

$$V_i - \frac{1}{d_i} \sum_{j: (i,j) \in E} V_j = 0$$

$$L_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & i=j \\ -1/d_i & (i,j) \in E \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$LV=0 \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} L \\ A \end{pmatrix} V = b$$

$$a_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & V_j \text{ is anchor} \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$b_k = \begin{cases} (0,0,0) & k \leq m \\ V_{s_{k-m}} & m \leq k \leq m+m \end{cases}$$

LEAST SQUARE

$$\begin{pmatrix} L \\ A \end{pmatrix} V \approx b$$

$$\min_{V \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times 3}} \left\| \begin{pmatrix} L \\ A \end{pmatrix} V - b \right\|_2^2 = \|LV\|_2^2 + \sum_{i \in A} \|V_i - b_i\|_2^2$$