12 Thì
Trong Tiếng Anh

NoTimer

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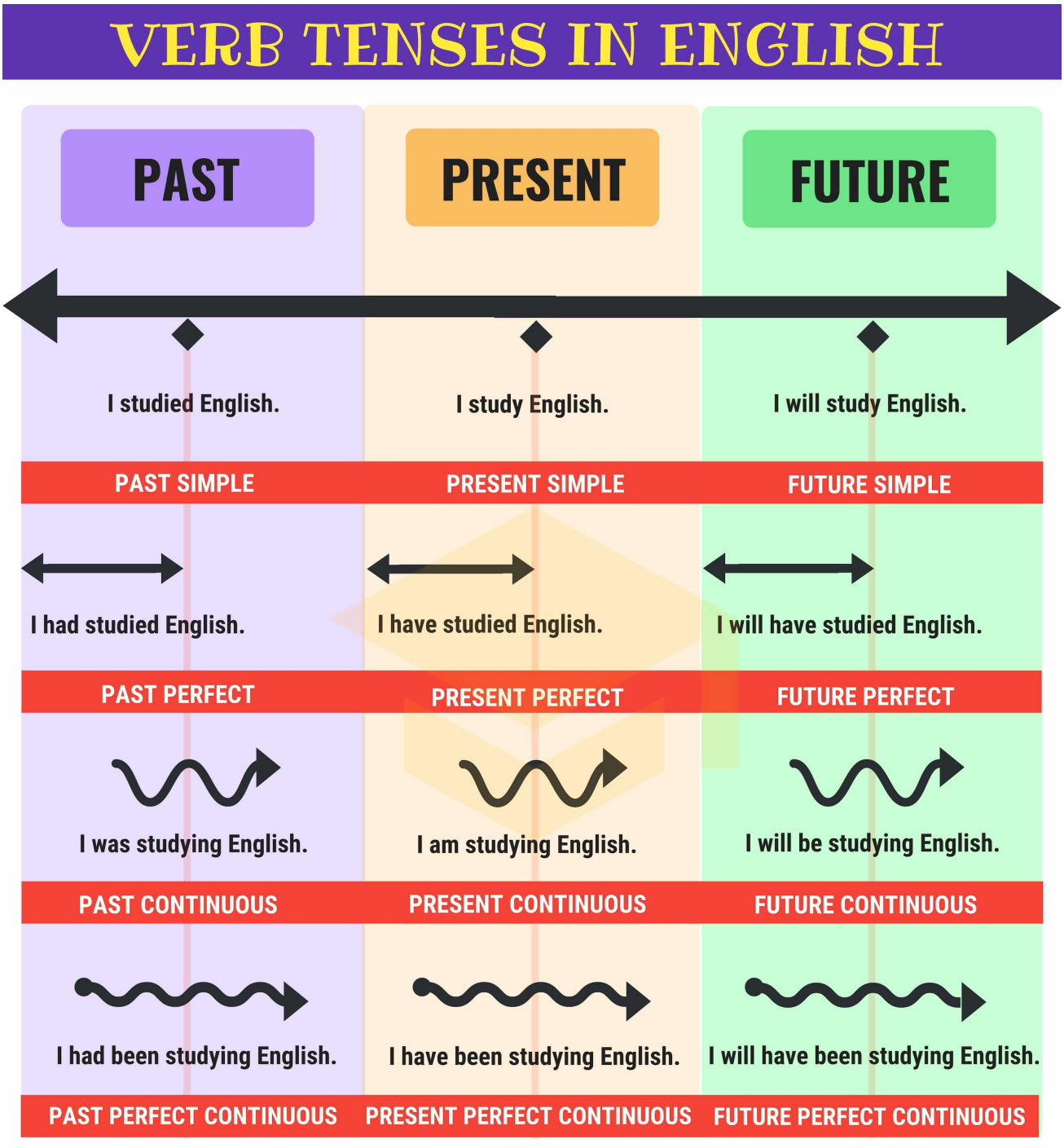
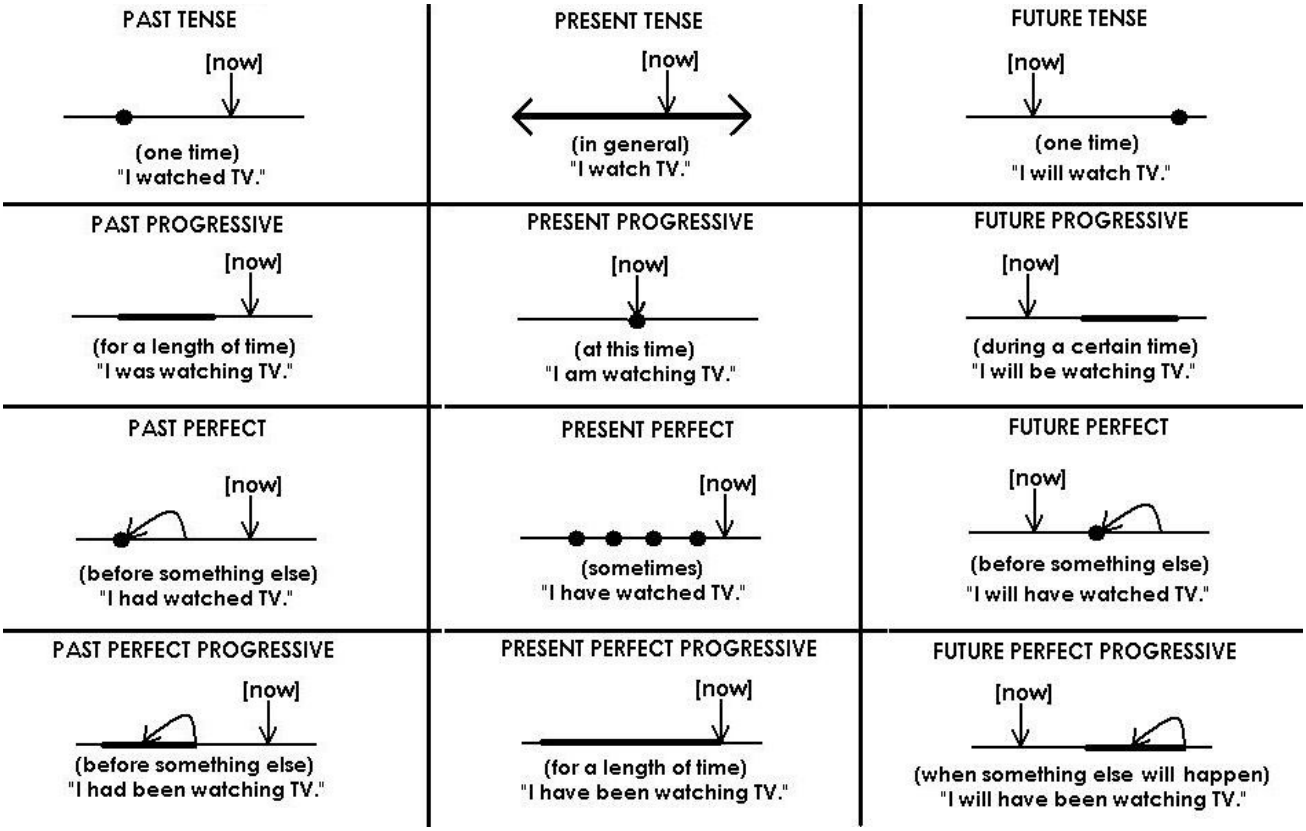
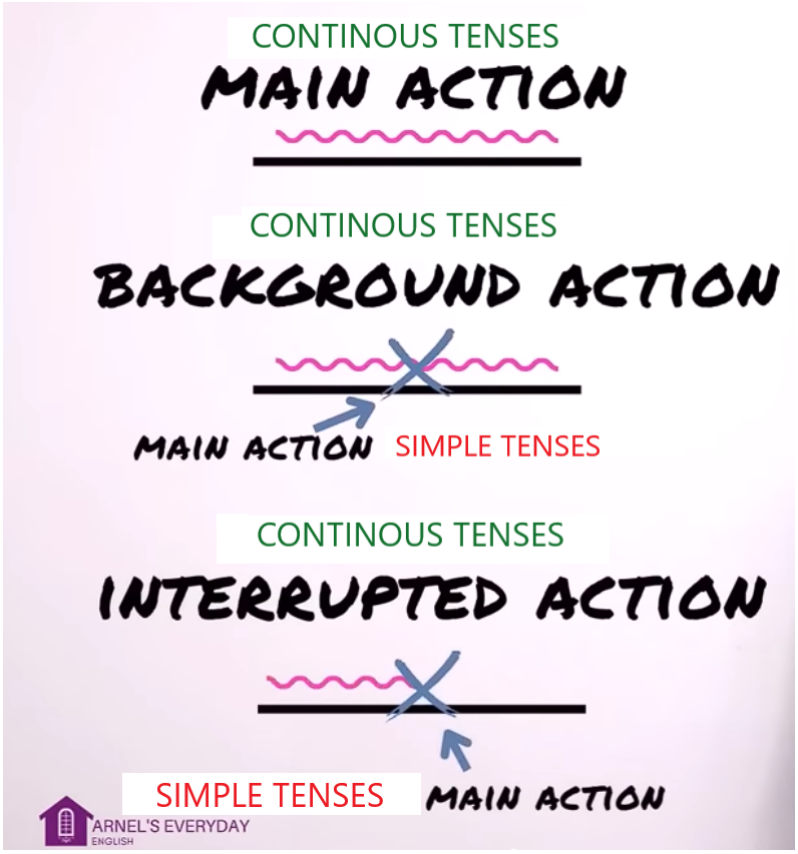
CHAPTER 1

OVERVIEW




PAST TENSE
[now]
(one time)
"I watched TV."
PRESENT TENSE
[now]
(in general)
"I watch TV."
FUTURE TENSE
[now]
(one time)
"I will watch TV."
PAST PROGRESSIVE
[now]
(for a length of time)
"I was watching TV."
PRESENT PROGRESSIVE
[now]
(at this time)
"I am watching TV."
FUTURE PROGRESSIVE
[now]
(during a certain time)
"I will be watching TV."
PAST PERFECT
[now]
(before something else)
"I had watched TV."
PRESENT PERFECT
[now]
(sometimes)
"I have watched TV."
FUTURE PERFECT
[now]
(before something else)
"I will have watched TV."
PAST PERFECT PROGRESSIVE
[now]
(before something else)
"I had been watching TV."
PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE
[now]
(for a length of time)
"I have been watching TV."
FUTURE PERFECT PROGRESSIVE
[now]
(when something else will happen)
"I will have been watching TV."


CONTINOUS TENSES
MAIN ACTION
CONTINOUS TENSES
BACKGROUND ACTION
MAIN ACTION
SIMPLE TENSES
CONTINOUS TENSES
INTERRUPTED ACTION
SIMPLE TENSES
MAIN ACTION
ARNEL'S EVERYDAY
ENGLISH

CHAPTER 2

ATTENTION!

1. Stative Verbs Are Not Used In Continous/Progressive Tenses
2. The Perfect Tenses Emphasize The Result And Number Of Times An Action Is Performed
3. The Perfect Continous Tenses Emphasize The Continuity And Duration Of The Action
4. Past Simple, Continous And Future Simple, Continous Need A Specific Time

CHAPTER 3

PAST

3.1 Past Simple

Structure

(+)	S + V_2 + O
(-)	S + Did + Not + V + O
(?)	Did + S + V + O?
(+)	S + BE + O
(-)	S + BE + Not + O
(?)	BE + S + O?

Usage

1. Actions That Started And Finished In The Past

3.2 Past Continous

Structure

(+)	S + BE + V_{ing} + O
(-)	S + BE + Not + V_{ing} + O
(?)	BE + S + V_{ing} + O?

Usage

1. Actions That Were Continuing At A Specific Time In The Past
2. Parallel Actions

3.3 Past Perfect

Structure

(+)	$S + Had + V_3 + O$
(-)	$S + Had + Not + V_3 + O$
(?)	$Had + S + V_3 + O?$
(+)	$S + Had + Been + O$
(-)	$S + Had + Not + Been + O$
(?)	$Had + S + Been + O?$

Usage

1. Actions That Completed/Not Completed At A Nonspecific Point In The Past
2. Actions That Started And Lasted Or Finished Before Another Action In The Past
3. Actions Has Already Occurred But The Result Is Still Relevant To The Present

3.4 Past Perfect Continous

Structure

(+)	$S + Had + Been + V_{ing} + O$
(-)	$S + Had + Not + Been + V_{ing} + O$
(?)	$Had + S + Been + V_{ing}?$

Usage

1. Actions That Started And Lasted Or Finished Before Another Action In The Past
2. Actions That Occurred To Preparation For Another Action
3. Actions Has Already Occurred But The Result Is Still Relevant To The Present

CHAPTER 4

PRESENT

4.1 Present Simple

Structure

(+)	S + V_1 + O
(-)	S + Do/Does + V + O
(?)	Do/Does + S + V + O?
(+)	S + BE + O
(-)	S + BE + Not + O
(?)	BE + S + O?

Usage

1. General Facts
2. Regular Actions
3. Schedules

4.2 Present Continous

Structure

(+)	S + BE + V_{ing} + O
(-)	S + BE + Not + V_{ing} + O
(?)	BE + S + V_{ing} + O?

Usage

1. Continuing Actions (Now)

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2. One-Time Actions
3. Repeated Actions That Make Discomfort
4. Definitely-Impending Actions In The Near Future

4.3 Present Perfect

Structure

(+)	S + Have/Has + V_3 + O
(-)	S + Have/Has + Not + V_3 + O
(?)	Have/Has + S + V_3 + O?
(+)	S + Have/Has + Been + O
(-)	S + Have/Has + Not + Been + O
(?)	Have/Has + S + Been + O?

Usage

1. Actions That Started In The Past, Continue Into The Present And Can Continue Into The Future

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2. General Life Experience
3. Actions Just Happened
4. In-Past Actions But Important At Speaking Moment

4.4 Present Perfect Continous

Structure

(+)	S + Have/Has + Been + V_{ing} + O
(-)	S + Have/Has + Not + Been + V_{ing} + O
(?)	Have/Has + S + Been + V_{ing} + O?

Usage

1. Actions That Started In The Past And Still Continue In The Present

CHAPTER 5

FUTURE

5.1 Future Simple

Structure

(+)	S + Will + V + O
(-)	S + Will + Not + V + O
(?)	Will + S + V + O?
(+)	S + Will + be + O
(-)	S + Will + Not + be + O
(?)	Will + S + be + O?

Usage

1. Actions In The Future

5.2 Future Continuous

Structure

(+)	S + Will + be + V_{ing} + O
(-)	S + Will + Not + be + V_{ing} + O
(?)	Will + S + be + V_{ing} + O?

Usage

1. Actions Will Be Happening In The Future
2. Actions That Is Happening Will Be Interrupted By Another Action In The Future

5.3 Future Perfect

Structure

(+)	$S + Will + Have + V_3 + O$
(-)	$S + Will + Not + Have + V_3 + O$
(?)	$Will + S + Have + V_3 + O?$
(+)	$S + Will + Have + Been + O$
(-)	$S + Will + Not + Have + Been + O$
(?)	$Will + S + Have + Been + O?$

Usage

1. Ations That Completed Before Another Action In The Future

5.4 Future Perfect Continous

Structure

(+)	$S + Will + Have + Been + V_{ing} + O$
(-)	$S + Will + Not + Have + Been + V_{ing} + O$
(?)	$Will + S + Have + Been + V_{ing} + O?$

Usage

1. Actions That Completed Before Another Action In The Future