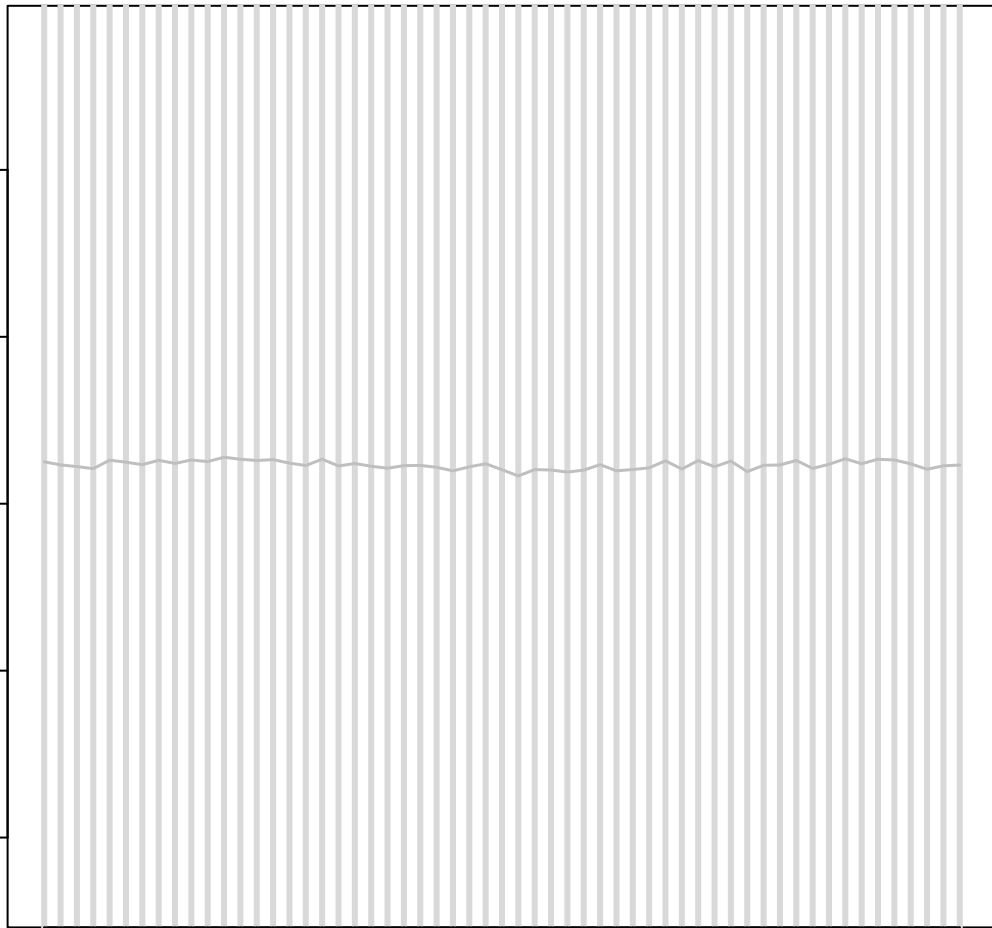


Orange Free State

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2

1854
1856
1858
1860
1862
1864
1866
1868
1870
1872
1874
1876
1878
1880
1882
1884
1886
1888
1890
1892
1894
1896
1898
1900
1902
1904
1906
1908
1910

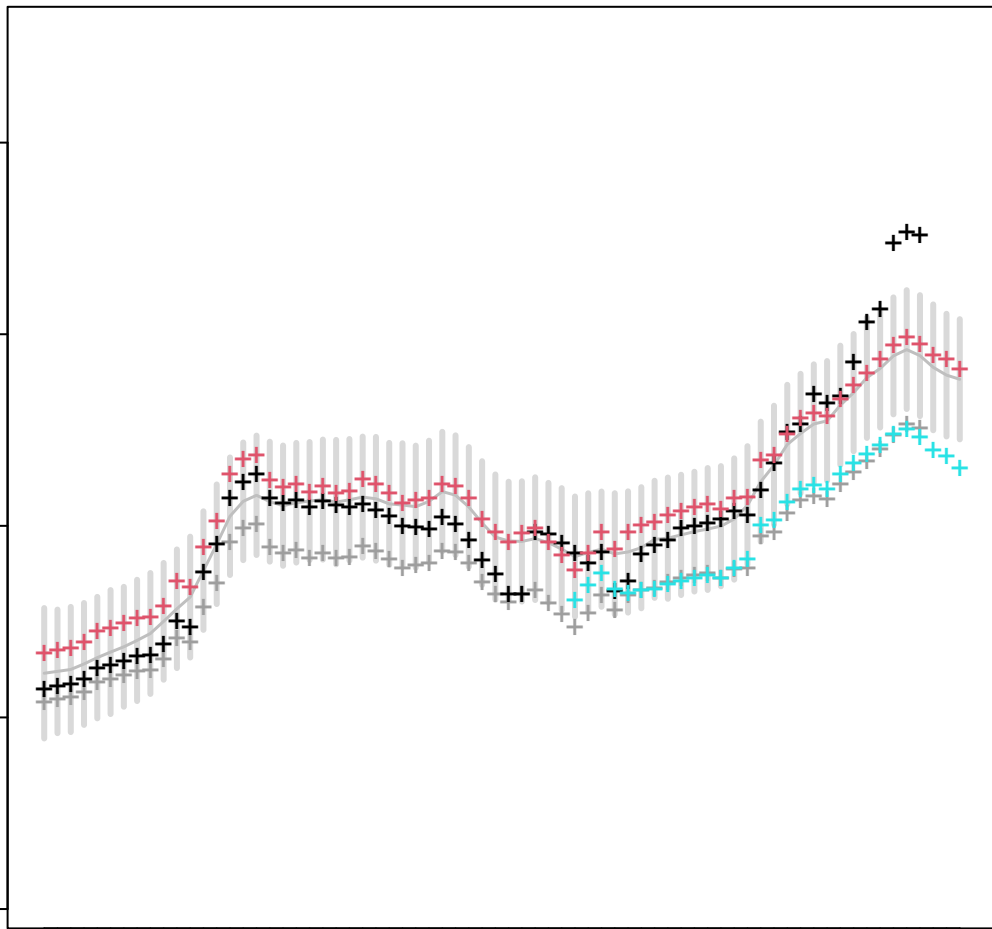


Namibia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

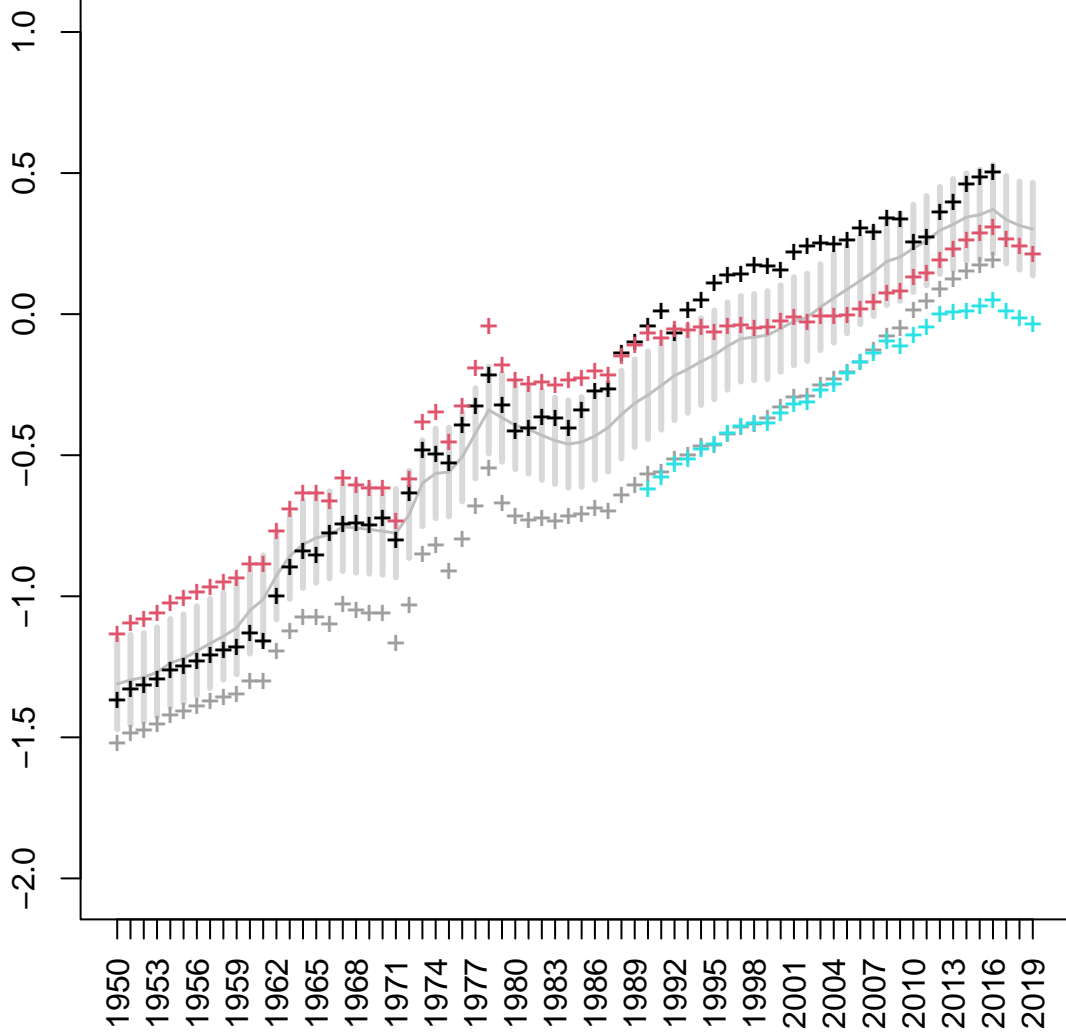
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Lesotho

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

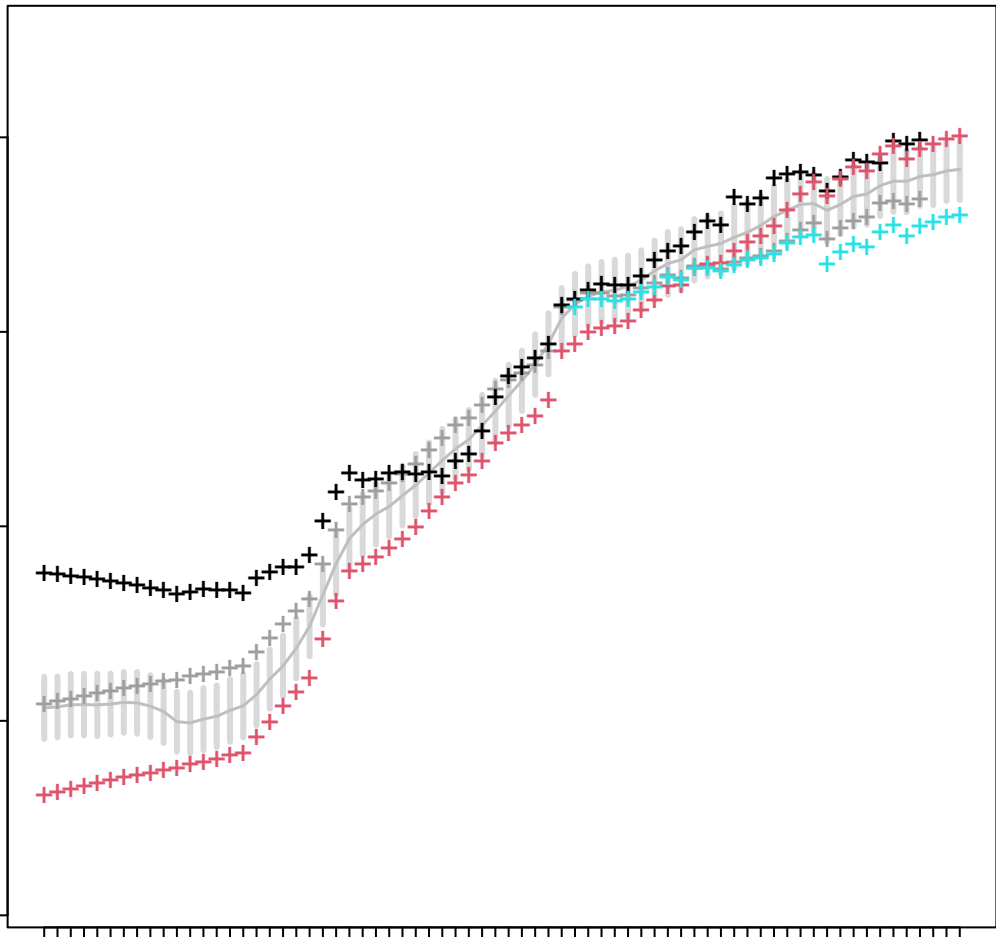


Botswana

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

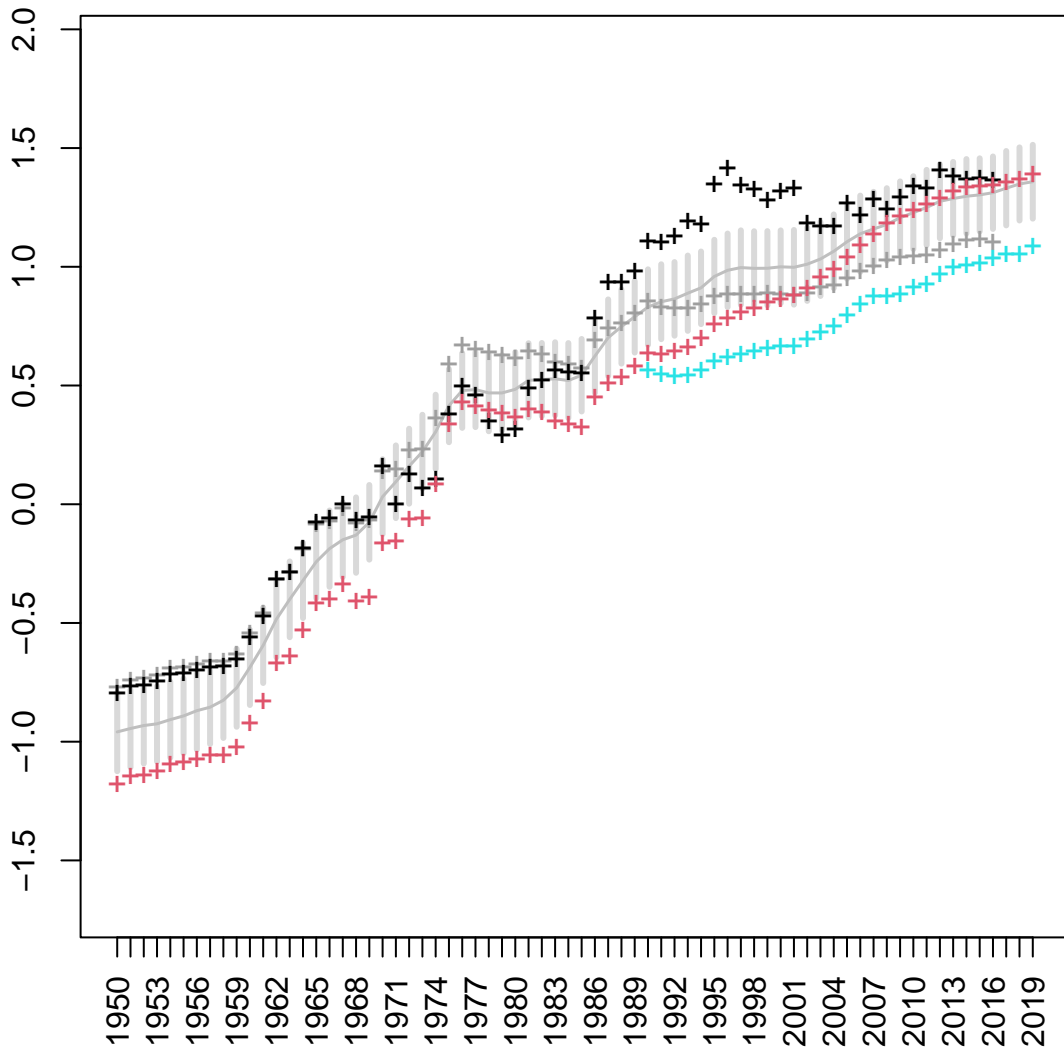
-2
-1
0
1
2

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Swaziland

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

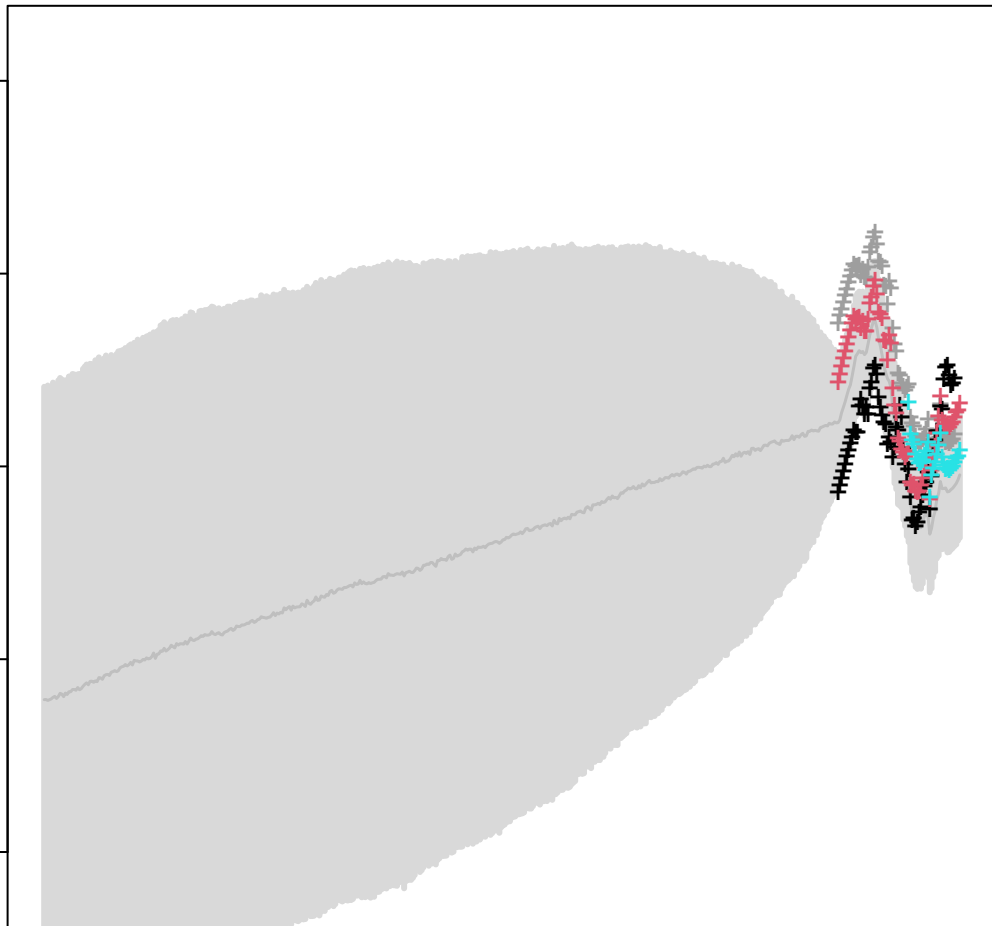


Madagascar (Malagasy)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

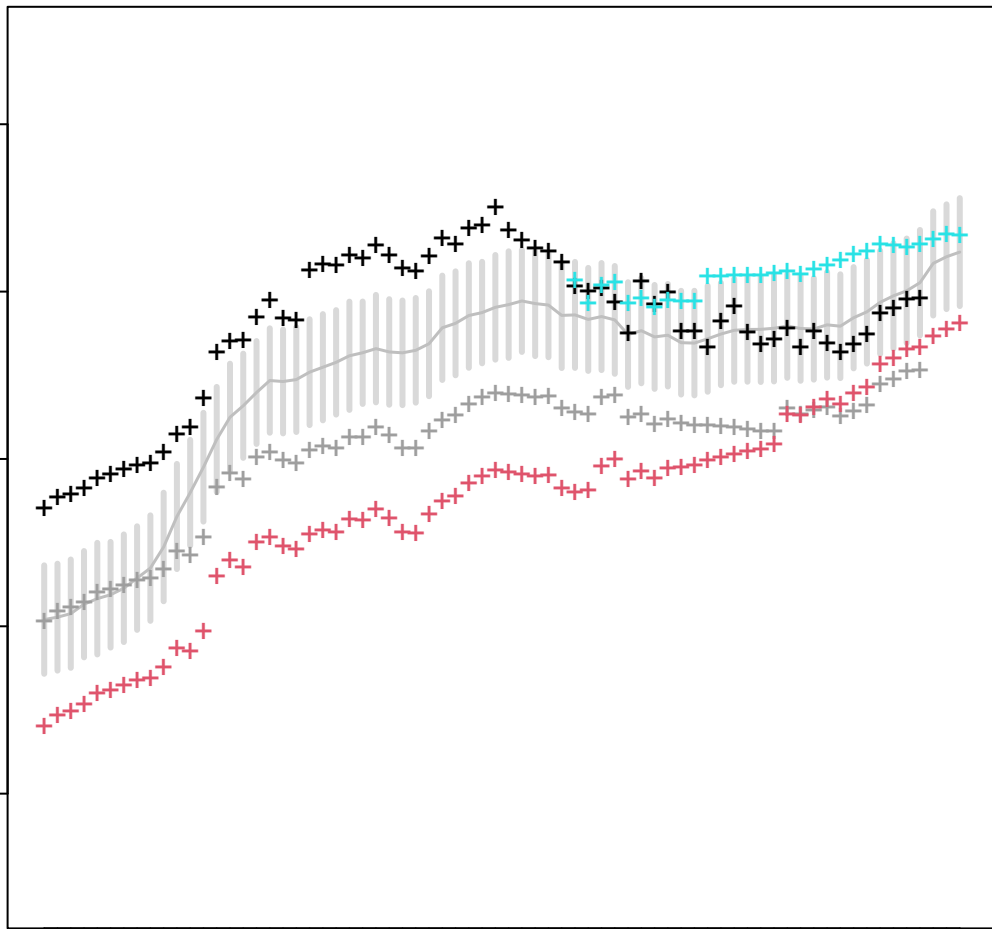


Comoros

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

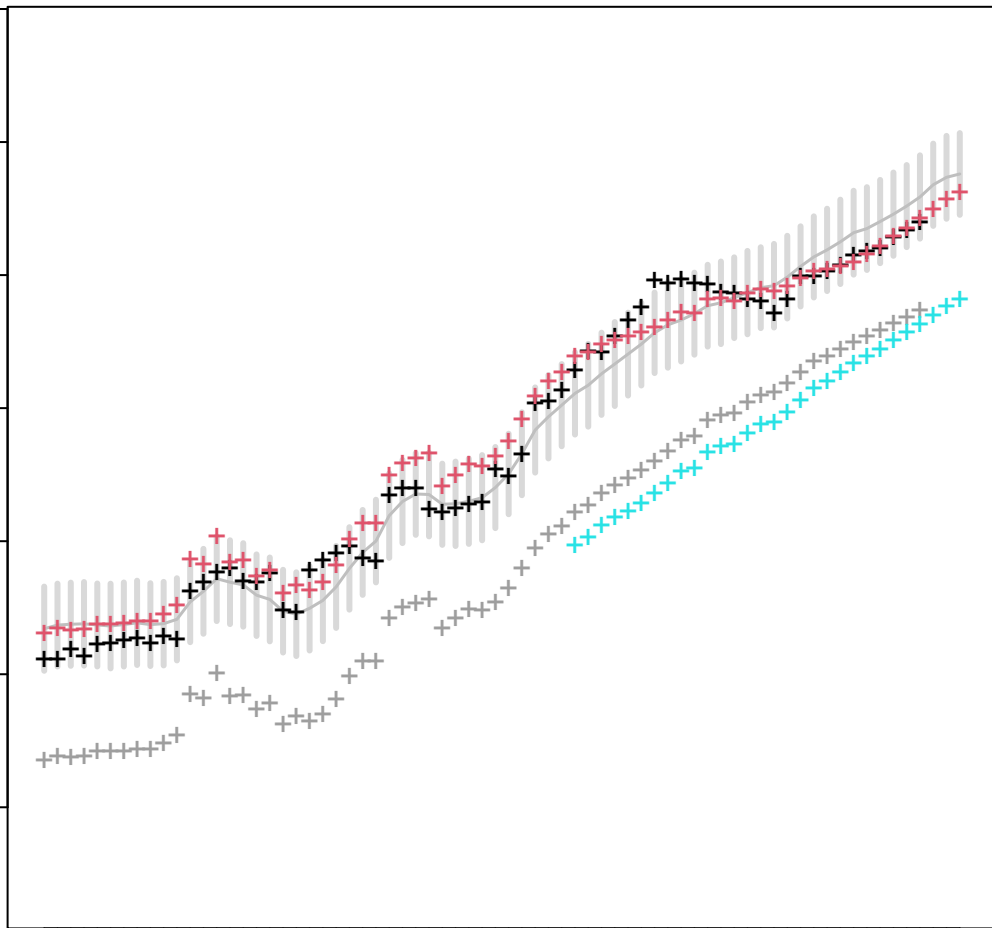


Mauritius

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

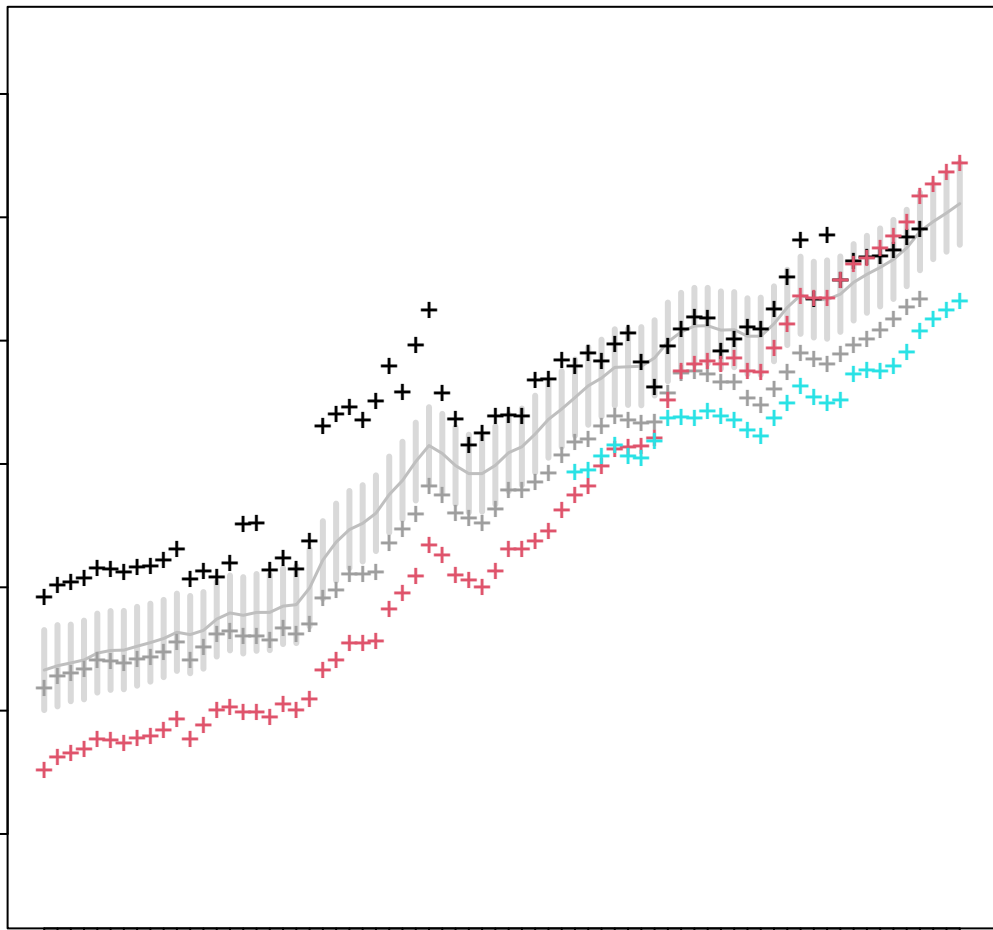


Seychelles

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Morocco

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

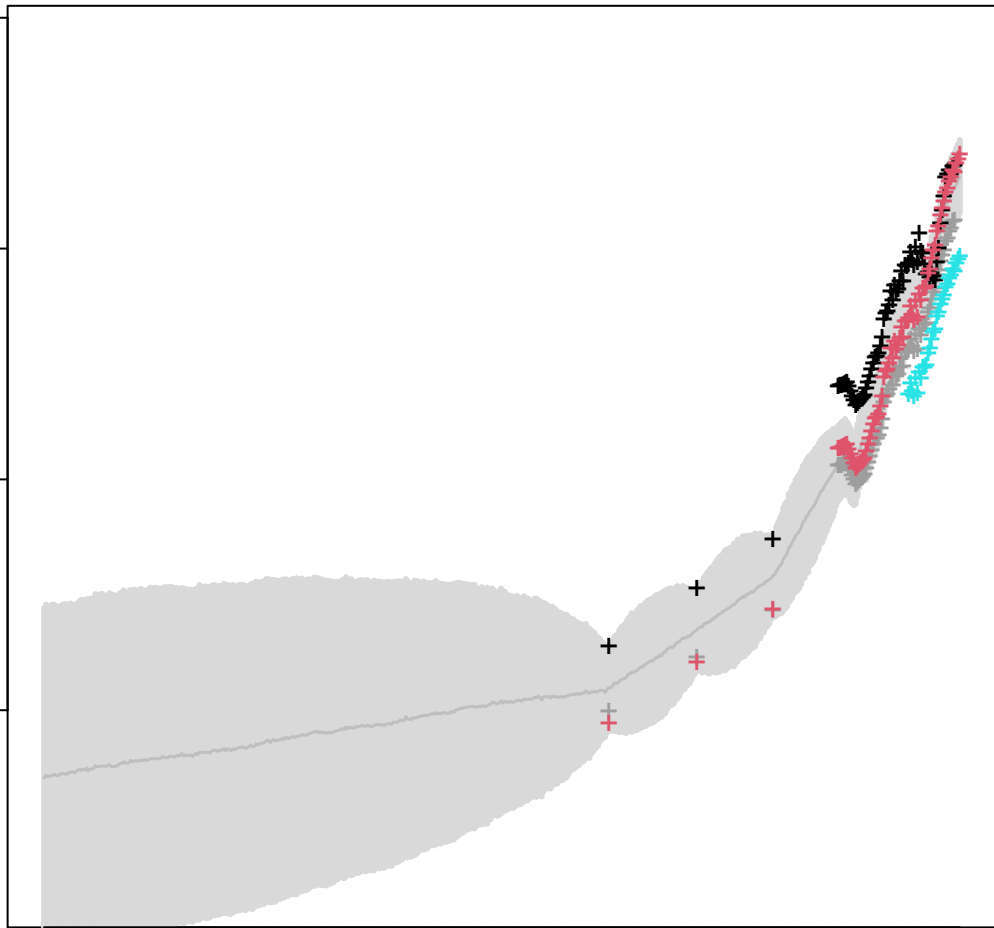
2

1

0

-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

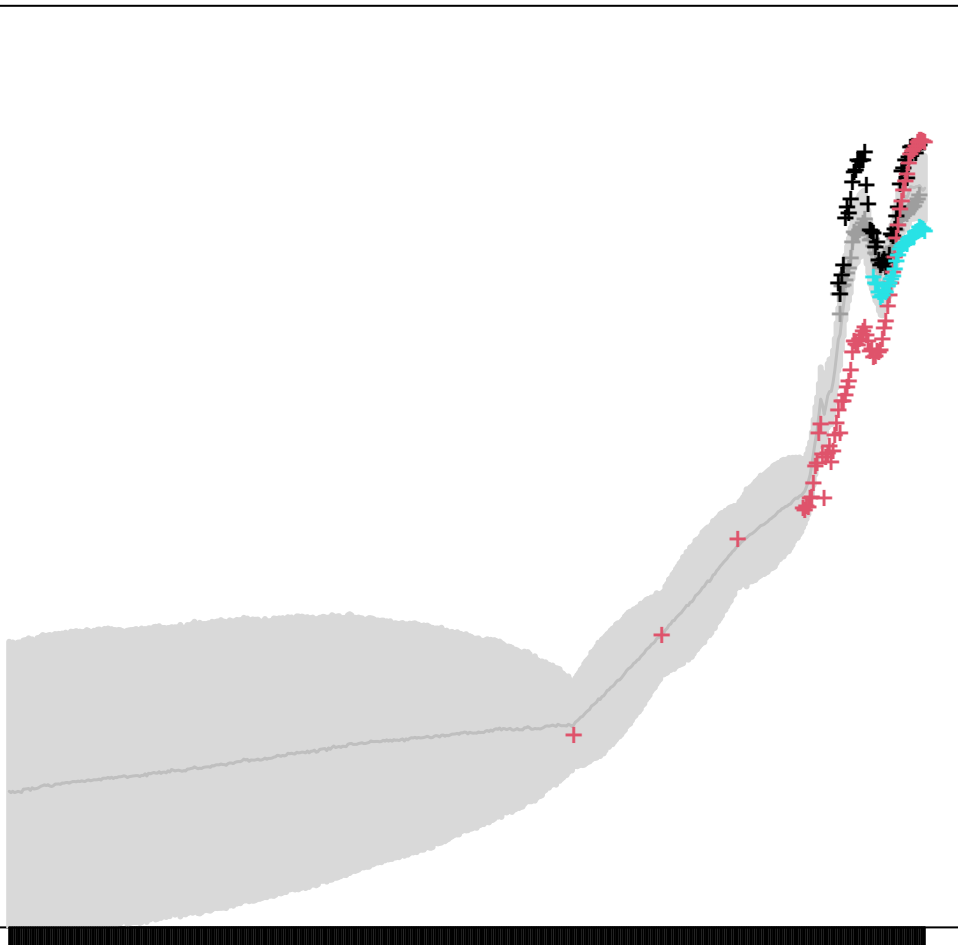


Algeria

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2
-1
0
1
2

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

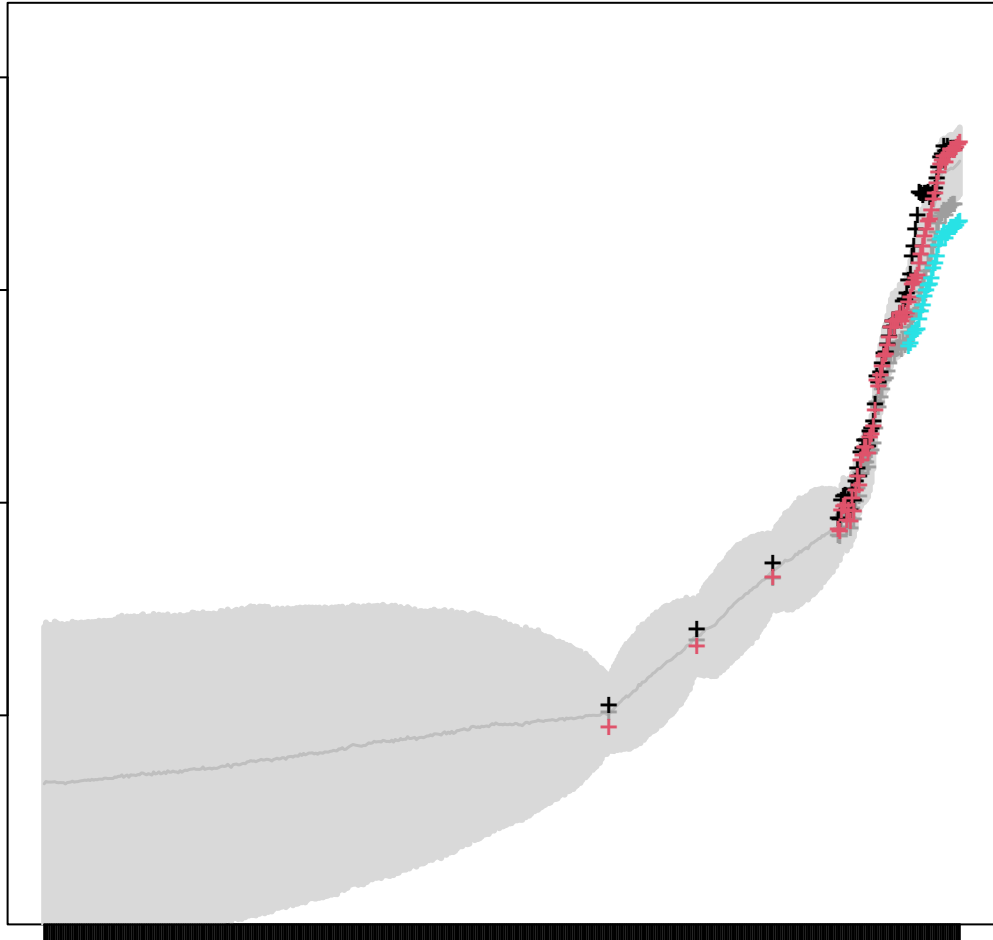


Tunisia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

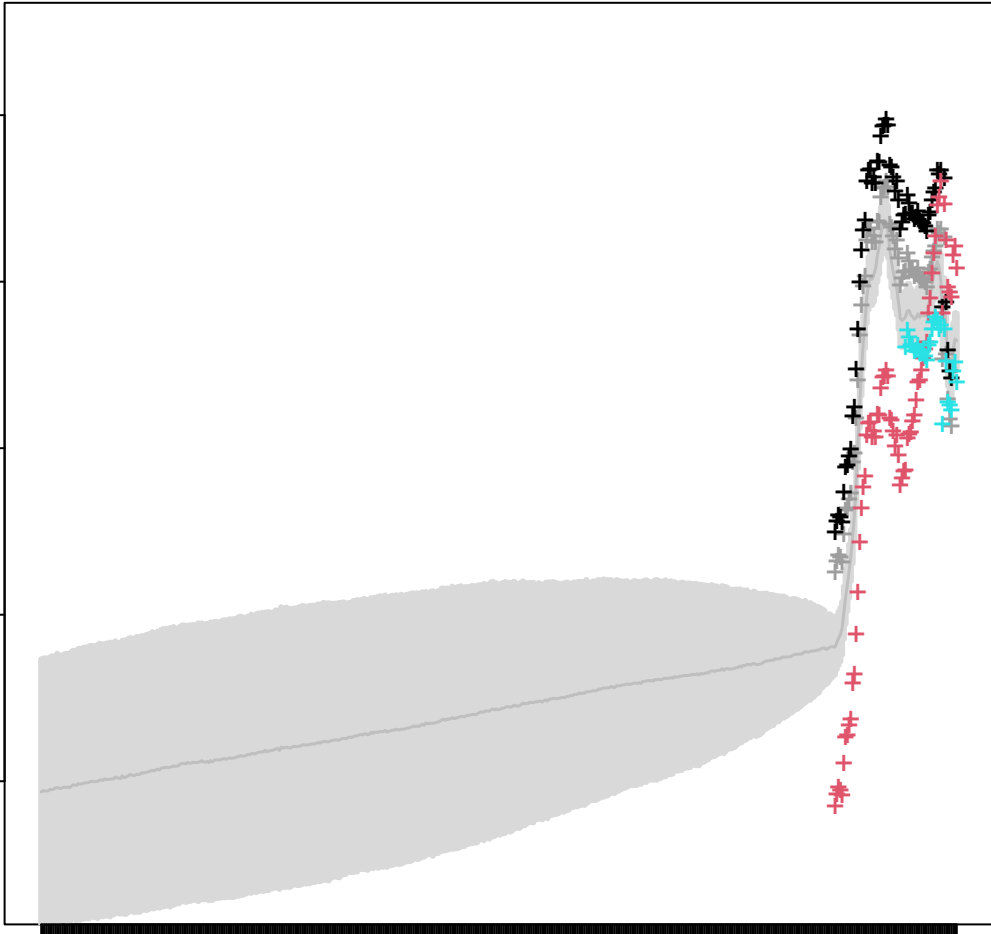


Libya

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

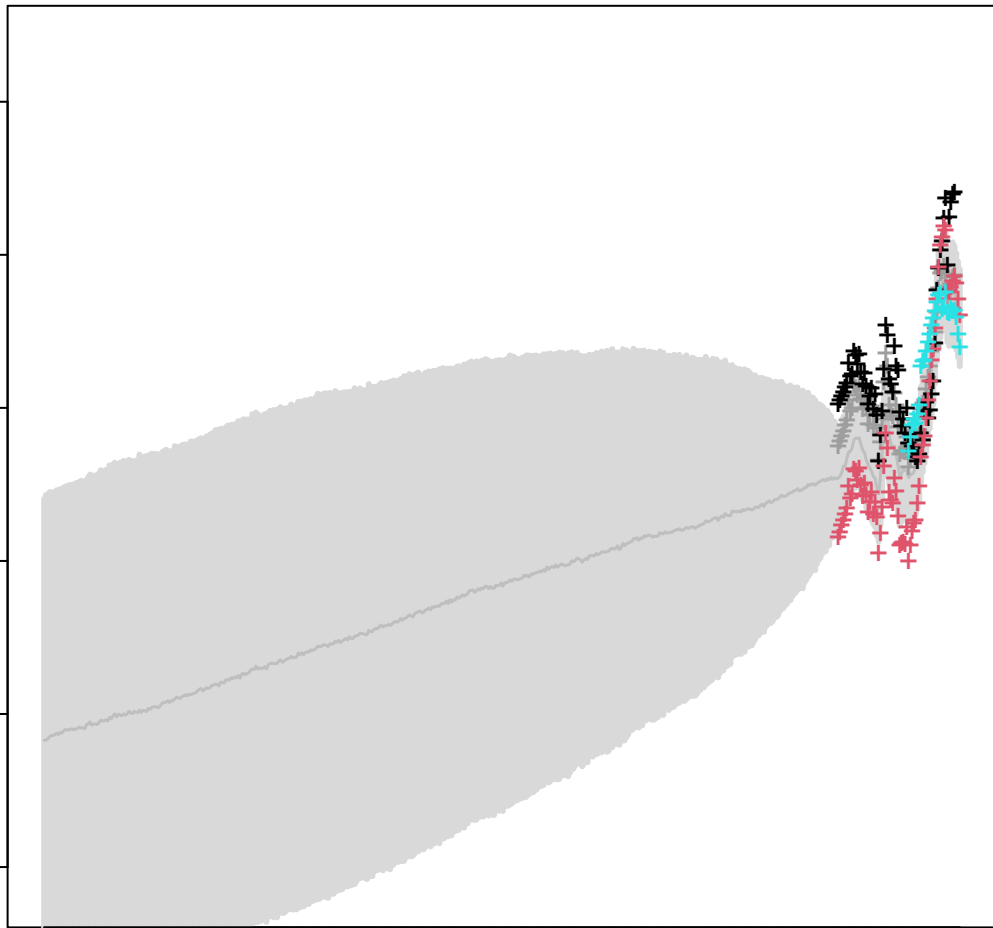


Sudan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

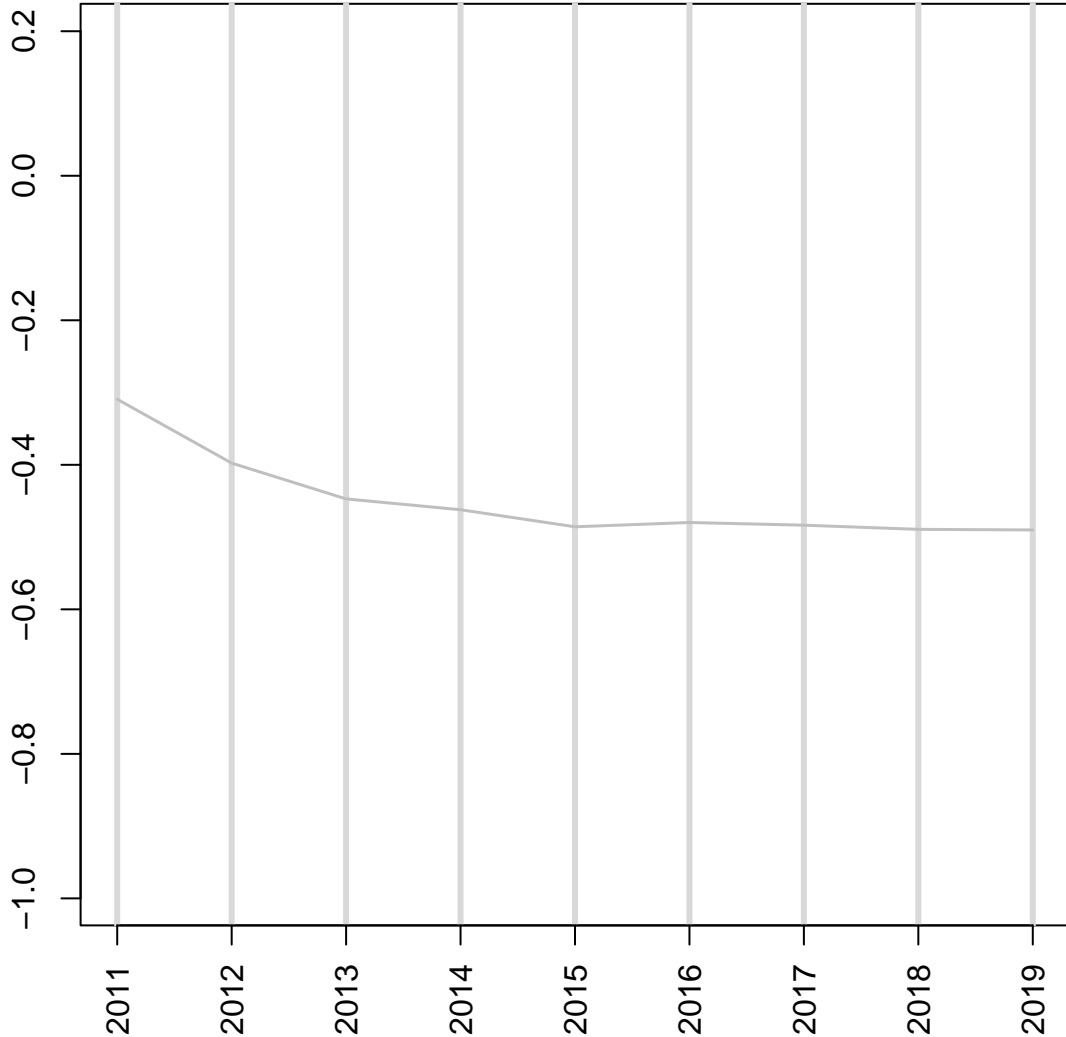
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010



South Sudan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

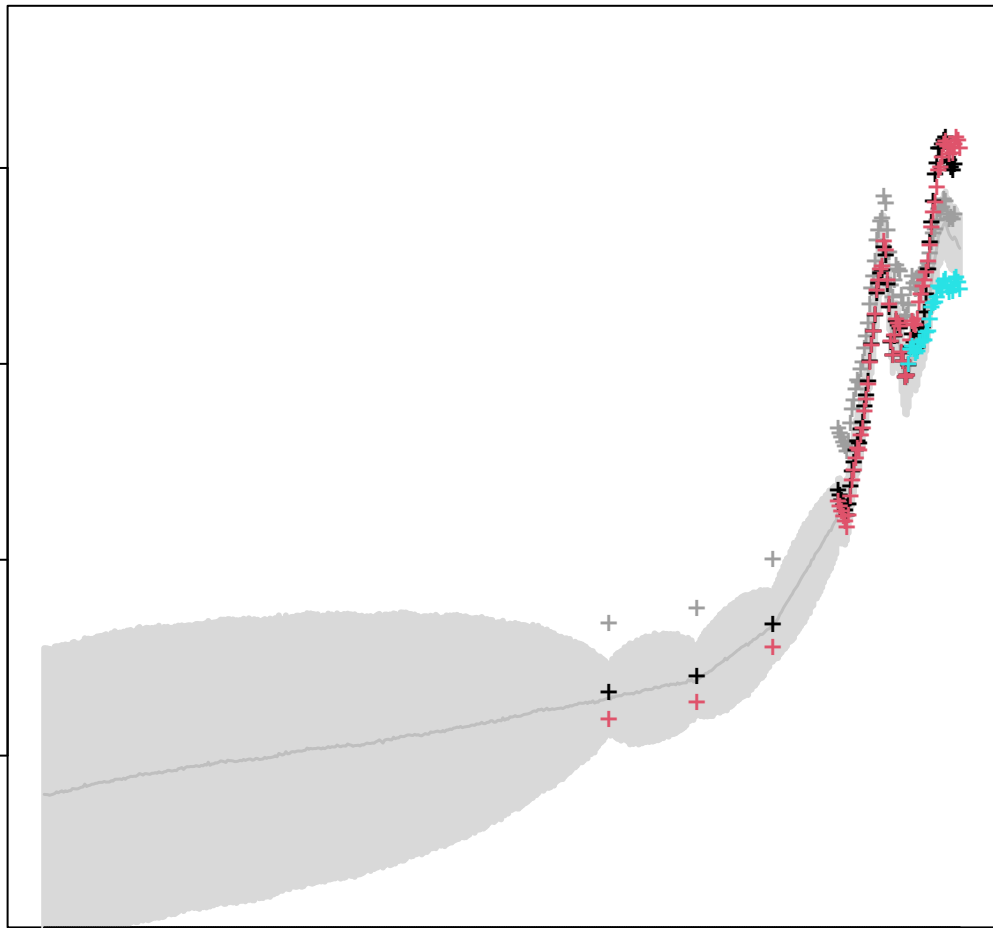


Iran (Persia)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

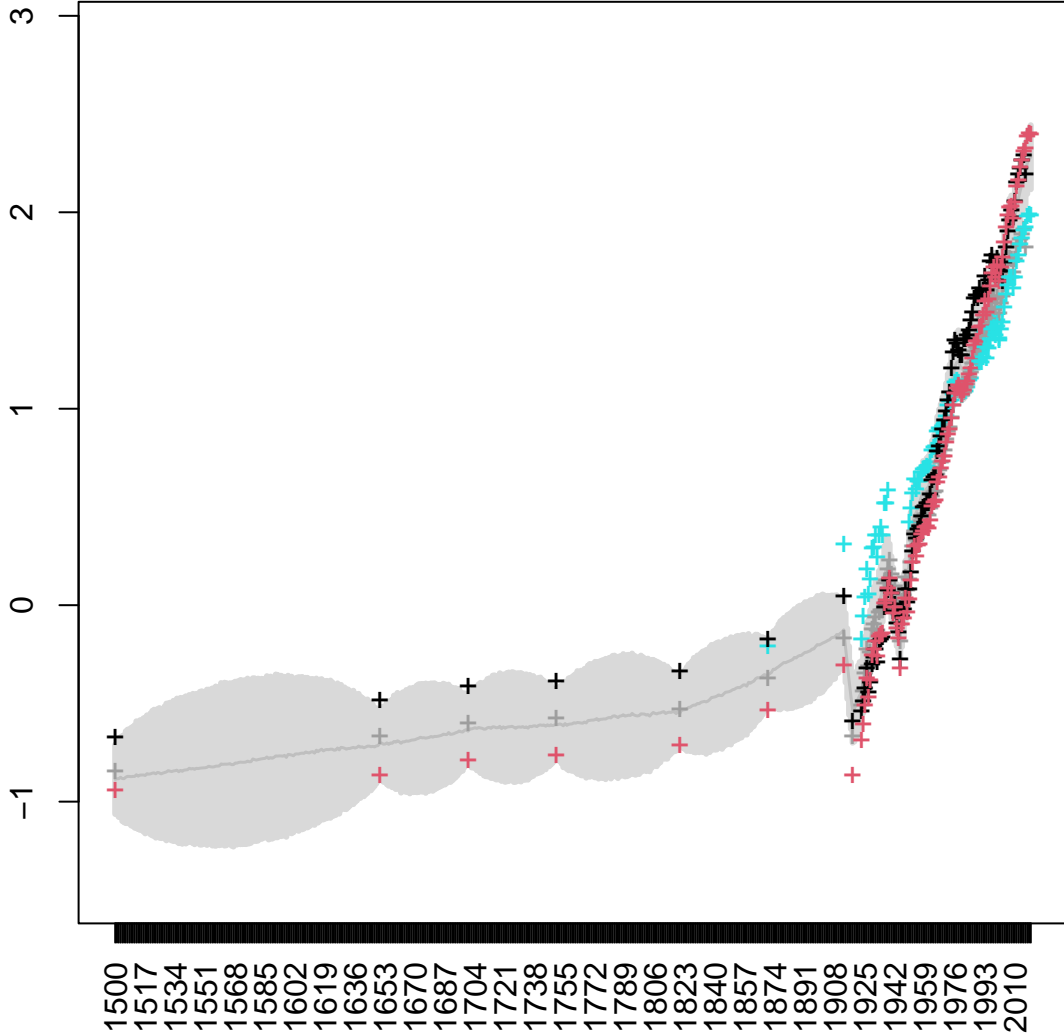
-1 0 1 2

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010



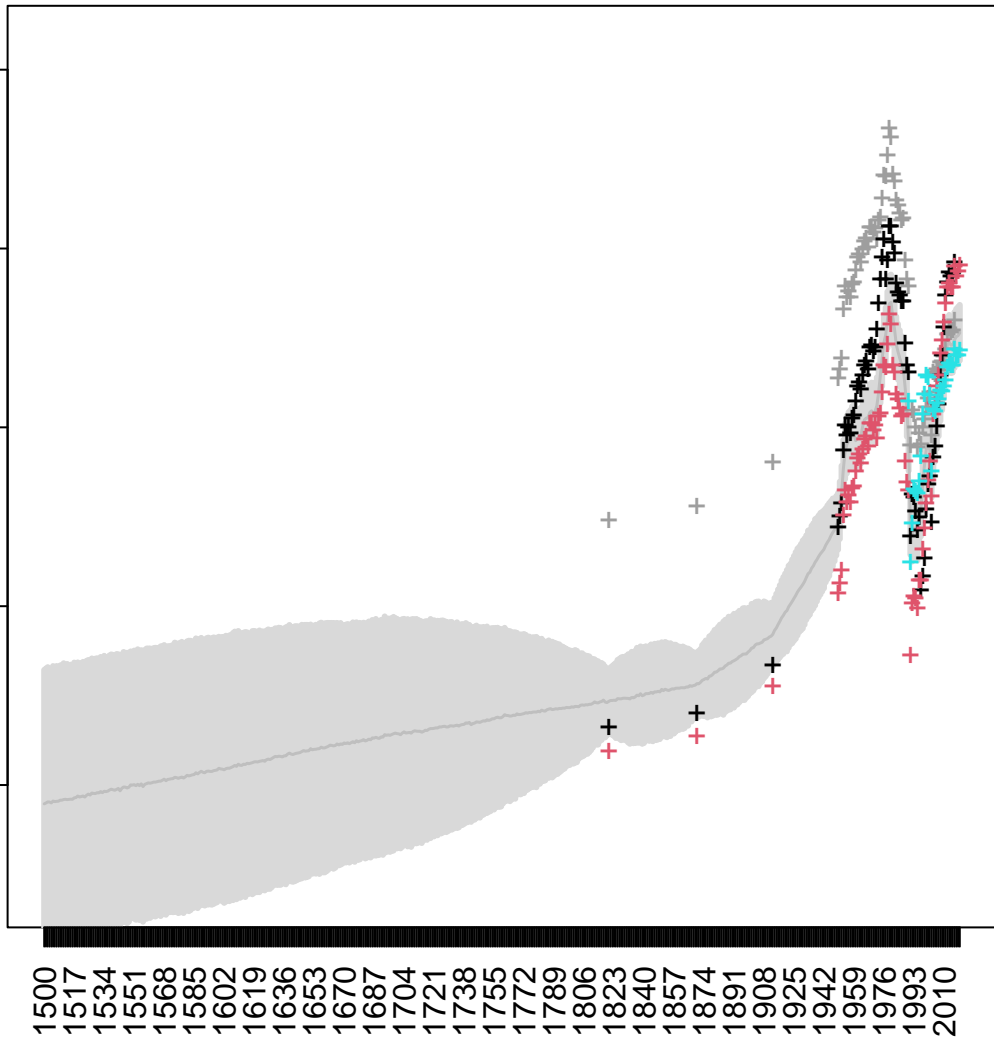
Turkey (Ottoman Empire)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

Iraq

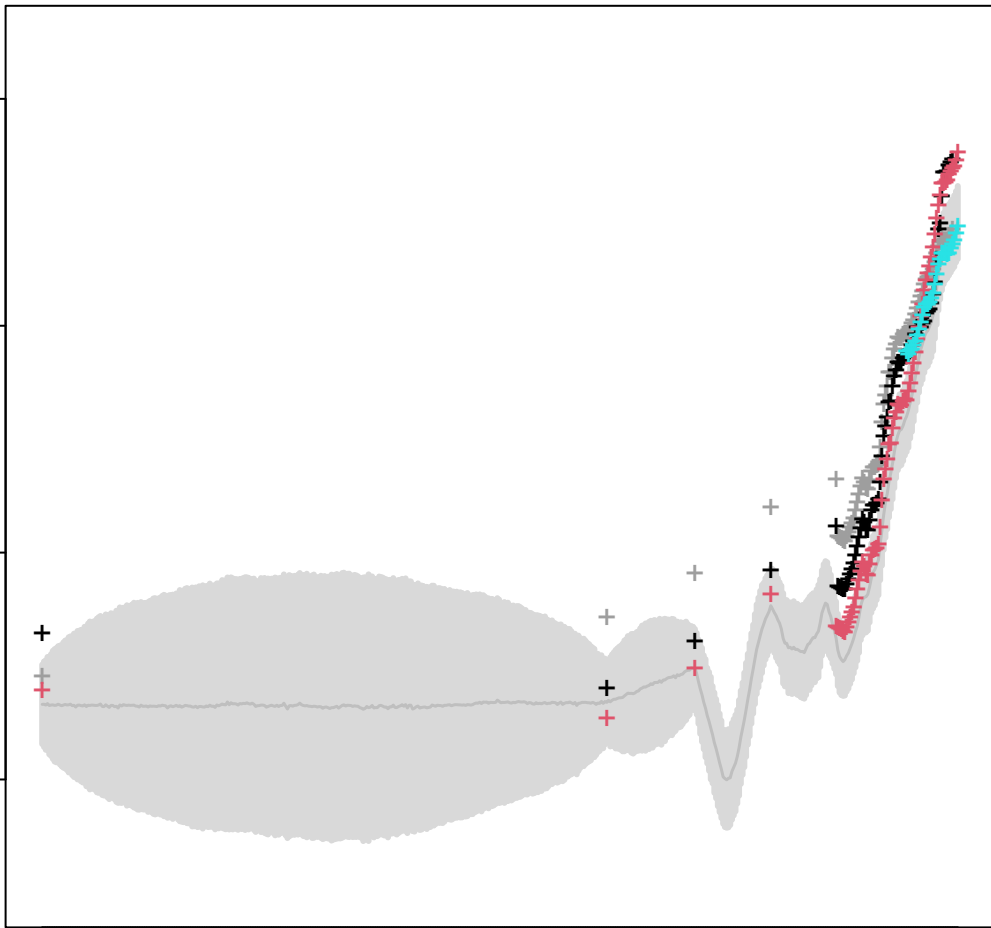


Egypt

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

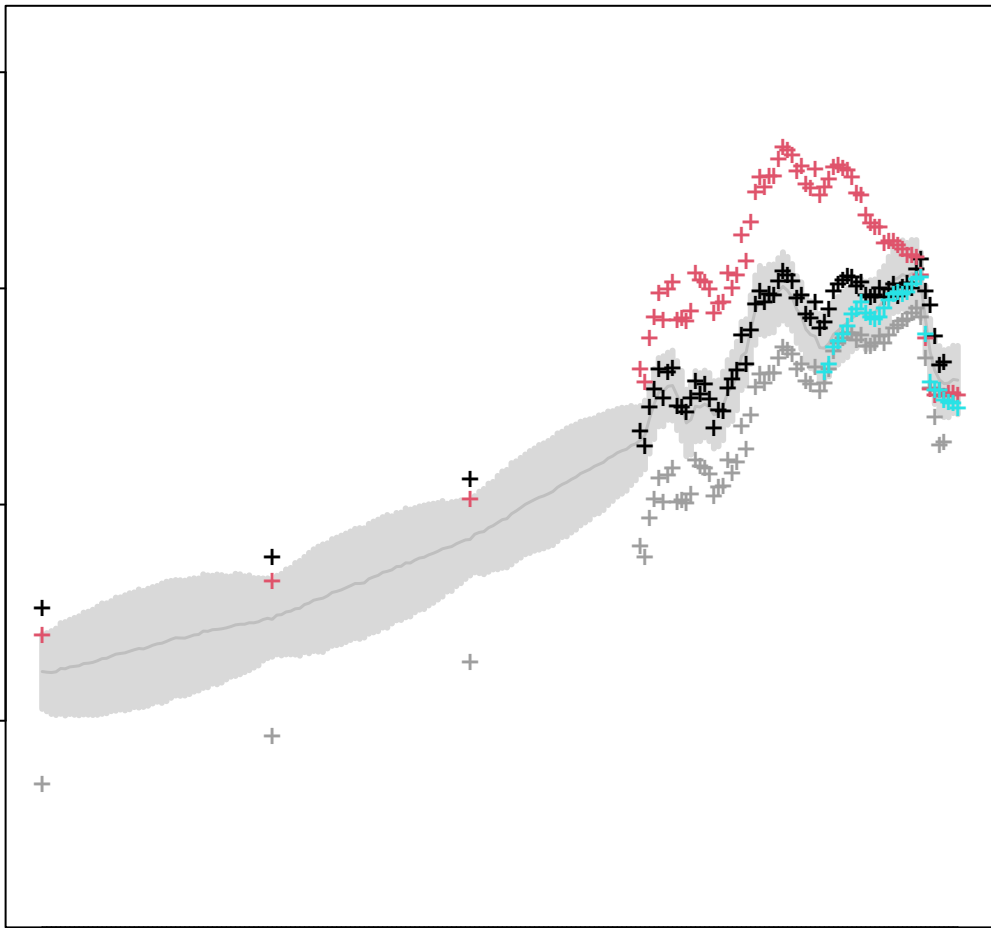


Syria

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

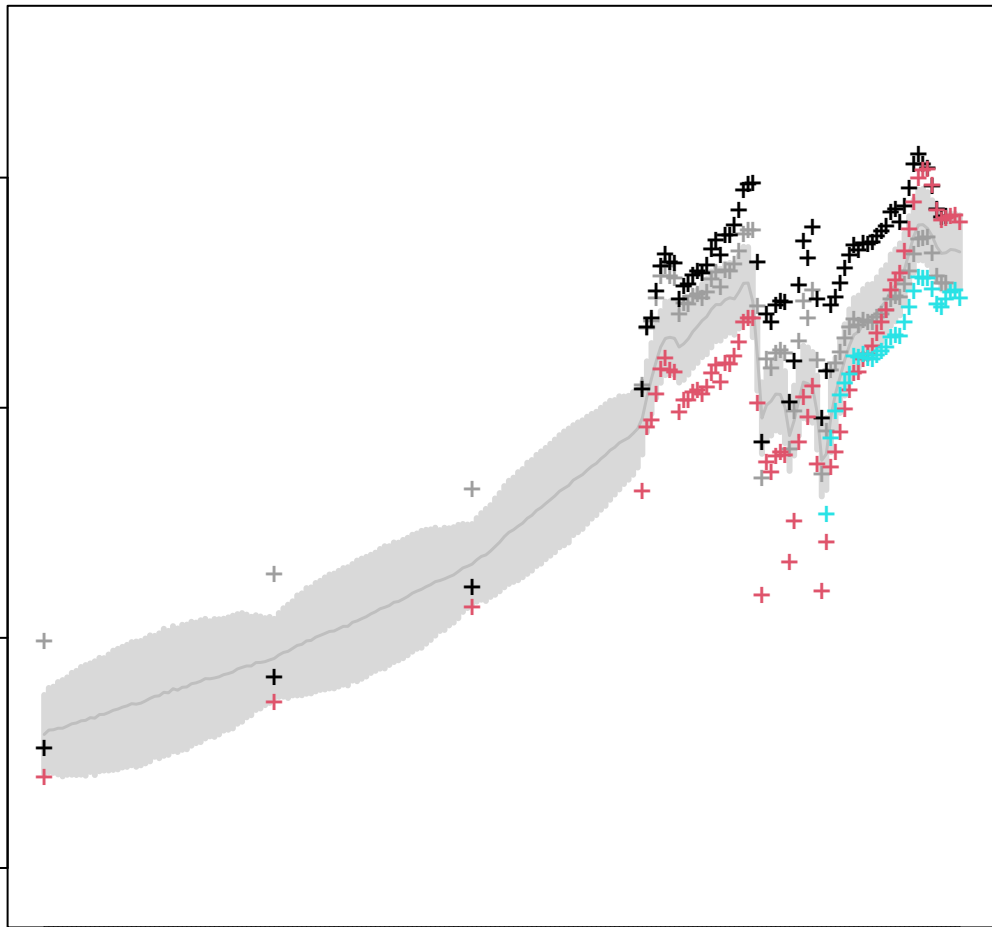


Lebanon

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

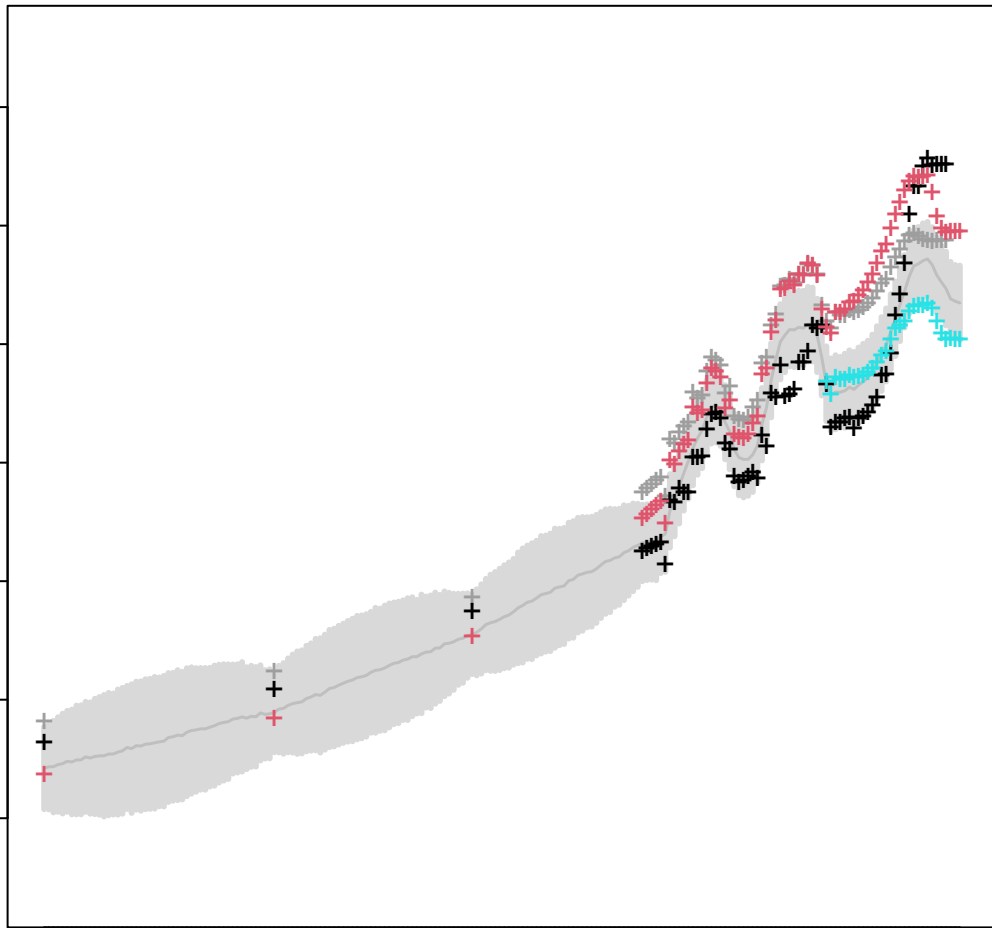


Jordan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

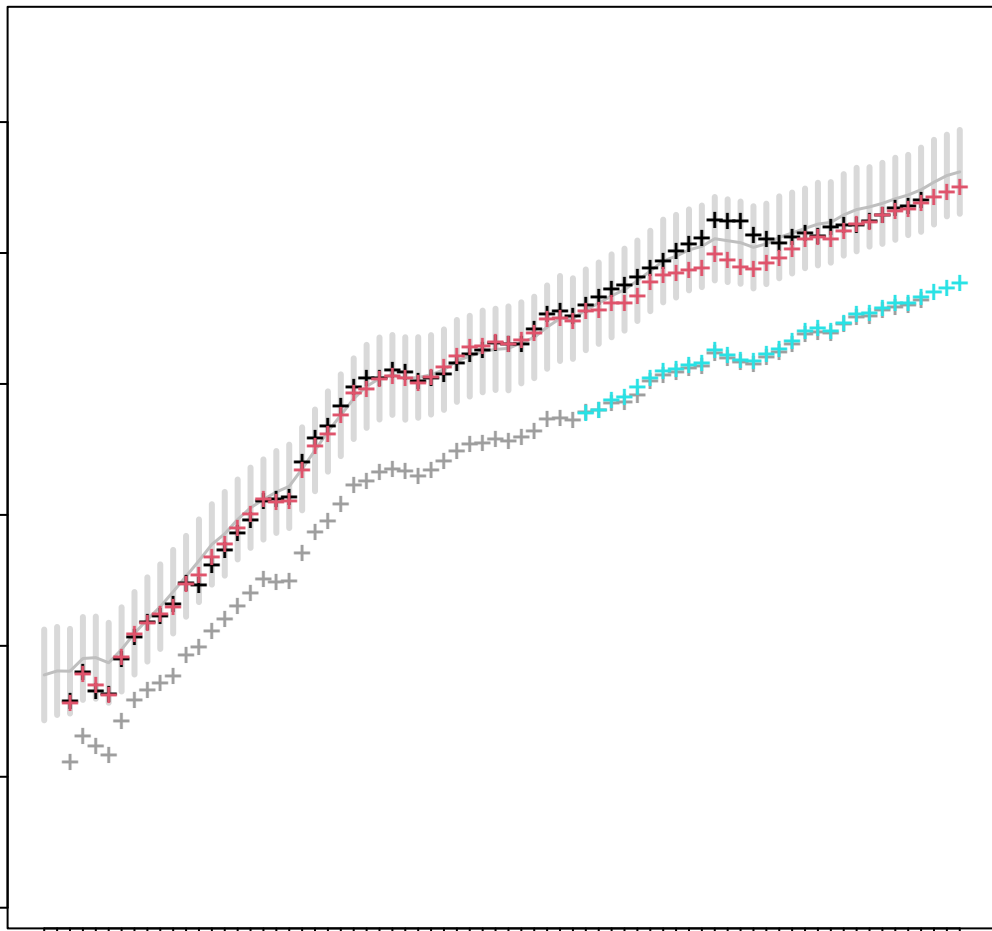


Israel

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1948 1951 1954 1957 1960 1963 1966 1969 1972 1975 1978 1981 1984 1987 1990 1993 1996 1999 2002 2005 2008 2011 2014 2017

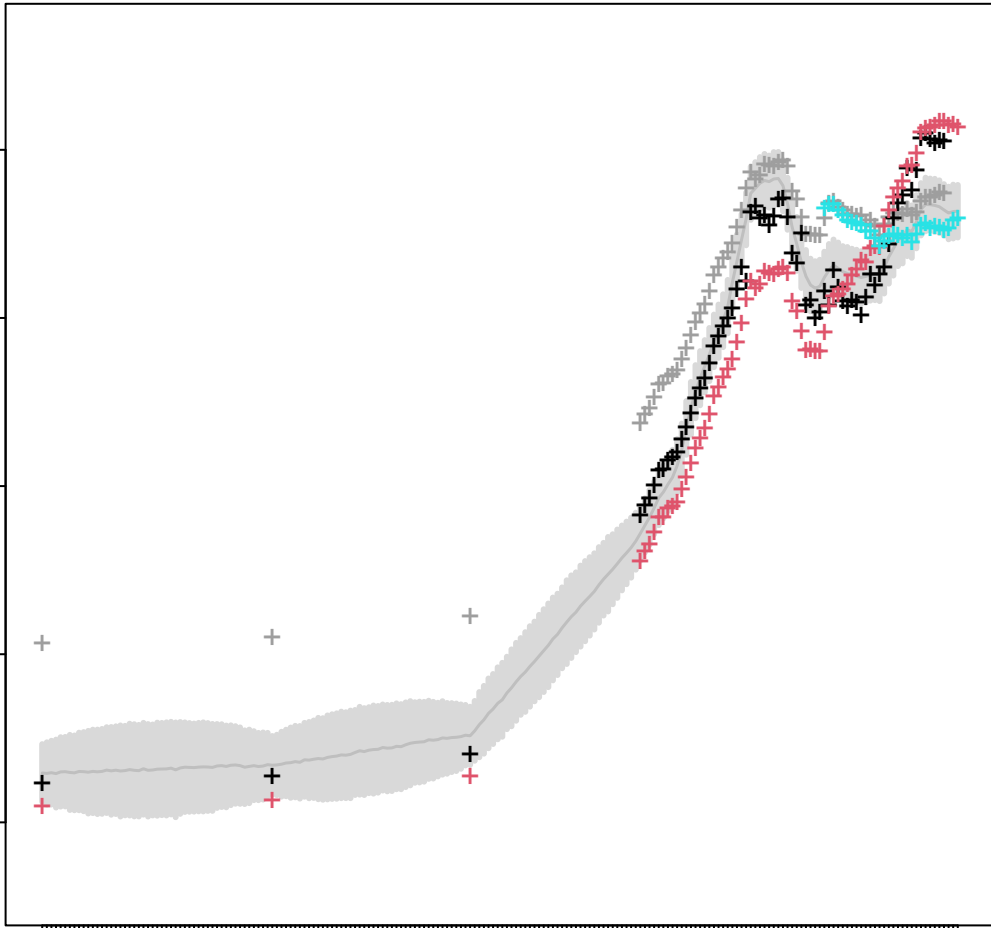


Saudi Arabia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

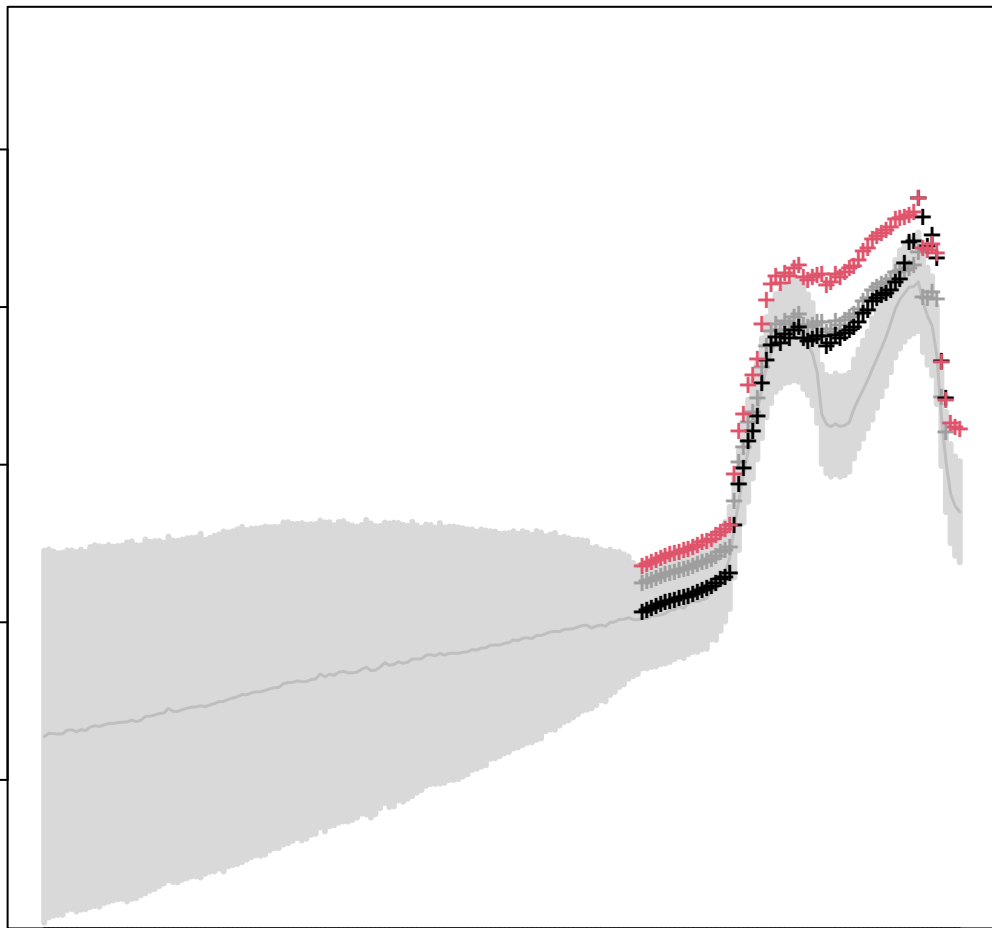


Yemen (Arab Republic of Yemen)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

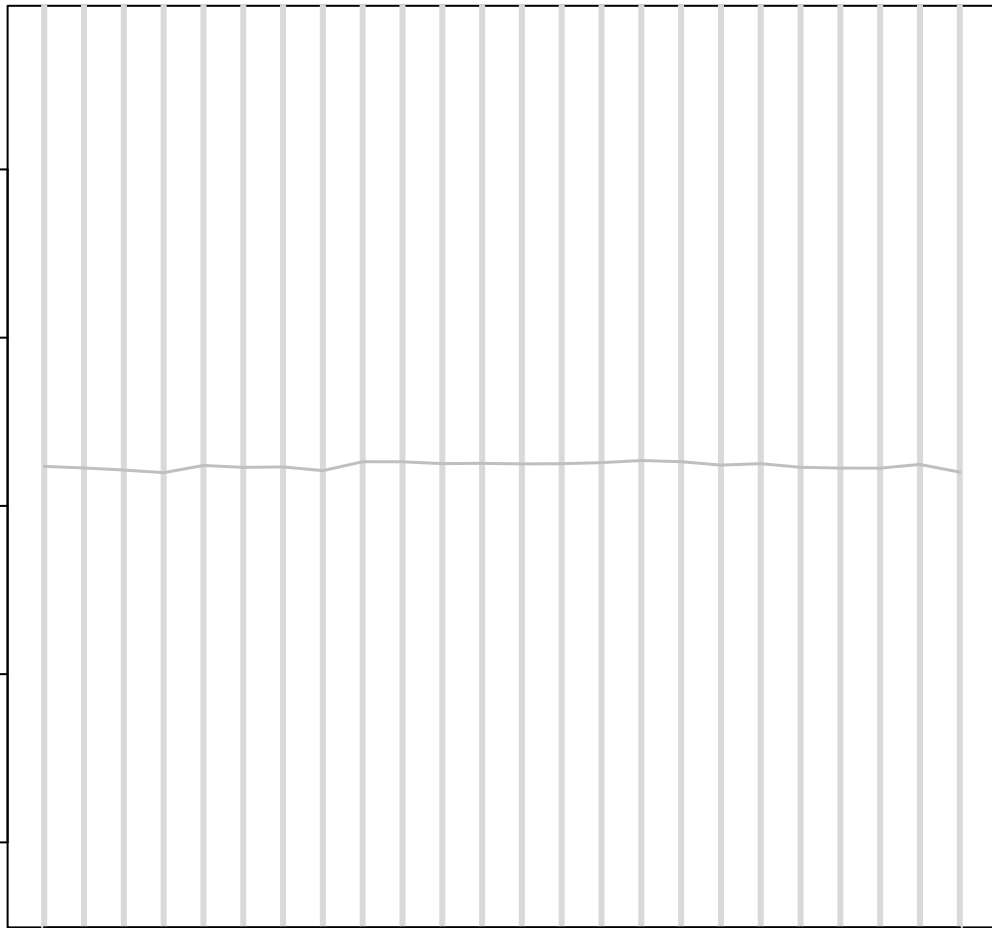


Yemen, People's Republic of

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2

1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
1973
1974
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
1980
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985
1986
1987
1988
1989
1990

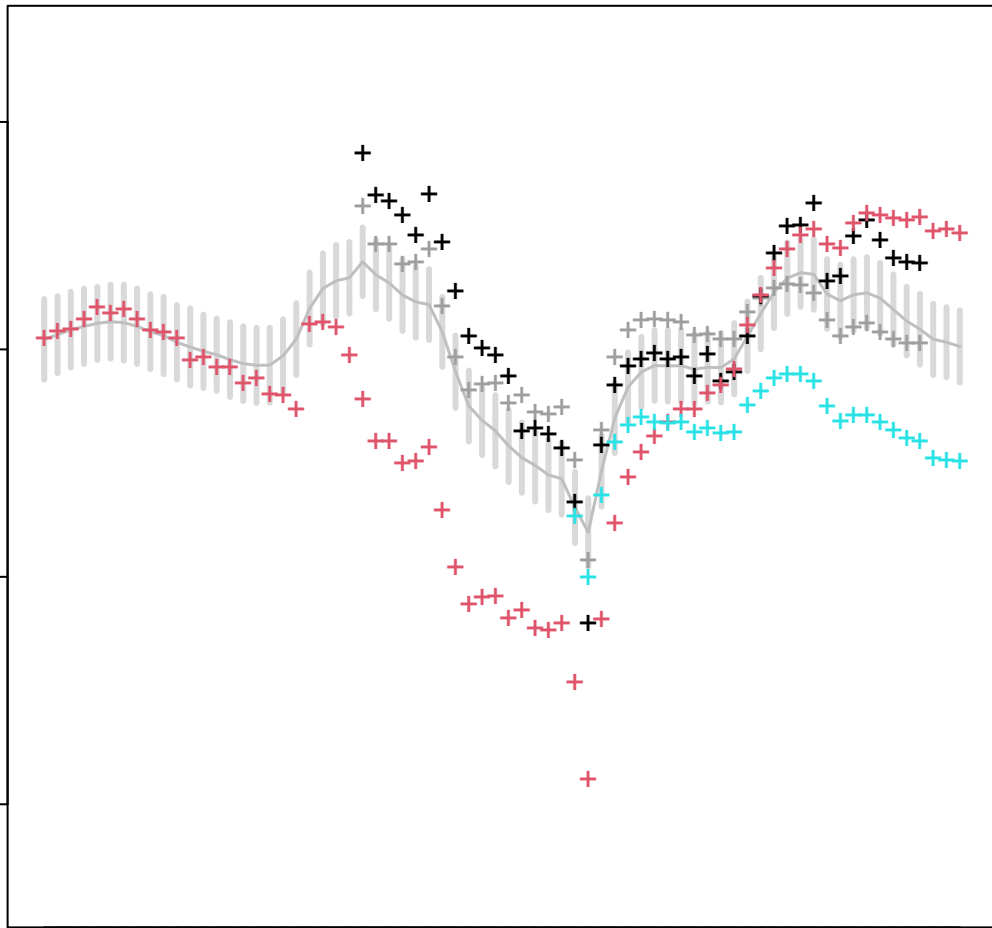


Kuwait

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

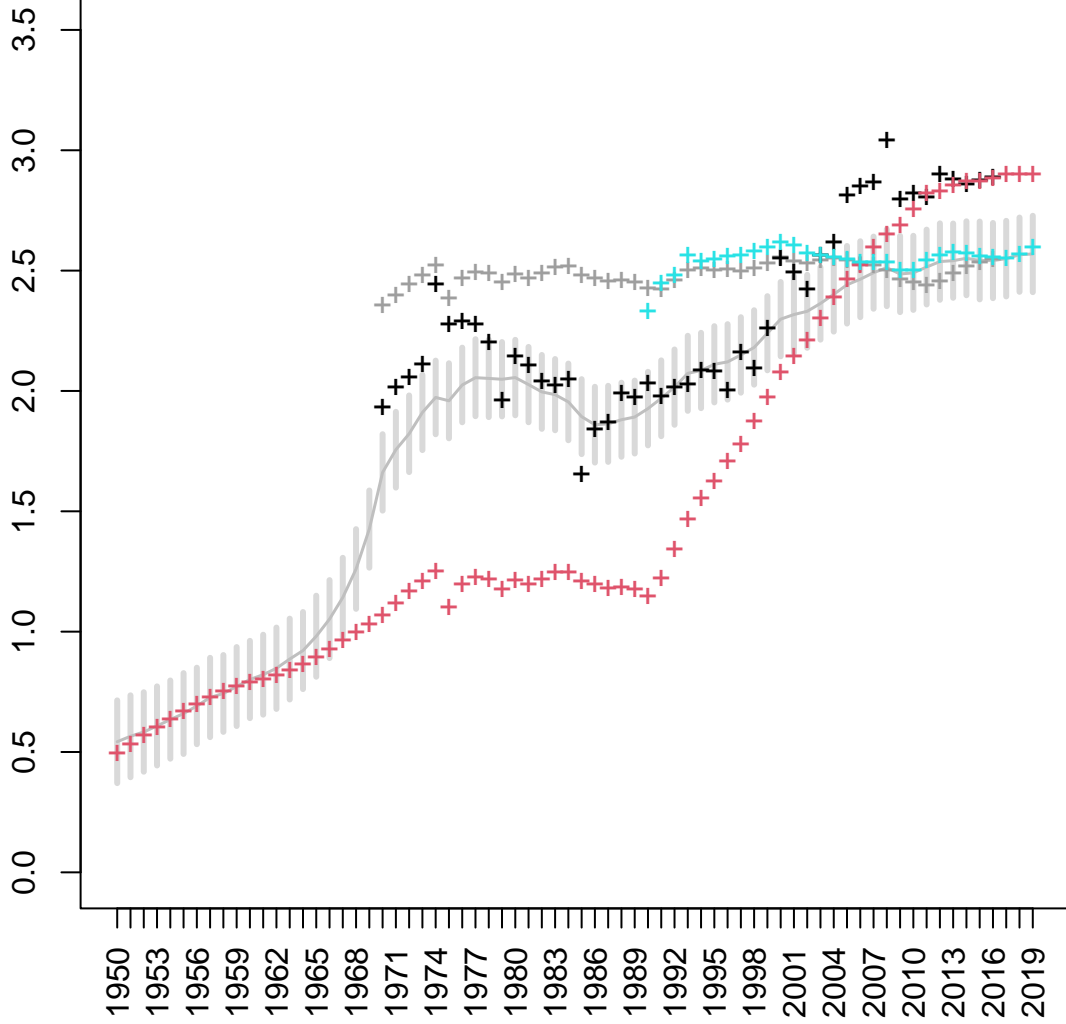
4
3
2
1

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Bahrain

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

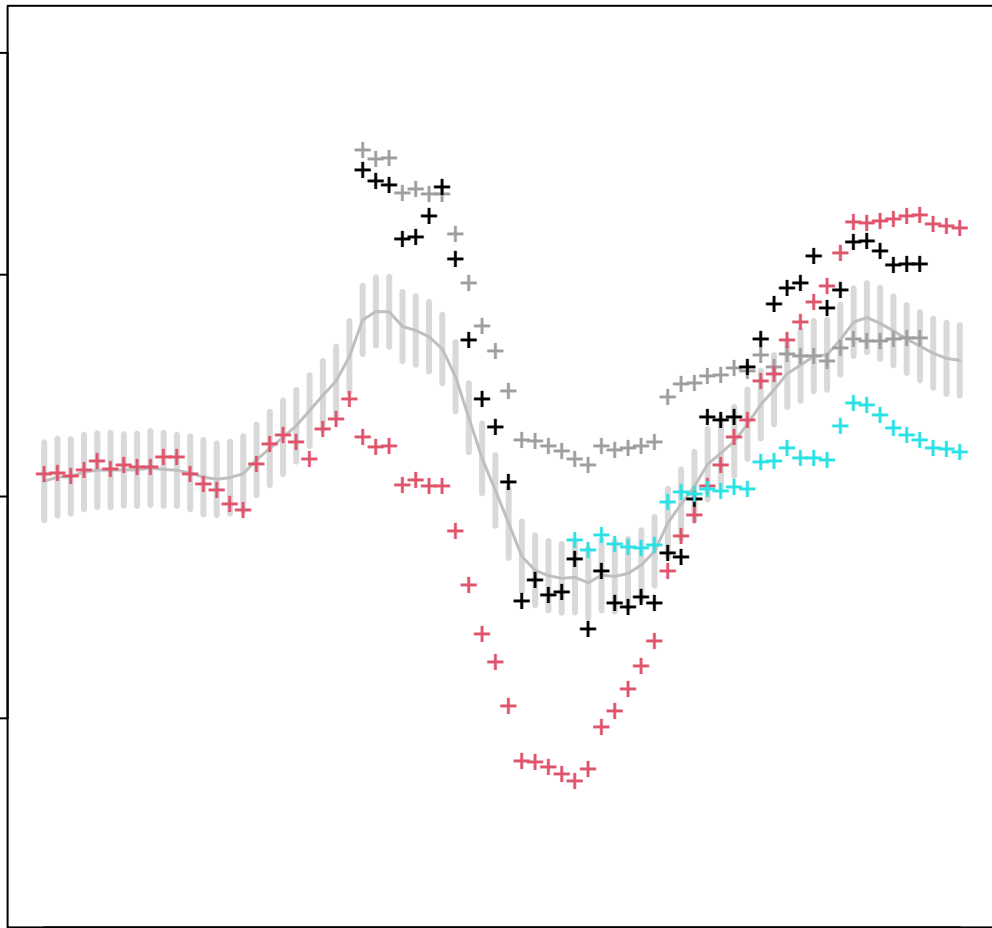


Qatar

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

5
4
3
2

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

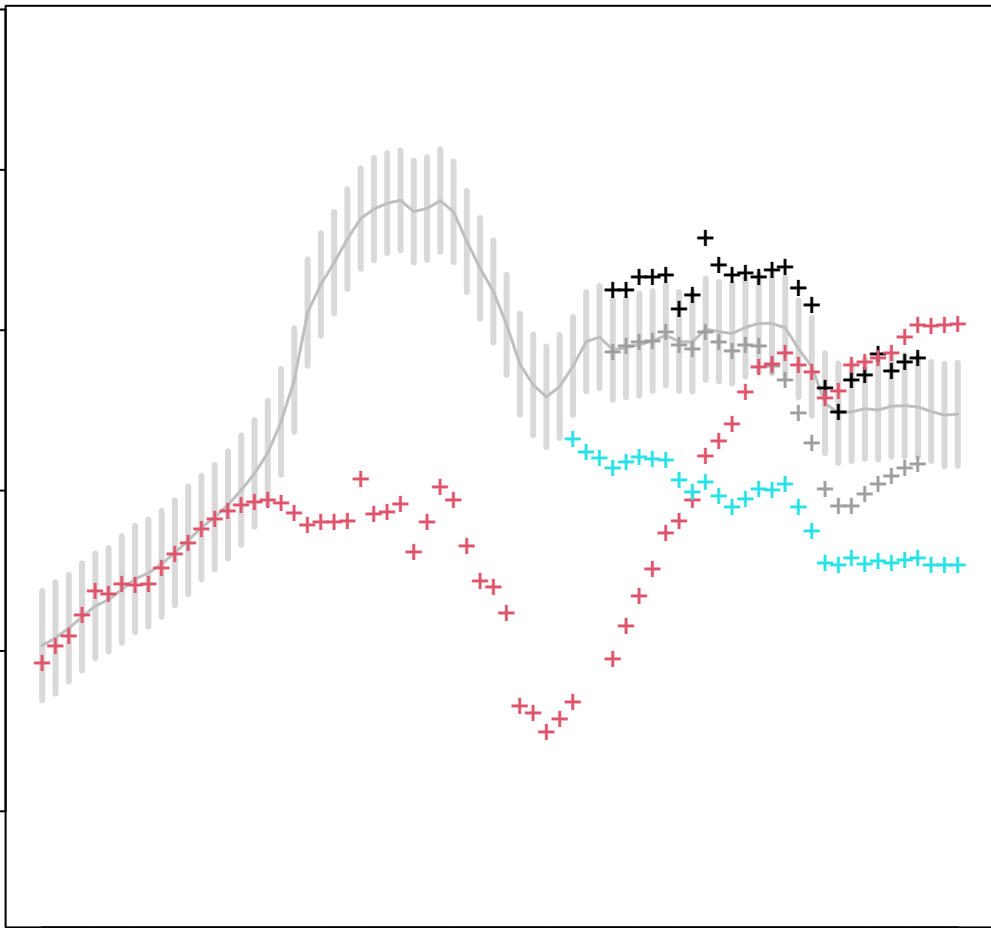


United Arab Emirates

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

4.5
4.0
3.5
3.0
2.5
2.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

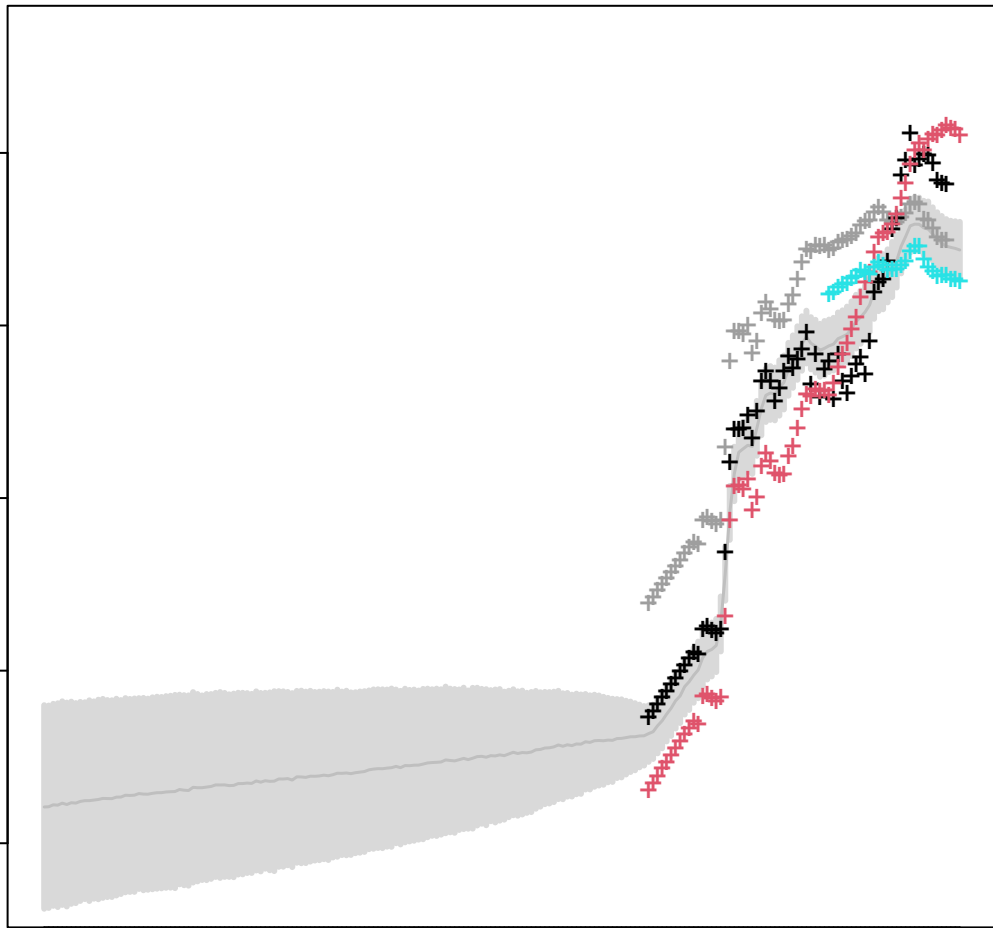


Oman

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

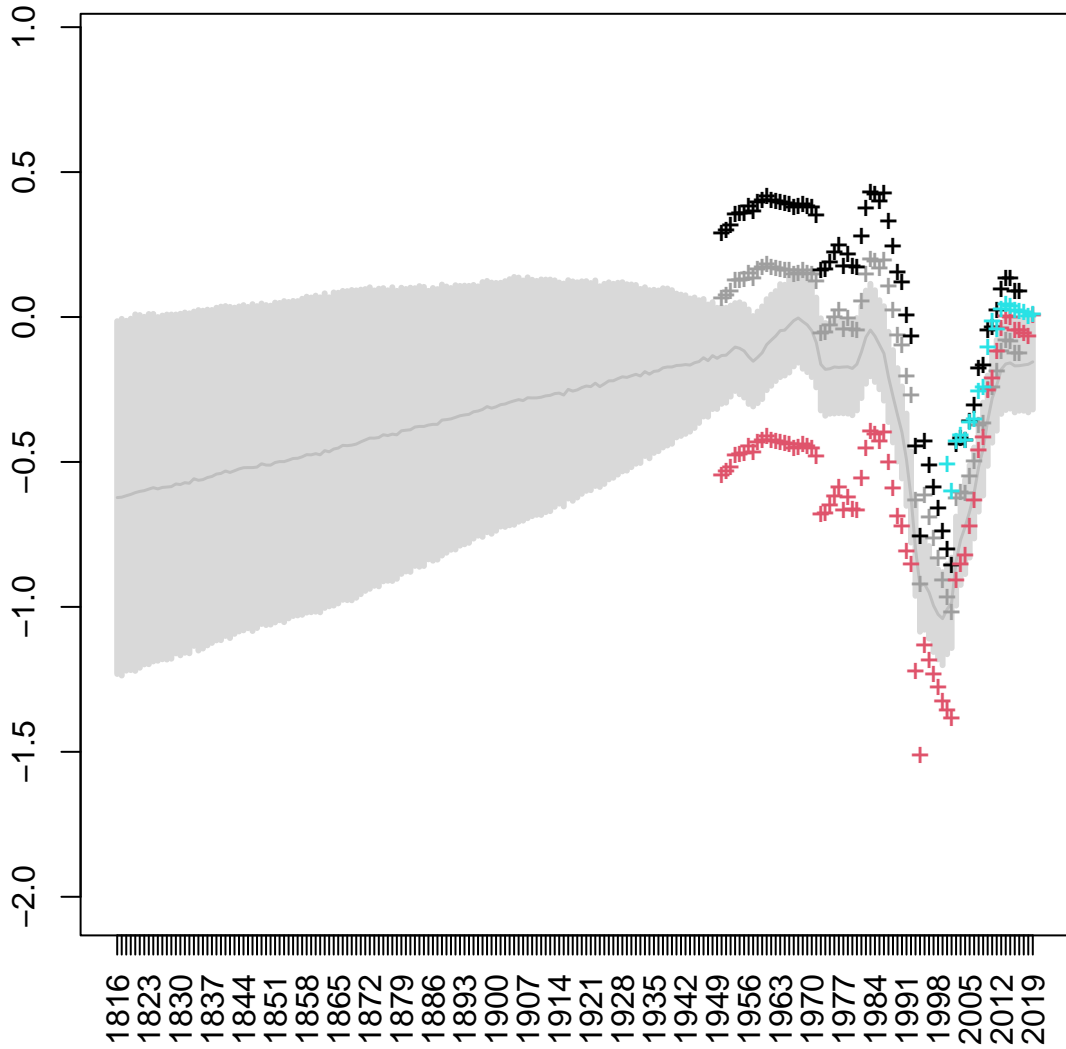
-1 0 1 2 3

1816 1823 1830 1837 1844 1851 1858 1865 1872 1879 1886 1893 1900 1907 1914 1921 1928 1935 1942 1949 1956 1963 1970 1977 1984 1991 1998 2005 2012 2019



Afghanistan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

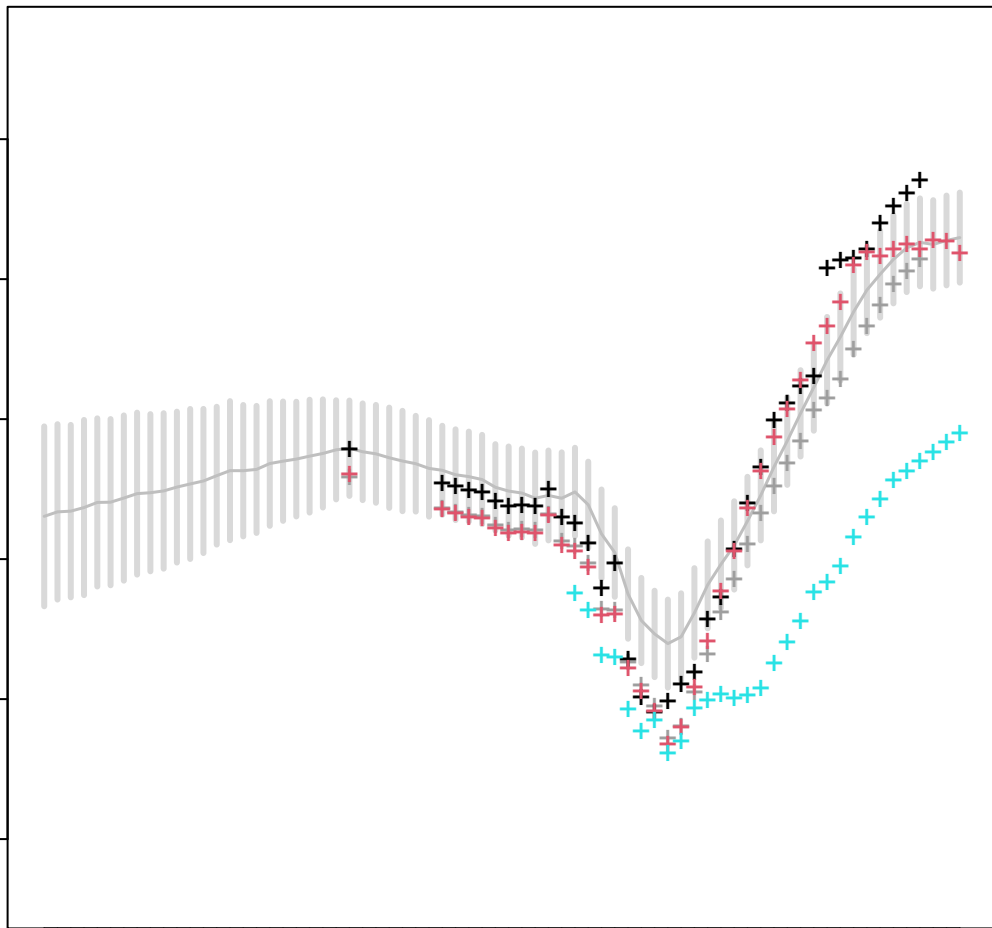


Turkmenistan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

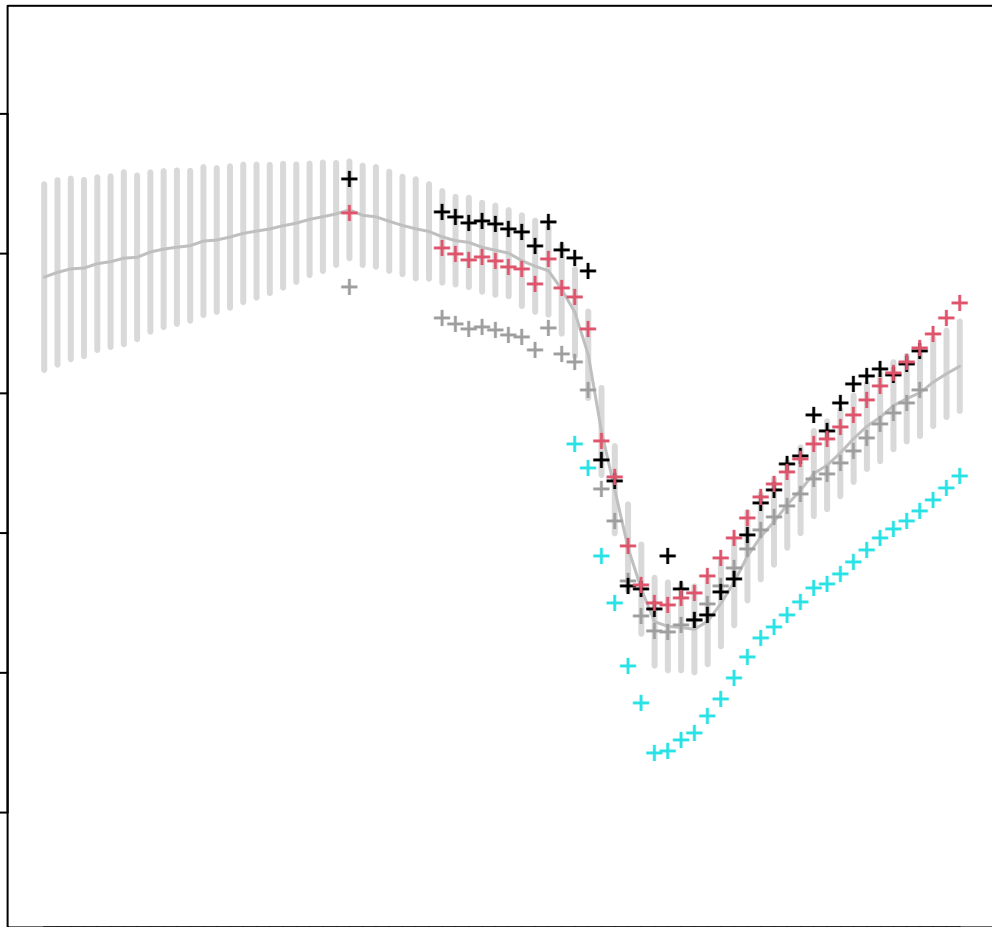


Tajikistan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

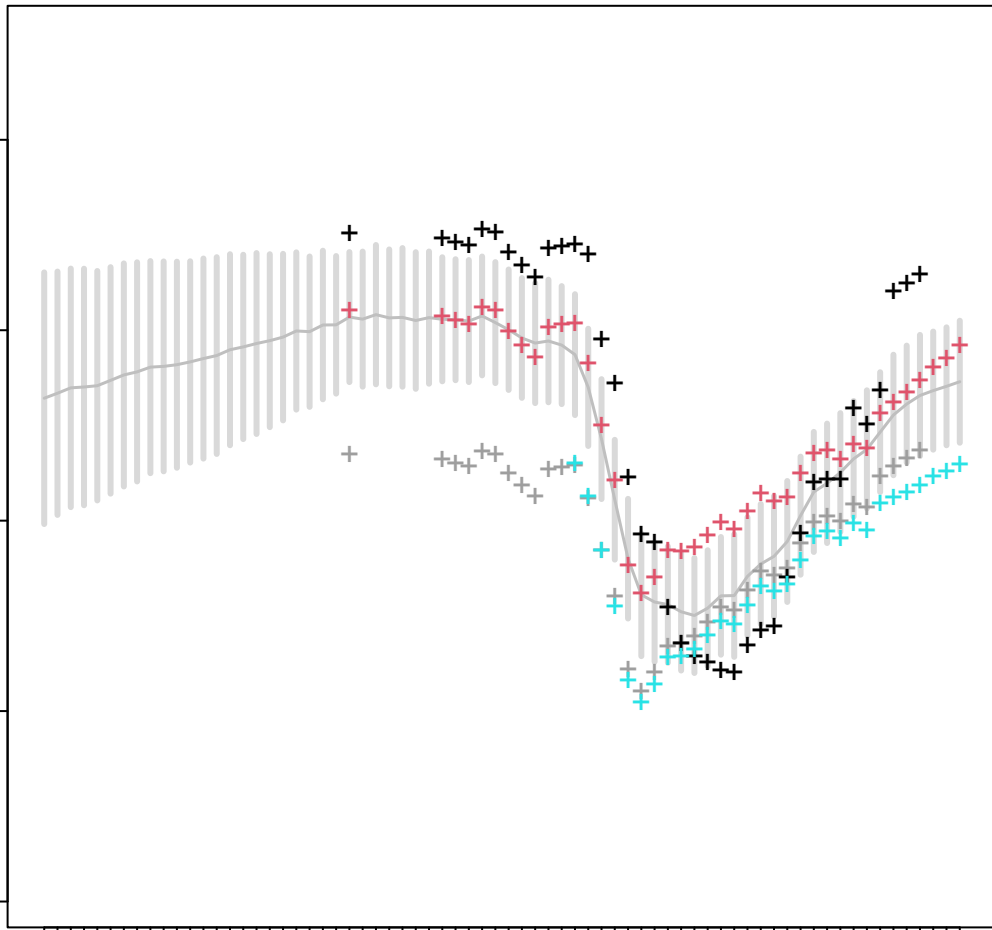


Kyrgyz Republic

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

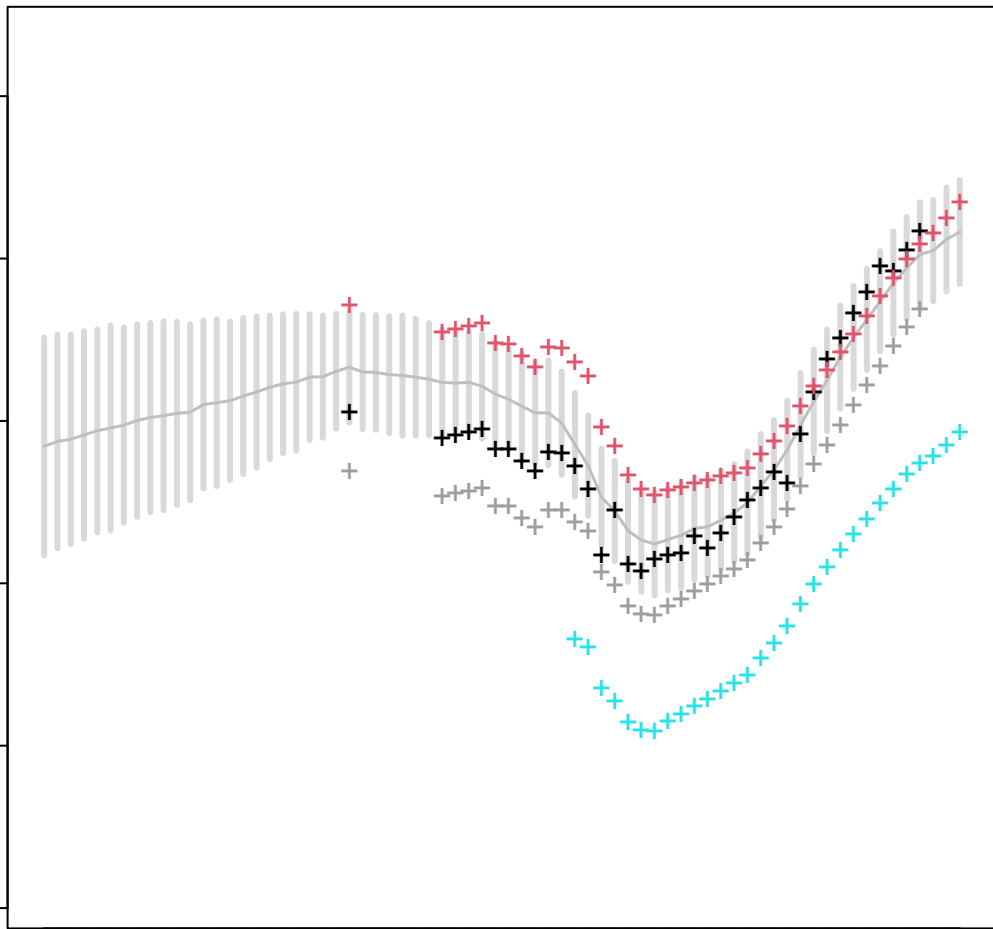


Uzbekistan

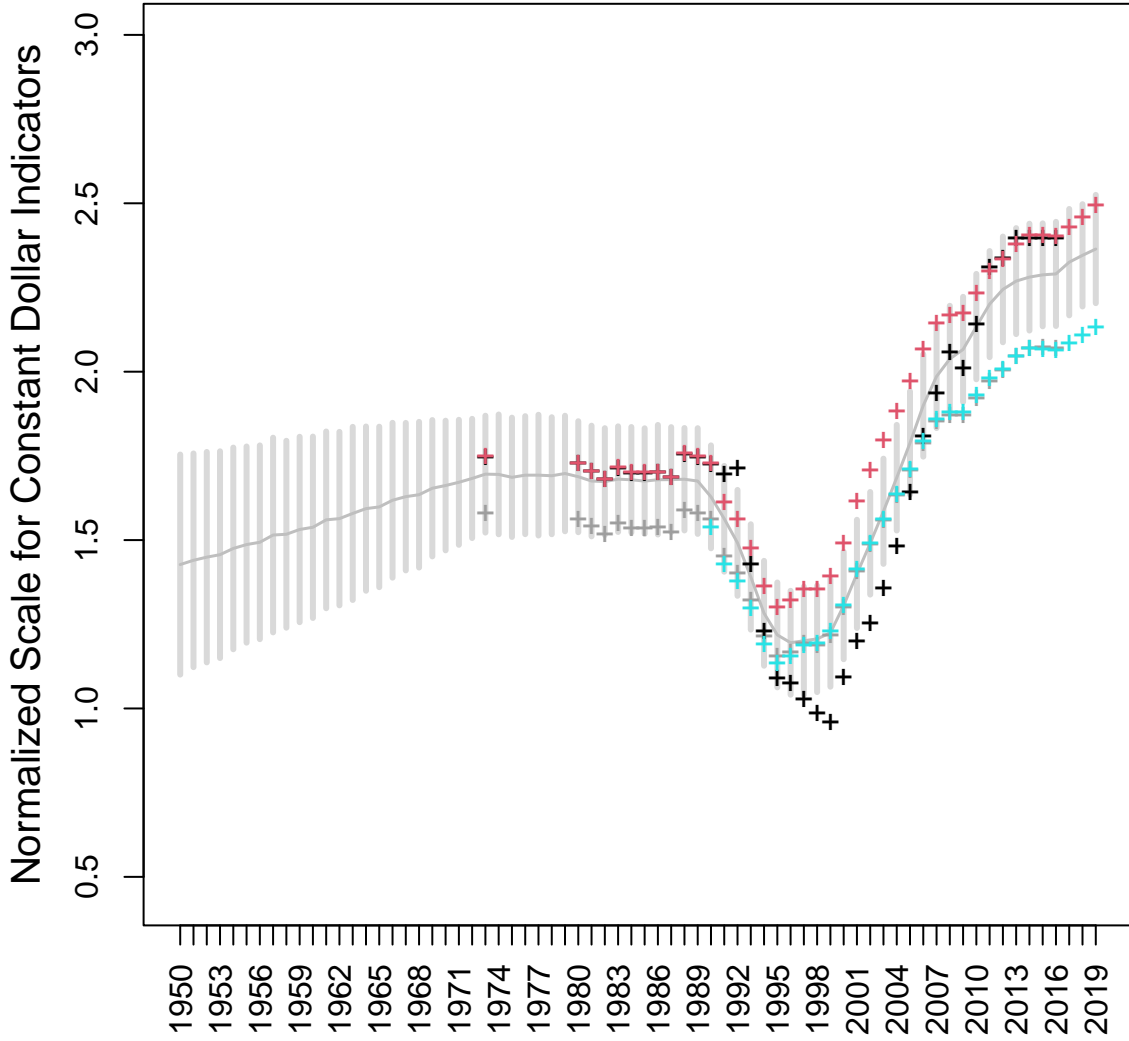
Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019



Kazakhstan

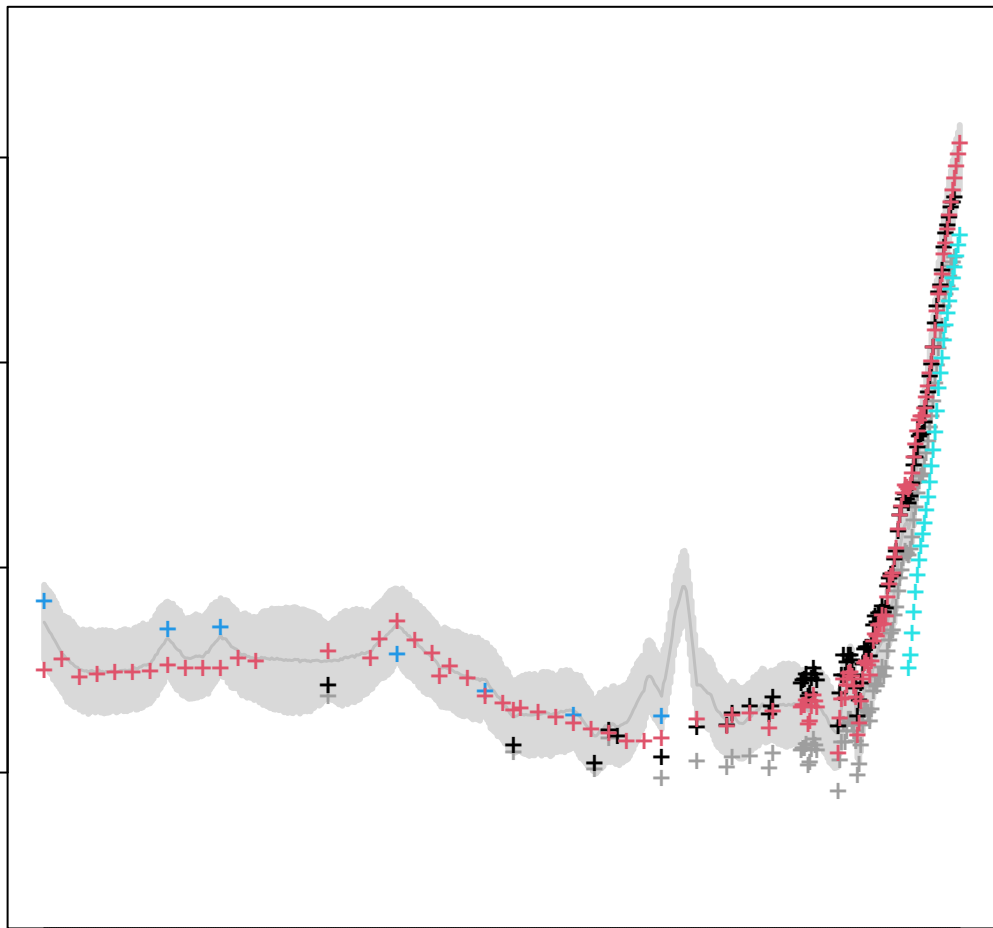


China

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

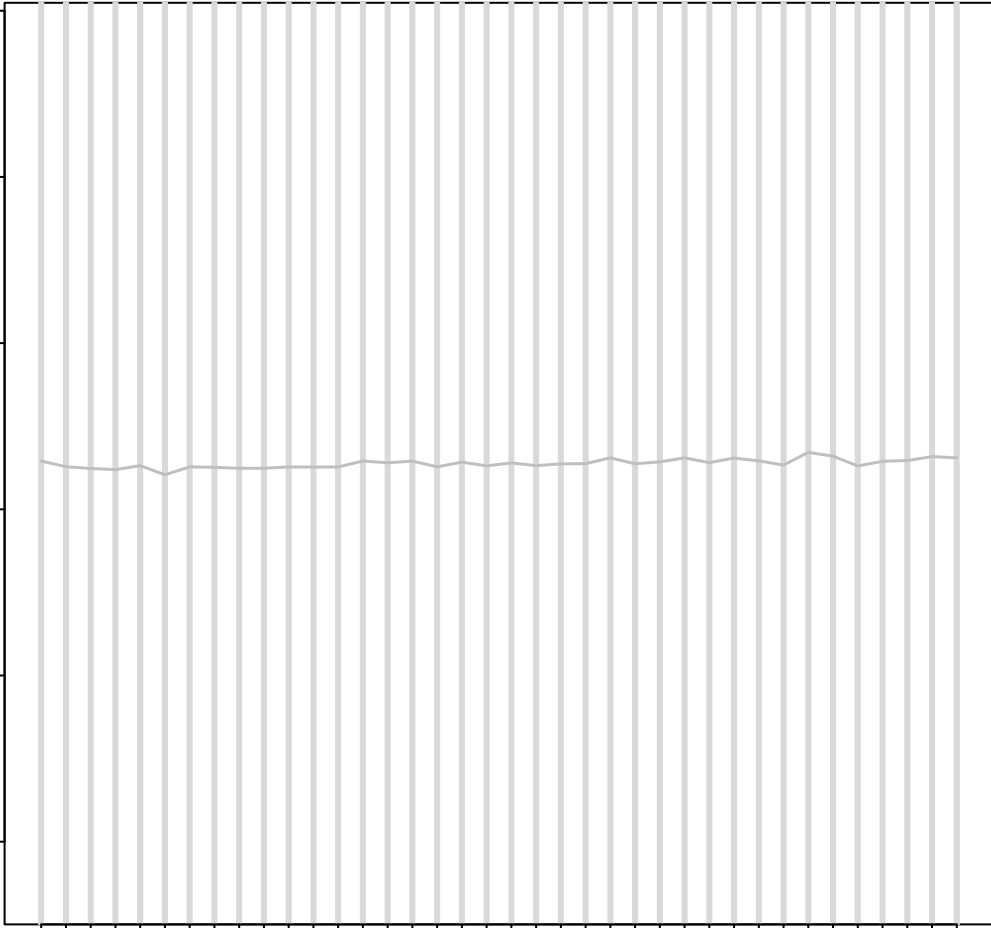


Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

Tibet

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2
-1.0

1913 1915 1917 1919 1921 1923 1925 1927 1929 1931 1933 1935 1937 1939 1941 1943 1945 1947 1949

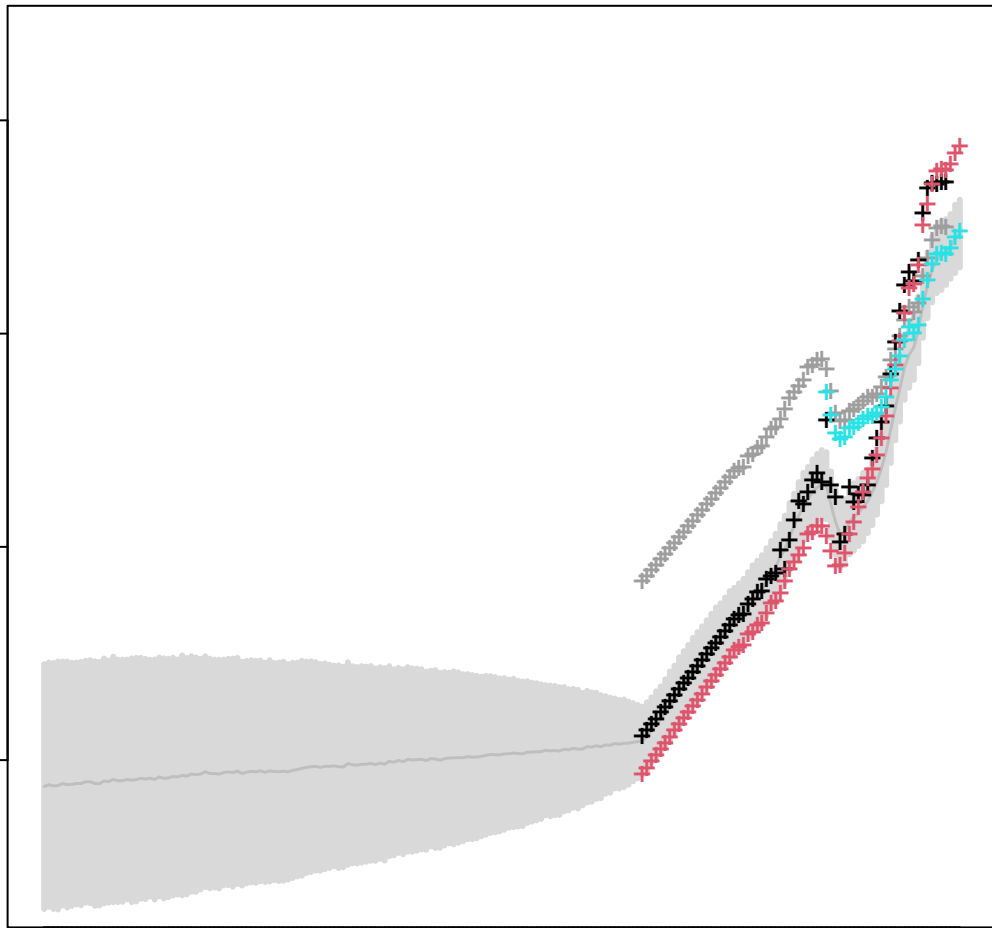


Mongolia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

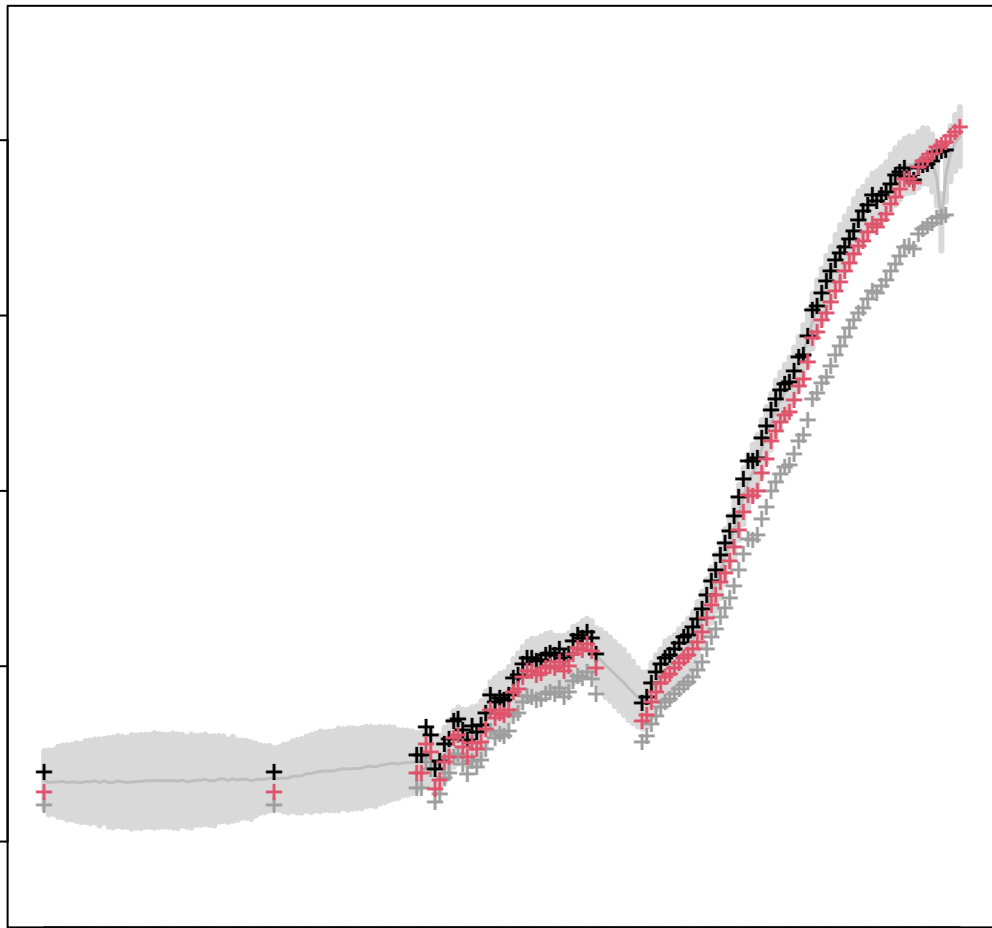


Taiwan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

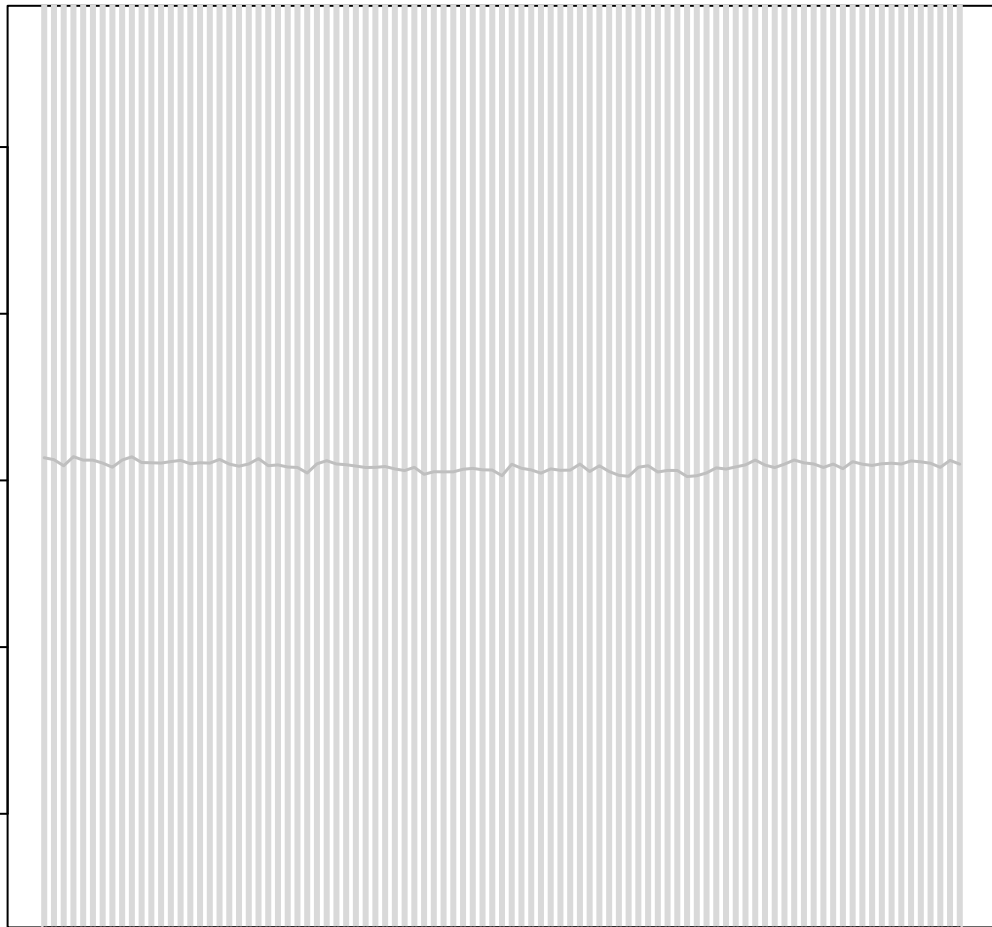


Korea

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0 -1.8 -1.6 -1.4 -1.2

1816
1819
1822
1825
1828
1831
1834
1837
1840
1843
1846
1849
1852
1855
1858
1861
1864
1867
1870
1873
1876
1879
1882
1885
1888
1891
1894
1897
1900
1903
1906
1909

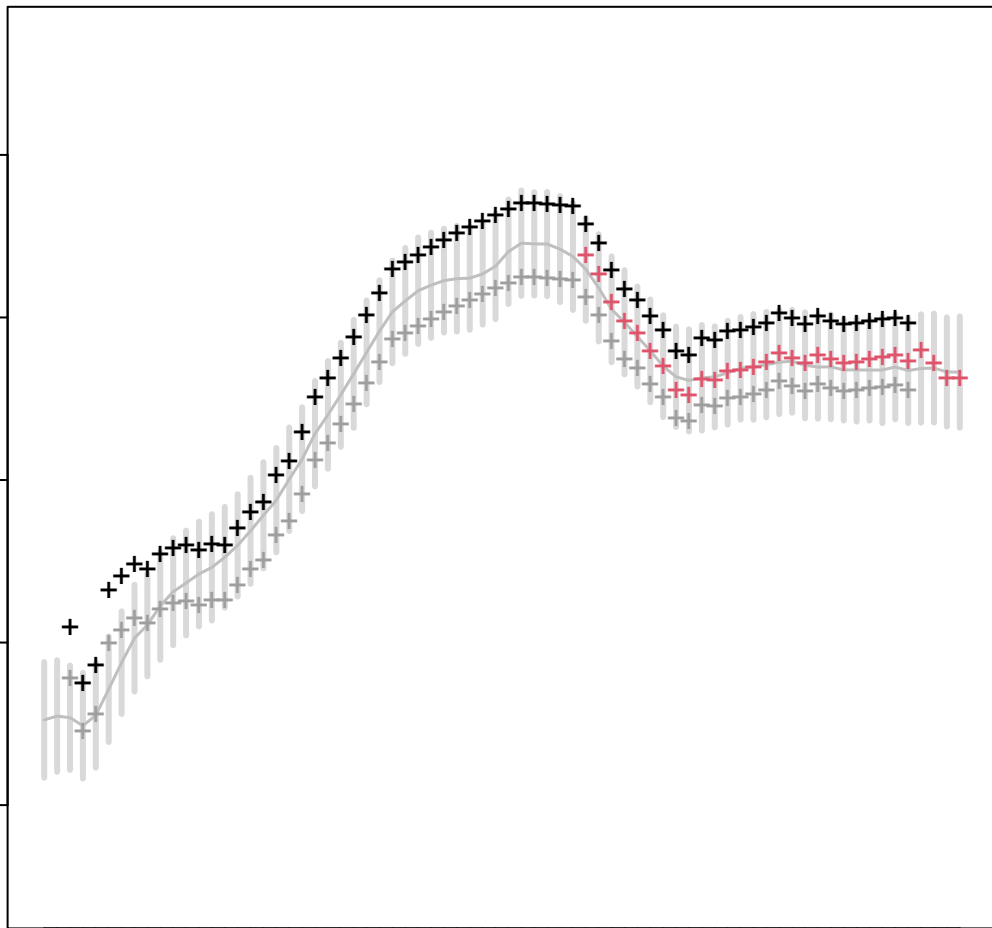


Korea, People's Republic of

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1948 1951 1954 1957 1960 1963 1966 1969 1972 1975 1978 1981 1984 1987 1990 1993 1996 1999 2002 2005 2008 2011 2014 2017

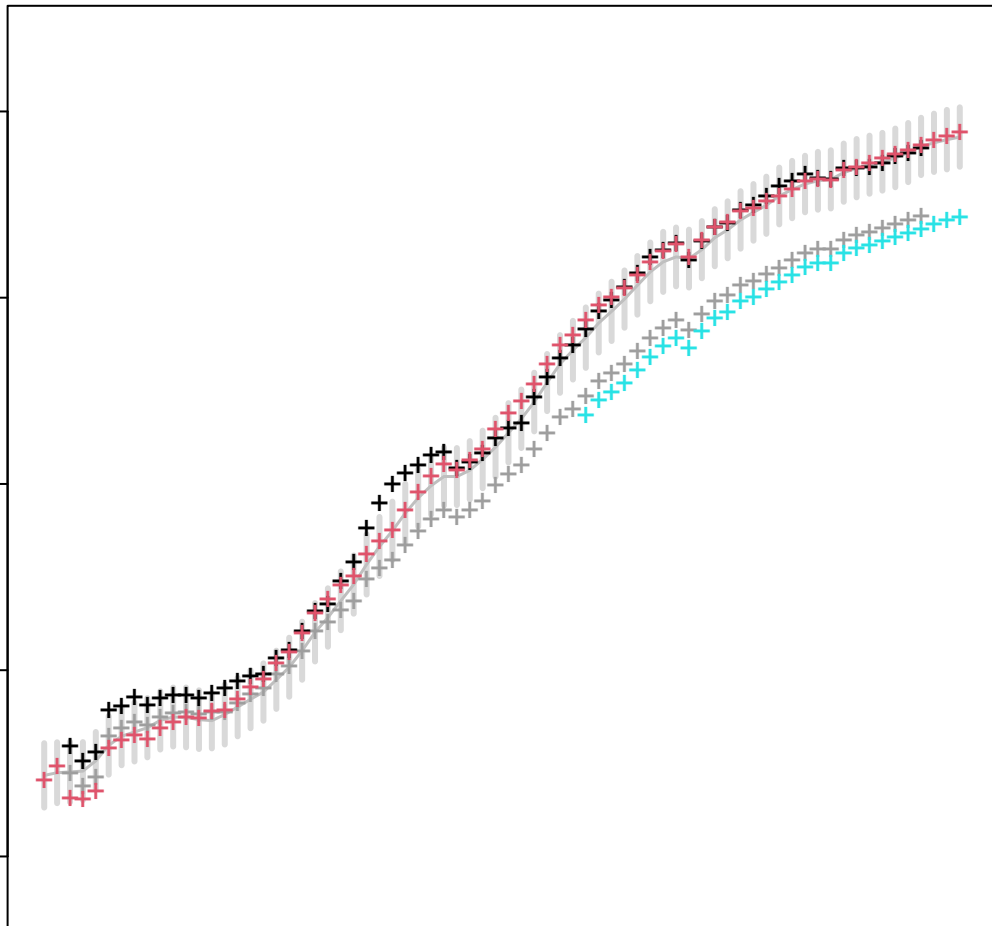


Korea, Republic of

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

1948 1951 1954 1957 1960 1963 1966 1969 1972 1975 1978 1981 1984 1987 1990 1993 1996 1999 2002 2005 2008 2011 2014 2017

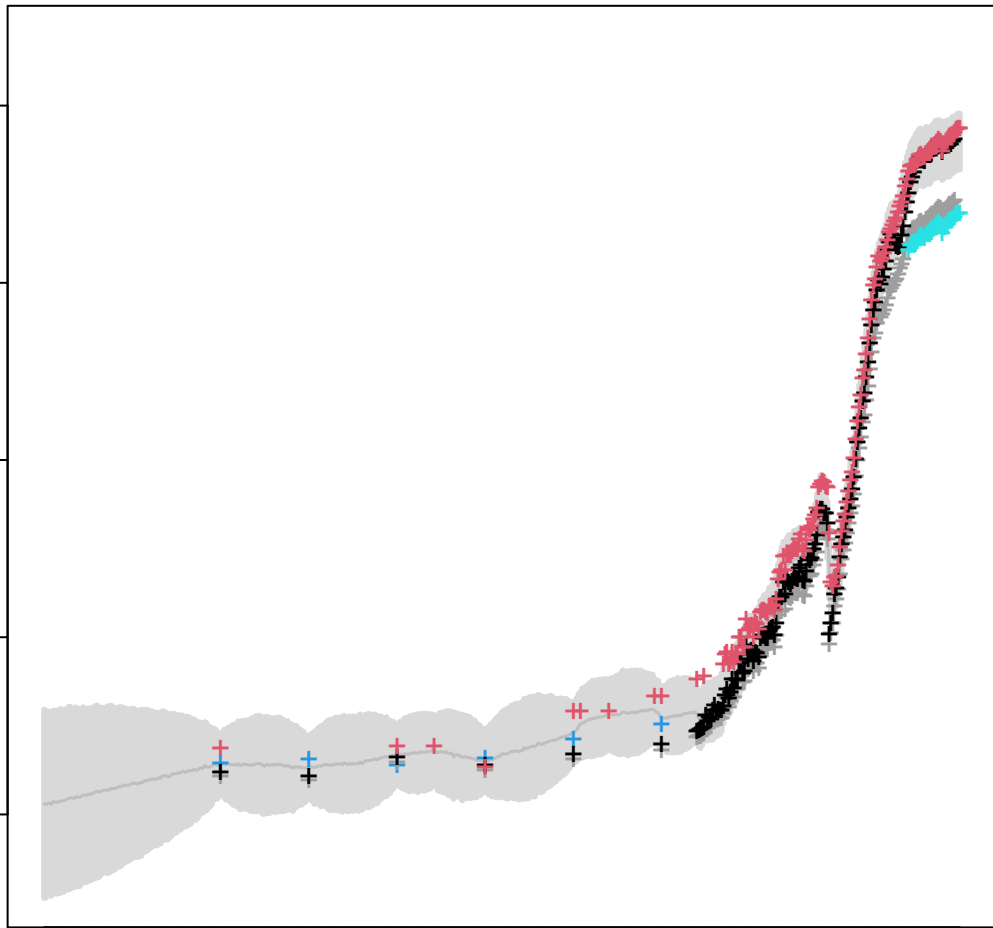


Japan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

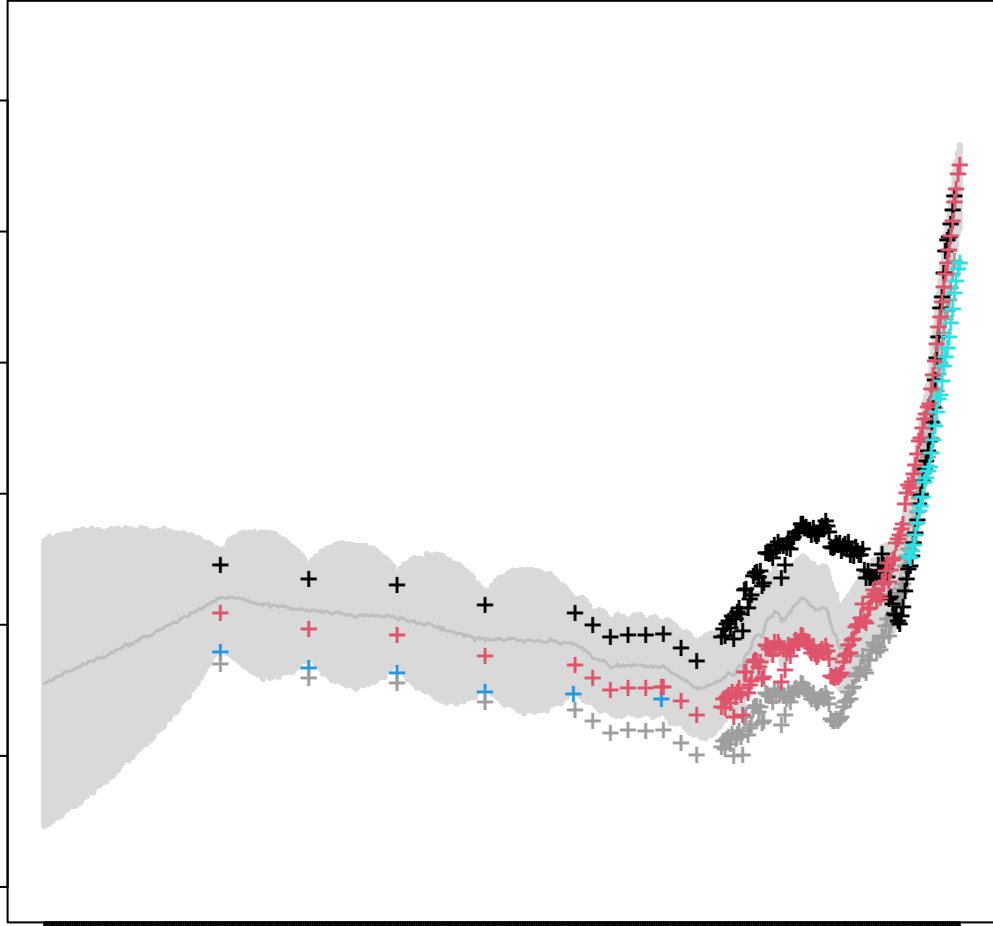


India

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

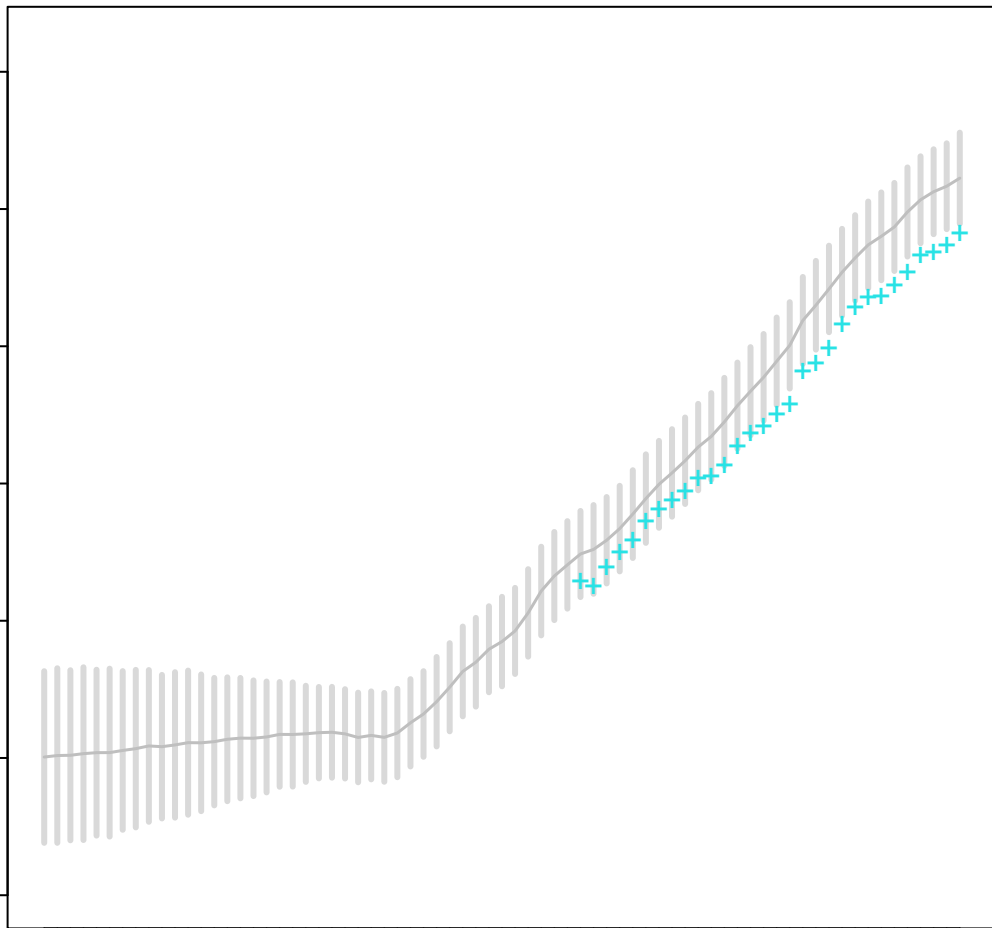


Bhutan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

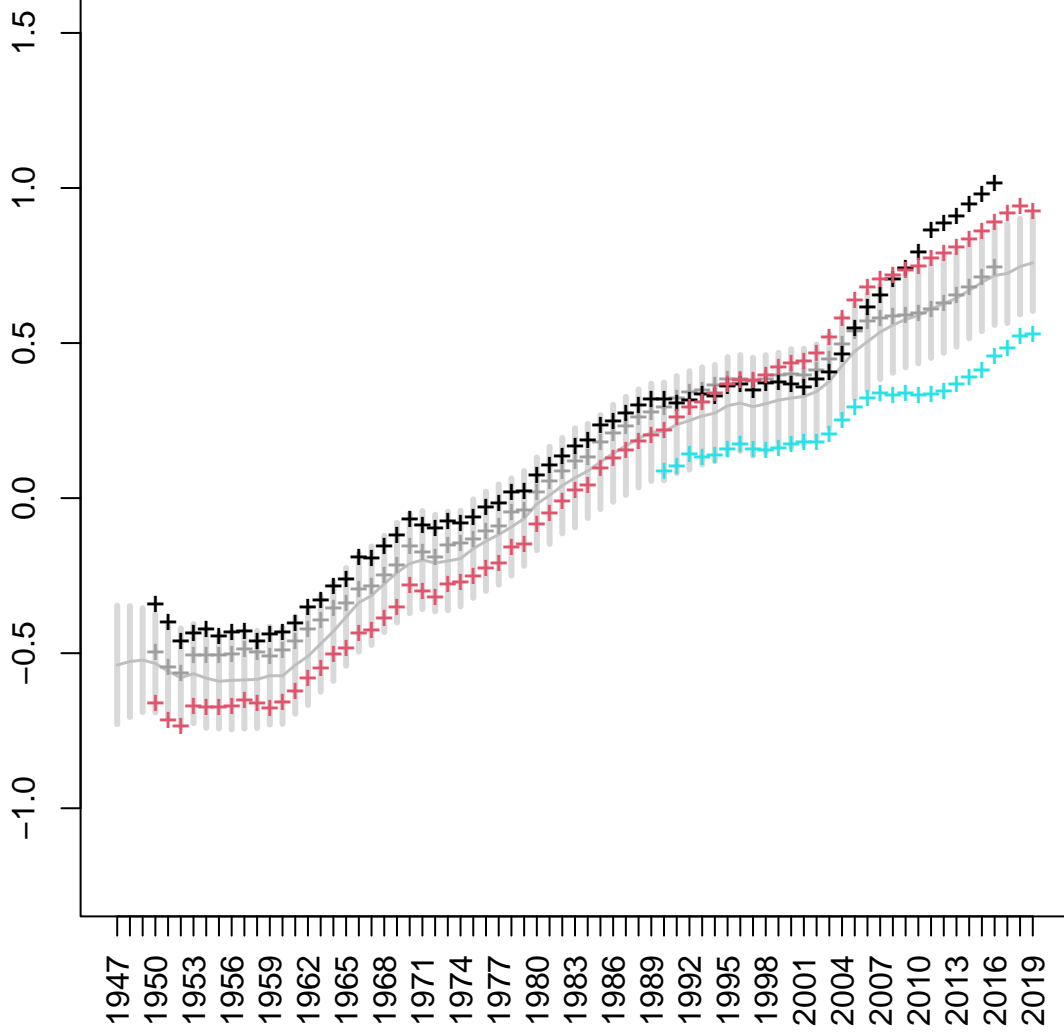
-1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0

1949 1952 1955 1958 1961 1964 1967 1970 1973 1976 1979 1982 1985 1988 1991 1994 1997 2000 2003 2006 2009 2012 2015 2018



Pakistan

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

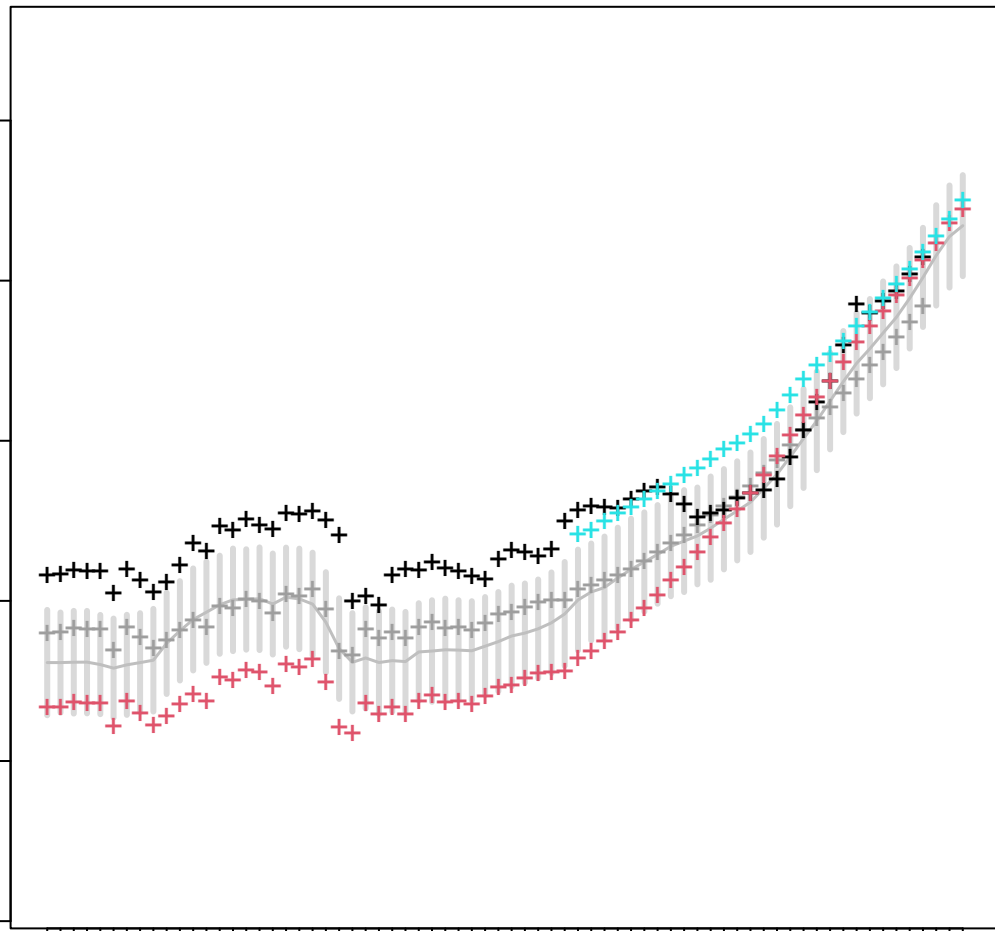


Bangladesh

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

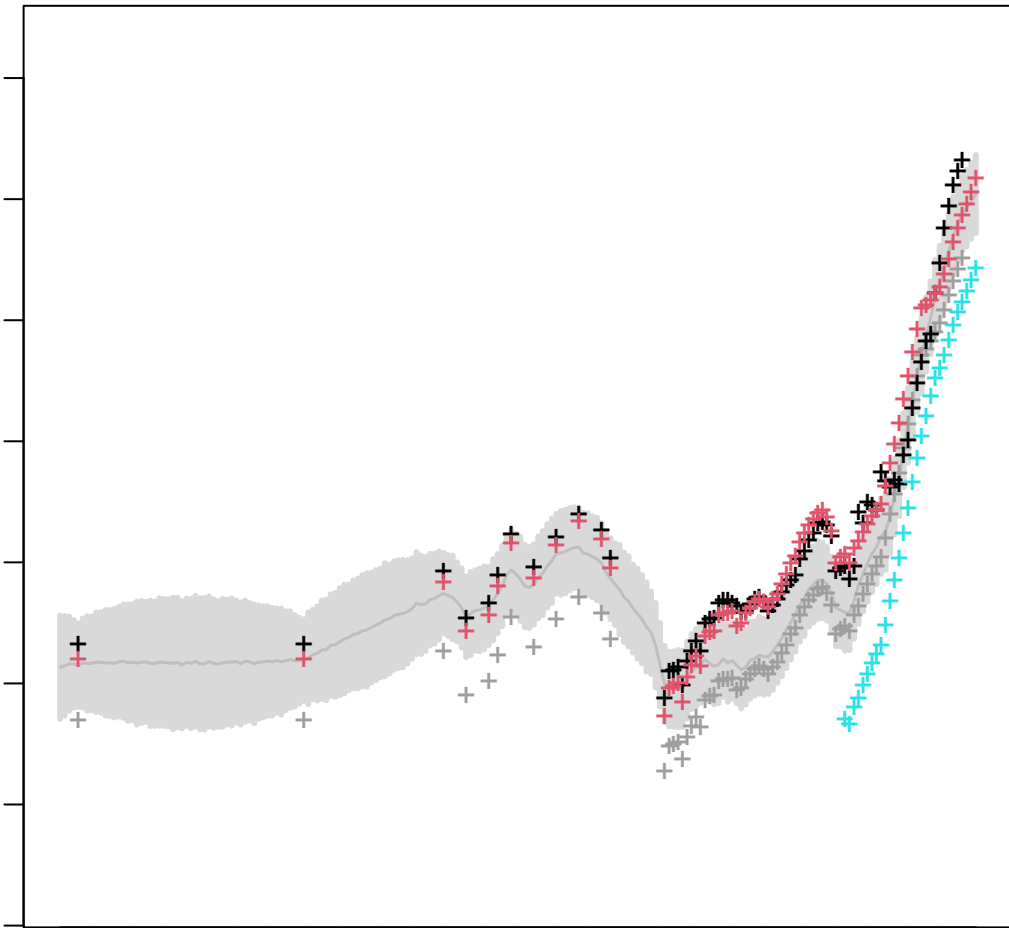


Myanmar (Burma)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5
-2.0

1816 1823 1830 1837 1844 1851 1858 1865 1872 1879 1886 1893 1900 1907 1914 1921 1928 1935 1942 1949 1956 1963 1970 1977 1984 1991 1998 2005 2012 2019

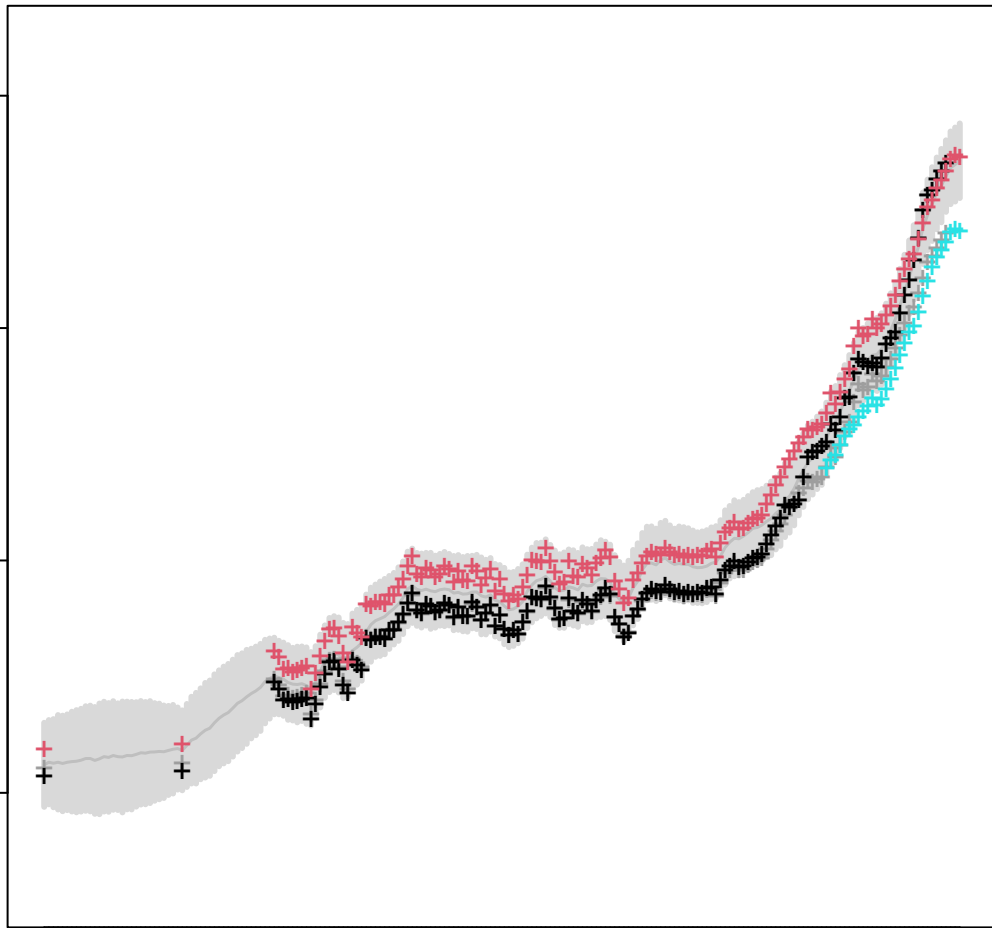


Sri Lanka (Ceylon)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

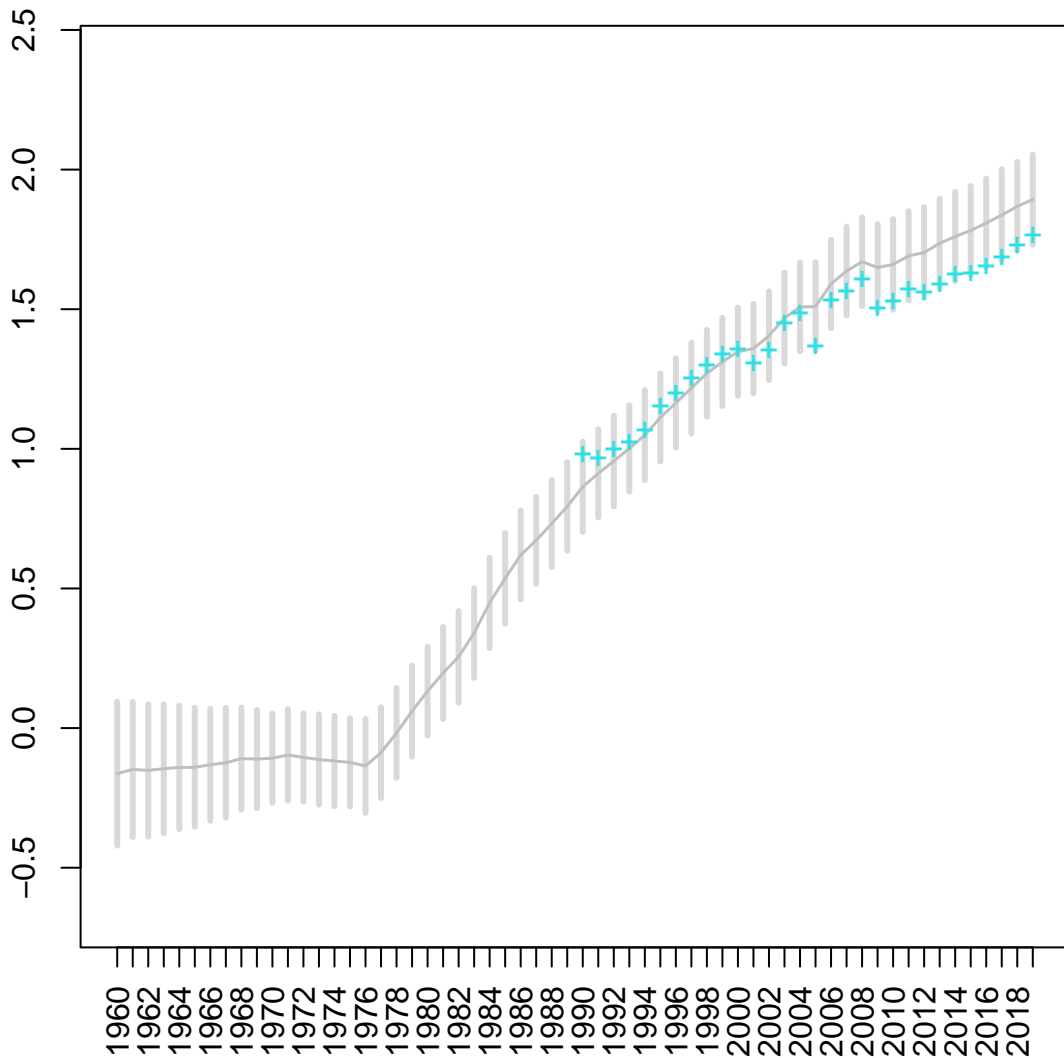
2
1
0
-1

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016



Maldives

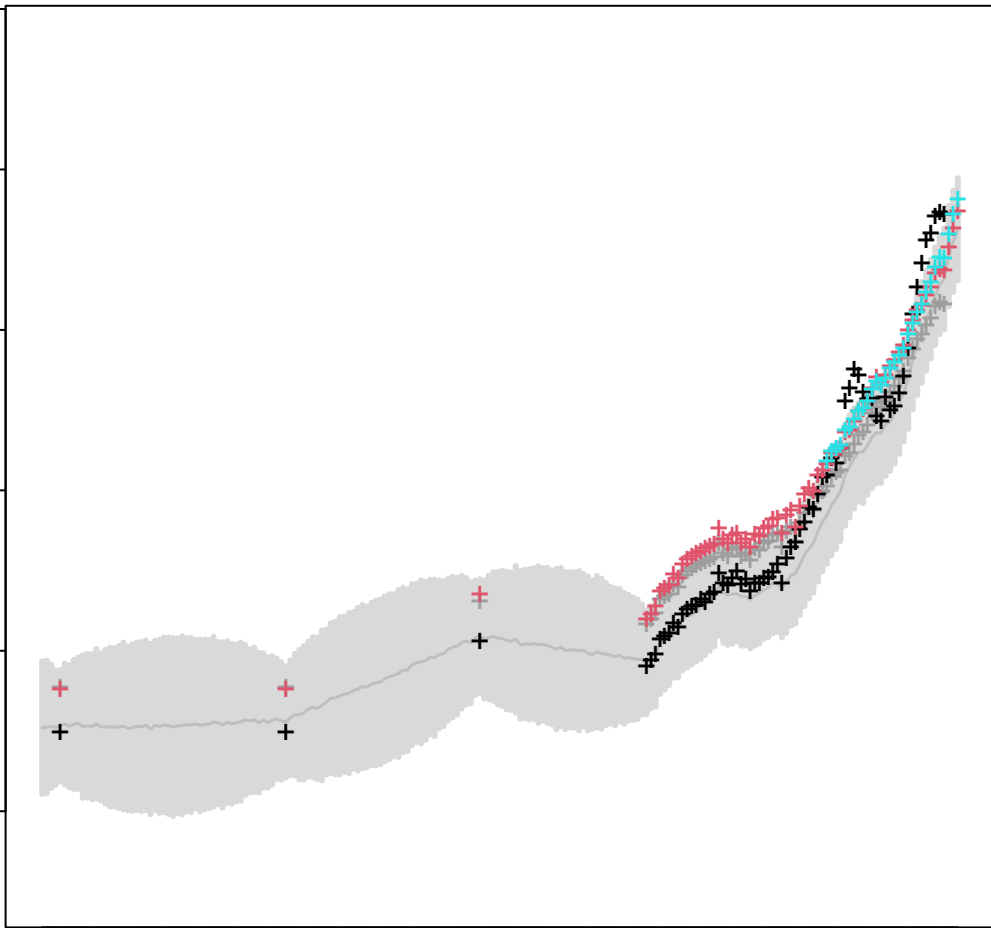
Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Nepal

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5



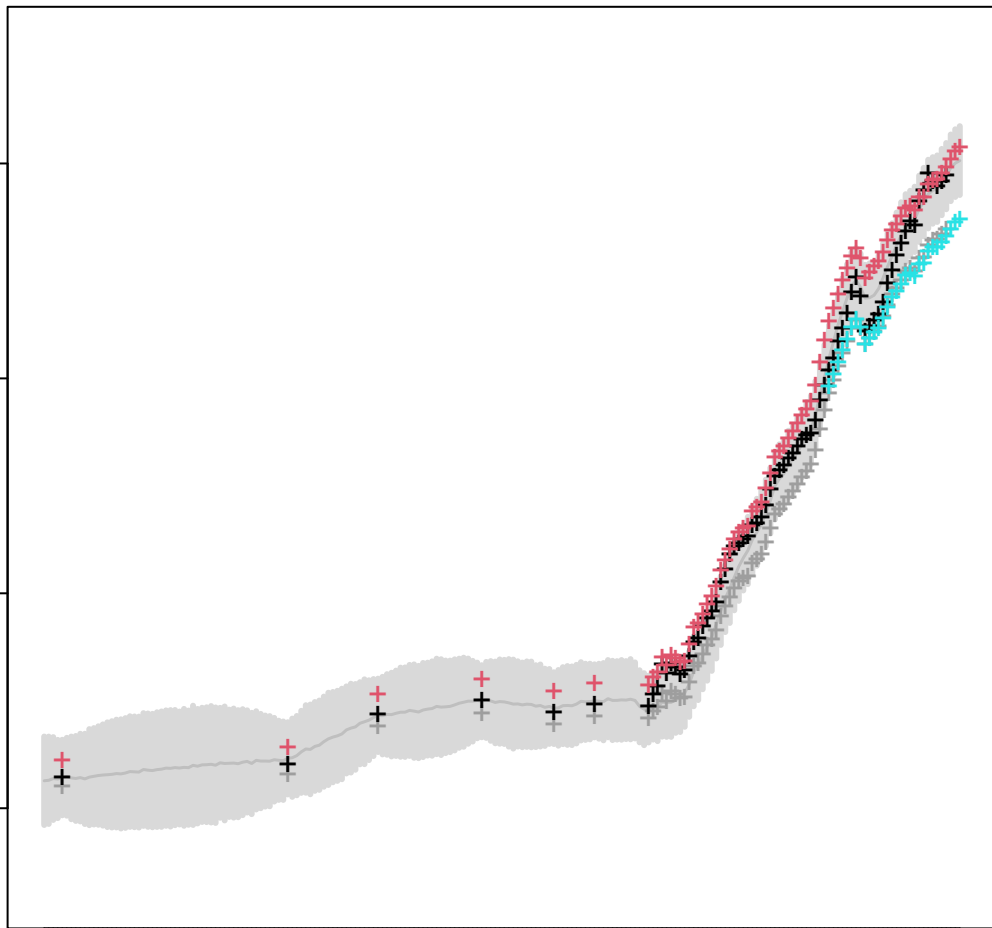
1816
1823
1830
1837
1844
1851
1858
1865
1872
1879
1886
1893
1900
1907
1914
1921
1928
1935
1942
1949
1956
1963
1970
1977
1984
1991
1998
2005
2012
2019

Thailand

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2
1
0
-1

1816
1823
1830
1837
1844
1851
1858
1865
1872
1879
1886
1893
1900
1907
1914
1921
1928
1935
1942
1949
1956
1963
1970
1977
1984
1991
1998
2005
2012
2019

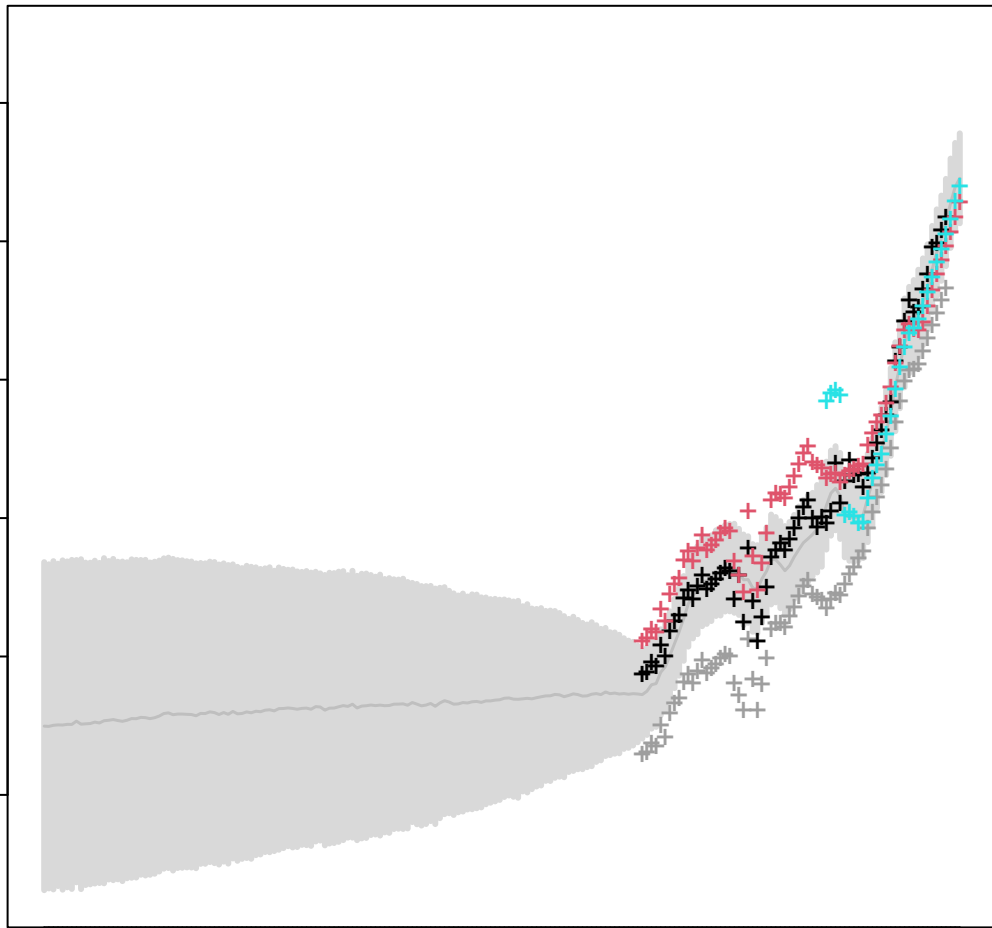


Cambodia (Kampuchea)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1820
1827
1834
1841
1848
1855
1862
1869
1876
1883
1890
1897
1904
1911
1918
1925
1932
1939
1946
1953
1960
1967
1974
1981
1988
1995
2002
2009
2016

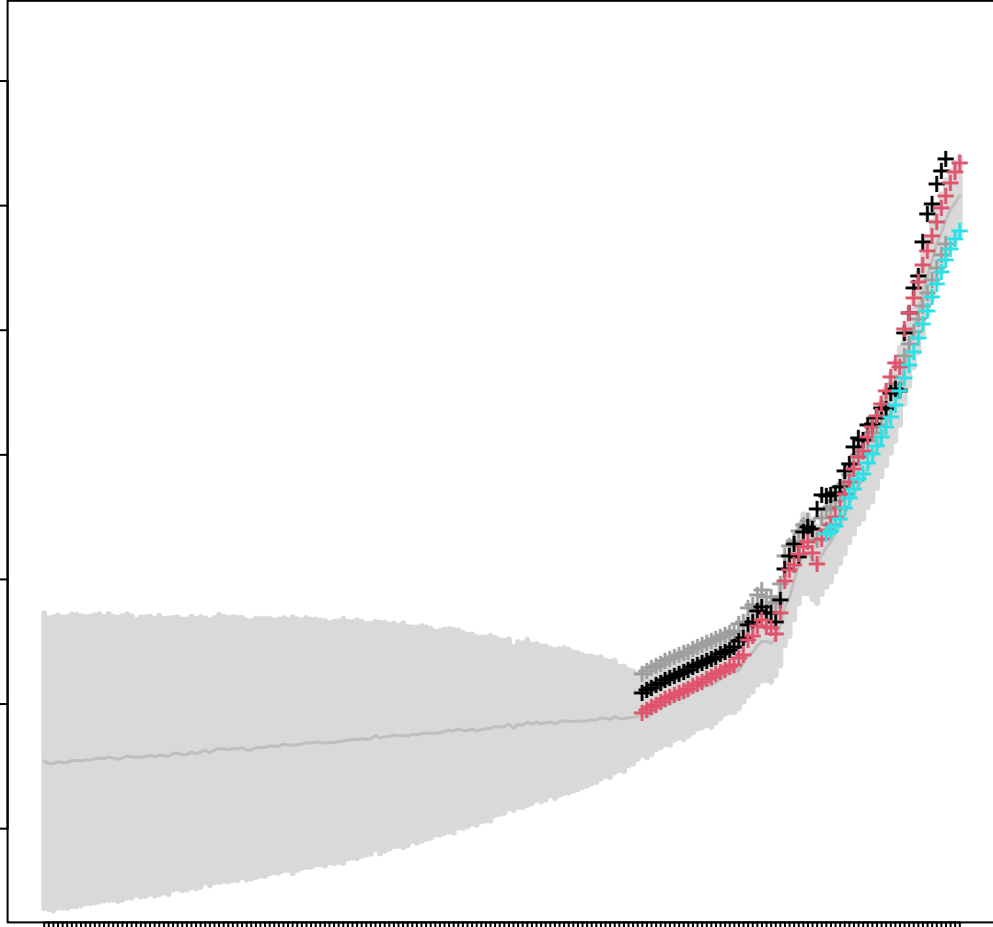


Laos

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016

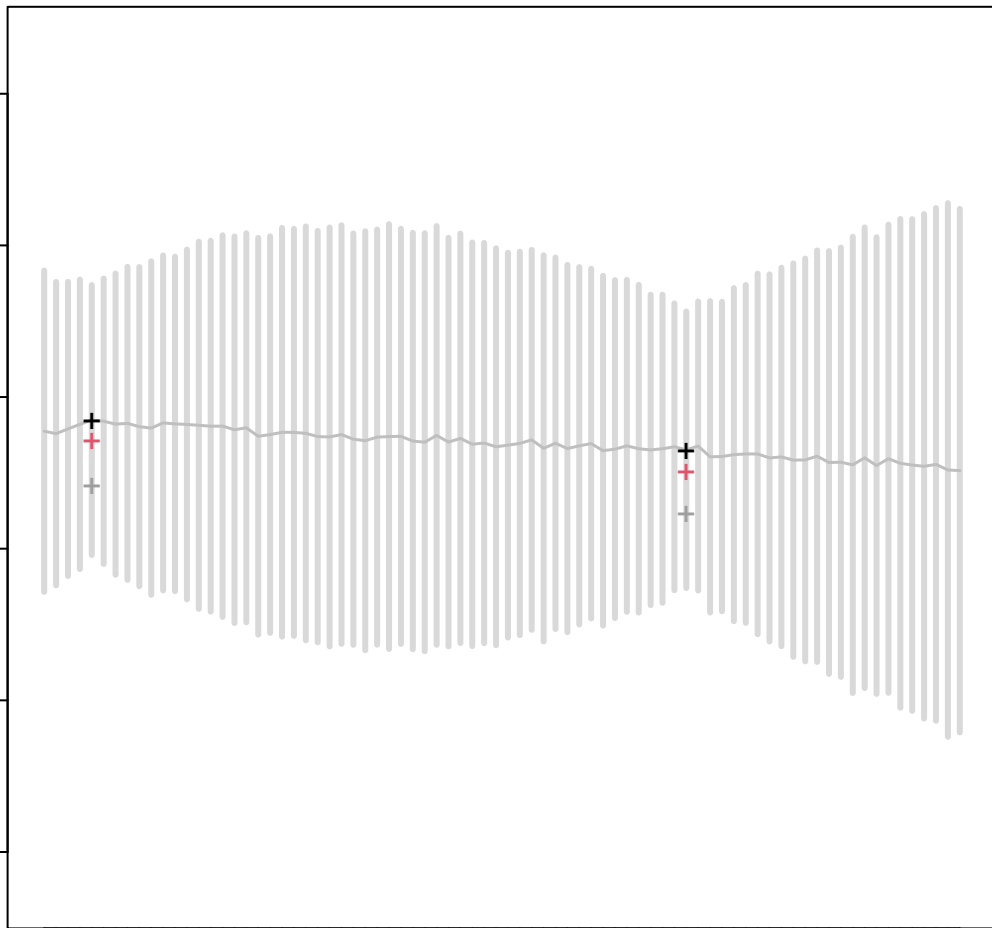


Vietnam (Annam/Cochin China/Tonkin)

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-0.4
-0.6
-0.8
-1.0
-1.2
-1.4

1816
1819
1822
1825
1828
1831
1834
1837
1840
1843
1846
1849
1852
1855
1858
1861
1864
1867
1870
1873
1876
1879
1882
1885
1888
1891

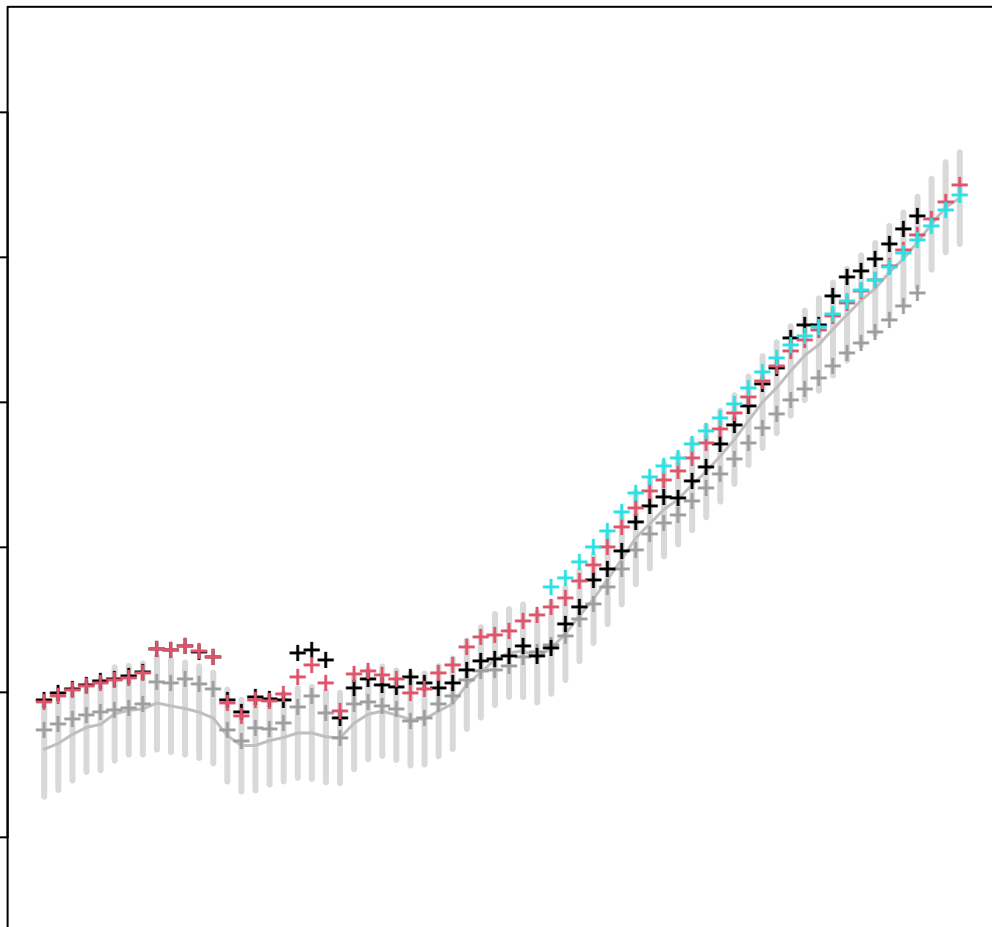


Vietnam, Democratic Republic of

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1954 1957 1960 1963 1966 1969 1972 1975 1978 1981 1984 1987 1990 1993 1996 1999 2002 2005 2008 2011 2014 2017

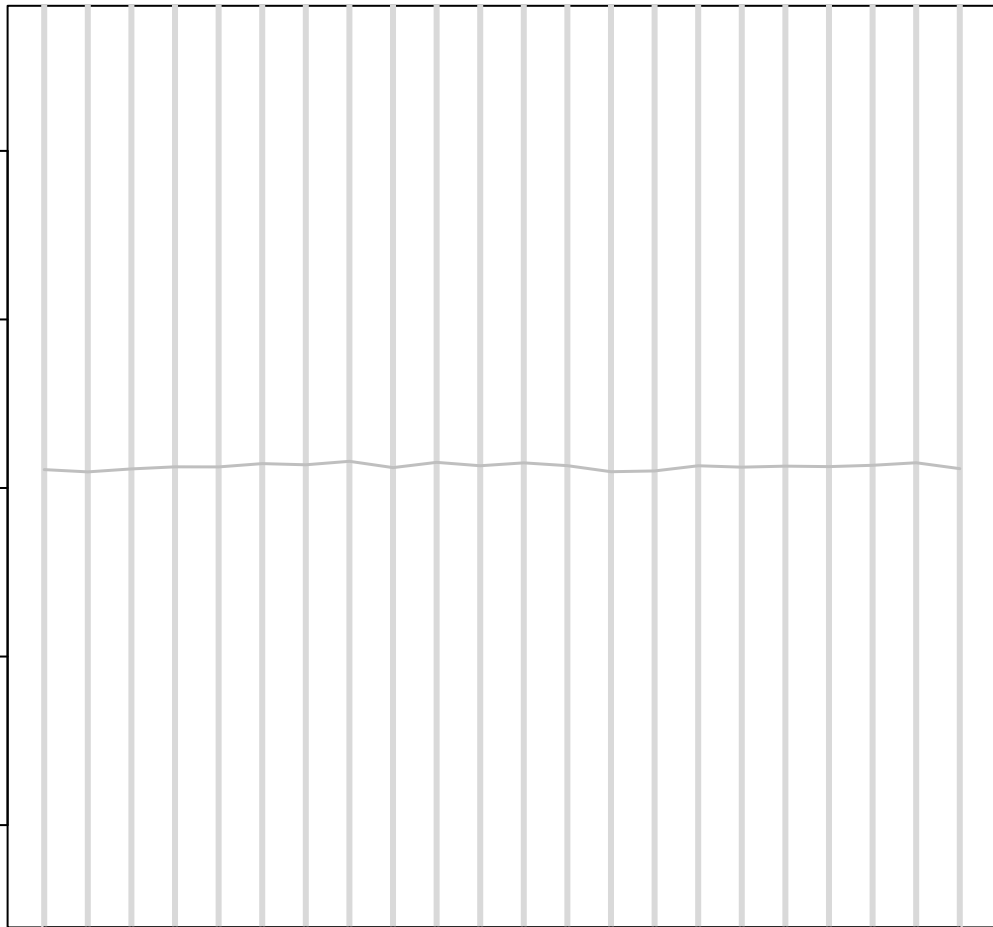


Vietnam, Republic of

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-2.0
-1.8
-1.6
-1.4
-1.2

1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961
1962
1963
1964
1965
1966
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
1973
1974
1975

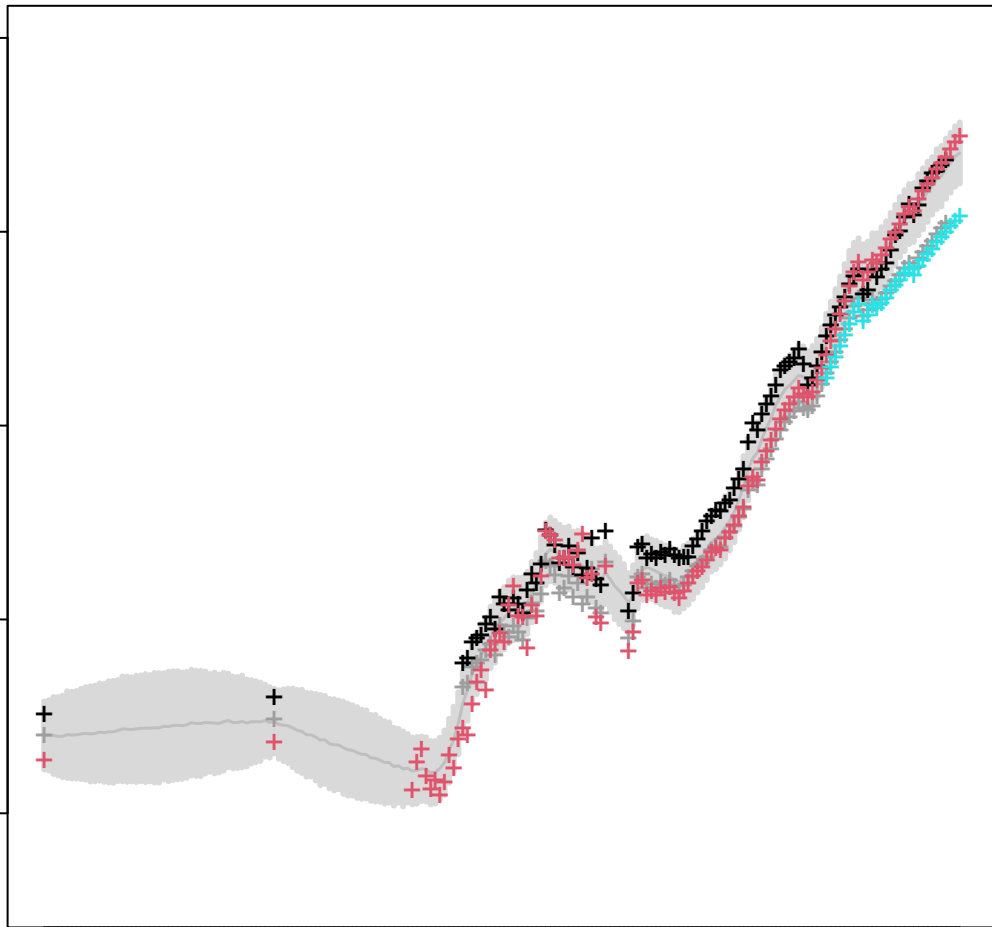


Malaysia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

3
2
1
0
-1

1820
1827
1834
1841
1848
1855
1862
1869
1876
1883
1890
1897
1904
1911
1918
1925
1932
1939
1946
1953
1960
1967
1974
1981
1988
1995
2002
2009
2016

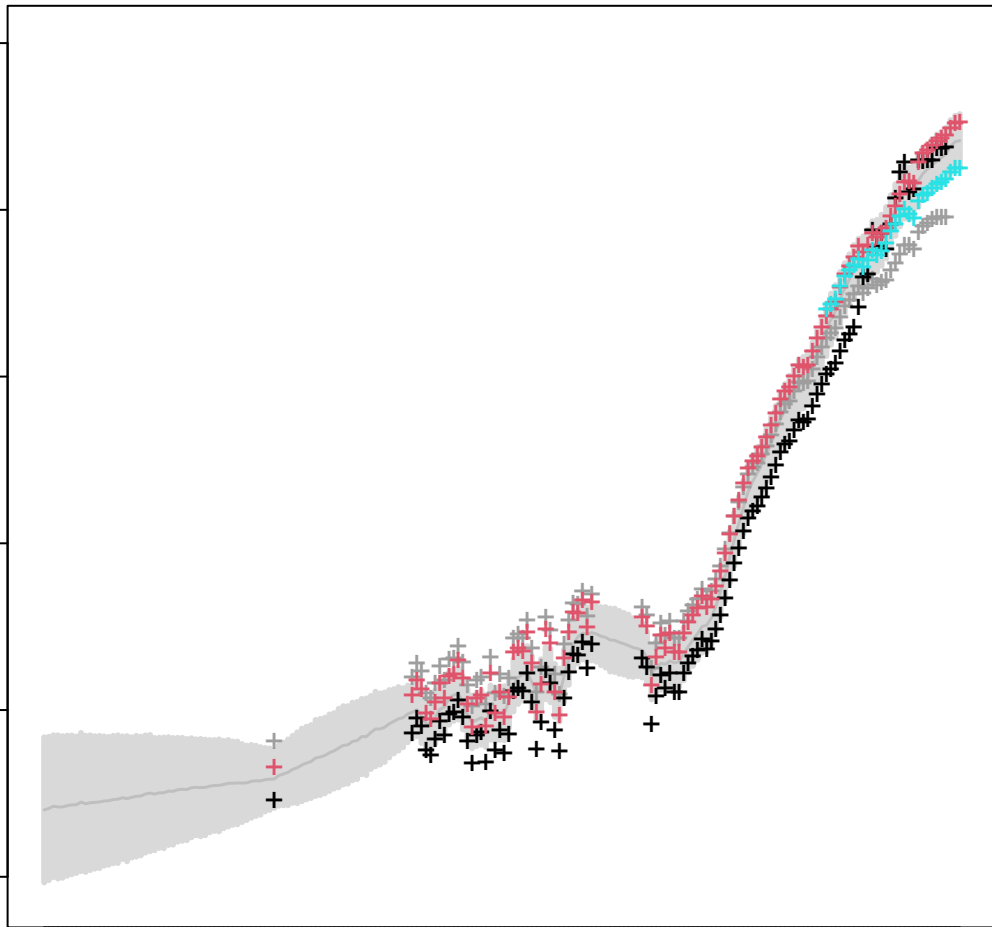


Singapore

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

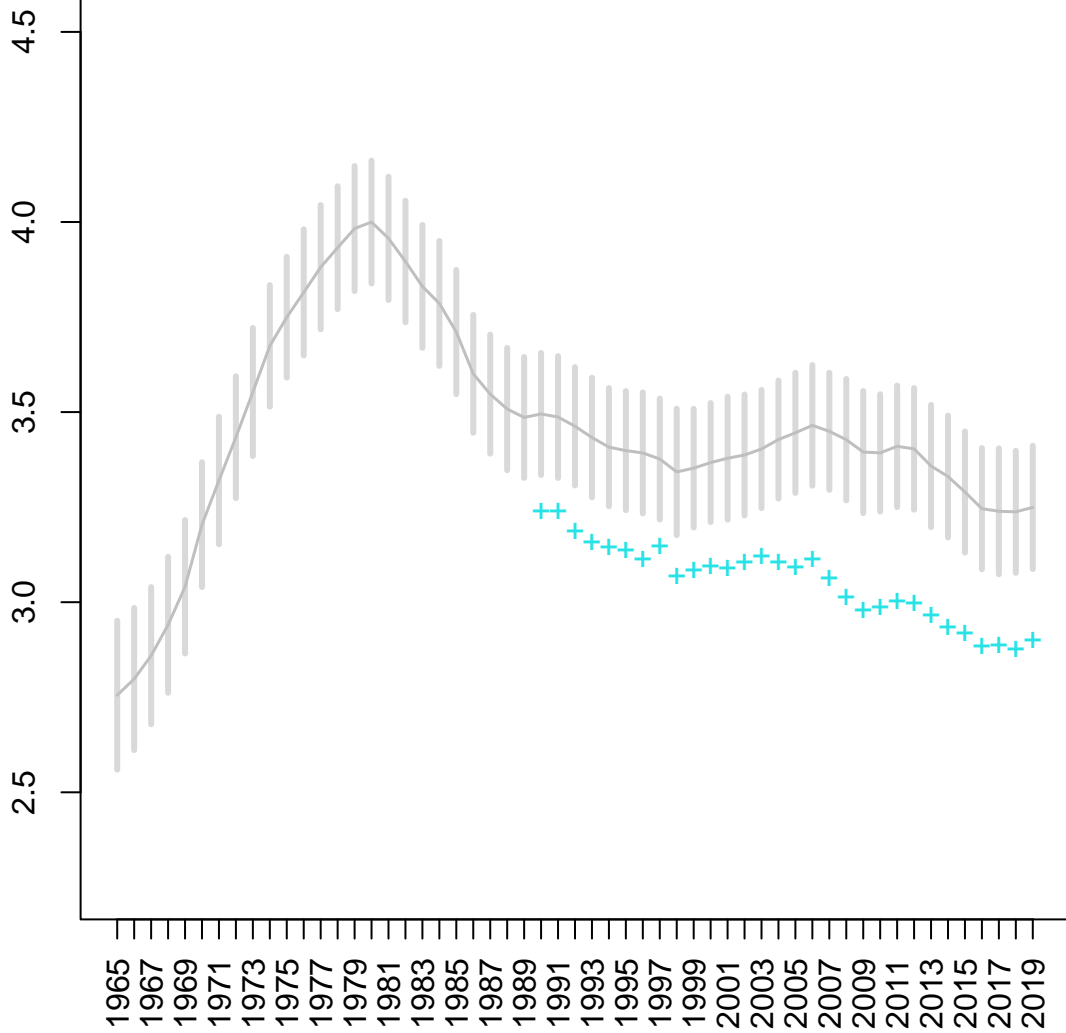
4
3
2
1
0
-1

1820 1827 1834 1841 1848 1855 1862 1869 1876 1883 1890 1897 1904 1911 1918 1925 1932 1939 1946 1953 1960 1967 1974 1981 1988 1995 2002 2009 2016



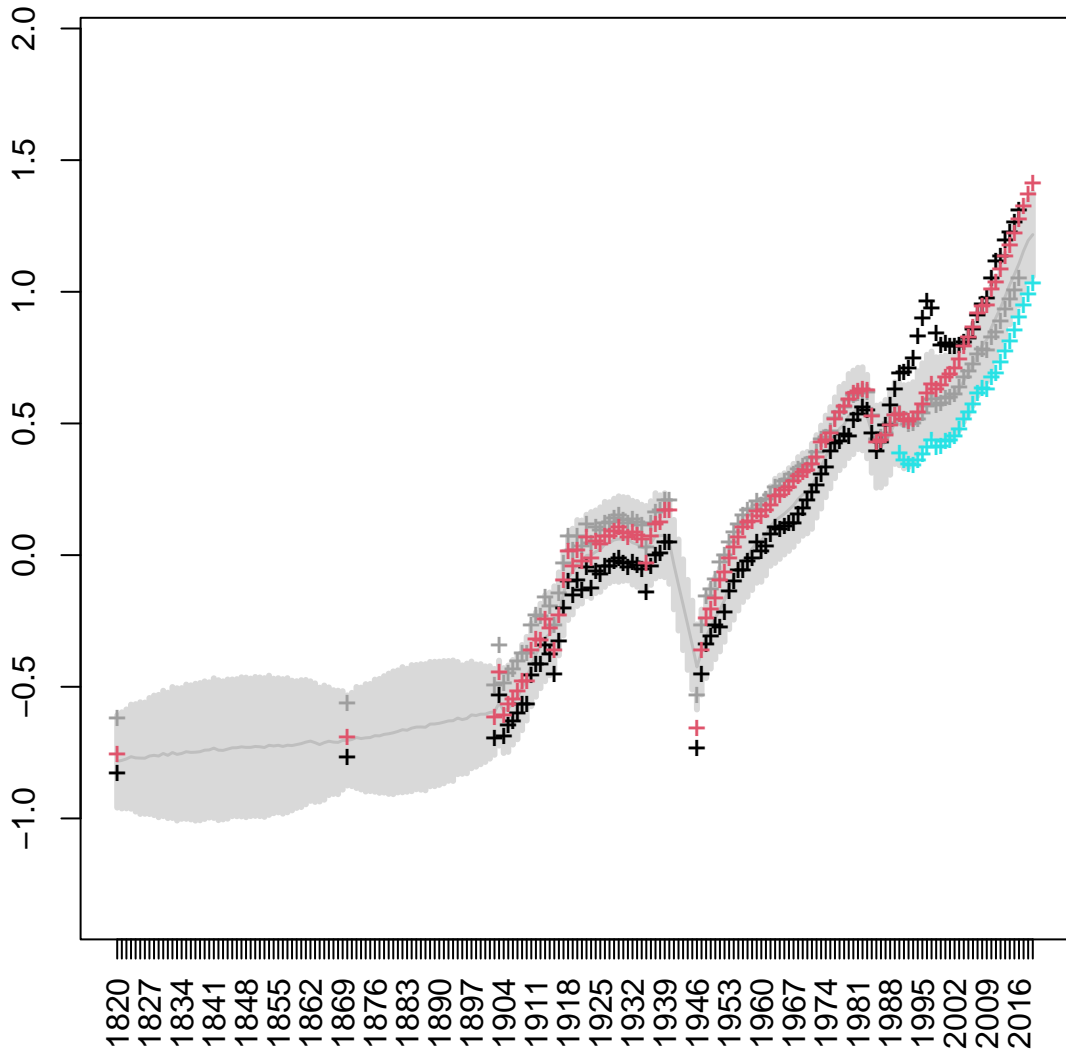
Brunei

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Philippines

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

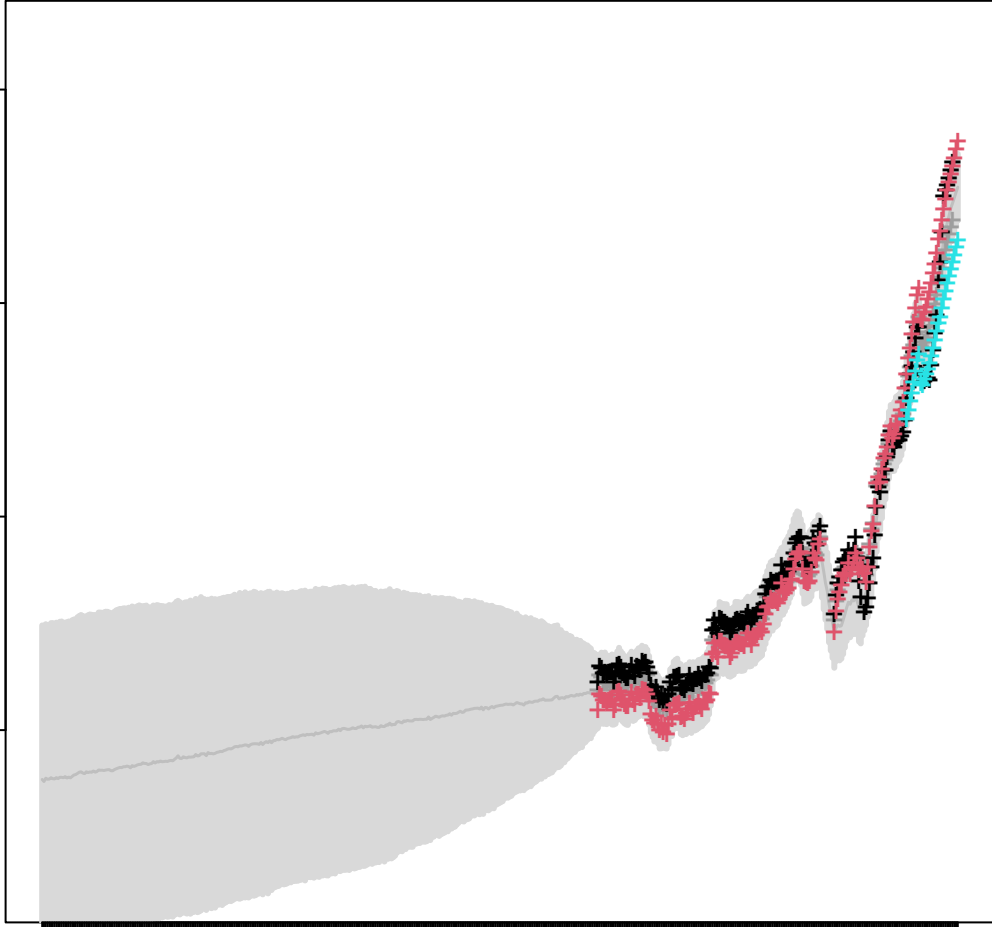


Indonesia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

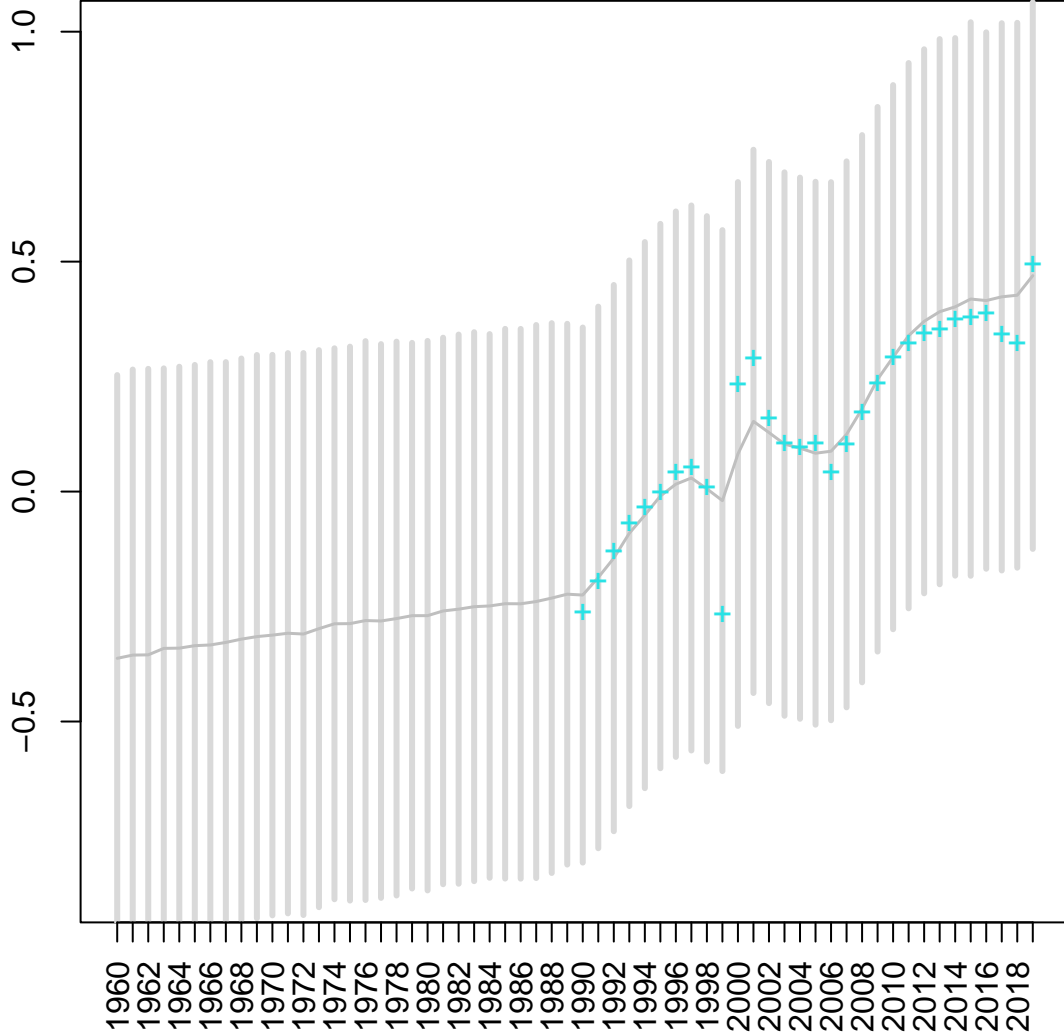
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010



East Timor

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

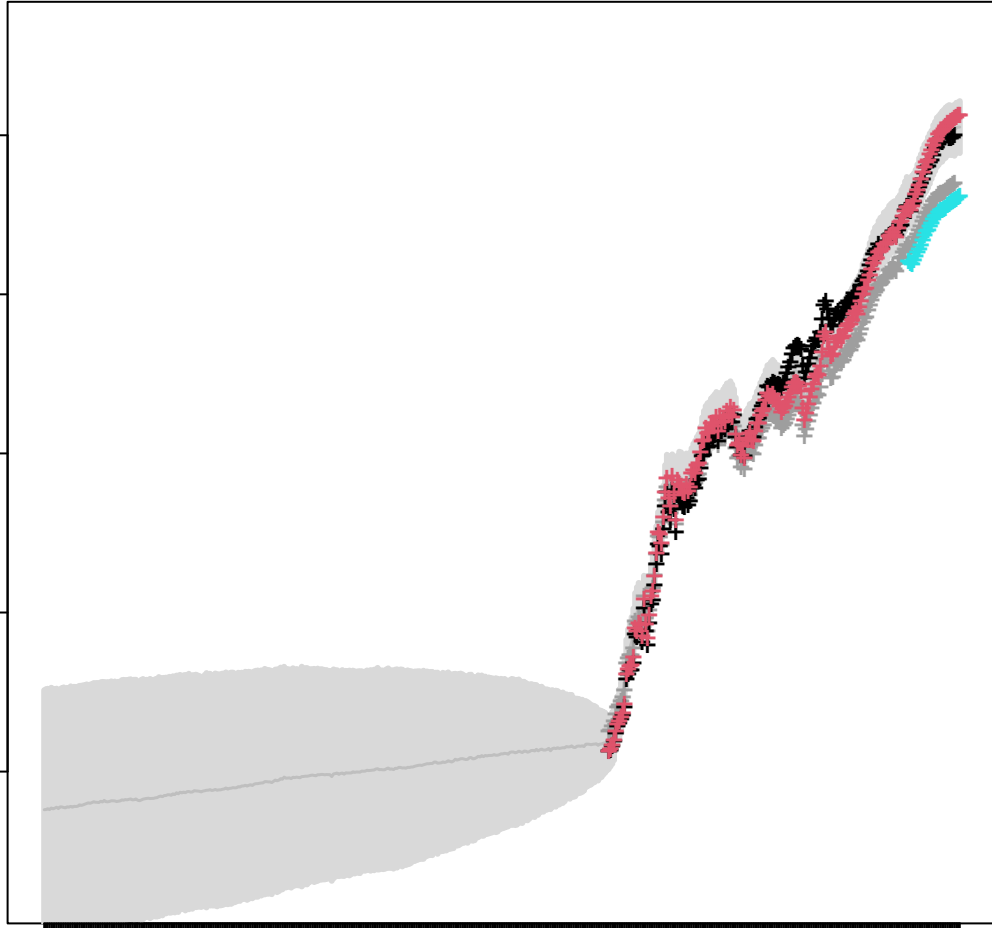


Australia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

-1 0 1 2 3

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010

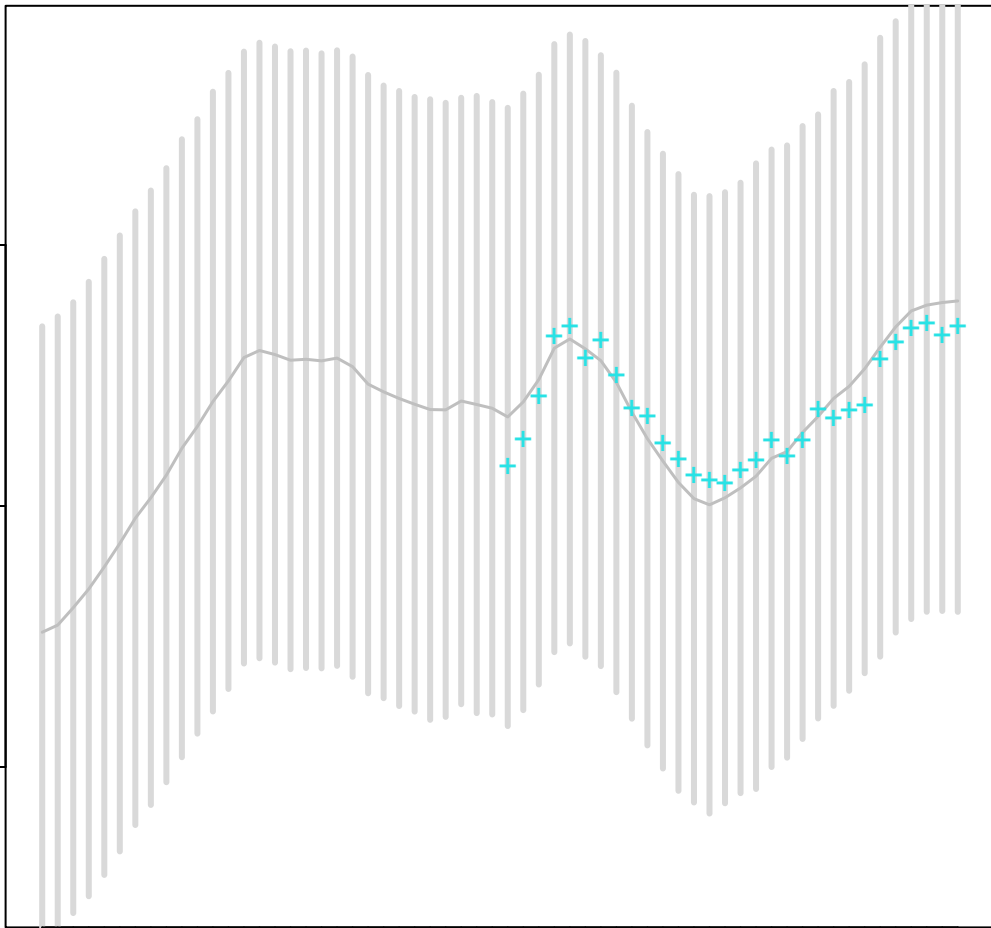


Papua New Guinea

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5

1960
1962
1964
1966
1968
1970
1972
1974
1976
1978
1980
1982
1984
1986
1988
1990
1992
1994
1996
1998
2000
2002
2004
2006
2008
2010
2012
2014
2016
2018

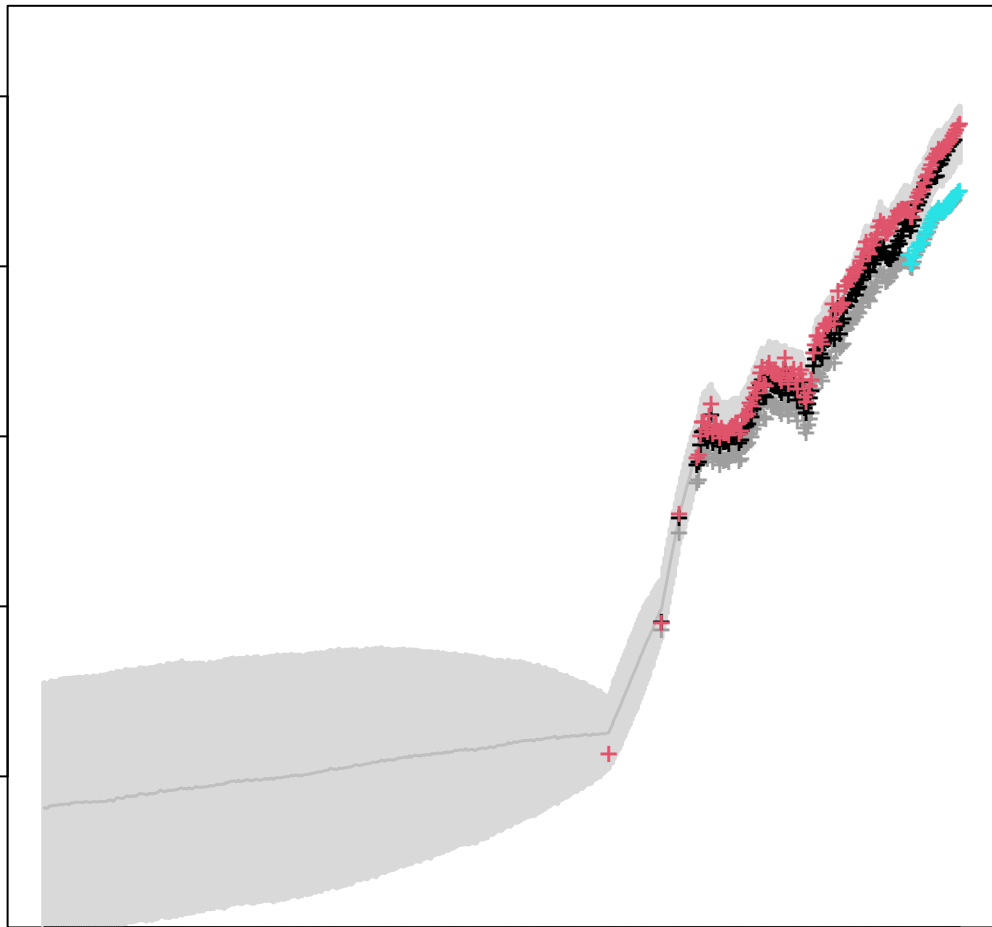


New Zealand

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

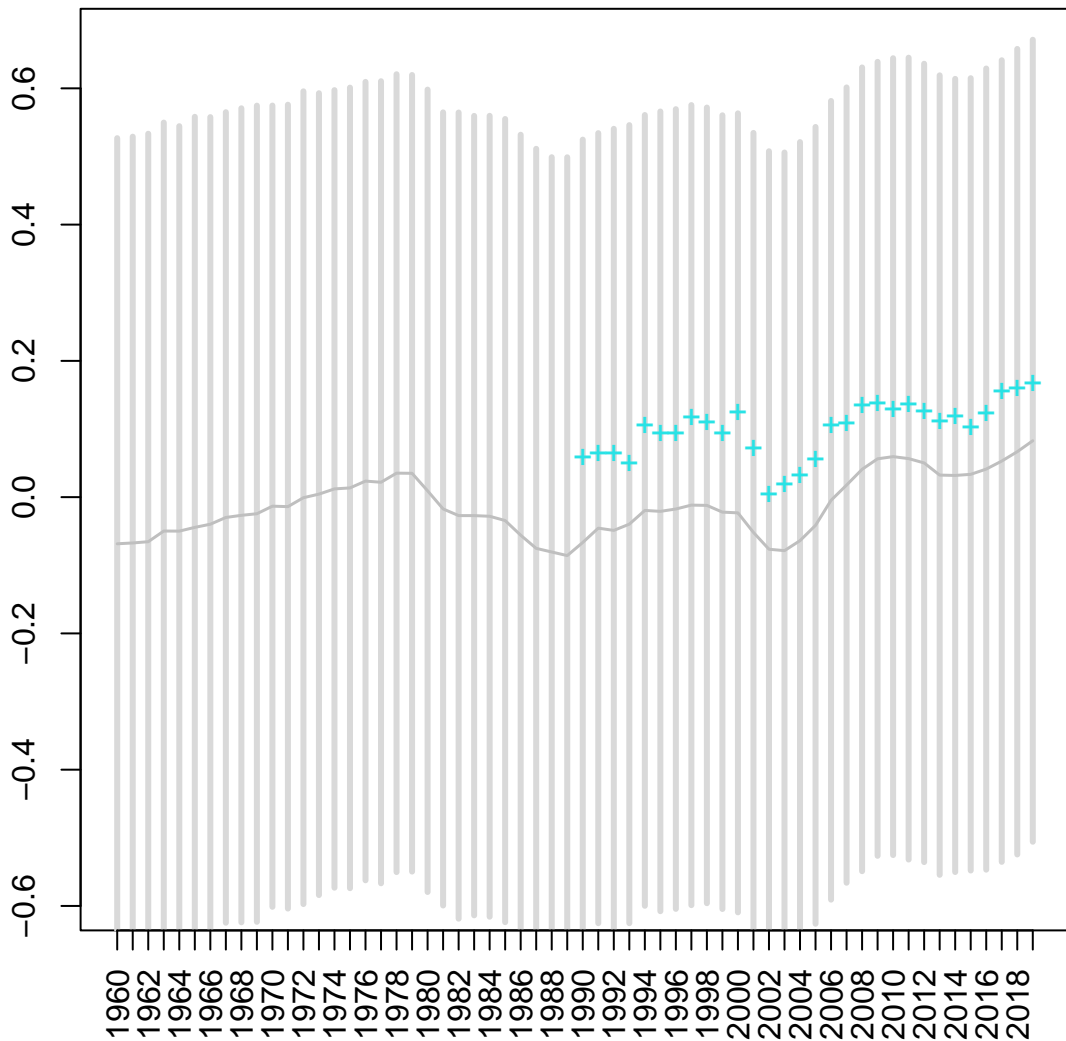
3
2
1
0
-1

1500
1517
1534
1551
1568
1585
1602
1619
1636
1653
1670
1687
1704
1721
1738
1755
1772
1789
1806
1823
1840
1857
1874
1891
1908
1925
1942
1959
1976
1993
2010



Vanuatu

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

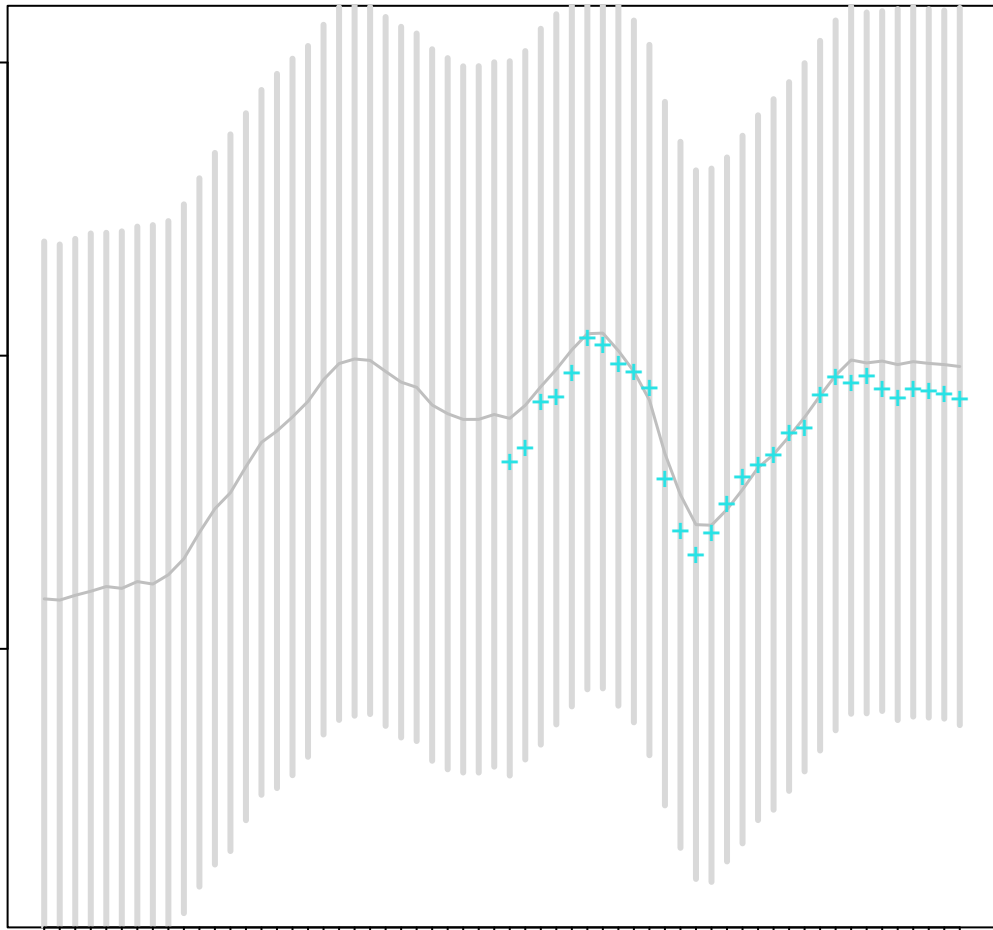


Solomon Islands

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5

1960
1962
1964
1966
1968
1970
1972
1974
1976
1978
1980
1982
1984
1986
1988
1990
1992
1994
1996
1998
2000
2002
2004
2006
2008
2010
2012
2014
2016
2018

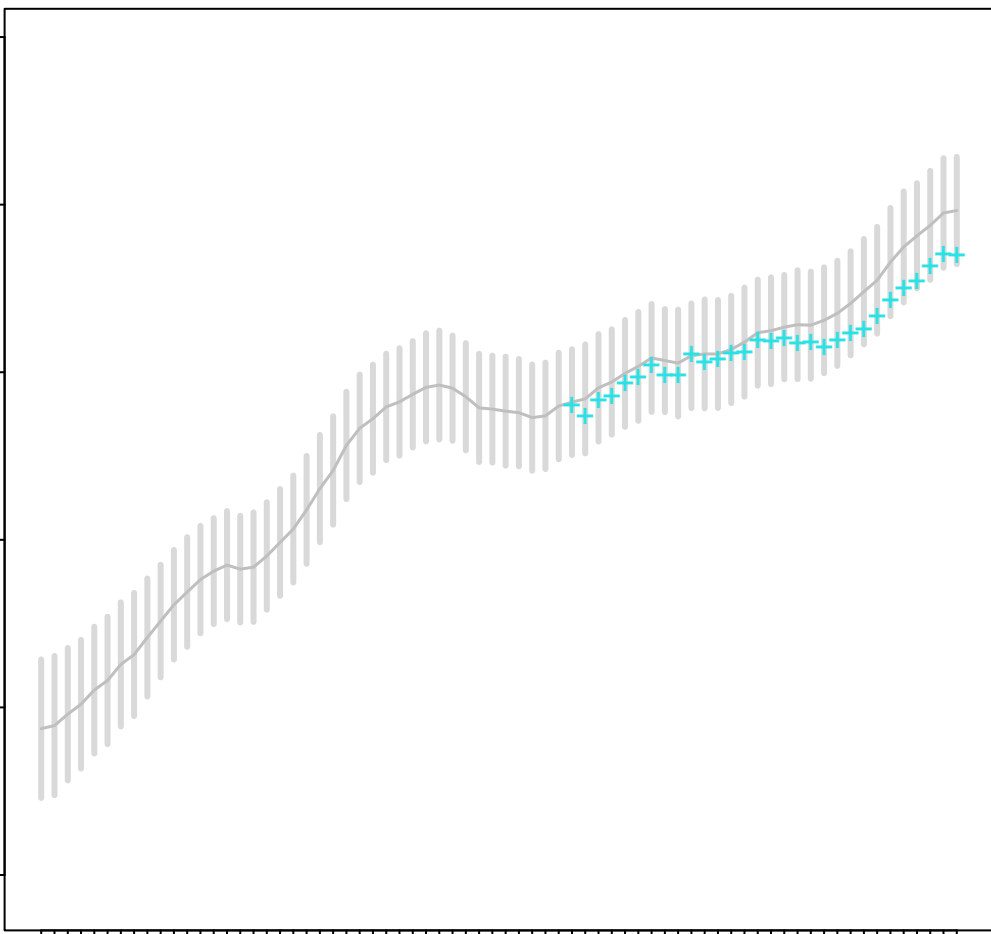


Fiji

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1950 1953 1956 1959 1962 1965 1968 1971 1974 1977 1980 1983 1986 1989 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019

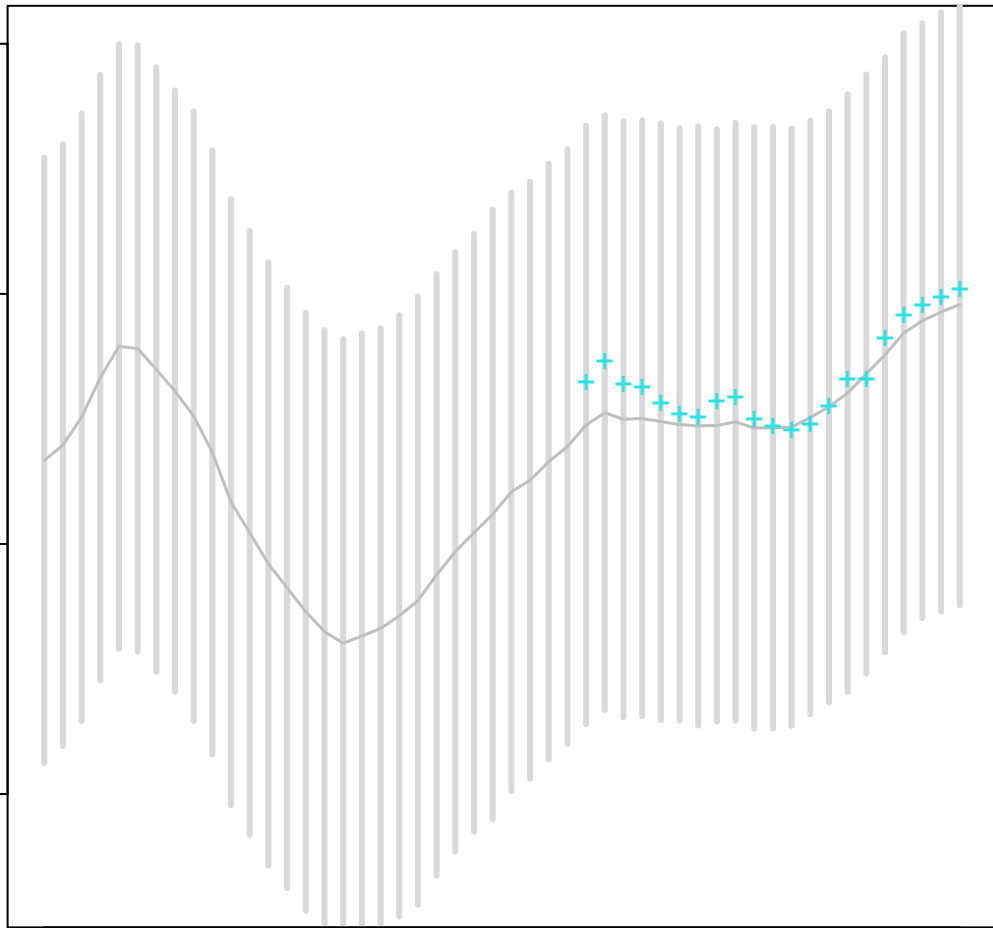


Kiribati

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0

1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018

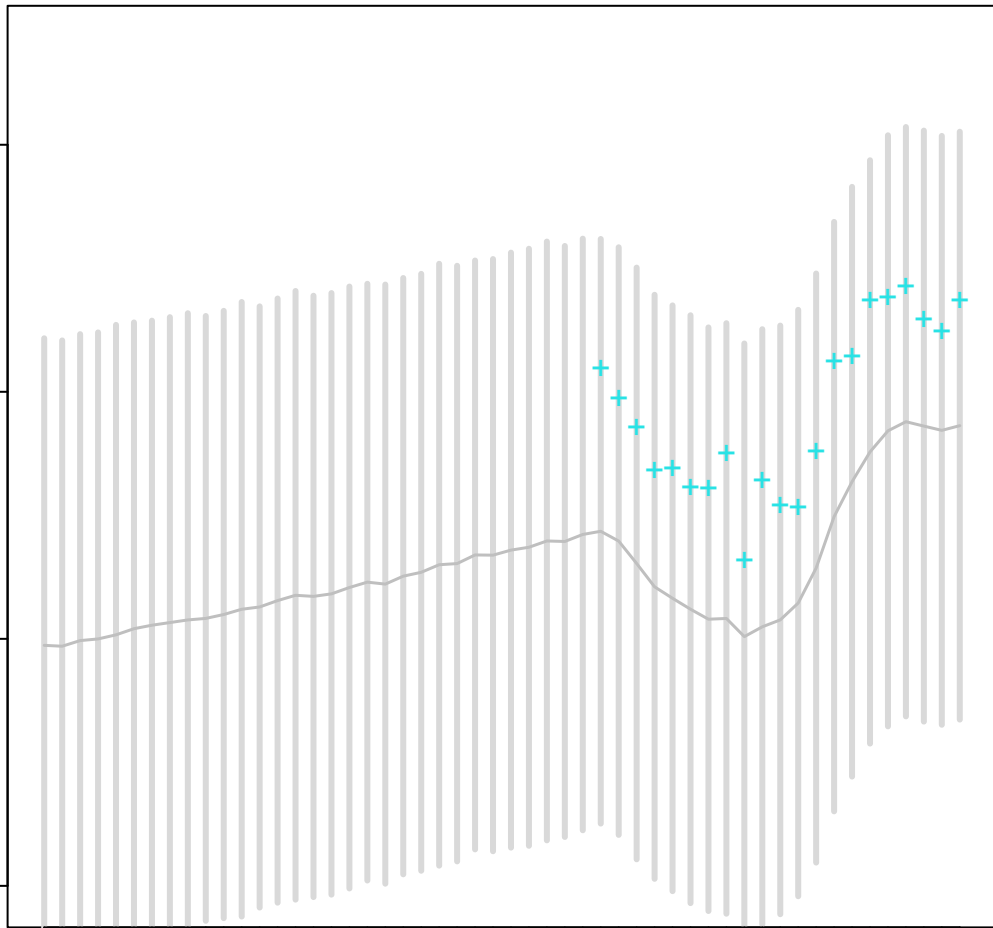


Nauru

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

1968 1970 1972 1974 1976 1978 1980 1982 1984 1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

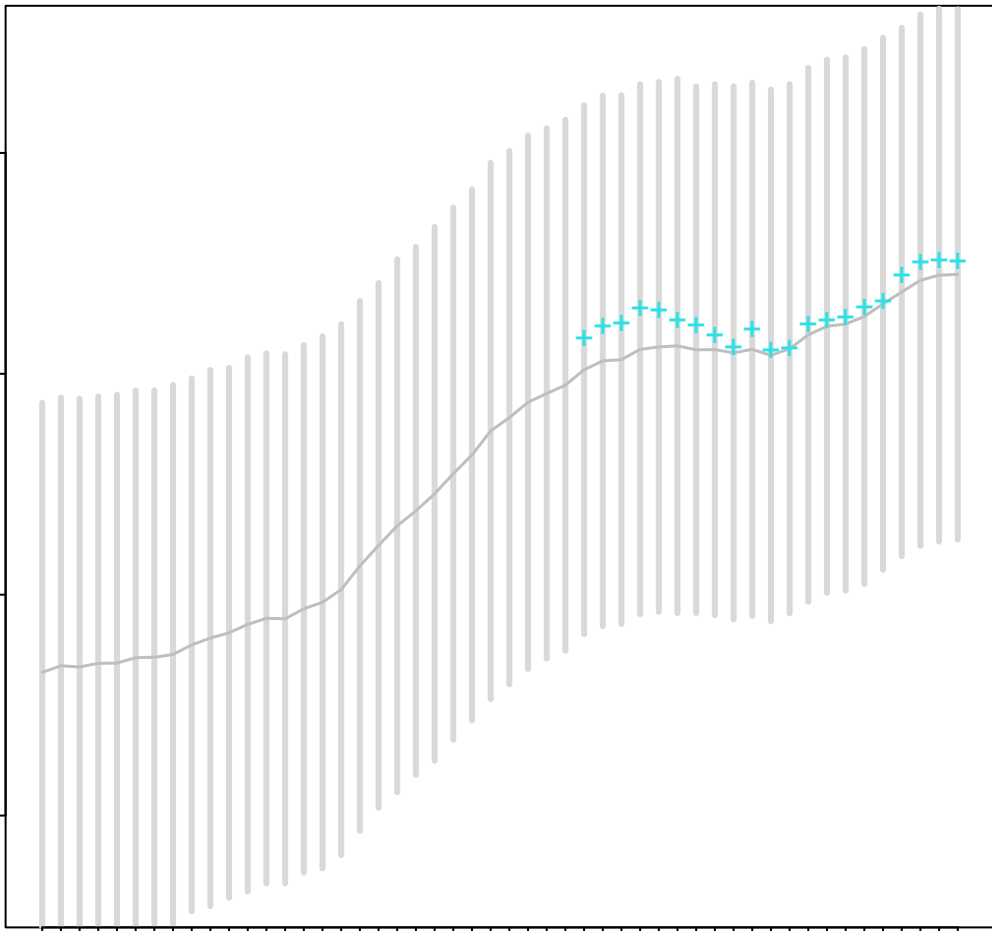


Tonga

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1970 1972 1974 1976 1978 1980 1982 1984 1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

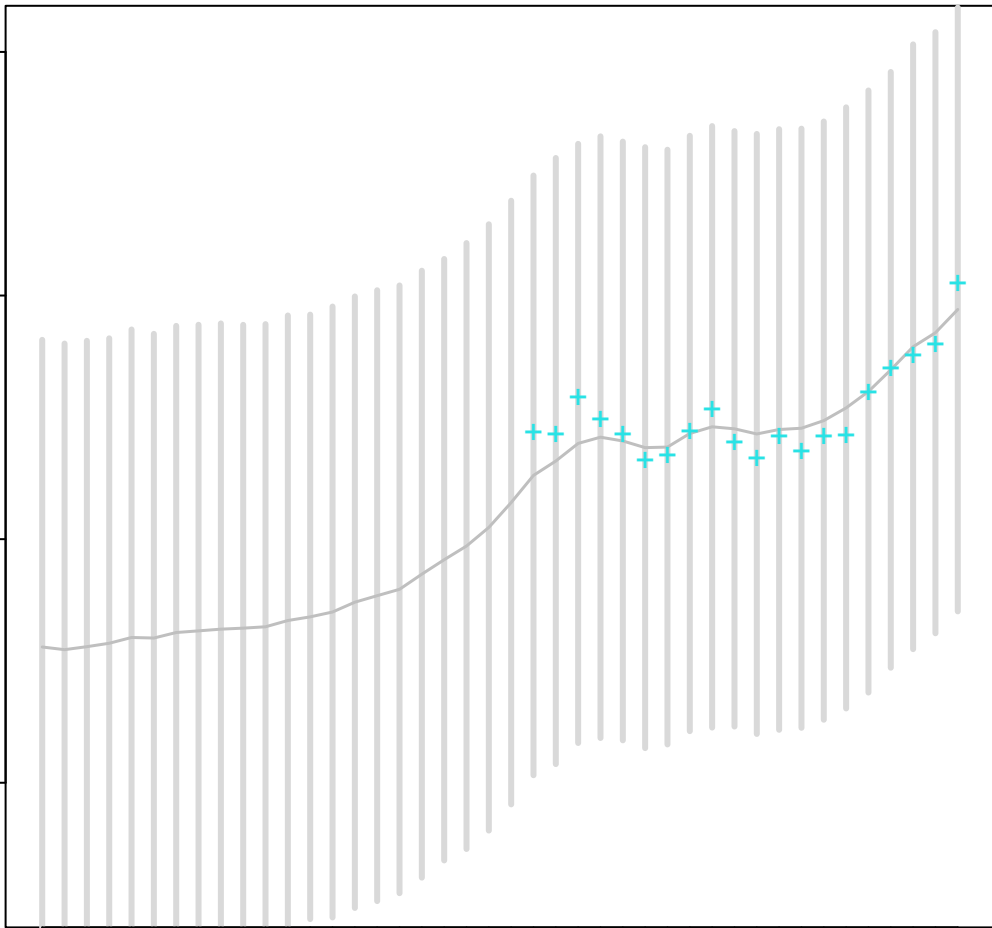


Tuvalu

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1978 1980 1982 1984 1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

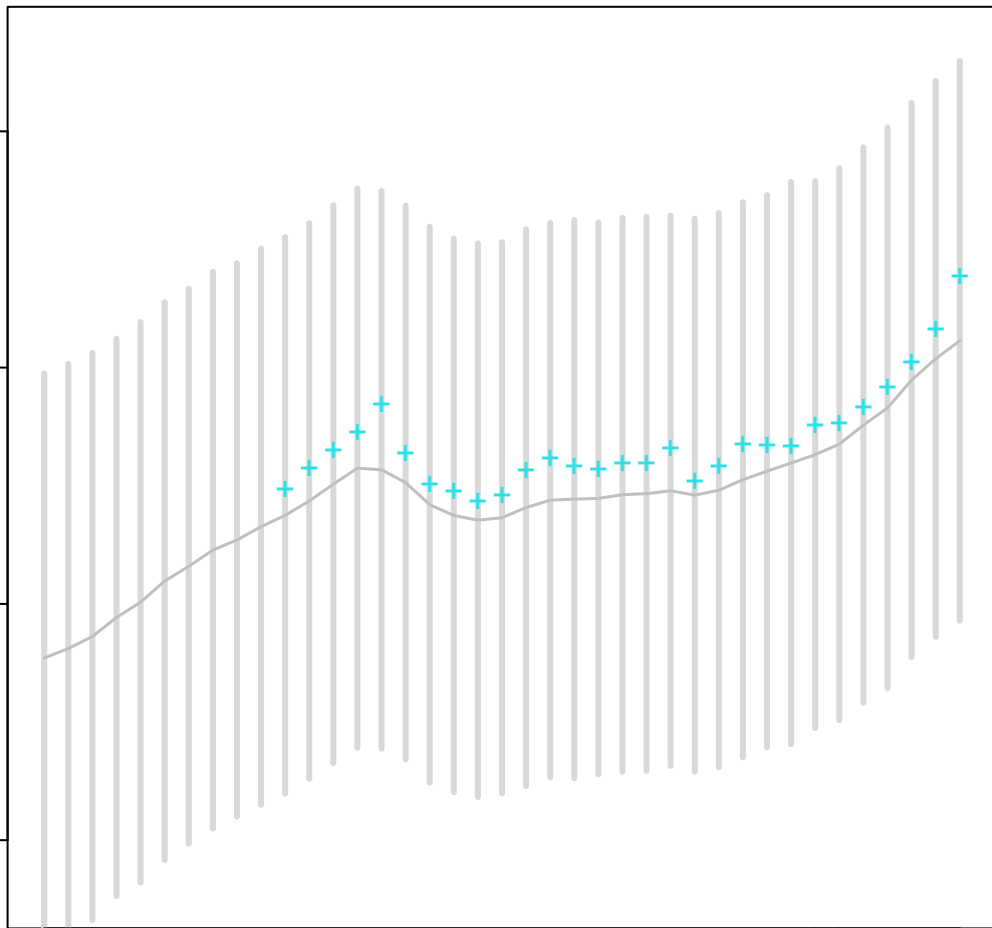


Marshall Islands

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

1981 1983 1985 1987 1989 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019

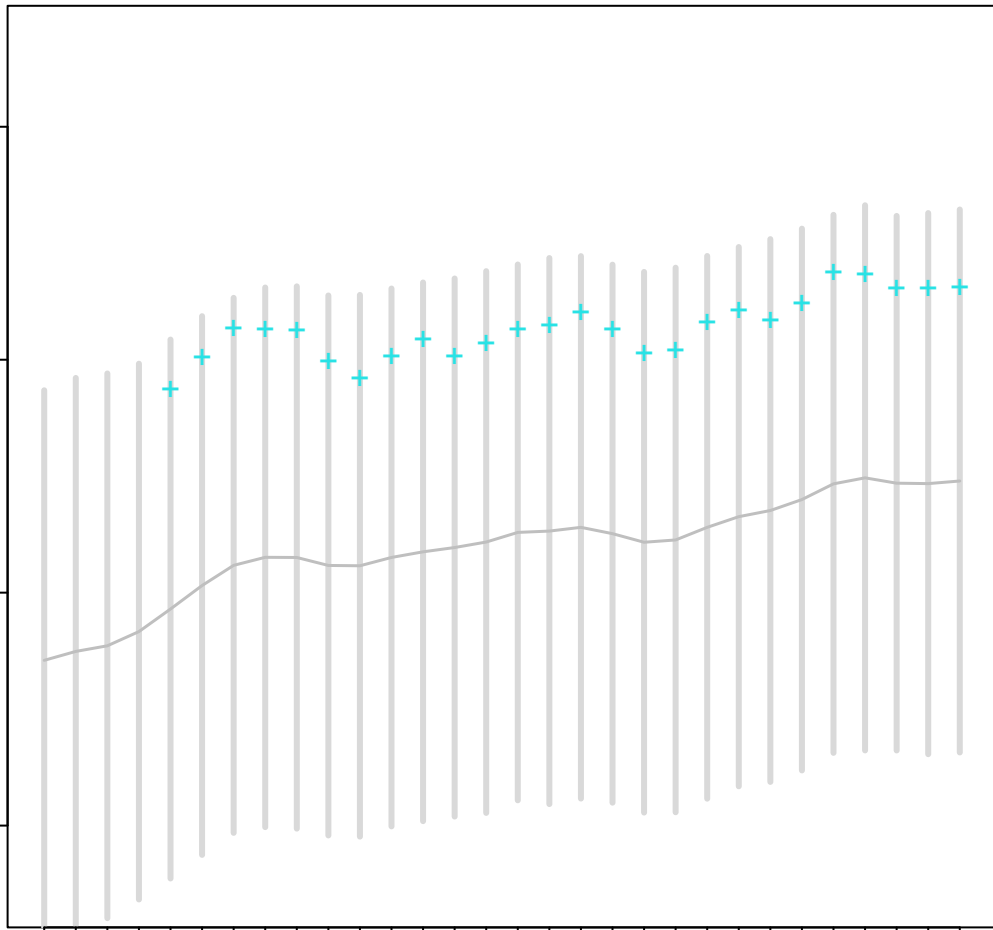


Palau

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

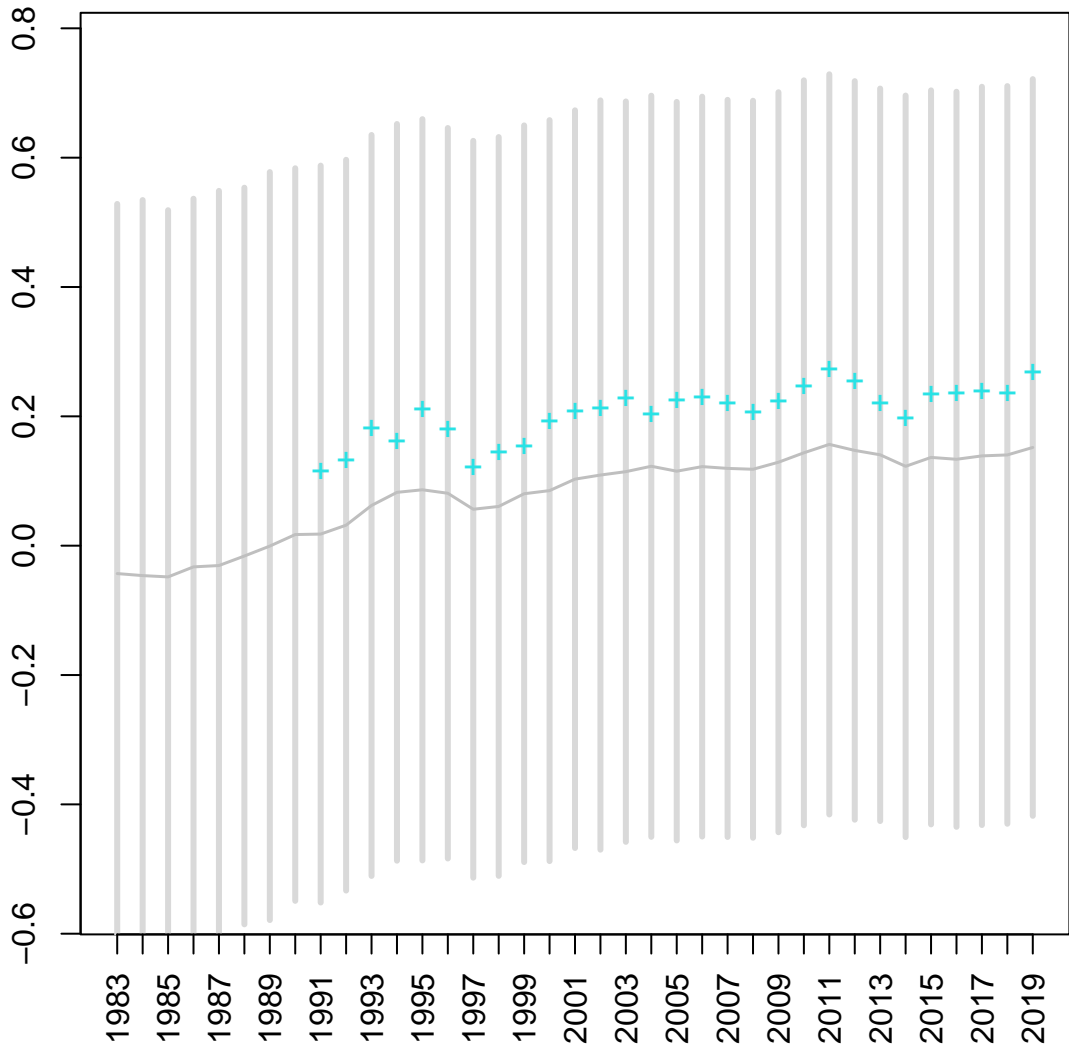
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5

1990
1991
1992
1993
1994
1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000
2001
2002
2003
2004
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019



Federated States of Micronesia

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators



Samoa/Western Samoa

Normalized Scale for Constant Dollar Indicators

