

Randomized QuickSort

↳ Pivot Element

↳ Randomly

randomQuickSort(arr, p, q): \Rightarrow worst case scenario

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{random_pivot} = \text{random}(\text{arr}, p, q) \\ \text{swap}(\text{arr}[\text{random_pivot}], \text{arr}[p]) \\ \text{return partition}(\text{arr}, p, q) \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Downarrow \\ O(n^2) \\ \Downarrow \\ \text{less} \end{array} \right.$$

QuickSort

Best case - $O(n \log n)$

Average - $O(n \log n)$
case

worst case - $O(n^2)$

Randomized QuickSort

Best case - $O(n \log n)$

Average case - $O(n \log n)$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{worst case} - O(n^2) \\ \Downarrow \\ \text{chance is} \\ \text{quite less} \end{array} \right.$$