

## Hashmaps

```
public class MapNode<K, V> {
    K key;
    V value;
    MapNode<K, V> next;

    public MapNode(K key, V value) {
        this.key = key;
        this.value = value;
    }
}

public class MyHashMap<K, V> {
    ArrayList<MapNode<K, V>> bucket;
    int count;
    int sizeOfBucket;

    public MyHashMap() {
        bucket = new ArrayList<>();
        sizeOfBucket = 5;
        for (int i = 0; i < sizeOfBucket; i++) {
            bucket.add(null);
        }
    }

    // 0th helper method to get the index of array list
    private int getBucketIndex(K key) {
        int hc = key.hashCode();
        return hc % sizeOfBucket;
    }

    // 1st method
    public void insert(K key, V value) {
        int bucketIndex = getBucketIndex(key);
        MapNode<K, V> head = bucket.get(bucketIndex);
        // checking if an element is there if present then update
        while (head != null) {
            if (head.key.equals(key)) {
                head.value = value;
                return;
            }
            head = head.next;
        }
        // if an element is not present, then insert it at 0th position in a LL
        head = bucket.get(bucketIndex);
        MapNode<K, V> newNode = new MapNode<>(key, value);
        newNode.next = head;
        bucket.set(bucketIndex, newNode);
        count++;
        //double loadFactor = (1.0 * count) / sizeOfBucket;
        if (loadFactor() >= 0.7) {
            rehash();
        }
    }
}
```

/\* help to resize the bucket to make sure that there are minimum number of elements in bucket Array we have rehash means resize the bucket array \*/

```
private void rehash() {
    ArrayList<MapNode<K, V>> temp = bucket;
    bucket = new ArrayList<>();
    sizeOfBucket = sizeOfBucket * 2;
    count = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < sizeOfBucket; i++) {
        bucket.add(null);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < temp.size(); i++) {
        MapNode<K, V> head = temp.get(i);
        while (head != null) {
            K key = head.key;
            V value = head.value;
            insert(key, value);
            head = head.next;
        }
    }
}
```

```
// 2nd method
public int size() {
    return count;
}
```

```
// 3rd get value
public V getValue(K key) {
    int bucketIndex = getBucketIndex(key);
    MapNode<K, V> head = bucket.get(bucketIndex);
    // checking if an element is there if present then return its value
    while (head != null) {
        if (head.key.equals(key)) {
            return head.value;
        }
        head = head.next;
    }
    return null;
}
```

```
// 4th method
public boolean isEmpty() {
    return count == 0;
}
```

```
// calculating load factor
// count= number of entries & sizeOfBucket= size of the array
// we have to keep loadFactor <= 0.7
public double loadFactor() {
    return (1.0 * count) / sizeOfBucket;
}
}
```

```
// 5th method remove key
public V removeKey(K key) {
    int bucketIndex = getBucketIndex(key);
    MapNode<K, V> head = bucket.get(bucketIndex);
    MapNode<K, V> previous = bucket.get(bucketIndex);
    while (head != null) {
        if (head.key.equals(key)) {
            if (previous != null) {
                previous.next = head.next;
            }
            else {
                bucket.set(bucketIndex, head.next);
            }
            count--;
            return head.value;
        }
        previous = head;
        head = head.next;
    }
    return null;
}
```