Short Circuiting

↓

first applied to logical operators

↳ they only operate on boolean values.

if you give non boolean then JS treats them as boolean by converting them.

first → (AND) → second

x y

x	y	→
F	F	→ F
F	T	→ F
T	F	→ F
T	T	→ T

→ In the and (&&) operator if the first operand is false, then it doesn't check 2nd operand & returns the first operand.

→ if the 1st operand is true, then it returns the 2nd operand.

Truthy and falsy values in JS

→ those values which convert to true in the ToBoolean operation are truthy values, rest are falsy values.

Falsy values → null, undefined, +0, -0, nan, "", false

→ normal 0

Examples →

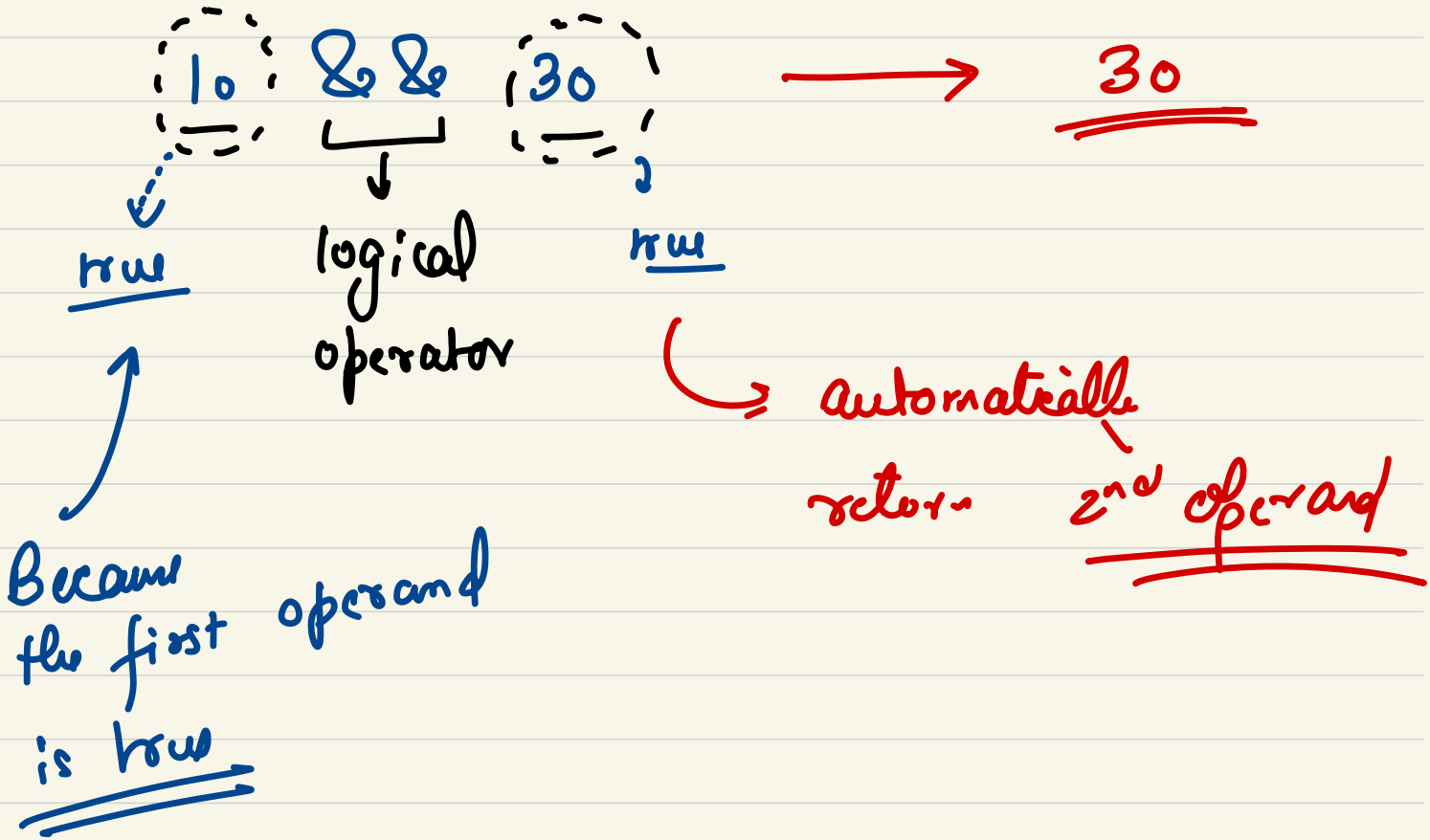
10 → true

100 → true

-0 → false

"sanket" → true

"false" → true


10 && 30
30
true
logical operator
true
automatically return 2nd operand
Because the first operand is true

x	OR (||)	y	
F		F	→ F
F		T	→ T
T		F	→ T
T		T	→ T

if the first operand is false then return the 2nd operand

if first operand is true then don't look on 2nd operand, return the first.

always give boolean result ← Comparison Operator
↳ relational

10 < 20 → is 10 less than 20 ??

↳ true

10 > 20 → is 10 greater than 20 ??

↳ false

true ←

5 <= 6 → is 5 less than or equal to 6

8 >= 10 → is 8 greater than or equal to 10.

a == b → abstract equality operator
↳ checks if a and b are equal or if we can convert a or b into some other type & make them equal

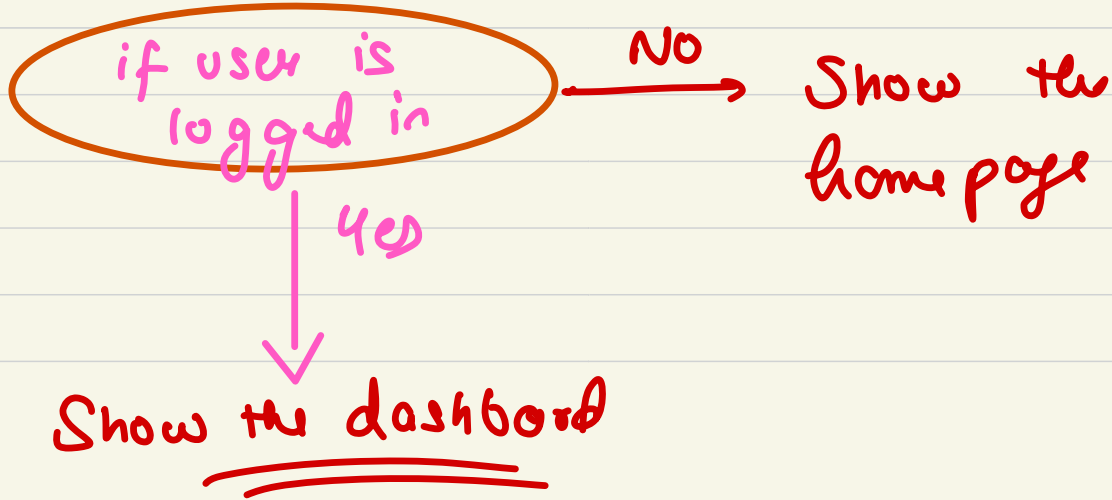
a === b → Strict equality operator
↳ it checks if a and b are equal and donot convert anything

→ a !0= b ⟶ abstract not equals

a !0== b ⟶ strict not equals.

Decision Making

in programming languages we can take decision to do a particular task based on conditions



Conditionals

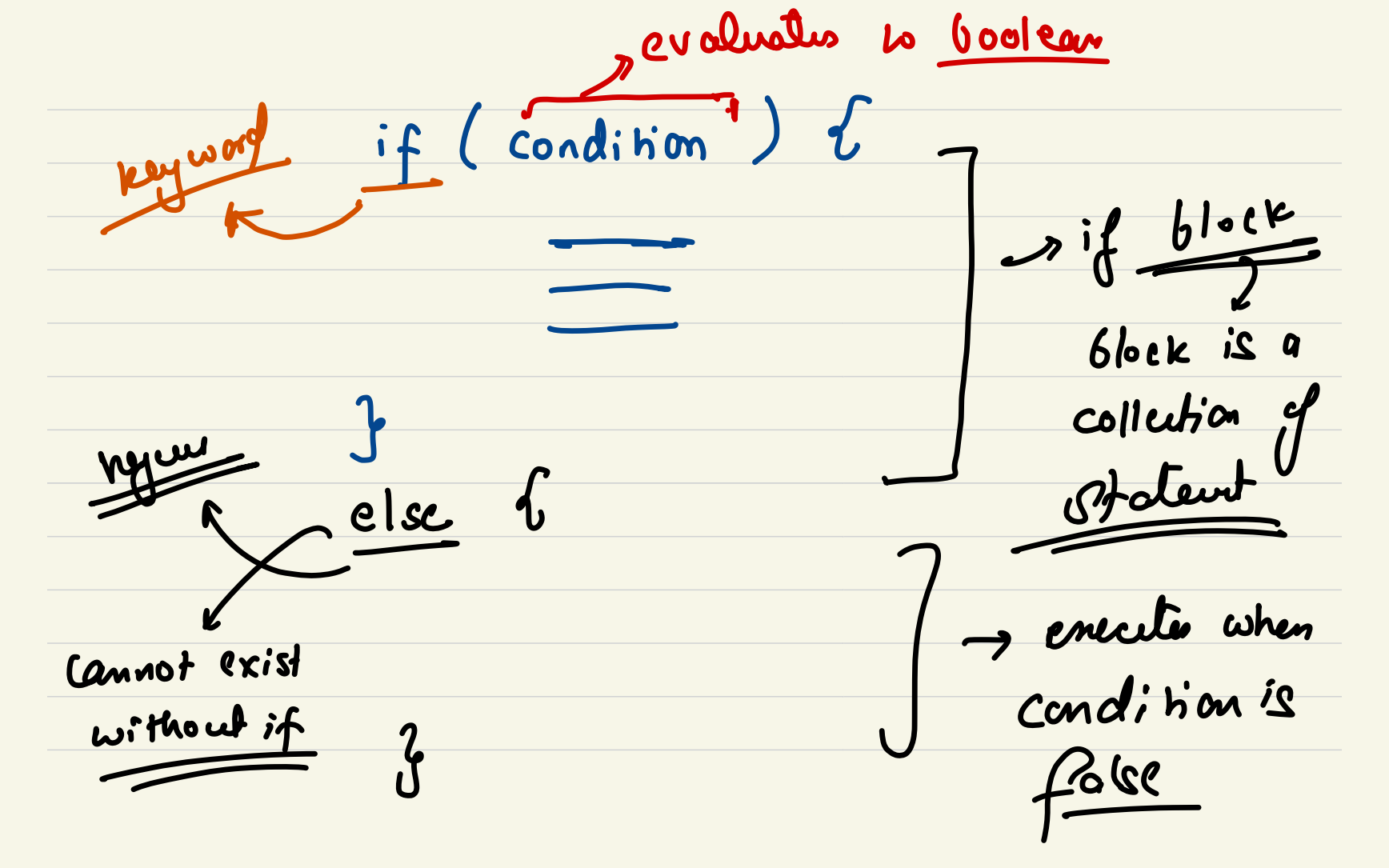
(if , else if , else if)

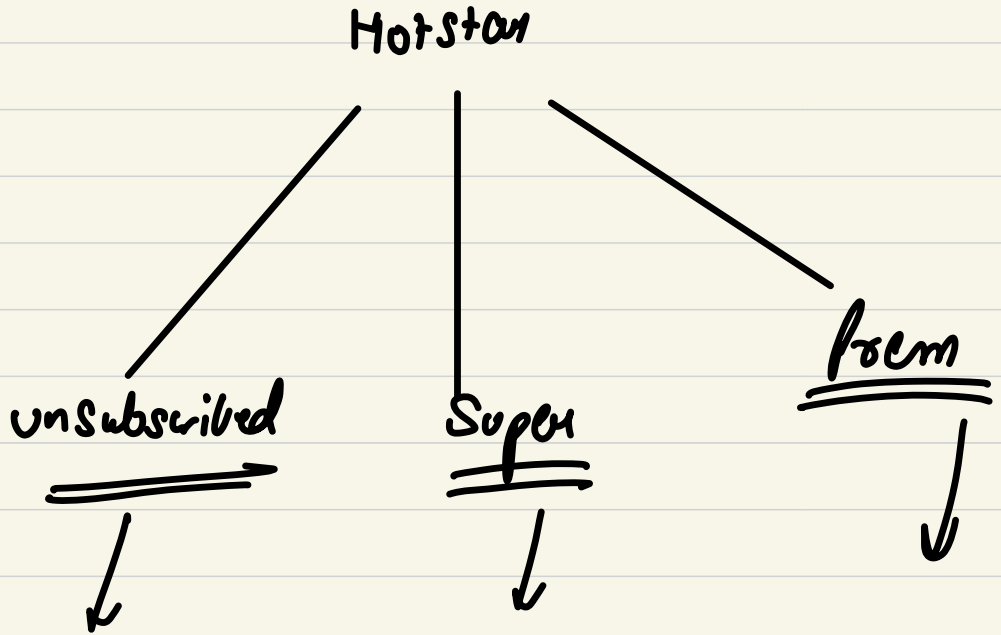
↓

give JS decision making capability

wherever you write an if JS automatically know a new conditional statement is gonna come.

One valid JS instruction


evaluates to boolean
keyword
if (condition) {
if block
block is a collection of statement
}
new
else {
cannot exist without if
}
executes when condition is false


Hotstar
unsubscribed
Super
Prem

```
if ( user Is Unsubscribed ) {

} else if ( user Is Super ) {

} else {

}
```

Cannot exist without else

Can exist without else

```
if (c1) {
} else if (c2) {
} else if (c3) {
} else if (c4) {
}...
```

the moment any if or else if block executes remain blocks of the if, else, else-if won't execute

nested conditional

```
if (user Is A Prime Customer) {
        if (user has Licence Plate Play) {
        } else {
        }
}
```