

Klein-Gordon product: properties

Consider

$$(\partial_x^2 + \partial_y^2) X_i(x, y) = \partial_u \partial_{\bar{u}} X_i(u, \bar{u}) = 0$$

Define:

$$J(X_1, X_2) = \omega^p * (X_1^T \overset{\leftrightarrow}{d} X_2)$$

Then we have:

$$\begin{aligned} J(X_2, X_1) &= \omega^p * (X_2^T \overset{\leftrightarrow}{d} X_1) = \omega^p * (X_2^T dX_1 - dX_2^T X_1) = \\ &= -\omega^p * (dX_2^T X_1 - X_2^T dX_1) = \\ &= -\omega^p * (X_1^T dX_2 - dX_1^T X_2)^T = \\ &= -\omega^p * (X_1^T \overset{\leftrightarrow}{d} X_2)^T = \\ &= -J(X_1, X_2)^T. \end{aligned}$$

Moreover

$$\begin{aligned} J(X_1, X_2)^* &= \omega^{p*} * (X_1^\dagger dX_2^* - dX_1^\dagger X_2^*) = \omega^{p*} * (dX_2^\dagger X_1^* - X_2^\dagger dX_1^*)^T = \\ &= -\omega^{p*} * ((X_2^*)^T dX_1^* - d(X_2^*)^T X_1^*)^T = \\ &= -\frac{\omega^{p*}}{\omega^p} \cdot \omega^p * ((X_2^*)^T \overset{\leftrightarrow}{d} X_1^*)^T = \\ &= -\frac{\omega^{p*}}{\omega^p} J(X_2^*, X_1^*)^T \\ \Rightarrow J(X_1, X_2)^\dagger &= -\frac{\omega^{p*}}{\omega^p} J(X_2^*, X_1^*). \end{aligned}$$