1. {}
2. {‘foo’:42}
3. List is an ordered sequence of object whereas dictionaries are unordered sets.
4. It will give error.
5. Both will show same result.
6. ‘cat ‘ In spam will check for ‘cat’ key in dictionary and ‘cat’ in spam.values() checks for key in spam.
7. Spam.setdefault(‘color’,’ black’).
8. pprint()