

Strassen's Matrix Multiplication

Matrix Multiplication $\rightarrow O(n^3)$

\hookrightarrow Three for loops

$$\begin{matrix} \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ \left[\begin{array}{cc} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{array} \right] \end{matrix} \downarrow \begin{matrix} \left[\begin{array}{cc} 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 \end{array} \right] \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} \left[\begin{array}{cc} 1 \times 5 + 2 \times 7 & 1 \times 6 + 2 \times 8 \\ 3 \times 5 + 4 \times 7 & 3 \times 6 + 4 \times 8 \end{array} \right] \end{matrix}$$



Divide & conquer approach



Recursion



Recurrence Relation



$$T(n) = 7T(n/2) + n^2$$

$$T(n) = O(n^{\log_2 7})$$

$$T(n) = O(n^{2.81\dots})$$

Strassen's Matrix Multiplication

Practice

Question