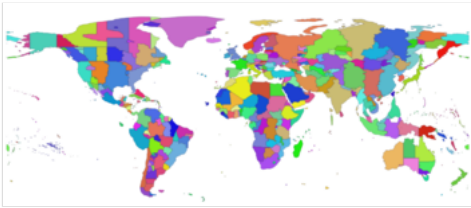


This is a list of time zones from release 2023c of the [tz database](#).^[1]

Legend

Type

- Canonical - The primary, preferred zone name.
- Link - An alternative name (alias) which links to a canonical zone.
- Link[†] - A standard Link (as above). The dagger symbol (†) signifies that the zone was canonical in a previous version of the database. Historical data for such zones is still preserved in the source code, but it is not included when compiling the database with standard options.



World map showing time zones from the [tz database](#) version 2017a

UTC offset

[Standard Time \(STD\)](#) and [Daylight Saving Time \(DST\)](#) offsets from [UTC](#) in hours and minutes.
For zones in which Daylight Saving is not observed, the DST offset shown in this table is a simple duplication of the STD offset.
The UTC offsets are based on the current or upcoming database rules. This table does not attempt to document any of the historical data which resides in the database.

Time Zone abbreviations

Time zone abbreviations for both Standard Time and Daylight Saving Time are shown exactly as they appear in the database. See **strftime** and its "%Z" field. Some of zone records use 3 or 4 letter abbreviations that are tied to physical time zones, others use numeric UTC offsets.

List

Country code(s)	TZ identifier	Embedded comments	Type	UTC offset ±hh:mm		Time zone abbreviation		Source file	Notes
				STD	DST	STD	DST		
CI, BF, GH, GM, GN, IS, ML, MR, SH, SL, SN, TG	Africa/Abidjan		Canonical	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		africa	
GH	Africa/Accra		Link[†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
ET	Africa/Addis_Ababa		Link[†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT		backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
DZ	Africa/Algiers		Canonical	+01:00	+01:00	CET		africa	
ER	Africa/Asmara		Link[†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT		backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
ER	Africa/Asmera		Link	+03:00	+03:00	EAT		backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
ML	Africa/Bamako		Link[†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
CF	Africa/Bangui		Link[†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
GM	Africa/Banjul		Link[†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
GW	Africa/Bissau		Canonical	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		africa	
MW	Africa/Blantyre		Link[†]	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		backward	Link to Africa/Maputo
CG	Africa/Brazzaville		Link[†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
BI	Africa/Bujumbura		Link[†]	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		backward	Link to Africa/Maputo
EG	Africa/Cairo		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	africa	
MA	Africa/Casablanca		Canonical	+01:00	+00:00	+01	+00	africa	
ES	Africa/Ceuta	Ceuta, Melilla	Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
GN	Africa/Conakry		Link[†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
SN	Africa/Dakar		Link[†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
TZ	Africa/Dar_es_Salaam		Link[†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT		backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
DJ	Africa/Djibouti		Link[†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT		backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
CM	Africa/Douala		Link[†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
EH	Africa/EI_Aaiun		Canonical	+01:00	+00:00	+01	+00	africa	
SL	Africa/Freetown		Link[†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
BW	Africa/Gaborone		Link[†]	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		backward	Link to Africa/Maputo
ZW	Africa/Harare		Link[†]	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		backward	Link to Africa/Maputo
ZA, LS, SZ	Africa/Johannesburg		Canonical	+02:00	+02:00	SAST		africa	
SS	Africa/Juba		Canonical	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		africa	
UG	Africa/Kampala		Link[†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT		backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
SD	Africa/Khartoum		Canonical	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		africa	
RW	Africa/Kigali		Link[†]	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		backward	Link to Africa/Maputo
CD	Africa/Kinshasa	Dem. Rep. of Congo (west)	Link[†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
NG, AO, BJ, CD, CF, CG, CM, GA, GQ, NE	Africa/Lagos	West Africa Time	Canonical	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		africa	
GA	Africa/Libreville		Link[†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
TG	Africa/Lome		Link[†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
AO	Africa/Luanda		Link[†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
CD	Africa/Lubumbashi	Dem. Rep. of Congo (east)	Link[†]	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		backward	Link to Africa/Maputo

ZM	Africa/Lusaka		Link [†]	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		backward	Link to Africa/Maputo
GQ	Africa/Malabo		Link [†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
MZ, BI, BW, CD, MW, RW, ZM, ZW	Africa/Maputo	Central Africa Time	Canonical	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		africa	
LS	Africa/Maseru		Link [†]	+02:00	+02:00	SAST		backward	Link to Africa/Johannesbur
SZ	Africa/Mbabane		Link [†]	+02:00	+02:00	SAST		backward	Link to Africa/Johannesbur
SO	Africa/Mogadishu		Link [†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT		backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
LR	Africa/Monrovia		Canonical	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		africa	
KE, DJ, ER, ET, KM, MG, SO, TZ, UG, YT	Africa/Nairobi		Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	EAT		africa	
TD	Africa/Ndjamena		Canonical	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		africa	
NE	Africa/Niamey		Link [†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
MR	Africa/Nouakchott		Link [†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
BF	Africa/Ouagadougou		Link [†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
BJ	Africa/Porto-Novo		Link [†]	+01:00	+01:00	WAT		backward	Link to Africa/Lagos
ST	Africa/Sao_Tome		Canonical	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		africa	
ML	Africa/Timbuktu		Link [†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
LY	Africa/Tripoli		Canonical	+02:00	+02:00	EET		africa	
TN	Africa/Tunis		Canonical	+01:00	+01:00	CET		africa	
NA	Africa/Windhoek		Canonical	+02:00	+02:00	CAT		africa	
US	America/Adak	Alaska - western Aleutians	Canonical	-10:00	-09:00	HST	HDT	northamerica	
US	America/Anchorage	Alaska (most areas)	Canonical	-09:00	-08:00	AKST	AKDT	northamerica	
AI	America/Anguilla		Link [†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
AG	America/Antigua		Link [†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
BR	America/Araguaina	Tocantins	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/Buenos_Aires	Buenos Aires (BA, CF)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/Catamarca	Catamarca (CT); Chubut (CH)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/ComodRivadavia		Link [†]	-03:00	-03:00	-03		backward	Link to America/Argentina/Catam
AR	America/Argentina/Cordoba	most areas: CB, CC, CN, ER, FM, MN, SE, SF	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/Jujuy	Jujuy (JY)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/La_Rioja	La Rioja (LR)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/Mendoza	Mendoza (MZ)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/Rio_Gallegos	Santa Cruz (SC)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/Salta	Salta (SA, LP, NQ, RN)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/San_Juan	San Juan (SJ)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/San_Luis	San Luis (SL)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/Tucuman	Tucumán (TM)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AR	America/Argentina/Ushuaia	Tierra del Fuego (TF)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AW	America/Aruba		Link [†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
PY	America/Asuncion		Canonical	-04:00	-03:00	-04	-03	southamerica	
CA	America/Atikokan	EST - ON (Atikokan); NU (Coral H)	Link [†]	-05:00	-05:00	EST		backward	Link to America/Panama
US	America/Atka		Link	-10:00	-09:00	HST	HDT	backward	Link to America/Adak
BR	America/Bahia	Bahia	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
MX	America/Bahia_Banderas	Bahía de Banderas	Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
BB	America/Barbados		Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	AST		northamerica	
BR	America/Belem	Pará (east); Amapá	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
BZ	America/Belize		Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	

CA	America/Blanc-Sablon	AST - QC (Lower North Shore)	Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
BR	America/Boa_Vista	Roraima	Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		southamerica	
CO	America/Bogota		Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	-05		southamerica	
US	America/Boise	Mountain - ID (south); OR (east)	Canonical	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	northamerica	
AR	America/Buenos_Aires		Link	-03:00	-03:00	-03		backward	Link to America/Argentina/Buenos
CA	America/Cambridge_Bay	Mountain - NU (west)	Canonical	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	northamerica	
BR	America/Campo_Grande	Mato Grosso do Sul	Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		southamerica	
MX	America/Cancun	Quintana Roo	Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	EST		northamerica	
VE	America/Caracas		Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		southamerica	
AR	America/Catamarca		Link	-03:00	-03:00	-03		backward	Link to America/Argentina/Catam
GF	America/Cayenne		Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
KY	America/Cayman		Link[†]	-05:00	-05:00	EST		backward	Link to America/Panama
US	America/Chicago	Central (most areas)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
MX	America/Chihuahua	Chihuahua (most areas)	Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
MX	America/Ciudad_Juarez	Chihuahua (US border - west)	Canonical	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	northamerica	
CA	America/Coral_Harbour		Link[†]	-05:00	-05:00	EST		backward	Link to America/Panama
AR	America/Cordoba		Link	-03:00	-03:00	-03		backward	Link to America/Argentina/Cordob
CR	America/Costa_Rica		Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
CA	America/Creston	MST - BC (Creston)	Link[†]	-07:00	-07:00	MST		backward	Link to America/Phoenix
BR	America/Cuiaba	Mato Grosso	Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		southamerica	
CW	America/Curacao		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
GL	America/Danmarkshavn	National Park (east coast)	Canonical	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		europa	
CA	America/Dawson	MST - Yukon (west)	Canonical	-07:00	-07:00	MST		northamerica	
CA	America/Dawson_Creek	MST - BC (Dawson Cr, Ft St John)	Canonical	-07:00	-07:00	MST		northamerica	
US	America/Denver	Mountain (most areas)	Canonical	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	northamerica	
US	America/Detroit	Eastern - MI (most areas)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
DM	America/Dominica		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
CA	America/Edmonton	Mountain - AB; BC (E); NT (E); SK (W)	Canonical	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	northamerica	
BR	America/Eirunepe	Amazonas (west)	Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	-05		southamerica	
SV	America/El_Salvador		Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
MX	America/Ensenada		Link[†]	-08:00	-07:00	PST	PDT	backward	Link to America/Tijuana
CA	America/Fort_Nelson	MST - BC (Ft Nelson)	Canonical	-07:00	-07:00	MST		northamerica	
US	America/Fort_Wayne		Link	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Indiana/Indianapo
BR	America/Fortaleza	Brazil (northeast: MA, PI, CE, RN, PB)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
CA	America/Glace_Bay	Atlantic - NS (Cape Breton)	Canonical	-04:00	-03:00	AST	ADT	northamerica	
GL	America/Godthab		Link	-02:00	-01:00	-02	-01	backward	Link to America/Nuuk
CA	America/Goose_Bay	Atlantic - Labrador (most areas)	Canonical	-04:00	-03:00	AST	ADT	northamerica	
TC	America/Grand_Turk		Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
GD	America/Grenada		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
GP	America/Guadeloupe		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
GT	America/Guatemala		Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
EC	America/Guayaquil	Ecuador (mainland)	Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	-05		southamerica	
GY	America/Guyana		Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		southamerica	
CA	America/Halifax	Atlantic - NS (most areas); PE	Canonical	-04:00	-03:00	AST	ADT	northamerica	
CU	America/Havana		Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
MX	America/Hermosillo	Sonora	Canonical	-07:00	-07:00	MST		northamerica	
US	America/Indiana/Indianapolis	Eastern - IN (most areas)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
US	America/Indiana/Knox	Central - IN (Starke)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	

US	America/Indiana/Marengo	Eastern - IN (Crawford)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
US	America/Indiana/Petersburg	Eastern - IN (Pike)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
US	America/Indiana/Tell_City	Central - IN (Perry)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
US	America/Indiana/Vevay	Eastern - IN (Switzerland)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
US	America/Indiana/Vincennes	Eastern - IN (Da, Du, K, Mn)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
US	America/Indiana/Winamac	Eastern - IN (Pulaski)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
US	America/Indianapolis		Link	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Indiana/Indianapo
CA	America/Inuvik	Mountain - NT (west)	Canonical	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	northamerica	
CA	America/Iqaluit	Eastern - NU (most areas)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
JM	America/Jamaica		Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	EST		northamerica	
AR	America/Jujuy		Link	-03:00	-03:00	-03		backward	Link to America/Argentina/
US	America/Juneau	Alaska - Juneau area	Canonical	-09:00	-08:00	AKST	AKDT	northamerica	
US	America/Kentucky/Louisville	Eastern - KY (Louisville area)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
US	America/Kentucky/Monticello	Eastern - KY (Wayne)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
US	America/Knox_IN		Link	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	backward	Link to America/Indiana/Kr
BQ	America/Kralendijk		Link	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
BO	America/La_Paz		Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		southamerica	
PE	America/Lima		Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	-05		southamerica	
US	America/Los_Angeles	Pacific	Canonical	-08:00	-07:00	PST	PDT	northamerica	
US	America/Louisville		Link	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Kentucky/Louisvi
SX	America/Lower_Princes		Link	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
BR	America/Maceio	Alagoas, Sergipe	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
NI	America/Managua		Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
BR	America/Manaus	Amazonas (east)	Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		southamerica	
MF	America/Marigot		Link	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
MQ	America/Martinique		Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	AST		northamerica	
MX	America/Matamoros	Coahuila, Nuevo León, Tamaulipas (US border)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
MX	America/Mazatlan	Baja California Sur, Nayarit (most areas), Sinaloa	Canonical	-07:00	-07:00	MST		northamerica	
AR	America/Mendoza		Link	-03:00	-03:00	-03		backward	Link to America/Argentina/Mendoz
US	America/Menominee	Central - MI (Wisconsin border)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
MX	America/Merida	Campeche, Yucatán	Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
US	America/Metlakatla	Alaska - Annette Island	Canonical	-09:00	-08:00	AKST	AKDT	northamerica	
MX	America/Mexico_City	Central Mexico	Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
PM	America/Miquelon		Canonical	-03:00	-02:00	-03	-02	northamerica	
CA	America/Moncton	Atlantic - New Brunswick	Canonical	-04:00	-03:00	AST	ADT	northamerica	
MX	America/Monterrey	Durango; Coahuila, Nuevo León, Tamaulipas (most areas)	Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
UY	America/Montevideo		Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
CA	America/Montreal		Link [†]	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Toronto
MS	America/Montserrat		Link [†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Ri
BS	America/Nassau		Link [†]	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Toronto
US	America/New_York	Eastern (most areas)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
CA	America/Nipigon		Link [†]	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Toronto
US	America/Nome	Alaska (west)	Canonical	-09:00	-08:00	AKST	AKDT	northamerica	
BR	America/Noronha	Atlantic islands	Canonical	-02:00	-02:00	-02		southamerica	
US	America/North_Dakota/Beulah	Central - ND (Mercer)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
US	America/North_Dakota/Center	Central - ND (Oliver)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
US	America/North_Dakota/New_Salem	Central - ND (Morton rural)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
GL	America/Nuuk	most of Greenland	Canonical	-02:00	-01:00	-02	-01	europa	
MX	America/Ojinaga	Chihuahua (US border - east)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
PA, CA, KY	America/Panama	EST - ON (Atikokan), NU (Coral H)	Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	EST		northamerica	

CA	America/Pangnirtung		Link[†]	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Iqaluit
SR	America/Paramaribo		Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
US, CA	America/Phoenix	MST - AZ (most areas), Creston BC	Canonical	-07:00	-07:00	MST		northamerica	
HT	America/Port-au-Prince		Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
TT	America/Port_of_Spain		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Rico
BR	America/Porto_Acre		Link	-05:00	-05:00	-05		backward	Link to America/Rio_Branco
BR	America/Porto_Velho	Rondônia	Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		southamerica	
PR, AG, CA, AI, AW, BL, BQ, CW, DM, GD, GP, KN, LC, MF, MS, SX, TT, VC, VG, VI	America/Puerto_Rico	AST	Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	AST		northamerica	
CL	America/Punta_Arenas	Region of Magallanes	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	Magallanes Region
CA	America/Rainy_River		Link[†]	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	backward	Link to America/Winnipeg
CA	America/Rankin_Inlet	Central - NU (central)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
BR	America/Recife	Pernambuco	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
CA	America/Regina	CST - SK (most areas)	Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
CA	America/Resolute	Central - NU (Resolute)	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
BR	America/Rio_Branco	Acre	Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	-05		southamerica	
AR	America/Rosario		Link[†]	-03:00	-03:00	-03		backward	Link to America/Argentina/Cordoba
MX	America/Santa_Isabel		Link	-08:00	-07:00	PST	PDT	backward	Link to America/Tijuana
BR	America/Santarem	Pará (west)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
CL	America/Santiago	most of Chile	Canonical	-04:00	-03:00	-04	-03	southamerica	
DO	America/Santo_Domingo		Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	AST		northamerica	
BR	America/Sao_Paulo	Brazil (southeast: GO, DF, MG, ES, RJ, SP, PR, SC, RS)	Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
GL	America/Scoresbysund	Scoresbysund/Itoqqortoormiit	Canonical	-01:00	+00:00	-01	+00	europe	
US	America/Shiprock		Link	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	backward	Link to America/Denver
US	America/Sitka	Alaska - Sitka area	Canonical	-09:00	-08:00	AKST	AKDT	northamerica	
BL	America/St_Barthelemy		Link	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Rico
CA	America/St_Johns	Newfoundland; Labrador (southeast)	Canonical	-03:30	-02:30	NST	NDT	northamerica	
KN	America/St_Kitts		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Rico
LC	America/St_Lucia		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Rico
VI	America/St_Thomas		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Rico
VC	America/St_Vincent		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Rico
CA	America/Swift_Current	CST - SK (midwest)	Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
HN	America/Tegucigalpa		Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	CST		northamerica	
GL	America/Thule	Thule/Pituffik	Canonical	-04:00	-03:00	AST	ADT	europe	
CA	America/Thunder_Bay		Link[†]	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Toronto
MX	America/Tijuana	Baja California	Canonical	-08:00	-07:00	PST	PDT	northamerica	
CA, BS	America/Toronto	Eastern - ON, QC (most areas)	Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	
VG	America/Tortola		Link[†]	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Rico
CA	America/Vancouver	Pacific - BC (most areas)	Canonical	-08:00	-07:00	PST	PDT	northamerica	
VI	America/Virgin		Link	-04:00	-04:00	AST		backward	Link to America/Puerto_Rico
CA	America/Whitehorse	MST - Yukon (east)	Canonical	-07:00	-07:00	MST		northamerica	
CA	America/Winnipeg	Central - ON (west); Manitoba	Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	
US	America/Yakutat	Alaska - Yakutat	Canonical	-09:00	-08:00	AKST	AKDT	northamerica	
CA	America/Yellowknife		Link[†]	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	backward	Link to America/Edmonton

AQ	Antarctica/Casey	Casey	Canonical	+11:00	+11:00	+11		antarctica	
AQ	Antarctica/Davis	Davis	Canonical	+07:00	+07:00	+07		antarctica	
AQ	Antarctica/DumontDURville	Dumont-d'Urville	Link [†]	+10:00	+10:00	+10		backward	Link to Pacific/Port_Mores
AU	Antarctica/Macquarie	Macquarie Island	Canonical	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	australasia	
AQ	Antarctica/Mawson	Mawson	Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05		antarctica	
AQ	Antarctica/McMurdo	New Zealand time - McMurdo, South Pole	Link [†]	+12:00	+13:00	NZST	NZDT	backward	Link to Pacific/Auckland
AQ	Antarctica/Palmer	Palmer	Canonical	−03:00	−03:00	-03		southamerica	Chilean Antarctica Region
AQ	Antarctica/Rothera	Rothera	Canonical	−03:00	−03:00	-03		antarctica	
AQ	Antarctica/South_Pole		Link	+12:00	+13:00	NZST	NZDT	backward	Link to Pacific/Auckland
AQ	Antarctica/Syowa	Syowa	Link [†]	+03:00	+03:00	+03		backward	Link to Asia/Riyadh
AQ	Antarctica/Troll	Troll	Canonical	+00:00	+02:00	+00	+02	antarctica	Previously used +01:00 for brief period between stand and daylight time. ^[2]
AQ	Antarctica/Vostok	Vostok	Link [†]	+06:00	+06:00	+06		backward	Link to Asia/Urumqi
SJ	Arctic/Longyearbyen		Link	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Berlin
YE	Asia/Aden		Link [†]	+03:00	+03:00	+03		backward	Link to Asia/Riyadh
KZ	Asia/Almaty	most of Kazakhstan	Canonical	+06:00	+06:00	+06		asia	
JO	Asia/Amman		Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	+03		asia	
RU	Asia/Anadyr	MSK+09 - Bering Sea	Canonical	+12:00	+12:00	+12		europe	
KZ	Asia/Aqtau	Mangghystaū/Mankistau	Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05		asia	
KZ	Asia/Aqtobe	Aqtöbe/Aktobe	Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05		asia	
TM	Asia/Ashgabat		Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05		asia	
TM	Asia/Ashkhabad		Link	+05:00	+05:00	+05		backward	Link to Asia/Ashgabat
KZ	Asia/Atyrau	Atyraū/Atirau/Guryev	Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05		asia	
IQ	Asia/Baghdad		Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	+03		asia	
BH	Asia/Bahrain		Link [†]	+03:00	+03:00	+03		backward	Link to Asia/Qatar
AZ	Asia/Baku		Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04		asia	
TH, CX, KH, LA, VN	Asia/Bangkok	north Vietnam	Canonical	+07:00	+07:00	+07		asia	
RU	Asia/Barnaul	MSK+04 - Altai	Canonical	+07:00	+07:00	+07		europe	
LB	Asia/Beirut		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	asia	
KG	Asia/Bishkek		Canonical	+06:00	+06:00	+06		asia	
BN	Asia/Brunei		Link [†]	+08:00	+08:00	+08		backward	Link to Asia/Kuching
IN	Asia/Calcutta		Link	+05:30	+05:30	IST		backward	Link to Asia/Kolkata
RU	Asia/Chita	MSK+06 - Zabaykalsky	Canonical	+09:00	+09:00	+09		europe	
MN	Asia/Choibalsan	Dornod, Sükhbaatar	Canonical	+08:00	+08:00	+08		asia	
CN	Asia/Chongqing		Link [†]	+08:00	+08:00	CST		backward	Link to Asia/Shanghai
CN	Asia/Chungking		Link	+08:00	+08:00	CST		backward	Link to Asia/Shanghai
LK	Asia/Colombo		Canonical	+05:30	+05:30	+0530		asia	
BD	Asia/Dacca		Link	+06:00	+06:00	+06		backward	Link to Asia/Dhaka
SY	Asia/Damascus		Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	+03		asia	
BD	Asia/Dhaka		Canonical	+06:00	+06:00	+06		asia	
TL	Asia/Dili		Canonical	+09:00	+09:00	+09		asia	
AE, OM, RE, SC, TF	Asia/Dubai	Crozet, Scattered Is	Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04		asia	
TJ	Asia/Dushanbe		Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05		asia	
CY	Asia/Famagusta	Northern Cyprus	Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	asia	
PS	Asia/Gaza	Gaza Strip	Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	asia	
CN	Asia/Harbin		Link [†]	+08:00	+08:00	CST		backward	Link to Asia/Shanghai
PS	Asia/Hebron	West Bank	Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	asia	
VN	Asia/Ho_Chi_Minh	south Vietnam	Canonical	+07:00	+07:00	+07		asia	
HK	Asia/Hong_Kong		Canonical	+08:00	+08:00	HKT		asia	
MN	Asia/Hovd	Bayan-Ölgii, Govi-Altai, Hovd, Uvs, Zavkhan	Canonical	+07:00	+07:00	+07		asia	

<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Irkutsk</u>	MSK+05 - Irkutsk, Buryatia	Canonical	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08</u>	europa	
<u>TR</u>	<u>Asia/Istanbul</u>		Link	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>+03</u>	backward	Link to <u>Europe/Istanbul</u>
<u>ID</u>	<u>Asia/Jakarta</u>	Java, Sumatra	Canonical	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>WIB</u>	asia	
<u>ID</u>	<u>Asia/Jayapura</u>	New Guinea (West Papua / Irian Jaya); Maluku/Moluccas	Canonical	<u>+09:00</u>	<u>+09:00</u>	<u>WIT</u>	asia	
<u>IL</u>	<u>Asia/Jerusalem</u>		Canonical	<u>+02:00</u>	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>IST</u>	<u>IDT</u>	asia
<u>AF</u>	<u>Asia/Kabul</u>		Canonical	<u>+04:30</u>	<u>+04:30</u>	<u>+0430</u>	asia	
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Kamchatka</u>	MSK+09 - Kamchatka	Canonical	<u>+12:00</u>	<u>+12:00</u>	<u>+12</u>	europa	
<u>PK</u>	<u>Asia/Karachi</u>		Canonical	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>PKT</u>	asia	
<u>CN</u>	<u>Asia/Kashgar</u>		Link [†]	<u>+06:00</u>	<u>+06:00</u>	<u>+06</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Urumqi</u> ^[note 1]
<u>NP</u>	<u>Asia/Kathmandu</u>		Canonical	<u>+05:45</u>	<u>+05:45</u>	<u>+0545</u>	asia	
<u>NP</u>	<u>Asia/Katmandu</u>		Link	<u>+05:45</u>	<u>+05:45</u>	<u>+0545</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Kathmandu</u>
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Khandyga</u>	MSK+06 - Tomponsky, Ust-Maysky	Canonical	<u>+09:00</u>	<u>+09:00</u>	<u>+09</u>	europa	
<u>IN</u>	<u>Asia/Kolkata</u>		Canonical	<u>+05:30</u>	<u>+05:30</u>	<u>IST</u>	asia	Note: Different zones in hi see <u>Time in India</u> .
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Krasnoyarsk</u>	MSK+04 - Krasnoyarsk area	Canonical	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07</u>	europa	
<u>MY</u>	<u>Asia/Kuala Lumpur</u>	Malaysia (peninsula)	Link [†]	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Singapore</u>
<u>MY</u> , <u>BN</u>	<u>Asia/Kuching</u>	Sabah, Sarawak	Canonical	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08</u>	asia	
<u>KW</u>	<u>Asia/Kuwait</u>		Link [†]	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>+03</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Riyadh</u>
<u>MO</u>	<u>Asia/Macao</u>		Link	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>CST</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Macau</u>
<u>MO</u>	<u>Asia/Macau</u>		Canonical	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>CST</u>	asia	
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Magadan</u>	MSK+08 - Magadan	Canonical	<u>+11:00</u>	<u>+11:00</u>	<u>+11</u>	europa	
<u>ID</u>	<u>Asia/Makassar</u>	Borneo (east, south); Sulawesi/Celebes, Bali, Nusa Tenggara; Timor (west)	Canonical	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>WITA</u>	asia	
<u>PH</u>	<u>Asia/Manila</u>		Canonical	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>PST</u>	asia	
<u>OM</u>	<u>Asia/Muscat</u>		Link [†]	<u>+04:00</u>	<u>+04:00</u>	<u>+04</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Dubai</u>
<u>CY</u>	<u>Asia/Nicosia</u>	most of Cyprus	Canonical	<u>+02:00</u>	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>EET</u>	<u>EEST</u>	asia
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Novokuznetsk</u>	MSK+04 - Kemerovo	Canonical	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07</u>	europa	
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Novosibirsk</u>	MSK+04 - Novosibirsk	Canonical	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07</u>	europa	
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Omsk</u>	MSK+03 - Omsk	Canonical	<u>+06:00</u>	<u>+06:00</u>	<u>+06</u>	europa	
<u>KZ</u>	<u>Asia/Oral</u>	West Kazakhstan	Canonical	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05</u>	asia	
<u>KH</u>	<u>Asia/Phnom Penh</u>		Link [†]	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Bangkok</u>
<u>ID</u>	<u>Asia/Pontianak</u>	Borneo (west, central)	Canonical	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>WIB</u>	asia	
<u>KP</u>	<u>Asia/Pyongyang</u>		Canonical	<u>+09:00</u>	<u>+09:00</u>	<u>KST</u>	asia	
<u>QA</u> , <u>BH</u>	<u>Asia/Qatar</u>		Canonical	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>+03</u>	asia	
<u>KZ</u>	<u>Asia/Qostanay</u>	Qostanay/Kostanay/Kustanay	Canonical	<u>+06:00</u>	<u>+06:00</u>	<u>+06</u>	asia	
<u>KZ</u>	<u>Asia/Qyzylorda</u>	Qyzylorda/Kyzylorda/Kzyl-Orda	Canonical	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05</u>	asia	
<u>MM</u>	<u>Asia/Rangoon</u>		Link	<u>+06:30</u>	<u>+06:30</u>	<u>+0630</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Yangon</u>
<u>SA</u> , <u>AQ</u> , <u>KW</u> , <u>YE</u>	<u>Asia/Riyadh</u>	Syowa	Canonical	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>+03</u>	asia	
<u>VN</u>	<u>Asia/Saigon</u>		Link	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07:00</u>	<u>+07</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Ho Chi Minh</u>
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Sakhalin</u>	MSK+08 - Sakhalin Island	Canonical	<u>+11:00</u>	<u>+11:00</u>	<u>+11</u>	europa	
<u>UZ</u>	<u>Asia/Samarkand</u>	Uzbekistan (west)	Canonical	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05</u>	asia	
<u>KR</u>	<u>Asia/Seoul</u>		Canonical	<u>+09:00</u>	<u>+09:00</u>	<u>KST</u>	asia	
<u>CN</u>	<u>Asia/Shanghai</u>	Beijing Time	Canonical	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>CST</u>	asia	
<u>SG</u> , <u>MY</u>	<u>Asia/Singapore</u>	peninsular Malaysia	Canonical	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08</u>	asia	
<u>RU</u>	<u>Asia/Srednekolymsk</u>	MSK+08 - Sakha (E); N Kuril Is	Canonical	<u>+11:00</u>	<u>+11:00</u>	<u>+11</u>	europa	
<u>TW</u>	<u>Asia/Taipei</u>		Canonical	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>+08:00</u>	<u>CST</u>	asia	
<u>UZ</u>	<u>Asia/Tashkent</u>	Uzbekistan (east)	Canonical	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05:00</u>	<u>+05</u>	asia	
<u>GE</u>	<u>Asia/Tbilisi</u>		Canonical	<u>+04:00</u>	<u>+04:00</u>	<u>+04</u>	asia	
<u>IR</u>	<u>Asia/Tehran</u>		Canonical	<u>+03:30</u>	<u>+03:30</u>	<u>+0330</u>	asia	
<u>IL</u>	<u>Asia/Tel Aviv</u>		Link [†]	<u>+02:00</u>	<u>+03:00</u>	<u>IST</u>	<u>IDT</u>	backward
<u>BT</u>	<u>Asia/Thimbu</u>		Link	<u>+06:00</u>	<u>+06:00</u>	<u>+06</u>	backward	Link to <u>Asia/Thimphu</u>

BT	Asia/Thimphu		Canonical	+06:00	+06:00	+06		asia	
JP	Asia/Tokyo		Canonical	+09:00	+09:00	JST		asia	
RU	Asia/Tomsk	MSK+04 - Tomsk	Canonical	+07:00	+07:00	+07		europa	
ID	Asia/Ujung_Pandang		Link	+08:00	+08:00	WITA		backward	Link to Asia/Makassar
MN	Asia/Ulaanbaatar	most of Mongolia	Canonical	+08:00	+08:00	+08		asia	
MN	Asia/Ulan_Bator		Link	+08:00	+08:00	+08		backward	Link to Asia/Ulaanbaatar
CN, AQ	Asia/Urumqi	Xinjiang Time, Vostok	Canonical	+06:00	+06:00	+06		asia	The Asia/Urumqi entry in the database reflected the use of Xinjiang Time by part of the population. Consider using Asia/Shanghai for Beijing - that is preferred.
RU	Asia/Ust-Nera	MSK+07 - Oymyakonsky	Canonical	+10:00	+10:00	+10		europa	
LA	Asia/Vientiane		Link [†]	+07:00	+07:00	+07		backward	Link to Asia/Bangkok
RU	Asia/Vladivostok	MSK+07 - Amur River	Canonical	+10:00	+10:00	+10		europa	
RU	Asia/Yakutsk	MSK+06 - Lena River	Canonical	+09:00	+09:00	+09		europa	
MM, CC	Asia/Yangon		Canonical	+06:30	+06:30	+0630		asia	
RU	Asia/Yekaterinburg	MSK+02 - Urals	Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05		europa	
AM	Asia/Yerevan		Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04		asia	
PT	Atlantic/Azores	Azores	Canonical	-01:00	+00:00	-01	+00	europa	
BM	Atlantic/Bermuda		Canonical	-04:00	-03:00	AST	ADT	northamerica	
ES	Atlantic/Canary	Canary Islands	Canonical	+00:00	+01:00	WET	WEST	europa	
CV	Atlantic/Cape_Verde		Canonical	-01:00	-01:00	-01		africa	
FO	Atlantic/Faeroe		Link	+00:00	+01:00	WET	WEST	backward	Link to Atlantic/Faroe
FO	Atlantic/Faroe		Canonical	+00:00	+01:00	WET	WEST	europa	
SJ	Atlantic/Jan_Mayen		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Berlin
PT	Atlantic/Madeira	Madeira Islands	Canonical	+00:00	+01:00	WET	WEST	europa	
IS	Atlantic/Reykjavik		Link [†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
GS	Atlantic/South_Georgia		Canonical	-02:00	-02:00	-02		southamerica	
SH	Atlantic/St_Helena		Link [†]	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
FK	Atlantic/Stanley		Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		southamerica	
AU	Australia/ACT		Link	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	backward	Link to Australia/Sydney
AU	Australia/Adelaide	South Australia	Canonical	+09:30	+10:30	ACST	ACDT	australasia	
AU	Australia/Brisbane	Queensland (most areas)	Canonical	+10:00	+10:00	AEST		australasia	
AU	Australia/Broken_Hill	New South Wales (Yancowinna)	Canonical	+09:30	+10:30	ACST	ACDT	australasia	
AU	Australia/Canberra		Link	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	backward	Link to Australia/Sydney
AU	Australia/Currie		Link [†]	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	backward	Link to Australia/Hobart
AU	Australia/Darwin	Northern Territory	Canonical	+09:30	+09:30	ACST		australasia	
AU	Australia/Eucla	Western Australia (Eucla)	Canonical	+08:45	+08:45	+0845		australasia	
AU	Australia/Hobart	Tasmania	Canonical	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	australasia	
AU	Australia/LHI		Link	+10:30	+11:00	+1030	+11	backward	Link to Australia/Lord_Howe
AU	Australia/Lindeman	Queensland (Whitsunday Islands)	Canonical	+10:00	+10:00	AEST		australasia	
AU	Australia/Lord_Howe	Lord Howe Island	Canonical	+10:30	+11:00	+1030	+11	australasia	This is the only time zone world that uses 30-minute transitions.
AU	Australia/Melbourne	Victoria	Canonical	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	australasia	
AU	Australia/North		Link	+09:30	+09:30	ACST		backward	Link to Australia/Darwin
AU	Australia/NSW		Link	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	backward	Link to Australia/Sydney
AU	Australia/Perth	Western Australia (most areas)	Canonical	+08:00	+08:00	AWST		australasia	
AU	Australia/Queensland		Link	+10:00	+10:00	AEST		backward	Link to Australia/Brisbane
AU	Australia/South		Link	+09:30	+10:30	ACST	ACDT	backward	Link to Australia/Adelaide
AU	Australia/Sydney	New South Wales (most areas)	Canonical	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	australasia	
AU	Australia/Tasmania		Link	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	backward	Link to Australia/Hobart
AU	Australia/Victoria		Link	+10:00	+11:00	AEST	AEDT	backward	Link to Australia/Melbourne
AU	Australia/West		Link	+08:00	+08:00	AWST		backward	Link to Australia/Perth
AU	Australia/Yancowinna		Link	+09:30	+10:30	ACST	ACDT	backward	Link to Australia/Broken_Hill

BR	Brazil/Acre		Link	-05:00	-05:00	-05		backward	Link to America/Rio_Branc
BR	Brazil/DeNoronha		Link	-02:00	-02:00	-02		backward	Link to America/Noronha
BR	Brazil/East		Link	-03:00	-03:00	-03		backward	Link to America/Sao_Paul
BR	Brazil/West		Link	-04:00	-04:00	-04		backward	Link to America/Manaus
CA	Canada/Atlantic		Link	-04:00	-03:00	AST	ADT	backward	Link to America/Halifax
CA	Canada/Central		Link	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	backward	Link to America/Winnipeg
CA	Canada/Eastern		Link	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Toronto
CA	Canada/Mountain		Link	-07:00	-06:00	MST	MDT	backward	Link to America/Edmonton
CA	Canada/Newfoundland		Link	-03:30	-02:30	NST	NDT	backward	Link to America/St_Johns
CA	Canada/Pacific		Link	-08:00	-07:00	PST	PDT	backward	Link to America/Vancouver
CA	Canada/Saskatchewan		Link	-06:00	-06:00	CST		backward	Link to America/Regina
CA	Canada/Yukon		Link	-07:00	-07:00	MST		backward	Link to America/Whitehors
	CET		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	Choose a zone that <i>obsen</i> CET, such as Europe/Paris
CL	Chile/Continental		Link	-04:00	-03:00	-04	-03	backward	Link to America/Santiago
CL	Chile/EasterIsland		Link	-06:00	-05:00	-06	-05	backward	Link to Pacific/Easter
	CST6CDT		Canonical	-06:00	-05:00	CST	CDT	northamerica	Choose a zone that <i>obsen</i> CST with United States da saving time rules, such as America/Chicago .
CU	Cuba		Link	-05:00	-04:00	CST	CDT	backward	Link to America/Havana
	EET		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe	Choose a zone that <i>obsen</i> EET, such as Europe/Sofia
EG	Egypt		Link	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	backward	Link to Africa/Cairo
IE	Eire		Link	+01:00	+00:00	IST	GMT	backward	Link to Europe/Dublin
	EST		Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	EST		northamerica	Choose a zone that <i>current</i> observes EST without day saving time, such as America/Cancun .
	EST5EDT		Canonical	-05:00	-04:00	EST	EDT	northamerica	Choose a zone that <i>obsen</i> EST with United States da saving time rules, such as America/New_York .
	Etc/GMT		Canonical	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		etcetera	
	Etc/GMT+0		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Etc/GMT
	Etc/GMT+1		Canonical	-01:00	-01:00	-01		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+10		Canonical	-10:00	-10:00	-10		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+11		Canonical	-11:00	-11:00	-11		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+12		Canonical	-12:00	-12:00	-12		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+2		Canonical	-02:00	-02:00	-02		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+3		Canonical	-03:00	-03:00	-03		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+4		Canonical	-04:00	-04:00	-04		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+5		Canonical	-05:00	-05:00	-05		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+6		Canonical	-06:00	-06:00	-06		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+7		Canonical	-07:00	-07:00	-07		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+8		Canonical	-08:00	-08:00	-08		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT+9		Canonical	-09:00	-09:00	-09		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT-0		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Etc/GMT
	Etc/GMT-1		Canonical	+01:00	+01:00	+01		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT-10		Canonical	+10:00	+10:00	+10		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT-11		Canonical	+11:00	+11:00	+11		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert See the Etc area descripti
	Etc/GMT-12		Canonical	+12:00	+12:00	+12		etcetera	Sign is intentionally invert

								See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-13		Canonical	+13:00	+13:00	+13		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-14		Canonical	+14:00	+14:00	+14		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-2		Canonical	+02:00	+02:00	+02		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-3		Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	+03		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-4		Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-5		Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-6		Canonical	+06:00	+06:00	+06		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-7		Canonical	+07:00	+07:00	+07		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-8		Canonical	+08:00	+08:00	+08		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT-9		Canonical	+09:00	+09:00	+09		etcetera Sign is intentionally inverted See the Etc area description
	Etc/GMT0		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward Link to Etc/GMT
	Etc/Greenwich		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward Link to Etc/GMT
	Etc/UCT		Link	+00:00	+00:00	UTC		backward Link to Etc/UTC
	Etc/Universal		Link	+00:00	+00:00	UTC		backward Link to Etc/UTC
	Etc/UTC		Canonical	+00:00	+00:00	UTC		etcetera
	Etc/Zulu		Link	+00:00	+00:00	UTC		backward Link to Etc/UTC
NL	Europe/Amsterdam		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward Link to Europe/Brussels
AD	Europe/Andorra		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe
RU	Europe/Astrakhan	MSK+01 - Astrakhan	Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04		europe
GR	Europe/Athens		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe
GB	Europe/Belfast		Link [†]	+00:00	+01:00	GMT	BST	backward Link to Europe/London
RS, BA, HR, ME, MK, SI	Europe/Belgrade		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe
DE, DK, NO, SE, SJ	Europe/Berlin	most of Germany	Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe In 1945, the Trizone did not follow Berlin's switch to DST see Time in Germany
SK	Europe/Bratislava		Link	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward Link to Europe/Prague
BE, LU, NL	Europe/Brussels		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe
RO	Europe/Bucharest		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe
HU	Europe/Budapest		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe
DE	Europe/Busingen	Busingen	Link	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward Link to Europe/Zurich
MD	Europe/Chisinau		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe
DK	Europe/Copenhagen		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward Link to Europe/Berlin
IE	Europe/Dublin		Canonical	+01:00	+00:00	IST	GMT	europe As per legislation, Irish Standard Time (https://www.irishstatelaw.ie/eli/1968/act/23/enactment) is UTC+01. Winter time (https://www.irishstatelaw.ie/eli/1971/act/17/enacted/en/html) is UTC+00. Winter time is encoded in the DB as negative hour of daylight saving.
GI	Europe/Gibraltar		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe
GG	Europe/Guernsey		Link [†]	+00:00	+01:00	GMT	BST	backward Link to Europe/London
FI, AX	Europe/Helsinki		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe
IM	Europe/Isle_of_Man		Link [†]	+00:00	+01:00	GMT	BST	backward Link to Europe/London
TR	Europe/Istanbul		Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	+03		europe
JE	Europe/Jersey		Link [†]	+00:00	+01:00	GMT	BST	backward Link to Europe/London
RU	Europe/Kaliningrad	MSK-01 - Kaliningrad	Canonical	+02:00	+02:00	EET		europe
UA	Europe/Kiev		Link	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	backward Link to Europe/Kyiv
RU	Europe/Kirov	MSK+00 - Kirov	Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	MSK		europe

UA	Europe/Kyiv	most of Ukraine	Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe	
PT	Europe/Lisbon	Portugal (mainland)	Canonical	+00:00	+01:00	WET	WEST	europe	
SI	Europe/Ljubljana		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Belgrade
GB , GG , IM , JE	Europe/London		Canonical	+00:00	+01:00	GMT	BST	europe	
LU	Europe/Luxembourg		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Brussels
ES	Europe/Madrid	Spain (mainland)	Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
MT	Europe/Malta		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
AX	Europe/Mariehamn		Link	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	backward	Link to Europe/Helsinki
BY	Europe/Minsk		Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	+03		europe	
MC	Europe/Monaco		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Paris
RU	Europe/Moscow	MSK+00 - Moscow area	Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	MSK		europe	
CY	Europe/Nicosia		Link	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	backward	Link to Asia/Nicosia
NO	Europe/Oslo		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Berlin
FR , MC	Europe/Paris		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
ME	Europe/Podgorica		Link	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Belgrade
CZ , SK	Europe/Prague		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
LV	Europe/Riga		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe	
IT , SM , VA	Europe/Rome		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
RU	Europe/Samara	MSK+01 - Samara, Udmurtia	Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04		europe	
SM	Europe/San_Marino		Link	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Rome
BA	Europe/Sarajevo		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Belgrade
RU	Europe/Saratov	MSK+01 - Saratov	Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04		europe	
RU , UA	Europe/Simferopol	Crimea	Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	MSK		europe	Disputed - Reflects data in TZDB. ^[note 2]
MK	Europe/Skopje		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Belgrade
BG	Europe/Sofia		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe	
SE	Europe/Stockholm		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Berlin
EE	Europe/Tallinn		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe	
AL	Europe/Tirane		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
MD	Europe/Tiraspol		Link [†]	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	backward	Link to Europe/Chisinau
RU	Europe/Ulyanovsk	MSK+01 - Ulyanovsk	Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04		europe	
UA	Europe/Uzhgorod		Link [†]	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	backward	Link to Europe/Kyiv
LI	Europe/Vaduz		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Zurich
VA	Europe/Vatican		Link	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Rome
AT	Europe/Vienna		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
LT	Europe/Vilnius		Canonical	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	europe	
RU	Europe/Volgograd	MSK+00 - Volgograd	Canonical	+03:00	+03:00	MSK		europe	
PL	Europe/Warsaw		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
HR	Europe/Zagreb		Link [†]	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Belgrade
UA	Europe/Zaporozhye		Link [†]	+02:00	+03:00	EET	EEST	backward	Link to Europe/Kyiv
CH , DE , LI	Europe/Zurich	Büsingen	Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	europe	
	Factory		Canonical	+00:00	+00:00	-00		factory	
GB	GB		Link	+00:00	+01:00	GMT	BST	backward	Link to Europe/London
GB	GB-Eire		Link	+00:00	+01:00	GMT	BST	backward	Link to Europe/London
	GMT		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		etcetera	Link to Etc/GMT
	GMT+0		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Etc/GMT
	GMT-0		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Etc/GMT
	GMT0		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Etc/GMT
	Greenwich		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT		backward	Link to Etc/GMT
HK	Hongkong		Link	+08:00	+08:00	HKT		backward	Link to Asia/Hong_Kong
	HST		Canonical	-10:00	-10:00	HST		northamerica	Choose a zone that currently observes HST without day

								saving time, such as Pacific/Honolulu .
IS	Iceland		Link	+00:00	+00:00	GMT	backward	Link to Africa/Abidjan
MG	Indian/Antananarivo		Link[†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT	backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
IO	Indian/Chagos		Canonical	+06:00	+06:00	+06	asia	
CX	Indian/Christmas		Link[†]	+07:00	+07:00	+07	backward	Link to Asia/Bangkok
CC	Indian/Cocos		Link[†]	+06:30	+06:30	+0630	backward	Link to Asia/Yangon
KM	Indian/Comoro		Link[†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT	backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
TF	Indian/Kerguelen		Link[†]	+05:00	+05:00	+05	backward	Link to Indian/Maldives
SC	Indian/Mahe		Link[†]	+04:00	+04:00	+04	backward	Link to Asia/Dubai
MV, TF	Indian/Maldives	Kerguelen, St Paul I, Amsterdam I	Canonical	+05:00	+05:00	+05	asia	
MU	Indian/Mauritius		Canonical	+04:00	+04:00	+04	africa	
YT	Indian/Mayotte		Link[†]	+03:00	+03:00	EAT	backward	Link to Africa/Nairobi
RE	Indian/Reunion		Link[†]	+04:00	+04:00	+04	backward	Link to Asia/Dubai
IR	Iran		Link	+03:30	+03:30	+0330	backward	Link to Asia/Tehran
IL	Israel		Link	+02:00	+03:00	IST IDT	backward	Link to Asia/Jerusalem
JM	Jamaica		Link	−05:00	−05:00	EST	backward	Link to America/Jamaica
JP	Japan		Link	+09:00	+09:00	JST	backward	Link to Asia/Tokyo
MH	Kwajalein		Link	+12:00	+12:00	+12	backward	Link to Pacific/Kwajalein
LY	Libya		Link	+02:00	+02:00	EET	backward	Link to Africa/Tripoli
	MET		Canonical	+01:00	+02:00	MET MEST	europa	Choose a zone that <i>observes</i> MET (same as CET), such as Europe/Paris .
MX	Mexico/BajaNorte		Link	−08:00	−07:00	PST PDT	backward	Link to America/Tijuana
MX	Mexico/BajaSur		Link	−07:00	−07:00	MST	backward	Link to America/Mazatlan
MX	Mexico/General		Link	−06:00	−06:00	CST	backward	Link to America/Mexico_City
	MST		Canonical	−07:00	−07:00	MST	northamerica	Choose a zone that <i>currently</i> observes MST without day saving time, such as America/Phoenix .
	MST7MDT		Canonical	−07:00	−06:00	MST MDT	northamerica	Choose a zone that <i>observes</i> MST with United States day saving time rules, such as America/Denver .
US	Navajo		Link	−07:00	−06:00	MST MDT	backward	Link to America/Denver
NZ	NZ		Link	+12:00	+13:00	NZST NZDT	backward	Link to Pacific/Auckland
NZ	NZ-CHAT		Link	+12:45	+13:45	+1245 +1345	backward	Link to Pacific/Chatham
WS	Pacific/Apia		Canonical	+13:00	+13:00	+13	australasia	
NZ, AQ	Pacific/Auckland	New Zealand time	Canonical	+12:00	+13:00	NZST NZDT	australasia	
PG	Pacific/Bougainville	Bougainville	Canonical	+11:00	+11:00	+11	australasia	
NZ	Pacific/Chatham	Chatham Islands	Canonical	+12:45	+13:45	+1245 +1345	australasia	
FM	Pacific/Chuuk	Chuuk/Truk, Yap	Link[†]	+10:00	+10:00	+10	backward	Link to Pacific/Port_Moresby
CL	Pacific/Easter	Easter Island	Canonical	−06:00	−05:00	−06 −05	southamerica	
VU	Pacific/Efate		Canonical	+11:00	+11:00	+11	australasia	
KI	Pacific/Enderbury		Link[†]	+13:00	+13:00	+13	backward	Link to Pacific/Kanton
TK	Pacific/Fakaofu		Canonical	+13:00	+13:00	+13	australasia	
FJ	Pacific/Fiji		Canonical	+12:00	+12:00	+12	australasia	
TV	Pacific/Funafuti		Link[†]	+12:00	+12:00	+12	backward	Link to Pacific/Tarawa
EC	Pacific/Galapagos	Galápagos Islands	Canonical	−06:00	−06:00	−06	southamerica	
PF	Pacific/Gambier	Gambier Islands	Canonical	−09:00	−09:00	−09	australasia	
SB, FM	Pacific/Guadalcanal	Pohnpei	Canonical	+11:00	+11:00	+11	australasia	
GU, MP	Pacific/Guam		Canonical	+10:00	+10:00	ChST	australasia	
US	Pacific/Honolulu	Hawaii	Canonical	−10:00	−10:00	HST	northamerica	
US	Pacific/Johnston		Link[†]	−10:00	−10:00	HST	backward	Link to Pacific/Honolulu
KI	Pacific/Kanton	Phoenix Islands	Canonical	+13:00	+13:00	+13	australasia	
KI	Pacific/Kiritimati	Line Islands	Canonical	+14:00	+14:00	+14	australasia	
FM	Pacific/Kosrae	Kosrae	Canonical	+11:00	+11:00	+11	australasia	

MH	Pacific/Kwajalein	Kwajalein	Canonical	+12:00	+12:00	+12		australasia	
MH	Pacific/Majuro	most of Marshall Islands	Link [†]	+12:00	+12:00	+12		backward	Link to Pacific/Tarawa
PF	Pacific/Marquesas	Marquesas Islands	Canonical	−09:30	−09:30	−0930		australasia	
UM	Pacific/Midway	Midway Islands	Link [†]	−11:00	−11:00	SST		backward	Link to Pacific/Pago_Pago
NR	Pacific/Nauru		Canonical	+12:00	+12:00	+12		australasia	
NU	Pacific/Niue		Canonical	−11:00	−11:00	−11		australasia	
NF	Pacific/Norfolk		Canonical	+11:00	+12:00	+11	+12	australasia	
NC	Pacific/Noumea		Canonical	+11:00	+11:00	+11		australasia	
AS, UM	Pacific/Pago_Pago	Midway	Canonical	−11:00	−11:00	SST		australasia	
PW	Pacific/Palau		Canonical	+09:00	+09:00	+09		australasia	
PN	Pacific/Pitcairn		Canonical	−08:00	−08:00	−08		australasia	
FM	Pacific/Pohnpei	Pohnpei/Ponape	Link [†]	+11:00	+11:00	+11		backward	Link to Pacific/Guadalcanal
FM	Pacific/Ponape		Link	+11:00	+11:00	+11		backward	Link to Pacific/Guadalcanal
PG, AQ, FM	Pacific/Port_Moresby	Papua New Guinea (most areas), Chuuk, Yap, Dumont d'Urville	Canonical	+10:00	+10:00	+10		australasia	
CK	Pacific/Rarotonga		Canonical	−10:00	−10:00	−10		australasia	
MP	Pacific/Saipan		Link [†]	+10:00	+10:00	ChST		backward	Link to Pacific/Guam
AS	Pacific/Samoa		Link	−11:00	−11:00	SST		backward	Link to Pacific/Pago_Pago
PF	Pacific/Tahiti	Society Islands	Canonical	−10:00	−10:00	−10		australasia	
KI, MH, TV, UM, WF	Pacific/Tarawa	Gilberts, Marshalls, Wake	Canonical	+12:00	+12:00	+12		australasia	
TO	Pacific/Tongatapu		Canonical	+13:00	+13:00	+13		australasia	
FM	Pacific/Truk		Link	+10:00	+10:00	+10		backward	Link to Pacific/Port_Moresby
UM	Pacific/Wake	Wake Island	Link [†]	+12:00	+12:00	+12		backward	Link to Pacific/Tarawa
WF	Pacific/Wallis		Link [†]	+12:00	+12:00	+12		backward	Link to Pacific/Tarawa
FM	Pacific/Yap		Link	+10:00	+10:00	+10		backward	Link to Pacific/Port_Moresby
PL	Poland		Link	+01:00	+02:00	CET	CEST	backward	Link to Europe/Warsaw
PT	Portugal		Link	+00:00	+01:00	WET	WEST	backward	Link to Europe/Lisbon
CN	PRC		Link	+08:00	+08:00	CST		backward	Link to Asia/Shanghai
	PST8PDT		Canonical	−08:00	−07:00	PST	PDT	northamerica	Choose a zone that observes PST with United States daylight saving time rules, such as America/Los_Angeles .
TW	ROC		Link	+08:00	+08:00	CST		backward	Link to Asia/Taipei
KR	ROK		Link	+09:00	+09:00	KST		backward	Link to Asia/Seoul
SG	Singapore		Link	+08:00	+08:00	+08		backward	Link to Asia/Singapore
TR	Turkey		Link	+03:00	+03:00	+03		backward	Link to Europe/Istanbul
	UCT		Link	+00:00	+00:00	UTC		backward	Link to Etc/UTC
	Universal		Link	+00:00	+00:00	UTC		backward	Link to Etc/UTC
US	US/Alaska		Link	−09:00	−08:00	AKST	AKDT	backward	Link to America/Anchorage
US	US/Aleutian		Link	−10:00	−09:00	HST	HDT	backward	Link to America/Adak
US	US/Arizona		Link	−07:00	−07:00	MST		backward	Link to America/Phoenix
US	US/Central		Link	−06:00	−05:00	CST	CDT	backward	Link to America/Chicago
US	US/East-Indiana		Link	−05:00	−04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Indiana/Indianapolis
US	US/Eastern		Link	−05:00	−04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/New_York
US	US/Hawaii		Link	−10:00	−10:00	HST		backward	Link to Pacific/Honolulu
US	US/Indiana-Starke		Link	−06:00	−05:00	CST	CDT	backward	Link to America/Indiana/Knox
US	US/Michigan		Link	−05:00	−04:00	EST	EDT	backward	Link to America/Detroit
US	US/Mountain		Link	−07:00	−06:00	MST	MDT	backward	Link to America/Denver
US	US/Pacific		Link	−08:00	−07:00	PST	PDT	backward	Link to America/Los_Angeles
AS	US/Samoa		Link	−11:00	−11:00	SST		backward	Link to Pacific/Pago_Pago
	UTC		Link	+00:00	+00:00	UTC		backward	Link to Etc/UTC
RU	W-SU		Link	+03:00	+03:00	MSK		backward	Link to Europe/Moscow
	WET		Canonical	+00:00	+01:00	WET	WEST	europe	Choose a zone that observes WET, such as Europe/Lisbon

	Zulu		Link	+00:00	+00:00	UTC	backward	Link to Etc/UTC
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Number of zones / links by region

Region	Zones	Links	Total
Africa	19	35	54
America	120	48	168
Antarctica	7	5	12
Asia	75	24	99
Atlantic	8	4	12
Australia	11	12	23
Europe	38	26	64
Indian	3	8	11
Pacific	30	14	44
Etc	28	7	35
Other	12	63	75
Total	351	246	597

Number of zones / links by source file

Source File	Zones	Links	Total
factory	1	0	1
africa	20	0	20
antarctica	5	0	5
asia	59	0	59
australasia	39	0	39
etcetera	28	1	29
europa	69	0	69
northamerica	85	0	85
southamerica	45	0	45
backward	0	245	245
Total	351	246	597

See also

- [tz database](#)
- [List of time zone abbreviations](#)
- [Abolition of time zones](#)

Notes

1. The [Asia/Kashgar](#) entry in the [tz database](#) reflected the use of [Xinjiang Time](#) by part of the local population. Consider using [Asia/Shanghai](#) for Beijing Time if that is preferred.
2. The [Europe/Simferopol](#) entry in the [tz database](#) includes the disputed 2014 transition from Ukraine Time to Moscow Time related to the [Annexation of Crimea by the Russian Federation](#). Consider using [Europe/Kyiv](#) for Ukraine Time if you disagree with this position.

References

1. "Time Zone Database" (<https://data.iana.org/time-zones/releases/>). IANA. 2017-02-28. Retrieved 2019-08-05.
2. "Time Zone & Clock Changes in Troll Station, Antarctica" (<https://www.timeanddate.com/time/zone/antarctica/troll>). *www.timeanddate.com*. Retrieved 2019-08-05.

Further reading

- For a complete and accurate history of each time zone, refer to the data and commentary in the TZ database itself.

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